

Assignment-1

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(7b.) The model of a building is constructed with the scale factor 1:30.

as we know that $\text{volume} = \text{length} \times \text{width} \times \text{height}$

(i) If the height of the model is 30 cm, find the actual height of the building in meters.

so,
$$\frac{1}{30 \times 30 \times 30} = \frac{\text{model volume}}{\text{actual volume}}$$

(ii) If the actual volume of the tank at the top of the building is $27m^3$, find the volume of the tank at the top of the model.

$$\text{model volume} = \frac{\text{actual volume}}{27000}$$
$$\text{model volume} = \frac{27}{27000} = 0.001m^3$$

on converting it into centimeter square =
 0.001×10^6
volume of model tank = $1000cm^3$

Solution:-

(i) Given height of model building = 80cm

Also the given scale factor is 1:30

→ 1 : 30 = Model height : Actual height

→ Actual height = Model height × 30

→ Actual height = $80 \times 30 = 2400cm$

(ii) Actual volume of tank = $27m^3$

and given scale factor is 1 : 30

$$\frac{1}{30} = \frac{\text{model height}}{\text{actual height}}$$
$$\frac{1}{30} = \frac{\text{model width}}{\text{actual width}}$$
$$\frac{1}{30} = \frac{\text{model length}}{\text{actual length}}$$