Some common prefixes and their meanings

अति across, beyond, past, surpassing

अधि above, over, on

अनु after, following

अप away, off

अपि on, close to

अभि to, against

अव down, away, off

अर back, return, to, fully

उत् up

उप towards, near

दुः bad, difficult, ill, wrong

नि down, into

निः out, forth, without

परा away, forth, off

परि around

দ forward, onward

प्रति back to, against, in the opposite direction

वि apart, away

सम् together

सु good, easy, well, right