

Welcome! Class begins at 11.10
In this session we will:

Check through week 1 materials
Workshop week 1 materials
Plan the next steps



STAND ALONE VOWELS

स्वर, svara, vowel

अं अः

अ	आ
इ	ई
उ	ऊ
ऋ	ॠ
लृ	ॡ
ए	ऐ
ओ	औ

VOWELS AFTER CONSONANTS

क क्

कं कः

अ	क	आ	का
इ	कि	ई	की
उ	कु	ऊ	कू
ऋ	कृ	ॠ	कॄ
लृ	कलृ	लृ	कलृ
ए	के	ऐ	कै
ओ	को	औ	कौ

VOWEL VALUES AND RELATIONSHIPS

simple diphthong

अ	आ
इ	ई
उ	ऊ
ऋ	ॠ
ॠ	ॡ
ए	ऐ
ओ	औ

short long

अ	आ
इ	ई
उ	ऊ
ऋ	ॠ
ॡ	ॢ
ए	ऐ
ओ	औ

आ = अ + अ

ई = इ + इ

ऊ = उ + उ

ऋ = ॠ + ॠ

ॡ = ॢ + ॢ

ए = अ + इ / ई

ऐ = अ + अ + इ / ई

= आ + इ / ई

ओ = अ + उ / ऊ

औ = अ + अ + उ / ऊ

= आ + उ / ऊ

The end

कीकिंकं काकेक ।

उकि कृकैः ।

इकि कुकौकः कूक् ।

ऊक ककि ।

ऐकैकः ।

अको कीका कौं ।

औककेक ।

ईकाकृक ।

एकं क ।

एकंक ।

ओ काक ।

कुकु |
ॢ ॣ । ॥



WIKIPEDIA
k muft encyclopedia

thila Panna
umaj portal
phi ke ghatna
awaa badlao
bi bhi panna
adat karo
aan

ijaar ke dabba
an konchij jurre hae
inna ke jurraa badlao
e ke upload karo
naas panna
ikka jorr
inna ke jaankari
ikidata item

int/export karo
ok banao
OF ke naam pe
wnload karo
hape ke khaatir

usra bhasa me ⚙️

العربية
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🔗 Links ke badln

Wikipedia:IPA for Sanskrit

Wikipedia se

The charts below show the way in which the **International Phonetic Alphabet (IPA)** represents **Sanskrit** pronunciations in Wikipedia articles.

Sanskrit has many complex phonological processes, called **sandhi**, that alter sounds due to the presence of neighboring sounds at **morpheme** or word boundaries. See **Shiksha** for a more thorough discussion of the sounds of Sanskrit.

Consonants			
IPA	Nagari ^[1]	IAST	English equivalent
b	ब	b	abash
b ^h	भ	bh	abhor
c	च	c	catch
c ^h	छ	ch	choose
ɖ	ड	ḍ	ado
ɖ ^h	ध	dh	adhere
ɟ	ड	ḍ	guard
ɟ ^h	ढ	ḍh	guardhouse
g	ग	g	agate
g ^h	घ	gh	pigheaded
h	ः	ḥ	head
ɦ	ह	h	ahead
j	य	y	yak
ɟ̥	ज	j	hedge

Vowels ^{[2][3]}			
IPA	Nagari ^[1]	IAST	English equivalent
ə	अ, ण	a	nut
ɑː	आ, पा	ā	bra
eː	ए, पे	e	between yell and Yale
i	इ, पि	i	happy
iː	ई, पी	ī	feet
ɪ	ल, लृ	ɪ	<i>Syllabic</i> ⟨l̥⟩: bottle
ɪː	लृ, लृ	ī̄	<i>Long syllabic</i> ⟨l̥̄⟩
oː	ओ, पो	o	old
ɾ	ऋ, पृ	ṛ	<i>Syllabic</i> ⟨r̥⟩: better
ɾː	ॠ, पृ	ṝ	<i>Long syllabic</i> ⟨r̥̄⟩: bird
u	उ, पु	u	look
uː	ऊ, पू	ū	loot
əi	ऐ, पै	ai	
əu	औ, पौ	au	

नमः	<i>namaḥ</i>	hello
पुनर्दर्शनाय	<i>punardarśanāya</i>	see you later
कथमसि	<i>kathamasi</i>	how are you?
सर्वं कुशलम्	<i>sarvaṃ kuśalam</i>	all is well
कृपया	<i>kṛpayā</i>	please
अनुगृहीतो ऽस्मि	<i>anugṛhīto 'smi</i>	thank you (m)
अनुगृहीतास्मि	<i>anugṛhītāsmi</i>	thank you (f)

तव किं नाम	<i>tava kiṃ nāma</i>	what is your name?
अहम् X नाम	<i>aham X nāma</i>	my name is X
एवम्	<i>evam</i>	yes
न	<i>na</i>	not
नैवम्	<i>naivam</i>	no
अपि	<i>api</i>	? (at beginning of sentence)
संस्कृतमधिगच्छामि	<i>saṃskṛtamadhigacchāmi</i>	I study Sanskrit
संस्कृतमधिगच्छसि	<i>saṃskṛtamadhigacchasi</i>	you study Sanskrit

Next up:

Optional office hours today
Test due Friday 11.59pm
Homework: Week 2 materials
Class Tuesday

