


MACHINE LEARNING 101



What we will be covering today?

Go to:
<https://tinyurl.com/yarun8jc>

1. Jupyter Notebook
2. Numpy
3. Pandas
4. Matplotlib



NumPy

Numerical Python



Creating your array

1D array: `arr1 = np.array([1,2,3,4],dtype='int64')`

2D array: `arr2 = np.array([(1,2,3,4),(5,6,7,8)])`

3D array: `arr3 = np.array([[(1,2),(3,4)],[(5,6),(7,8)])]`



Inspecting your array

`Array.shape`

`Array.size`

`Array.ndim`

`Array.type`



Initial arrays

Array of all zeros : `np.zeros((3,4))`

Array of all ones : `np.ones((3,4))`

Identity Matrix : `np.eye(3)`

Random array = `np.random.random((4,5))`



Arange : `np.arange(10,80,10)`

Reshape : `np.arange(10,81,10).reshape(3,4)`



Arithmetic Operations

Element wise operations: $a+b$, $a-b$, $a*b$, $a**2$

Matrix Multiplication: `a.dot(b)`

Unary Operation: `a.sum()`, `a.max()`, `a.min()`, `a.T`, `a.sort()`

`a.sum(axis=0)` (sum of each column)

`a.min(axis=1)` (min of each row)

`a.sort(axis=1)` (sort each row)



Indexing, Slicing, Iterating

1D Array :

`A[2]` -> 2nd element

`A[2:5]` -> 2nd, 3rd, 4th element

`A[start:end:jump]`



2D Array:

$A[2,3]$ -> 2th row, 3rd column

$A[0:5,1]$ -> 0-5th element, 1st column

$A[:,1]$ -> entire 1st column



Iterating

Row-wise iteration -> for row in array:

Iterate over all element -> for element in array.flat: