

WEST BENGAL  
STATE UNIVERSITY

*B. Sc. Computer Science Honours*  
*SEMESTER IV*

*PAPER: CMSACOR09P*  
(Software Engineering)

**Project Report**  
**On**  
**Library Management System**



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# CHAPTER 1

## INTRODUCTION

This chapter gives an overview about the aim, objective of the system.

### **1.1 OVERVIEW**

The Online Library Management System is a software solution designed to manage and maintain comprehensive information about the library's resources, including books, their authors, images, quantities, and other relevant details. It also tracks the members of the library, the books issued to them, library staff, and administrative operations. Managing this information manually is a complex and time-consuming task, making it challenging to maintain accuracy and efficiency.

With advancements in technology, the organization of a library can be significantly streamlined. The Online Library Management System has been developed to computerize and automate the various operations related to users, book issues, returns, and other library activities. This digital transformation not only reduces the manual workload of library management but also enhances the overall efficiency and effectiveness of library operations.

### **1.2 AIMS AND OBJECTIVES**

The primary aim of the Bookaholic Library system is to create a comprehensive and user-friendly platform that simplifies the management and accessibility of library resources for both users and administrators. This system seeks to automate key library operations, enhance user experience, and streamline administrative tasks.

- Implement features that allow for seamless book searches, easy tracking of book availability, and efficient management of book issues and returns.
- Provide a visually appealing and interactive platform where users can explore the library's extensive collection, read testimonials, and discover new books.
- Simplify the process of updating book inventories, managing author and category information, and maintaining accurate records of issued and returned books.
- Develop secure user authentication and management systems that protect user data while allowing access to the library's resources.
- Provide tools for administrators to easily manage library staff, monitor system performance, and generate reports on library operations.
- Ensure the platform is accessible across various devices, providing users with the flexibility to interact with the library from anywhere.
- Design the system to be scalable, allowing for easy expansion as the library's collection and user base grow, and ensure it is adaptable to future technological advancements.

# CHAPTER 2

## SOFTWARE REQUIREMENT SPECIFICATION

In this chapter , we will discuss and analyze about the developing process of Library Management System including software requirement specification (SRS).

### 2.1 INTRODUCTION

#### 2.1.1 PURPOSE :

This SRS document outlines the functional and non-functional requirements for the BookAholic Library system. It serves as a guide for developers, testers, project managers, and stakeholders to understand the system's features and functionalities. The document aims to ensure all parties have a clear understanding of the system's scope and expectations.

#### 2.1.2 SCOPE :

The BookAholic Library system is designed to manage and automate library operations, including book management, user registration, book issues and returns, and administrative tasks. The system will replace manual processes, improving efficiency and reducing errors. The scope includes the development of both front-end and back-end components, along with integration with existing systems where necessary.

#### 2.1.3 DEFINATIONS AND ACRONYMS :

This section defines key terms, acronyms, and abbreviations used throughout the document. For example, **LMS** refers to Library Management System, **UI** refers to User Interface, and **DB** refers to Database. These definitions help ensure consistency and clarity for all readers.

## 2.2 OVERALL DESCRIPTION

### 2.2.1 PRODUCT PERSPECTIVE :

The BookAholiC Library system is a standalone application designed to manage and automate library operations. It will integrate with existing library systems, if applicable, and provide a centralized platform for managing book inventories, user accounts, and administrative tasks. The system will interface with various external systems, such as authentication services for user login and possibly other library management systems for data synchronization. It will also interact with a database for storing and retrieving information.

### 2.2.2 SYSTEM REQUIREMENTS :

This section outlines the essential requirements for the BookAholiC Library system, detailing both functional and non-functional aspects necessary for the system's successful implementation and operation.

#### 2.2.2.1 *Functional Requirements :*

##### 1. BOOK MANAGEMENT :

- The system must allow administrators and librarians to add new books to the library catalog, including details such as title, author, category, quantity, and image.
- The system must support the removal of books from the catalog.
- Users should be able to view detailed information about each book.
- User must be able to search for desired books and categories.
- Users with appropriate permissions should be able to update existing book details.
- Valid users should be able borrow and download the books.

##### 2. USER MANAGEMENT :

- The system must allow new users to register, providing details such as image, name, email, password.
- Users must be able to log in and log out securely.
- Users should be able to update their profile information, including contact details and passwords.
- The system should support different user roles (e.g., member, librarian, administrator) with appropriate access levels and permissions.

3. SEARCH AND CATALOG MANAGEMENT :

- Users must be able to search for books by title, author, category.
- Users should be able to differentiate search results based on various criteria.
- Users must be able to view the availability status of books.

4. ADMIN MANAGEMENT :

- Features for managing administrative tasks such as user roles, system configurations, and overall system maintenance.
- Admin must be able to login securely with proper admin ID and password.
- Admin should be able to add and delete books.
- Admin must be able view the data analytics and records of book managements.

5. REPORTING AND ANALYTICS :

- The system must generate reports on book circulation, user activity, and system performance.
- Administrators should be able to view and analyze data to make informed decisions.

6. NOTIFICATION AND ALERTS :

- The system should send successful notification as email after a successful User Registration.
- The system must be send subscription mails.
- The system should send notifications pending books downloads, and system updates.

**2.2.2.2 Non - Functional Requirements :**

1. PERFORMANCE :

- The system should have a less response time for user interactions.
- The system must handle increasing numbers of users and books without performance degradation.

2. SECURITY :

- User data and book information must be stored securely and protected from unauthorized access.
- The system must use secure authentication mechanisms and enforce role-based access control.
- The system must use encryption algorithms to store sensitive data.

3. USABILITY :

- The system should have an intuitive and user-friendly interface, ensuring ease of use for all user types.
- The system must be accessible to users with disabilities, complying with accessibility standards.

4. RELIABILITY :

- The system should be available 99.9% of the time, with minimal downtime for maintenance.
- Regular backups must be performed to prevent data loss in case of system failures.

5. MAINTAINABILITY :

- The system should be designed in a modular fashion to allow for easy updates and maintenance.
- Comprehensive documentation should be provided for both users and developers.

6. COMPATIBILITY :

- The system must be compatible with major web browsers (e.g., Chrome, Firefox, Safari, Edge).
- The system should be accessible on various devices, including desktops, tablets, and smartphones.

### **2.2.3 USER CHARACTERISTICS :**

The **User Characteristics** section defines the various types of users who will interact with the BookAholiC Library system, outlining their needs, skills, and interactions with the system:

#### **2.2.3.1 Library Users :**

Typically includes students, faculty, and general patrons. They require an intuitive and user-friendly interface for searching books, managing their accounts, and performing transactions. Basic computer skills are sufficient for their interactions with the system.

#### **2.2.3.2 Administrators :**

Oversee system management and operational policies. They require comprehensive administrative tools for user and system management, as well as reporting. Administrators need strong technical and managerial skills.



## 2.3 SOFTWARE & HARDWARE REQUIREMENTS

This section describes the software and hardware requirements of the system.

### 2.3.1 SOFTWARE REQUIREMENTS :

#### 2.3.1.1 *Server-side requirements* :

- Web Browsers: Latest versions of Chrome, Firefox, Safari, and Edge
- Database Management System: MongoDB (atlas)
- Backend Framework: Node.js (for server-side scripting)
- Libraries and Tools: Express.js (for building the REST API)

#### 2.3.1.2 *Client-side requirements* :

- Web Browsers: Latest versions of Chrome, Firefox, Safari, and Edge
- Frontend Framework: React (for building user interfaces)
- Styling: Tailwind CSS (for styling and layout)
- Animation Library: AOS (for scroll animations)
- Package Managers: npm (for managing JavaScript libraries and dependencies)

#### 2.3.1.3 *Development and Deployment* :

- Designing : Figma (cloud)
- Code Editor/IDE: Visual Studio Code, Sublime Text, or similar
- Version Control: Github (for source code management)
- Hosting Service: Netlify (for deploying the frontend), Render (for backend deployment)

#### 2.3.1.4 *Additional Tools* :

- Email Service: Nodemailer (for sending registration and notification emails)
- Testing: Postman (for testing API endpoints)

### 2.3.2 HARDWARE REQUIREMENTS :

#### 2.3.2.1 *Development Environment* :

- Computer: Modern desktop or laptop with at least 8 GB of RAM, 256 GB SSD, and a multi-core processor (Intel i5 or equivalent)
- Network: Reliable high-speed internet connection for development and testing

#### **2.3.2.2 Production Environment:**

- Web Server: Cloud-based or dedicated server with sufficient resources to handle expected traffic
- CPU: Minimum 2 vCPUs (Virtual CPUs)
- RAM: Minimum 4 GB of RAM (scalable based on traffic and usage)
- Storage: SSD storage with at least 20 GB available (scalable based on data size and traffic)

#### **2.3.2.3 User Devices:**

- Desktops and Laptops: Users will access the website through modern devices with current web browsers.
- Mobile Devices: Smartphones and tablets with up-to-date operating systems and browsers to ensure responsive design compatibility.

## CHAPTER 3

# SOFTWARE TOOLS USED

This chapter provides an overview of the software tools and technologies utilized in the development, deployment, and maintenance of the Bookaholic Library website.

### 3.1 DEVELOPMENT TOOLS :

#### 3.1.1 CODE EDITOR/IDE :

Visual Studio Code: A versatile and widely used code editor that supports various programming languages and features such as debugging, syntax highlighting, and version control integration. It enhances productivity with extensions and customization options.

#### 3.1.2 VERSION CONTROL SYSTEM :

Github : A distributed version control system for tracking changes in source code. It facilitates collaboration among developers, maintains a history of changes, and helps manage codebase modifications effectively.

#### 3.1.3 PACKAGE MANAGER :

npm (Node Package Manager): Used for managing JavaScript libraries and dependencies. It allows developers to install, update, and manage packages required for both frontend and backend development.

### 3.2 FRONTEND TECHNOLOGIES :

- HTML: The standard markup language for creating the structure of web pages. HTML is used to define the content and layout of the website, forming the backbone of the web interface.

- Tailwind CSS: A utility-first CSS framework used for designing and styling the website. Tailwind CSS enables rapid and responsive design by providing a comprehensive set of utility classes.
- React: A JavaScript library for building user interfaces. React is utilized to create dynamic and interactive components, enhancing the user experience with efficient updates and rendering.

### 3.3 BACKEND TECHNOLOGIES :

- Node.js: A runtime environment that allows executing JavaScript on the server side. Node.js is used for building scalable and high-performance backend services for the website.
- Express.js: A web application framework for Node.js that simplifies the process of building and managing server-side routes, middleware, and API endpoints.

### 3.4 DATABASE TECHNOLOGIES :

- MongoDB: A NoSQL database used for storing and managing data. MongoDB provides flexibility in handling various types of data and supports efficient querying and indexing, making it suitable for the dynamic nature of the Bookaholic Library system.

### 3.5 DEPLOYMENT AND HOSTING :

- Netlify: A platform for deploying and hosting the frontend of the website. Netlify provides continuous deployment from Git repositories, automatic scaling, and global content delivery.
- Render: Used for hosting backend services, providing scalability and reliability for handling server-side operations and data management.

### 3.6 THIRD PARTY SERVICES :

- Cloudinary: A cloud-based service used for managing and delivering media assets such as images and videos. Cloudinary handles media uploads, storage, optimization, and delivery, ensuring efficient and high-quality media handling for the website.

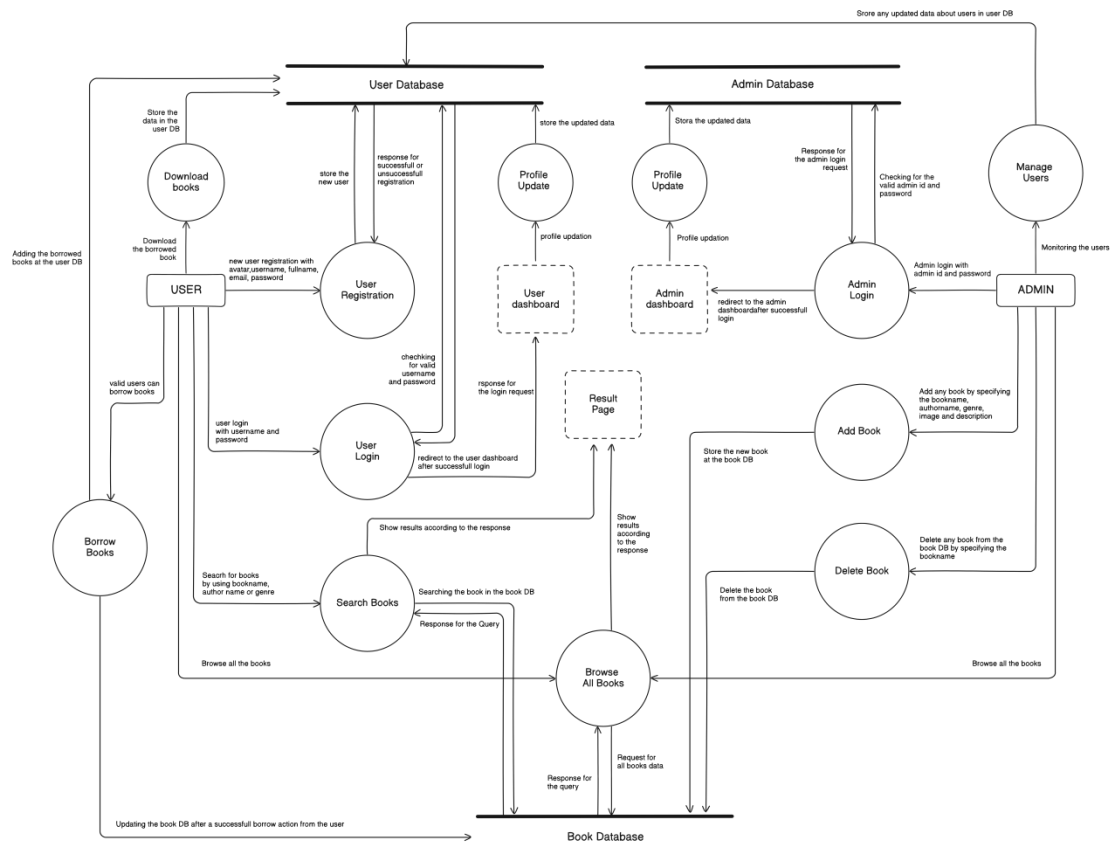
### 3.7 ADDITIONAL TOOLS :

- Postman: A tool for testing and developing API endpoints. Postman ensures that backend services are functioning correctly and facilitates debugging and API development.
- Nodemailer: A library for sending emails from Node.js applications. It handles email notifications, including user registration confirmations and system alerts.

# CHAPTER 4

## DATA FLOW DIAGRAM

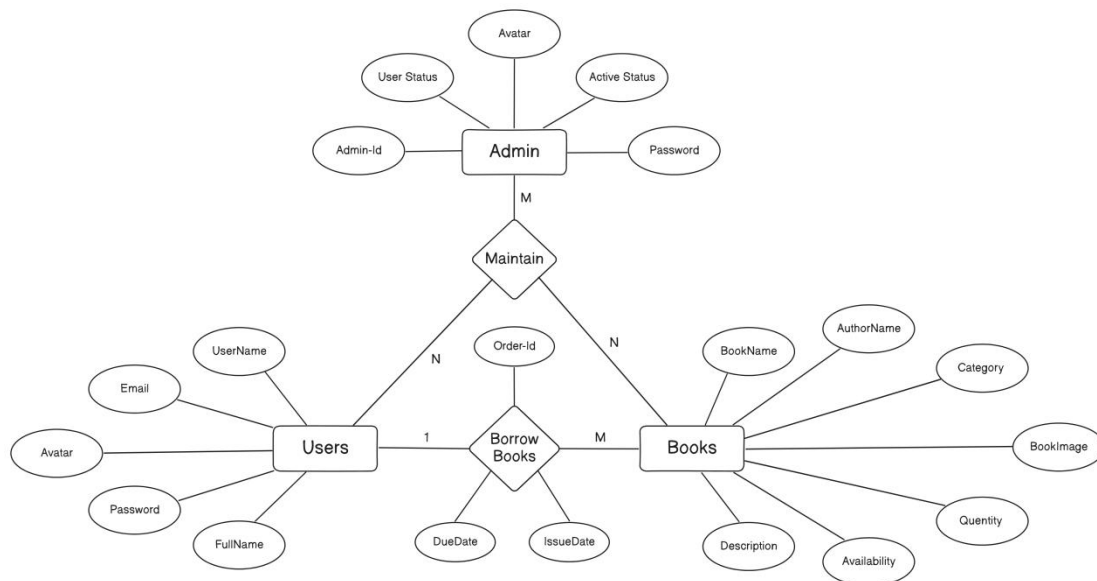
The Data Flow Diagram (DFD) is a graphical representation of the flow of data through the Online Library Management System. It illustrates how information is processed by the system in terms of input and output data flows. The DFD provides an overview of the system's functions and the interactions between different components within the system.



## CHAPTER 5

# ENTITY RELATIONSHIP DIAGRAM

An Entity-Relationship (ER) diagram visually represents the data structure of a system, showing the entities involved, their attributes, and the relationships between them. In the context of BookAholc Library Management System, the ER diagram typically includes entities like Books, Users and Admins.



## CHAPTER 6

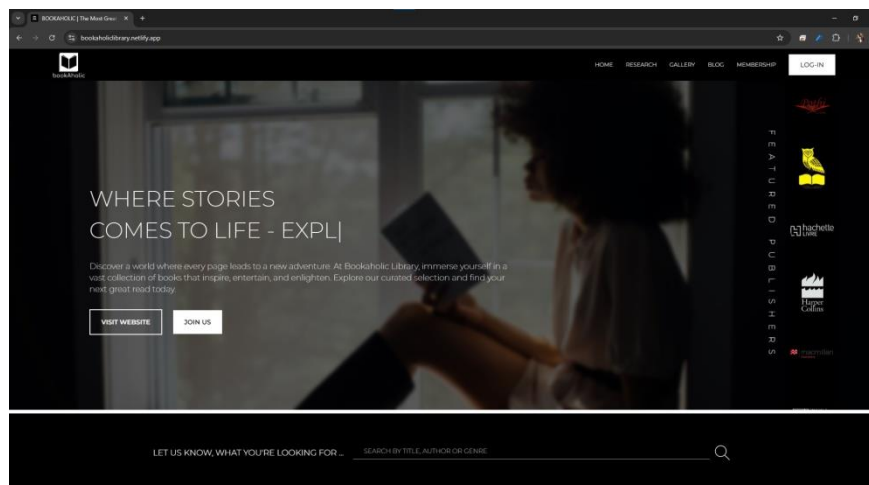
### RESULT

This chapter presents the outcomes of the project, showcasing how the objectives were achieved through the implementation. It includes detailed explanations of the functionalities developed, supported by screenshots and data to demonstrate the system's performance and effectiveness. This chapter highlights key features, user interactions, and any significant observations or findings that emerged during testing and deployment. It serves as evidence of the project's success and its alignment with the initial goals.

#### **6.1 HOME PAGE :**

##### **6.1.1 HERO SECTION :**

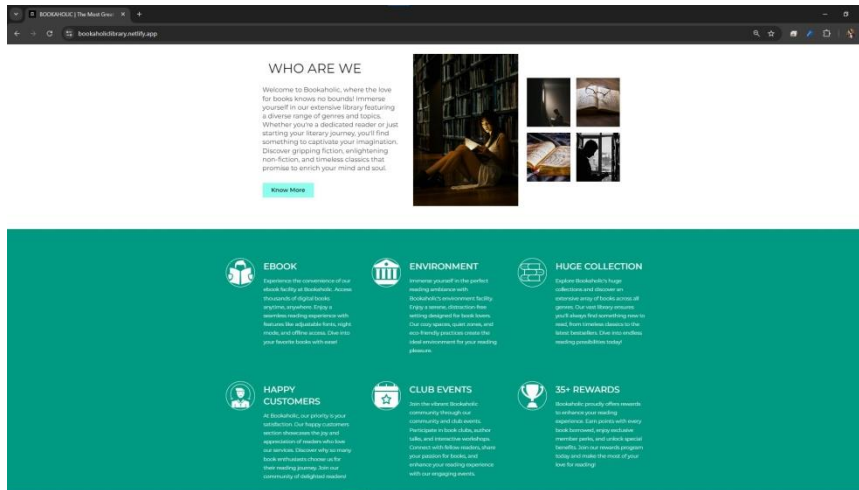
The hero section of the homepage is designed to captivate users with a dynamic presentation. It features changing background images paired with animated text that highlights key messages. A clean, minimalist navbar ensures easy navigation, while interactive buttons encourage user engagement. The section also includes a showcase of featured publishers, adding credibility and a user friendly search bar for searching desired books.





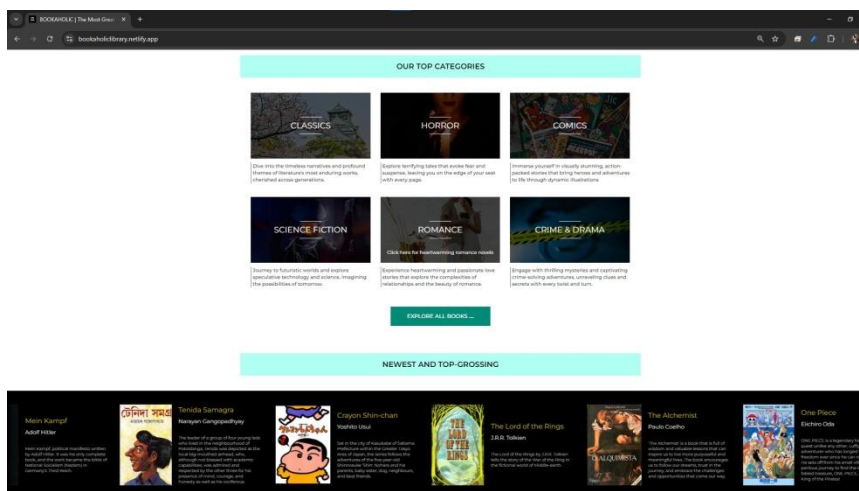
### 6.1.2 ABOUT & TESTIMONIALS SECTION :

The "About and Testimonials" section highlights the website's mission with animated images and text, providing a dynamic overview. It includes user testimonials that showcase positive experiences, enhancing the site's credibility and appeal.



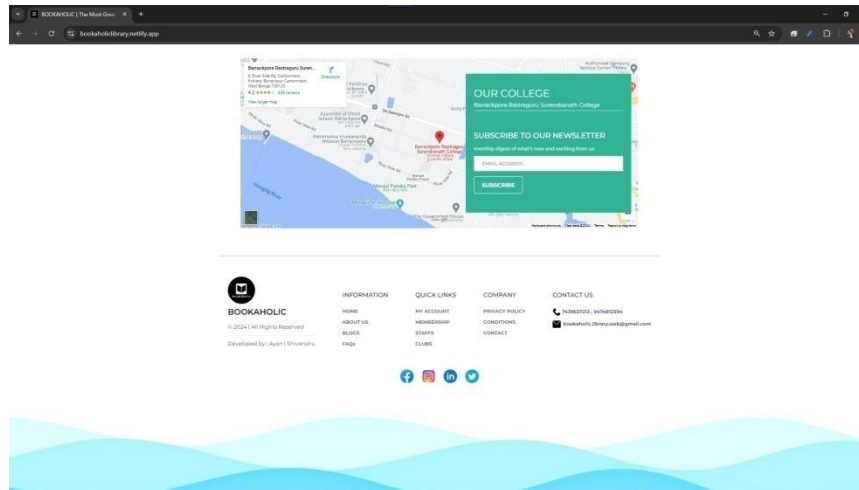
### 6.1.3 TOP CATEGORIES AND TRENDING BOOKS SECTION :

The "Top Categories and Top Grossing Books" section features an animated categories section with interactive buttons, allowing users to explore popular categories easily. It also includes automated scrolling of top grossing books, providing a visually engaging way to highlight bestsellers and attract user interest.



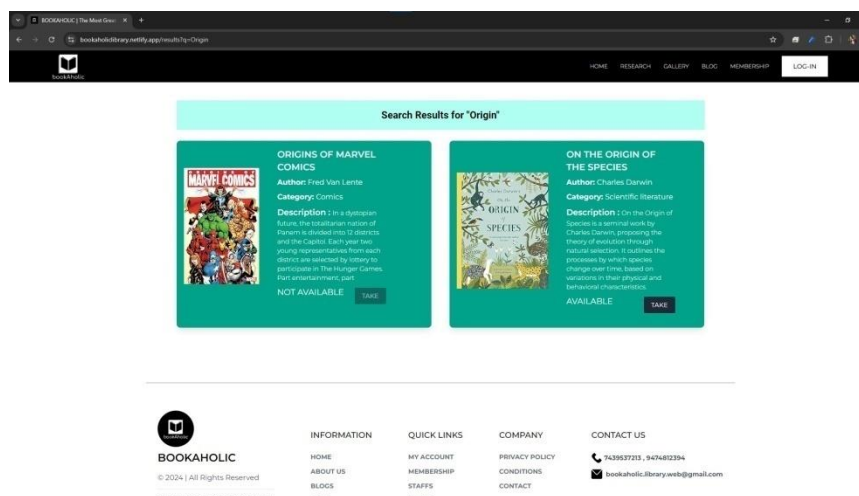
### 6.1.4 MAP AND FOOTER SECTION :

The "Map and Footer" section integrates Google Maps to display the college's location and features a subscription model for the website. The footer is designed to be visually appealing, offering essential links and information in a clean layout.



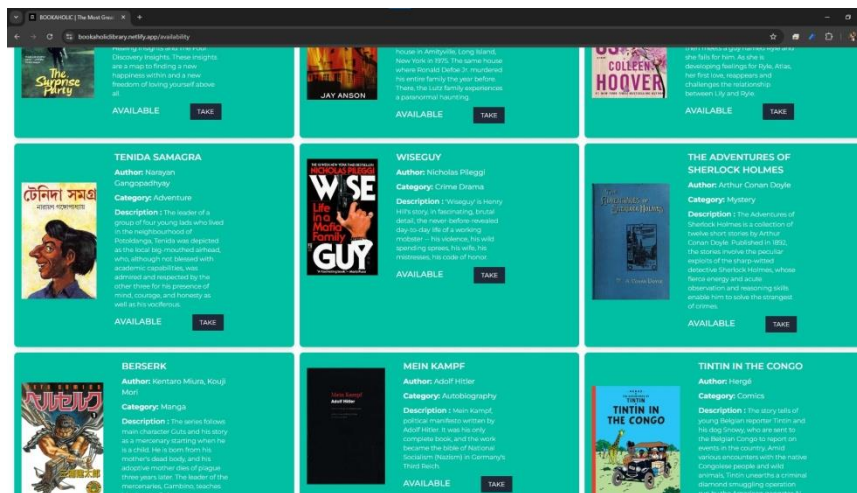
## 6.2 SEARCH RESULT PAGE :

The "Search Result Page" delivers precise results for queries on books by name, author, or genre. It boasts a clean design, showcasing detailed book information and descriptions. Valid users also have the option to select and take any book from the search results.



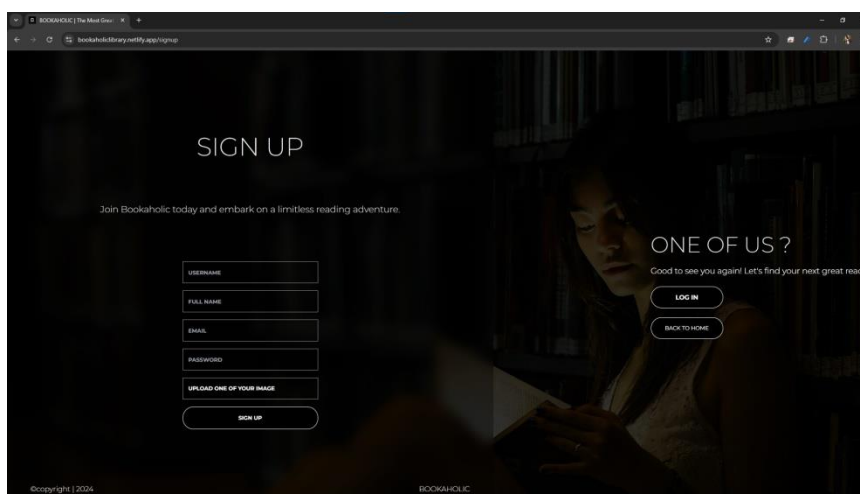
## 6.3 AVAILABILITY PAGE :

The "Availability" page displays all books currently in the database with an interactive and user-friendly design. It allows valid users to view detailed book information and select any available book for download .



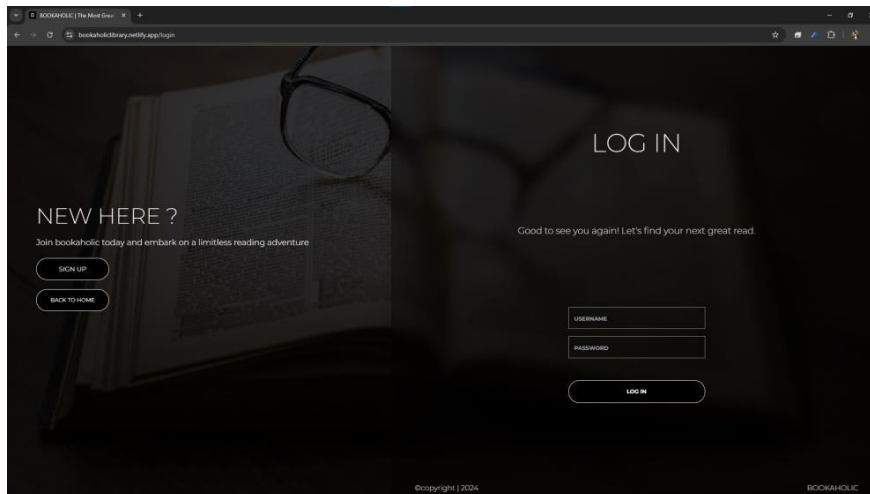
## 6.4 SIGNUP PAGE :

The "Sign Up" page features a user-friendly UI designed for new user registration. It collects essential data including username, full name, email, password, and an avatar upload, ensuring a smooth and straightforward registration process.



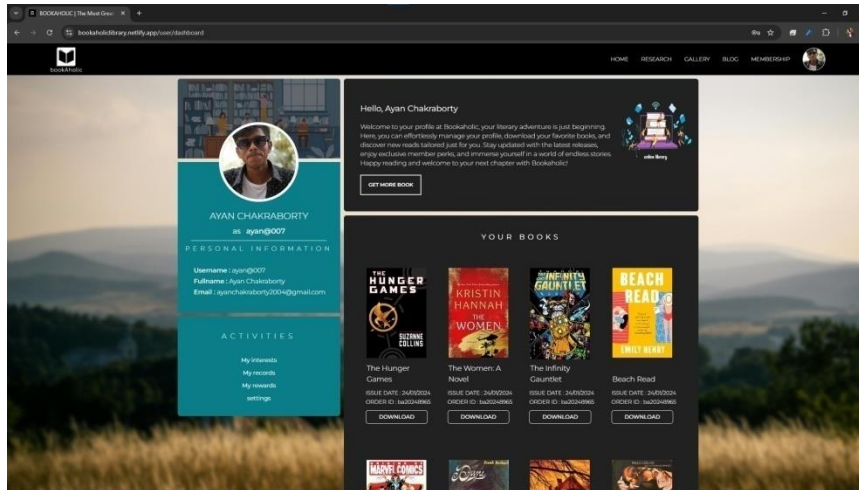
## 6.5 LOGIN PAGE :

The "Login In" page features a user-friendly UI designed for existing user login. It collects essential data including username and password, ensuring a smooth and straightforward registration process. Upon submission, the system validates credentials against a secure database and grants access if they match.



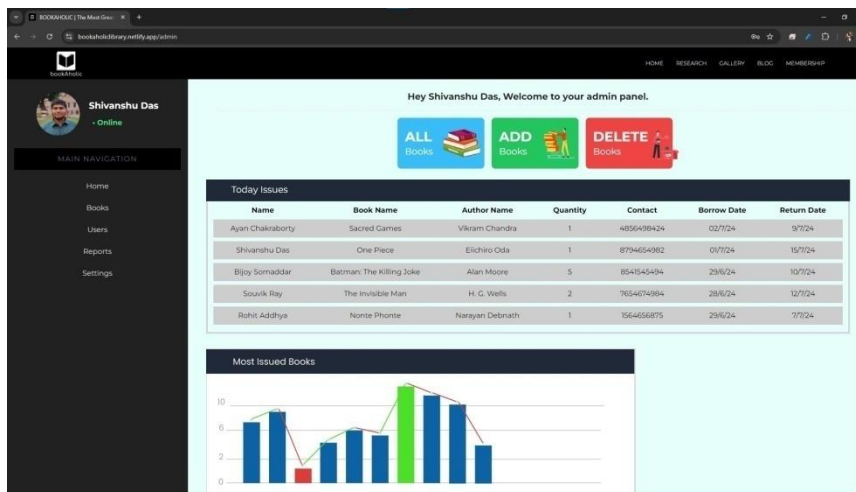
## 6.6 USER DASHBOARD PAGE :

The "User Dashboard" is a dynamic and interactive page that updates with the user's data upon login. It displays personal information that users can edit, such as their profile details and preferences. The dashboard also features a friendly message from the Bookaholic team, enhancing the user's experience. Additionally, it includes a comprehensive list of all books downloaded by the user, allowing easy access and management of their reading material. The design ensures a personalized and engaging experience, reflecting the user's activities and interactions with the platform.



## 6.7 ADMIN DASHBOARD :

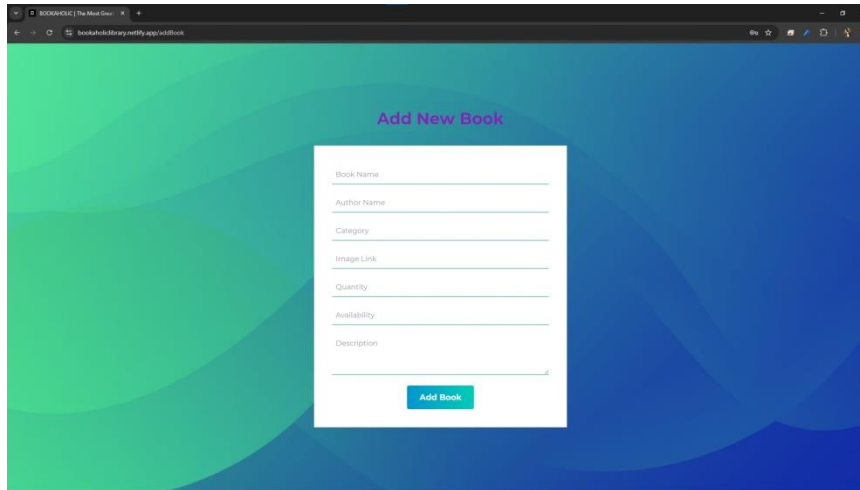
The "Admin Dashboard" provides a comprehensive overview with user data and books analytics displayed through interactive graphs. It includes interactive buttons for managing the library, such as browsing all books, adding new books, and deleting existing ones. The dashboard also features the admin's personal information, ensuring easy access to account details and administrative functions. This design allows for efficient management and insightful analysis of the library's operations.



## 6.8 ADD BOOK PAGE :

The "Add Book" page allows administrators to add new books to the database with ease. It features a form where the admin can input essential

details, including the book name, author name, category, quantity, and a description. Additionally, the admin can upload an image of the book. This page ensures a straightforward and efficient process for expanding the book collection with all necessary information.



Book Name

Author Name

Category

Image Link

Quantity

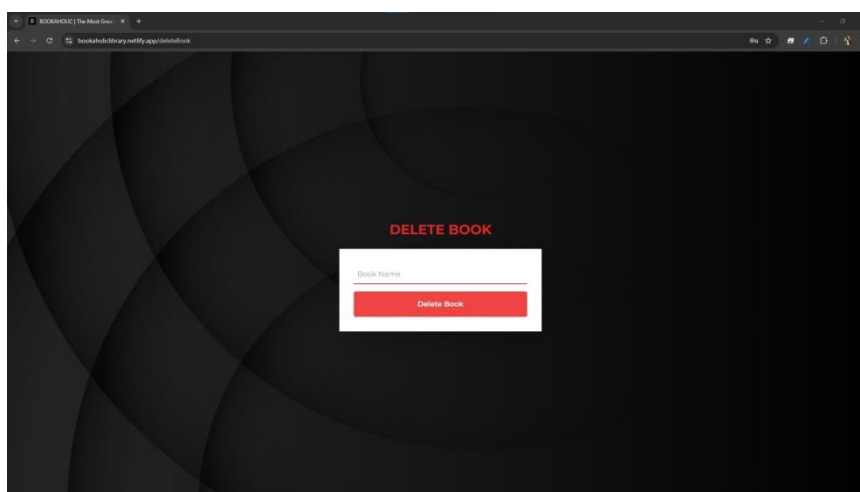
Availability

Description

Add Book

## 6.9 DELETE BOOK PAGE :

The "Delete Book" page enables administrators to remove books from the database efficiently. It features a search function where the admin can specify the book name to find and delete the desired book. This streamlined process ensures that book management remains simple and effective.



DELETE BOOK

Book Name

Delete Book

## CHAPTER 7

### FUTURE SCOPE

This chapter explores potential advancements and improvements for the Online Library Management System. As technology evolves and user needs change, several opportunities for enhancement and expansion can be identified:

- AI-Driven Recommendations: Integrate machine learning algorithms to provide personalized book recommendations based on user reading history and preferences.
- Advanced Search Features: Implement natural language processing to improve search functionality, allowing users to query using conversational language.
- Mobile Application: Develop a dedicated mobile app to offer users a seamless experience across different devices and enhance accessibility.
- Accessibility Features: Incorporate features for users with disabilities, such as screen reader compatibility and customizable text sizes.
- Inter-Library Collaboration: Create integrations with other library systems to enable inter-library loans and access to a broader range of resources.
- Advanced Analytics: Implement detailed analytics tools to provide insights into user behavior, book popularity, and system performance.
- Enhanced Security Measures: Strengthen data protection with advanced encryption methods, multi-factor authentication, and regular security audits.
- User Privacy: Improve privacy controls to give users more control over their data and how it is used.

- System Scalability: Design the system architecture to handle increased user load and data volume as the library grows.
- Performance Optimization: Continuously optimize system performance to ensure fast response times and a smooth user experience.
- User Reviews and Ratings: Allow users to rate and review books, fostering a community-driven platform for sharing opinions and recommendations.
- Discussion Forums: Integrate forums or discussion boards for users to engage in conversations about books and literary topics.



## CHAPTER 8

### REFERENCES

1. NPM Documentation
2. MongoDB Documentation
3. Stack Overflow
4. chatGPT 4.o

## CHAPTER 9

### CONCLUSION

The Online Library Management System has effectively modernized library operations, providing a streamlined and user-friendly platform for managing book inventories and enhancing user interactions. By integrating essential functionalities such as book addition, deletion, and search features, the system has significantly improved the efficiency of library management. The intuitive design ensures that librarians and administrators can easily handle book records, while users benefit from a well-organized interface for browsing and discovering content.

The system's focus on user experience is evident through its dynamic search capabilities and personalized dashboards. Features like the "Top Categories" and "Top Grossing Books" sections facilitate effortless navigation, enhancing user engagement. The admin dashboard offers valuable insights through user data and book analytics, supporting informed decision-making and effective resource management. Additionally, the platform incorporates robust security measures and accessibility features, ensuring data protection and a seamless experience across diverse user groups.

Looking ahead, there are many opportunities for further development, including integrating AI-driven recommendations, expanding mobile access, and enhancing user engagement tools. These future enhancements will keep the system aligned with technological advancements and evolving user needs. Overall, the project has made a significant impact on library management, setting a strong foundation for continued growth and improvement in the way libraries operate and serve their communities.