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CEL 51, DCCN, Monsoon 2020 Lab 8: Socket Programming

Aim: To implement Socket Programming and establish a connection between client and server.

Theory:

Socket programming is a way of connecting two nodes on a network to communicate with each other. One socket(node) listens on a particular port at an IP, while another socket reaches out to the other to form a connection. Server forms the listener socket while the client reaches out to the server. They are the real backbones behind web browsing. In simpler terms there is a server and a client.

Code:

```
import socket
s = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_STREAM)
s.bind((socket.gethostname(), 8000))
s.listen(5)

while True:
    clientsocket, address = s.accept()
    print(f'Connection established with {address}')
    clientsocket.send(bytes('Hello World!', 'utf-8'))
```

```
server.py

server.py

import socket

s = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_STREAM)
s.bind((socket.gethostname(),8000))
s.listen(5)

while True:
clientsocket, address = s.accept()
print(f'Connection established with {address}')
clientsocket.send(bytes('Hello Shivangi!', 'utf-8'))

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```

• client.py import socket

```
s = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_STREAM)
s.connect((socket.gethostname(), 8000))
msg = s.recv(1024)
print(msg.decode('utf-8'))
```

```
client.py

client.py

import socket

s = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_STREAM)

s.connect((socket.gethostname(), 8000))

msg = s.recv(1024)

print(msg.decode('utf-8'))
```

Output:

• server.py

```
[Mohini@Mohinis-MacBook-Pro Codes % python3 server.py
Connection established with ('127.0.0.1', 49988)
```

• client.py

```
[Mohini@Mohinis-MacBook-Pro Codes % python3 client.py
Hello Shivangi!
Mohini@Mohinis-MacBook-Pro Codes %
```

Conclusion:

I understood how to successfully establish a connection between client and server using socket programming.