Assignment-2

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1. Printing an array into Zigzag fashion. Suppose you were given an array of integers, and you are told to sort the integers in a zigzag pattern. In general, in a zigzag pattern, the first integer is less than the second integer, which is greater than the third integer, which is less than the fourth integer, and so on. Hence, the converted array should be in the form of e1 < e2 > e3 < e4 > e5 < e6.
   Test cases:

   Input 1:

   7

   4 3 7 8 6 2 1

   Output 1:

   3 7 4 8 2 6 1

   Input 2:

   4

   1 4 3 2

   Output 2:

   1 4 2 3

2. The problem to rearrange positive and negative numbers in an array .

Method: This approach moves all negative numbers to the beginning and positive numbers to the end but changes the order of appearance of the elements of the array.

Steps:

i. Declare an array and input the array elements.
ii. Start traversing the array and if the current element is negative, swap the current element with the first positive element and continue traversing until all the elements have been encountered.
iii. Print the rearranged array.

Test case:

Input: 1 -1 2 -2 3 -3

Output: -1 -2 -3 1 3 2

3. Program to find the saddle point coordinates in a given matrix. A saddle point is an element of the matrix, which is the minimum element in its row and the maximum in its column.

   For example, consider the matrix given below

   Mat[3][3]

1 2 3

4 5 6

7 8 9

Here, 7 is the saddle point because it is the minimum element in its row and maximum element in its column.

Steps to find the saddle point coordinates in a given matrix.

i. Input the matrix from the user.
ii. Use two loops, one for traversing the row and the other for traversing the column.
iii. If the current element is the minimum element in its row and maximum element in its column, then return its coordinates.
iv. Else, continue traversing.

4. String Handling in Java (using String and StringBuffer class)

Program to find all the patterns of 0(1+)0 in the given string. Given a string containing 0's and 1's, find the total number of 0(1+)0 patterns in the string and output it.

0(1+)0 - There should be at least one '1' between the two 0's.

For example, consider the following string.

Input: 01101111010

Output: 3

Explanation:

01101111010 - count = 1

011**01111**10 - count = 2

01101111**010**- count = 3

Step to find all the patterns of 0(1+)0 in the given string

i. Input the given string.
ii. Scan the string, character by character.
iii. If the given pattern is encountered, increment count.
iv. Print count.

Program to find all the patterns of 0(1+)0

5. Write a java program to delete vowels from given string using StringBuffer class.