

Assignment-1

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(7b.) The model of a building is constructed with the scale factor 1:30. $\frac{1}{30} = \frac{\text{model length}}{\text{actual length}}$

(i) If the height of the model is 30 cm, find the actual height of the building in meters.

as we know that volume = length \times width \times height

so,

$$\frac{1}{30 \times 30 \times 30} = \frac{\text{model volume}}{\text{actual volume}}$$

Solution:-

Given height of model building = 80cm

Also the given scale factor is 1:30

$\rightarrow 1 : 30 = \text{Model height} : \text{Actual height}$

$\rightarrow \text{Actual height} = \text{Model height} \times 30$

$\rightarrow \text{Actual height} = 80 \times 30 = 2400\text{cm}$

$$\text{model volume} = \frac{\text{actual volume}}{27000}$$

$$\text{model volume} = \frac{27}{27000} = 0.001\text{m}^2$$

on converting it into centimeter square = 0.001×10^6

volume of model tank = 1000cm^2

(ii) If the actual volume of the tank at the top of the building is 27m^2 , find the volume of the tank at the top of the model.

Solution:-

Actual volume of tank = 27m^2

and given scale factor is 1 : 30

$$\frac{1}{30} = \frac{\text{model height}}{\text{actual height}}$$

$$\frac{1}{30} = \frac{\text{model width}}{\text{actual width}}$$