

Assignment 1

Data Importing and Extraction

Outputs

Part A

1) Loading of all .CSV files:

▶ data_1808	38 obs. of 21 variables
▶ data_1809	37 obs. of 21 variables
▶ data_1810	38 obs. of 21 variables
▶ data_1811	37 obs. of 21 variables
▶ data_1812	38 obs. of 21 variables
▶ data_1901	38 obs. of 21 variables
▶ data_1902	35 obs. of 21 variables
▶ data_1903	38 obs. of 21 variables
▶ data_1904	37 obs. of 21 variables
▶ data_1905	38 obs. of 21 variables
▶ data_1906	37 obs. of 21 variables
▶ data_1907	38 obs. of 21 variables
▶ data_1908	38 obs. of 21 variables
▶ data_1909	37 obs. of 21 variables
▶ data_1910	38 obs. of 21 variables
▶ data_1911	37 obs. of 21 variables
▶ data_1912	38 obs. of 21 variables
▶ data_2001	38 obs. of 21 variables
▶ data_2002	36 obs. of 21 variables

2) Concatenation of files:

```
files\\201808.csv")
> files
[1] "C:\\Users\\DELL\\Downloads\\Assignment1 data files\\201808.csv"
[2] "C:\\Users\\DELL\\Downloads\\Assignment1 data files\\201809.csv"
[3] "C:\\Users\\DELL\\Downloads\\Assignment1 data files\\201810.csv"
[4] "C:\\Users\\DELL\\Downloads\\Assignment1 data files\\201811.csv"
[5] "C:\\Users\\DELL\\Downloads\\Assignment1 data files\\201812.csv"
[6] "C:\\Users\\DELL\\Downloads\\Assignment1 data files\\201901.csv"
[7] "C:\\Users\\DELL\\Downloads\\Assignment1 data files\\201902.csv"
[8] "C:\\Users\\DELL\\Downloads\\Assignment1 data files\\201903.csv"
[9] "C:\\Users\\DELL\\Downloads\\Assignment1 data files\\201904.csv"
[10] "C:\\Users\\DELL\\Downloads\\Assignment1 data files\\201905.csv"
[11] "C:\\Users\\DELL\\Downloads\\Assignment1 data files\\201906.csv"
[12] "C:\\Users\\DELL\\Downloads\\Assignment1 data files\\201907.csv"
[13] "C:\\Users\\DELL\\Downloads\\Assignment1 data files\\201908.csv"
[14] "C:\\Users\\DELL\\Downloads\\Assignment1 data files\\201909.csv"
[15] "C:\\Users\\DELL\\Downloads\\Assignment1 data files\\201910.csv"
[16] "C:\\Users\\DELL\\Downloads\\Assignment1 data files\\201911.csv"
[17] "C:\\Users\\DELL\\Downloads\\Assignment1 data files\\201912.csv"
[18] "C:\\Users\\DELL\\Downloads\\Assignment1 data files\\202001.csv"
[19] "C:\\Users\\DELL\\Downloads\\Assignment1 data files\\202002.csv"
```

```

-- Column specification -----
cols(
  .default = col_double(),
  Date = col_character(),
  `Evaporation (mm)` = col_logical(),
  `Sunshine (hours)` = col_logical(),
  `Direction of maximum wind gust` = col_character(),
  `Time of maximum wind gust` = col_time(format = ""),
  `9am wind direction` = col_character(),
  `9am wind speed (km/h)` = col_character(),
  `3pm wind direction` = col_character()
)
i Use `spec()` for the full column specifications.

```

```

-- Column specification -----
cols(
  .default = col_double(),
  Date = col_character(),
  `Evaporation (mm)` = col_logical(),
  `Sunshine (hours)` = col_logical(),
  `Direction of maximum wind gust` = col_character(),
  `Time of maximum wind gust` = col_time(format = ""),
  `9am wind direction` = col_character(),
  `9am wind speed (km/h)` = col_character(),
  `3pm wind direction` = col_character()
)
i Use `spec()` for the full column specifications.

```

```

> structure(data)
# A tibble: 578 x 21
  Date `Minimum temper~` `Maximum temper~` `Rainfall (mm)` `Evaporation (m~
  <chr> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <lgl>
1 1/08~ 7.6 15.4 0 NA
2 2/08~ -3.8 14.3 0 NA
3 3/08~ -3.6 19.5 0 NA
4 4/08~ 3.7 12.8 13.8 NA
5 5/08~ -1 15 0 NA
6 6/08~ 1.2 13.7 0 NA
7 7/08~ 2.4 9.7 6.6 NA
8 8/08~ 2.6 12.1 0 NA
9 9/08~ 1.6 13.7 0 NA
10 10/0~ -2.5 15.6 0.2 NA

```

3) Problem in the data:

```

> assertthat::assert_that(nrow(problems(data))==0, msg = "There are still some problems
n the data you need to fix first")
[1] TRUE

```

Part B

1. Variables with NA values:

```
> is.na(data)
      Date Minimum temperature Maximum temperature Rainfall (mm) Evaporation (mm)
[1,] FALSE                      FALSE                      FALSE          FALSE          TRUE
[2,] FALSE                      FALSE                      FALSE          FALSE          TRUE
[3,] FALSE                      FALSE                      FALSE          FALSE          TRUE
[4,] FALSE                      FALSE                      FALSE          FALSE          TRUE
[5,] FALSE                      FALSE                      FALSE          FALSE          TRUE
[6,] FALSE                      FALSE                      FALSE          FALSE          TRUE
[7,] FALSE                      FALSE                      FALSE          FALSE          TRUE
[8,] FALSE                      FALSE                      FALSE          FALSE          TRUE
[9,] FALSE                      FALSE                      FALSE          FALSE          TRUE
[10,] FALSE                     FALSE                      FALSE          FALSE          TRUE
[11,] FALSE                     FALSE                      FALSE          FALSE          TRUE
[12,] FALSE                     FALSE                      FALSE          FALSE          TRUE
[13,] FALSE                     FALSE                      FALSE          FALSE          TRUE
[14,] FALSE                     FALSE                      FALSE          FALSE          TRUE
[15,] FALSE                     FALSE                      FALSE          FALSE          TRUE
[16,] FALSE                     FALSE                      FALSE          FALSE          TRUE
[17,] FALSE                     FALSE                      FALSE          FALSE          TRUE
[18,] FALSE                     FALSE                      FALSE          FALSE          TRUE
[19,] FALSE                     FALSE                      FALSE          FALSE          TRUE
[20,] FALSE                     FALSE                      FALSE          FALSE          TRUE
[21,] FALSE                     FALSE                      FALSE          FALSE          TRUE
[22,] FALSE                     FALSE                      FALSE          FALSE          TRUE
[23,] FALSE                     FALSE                      FALSE          FALSE          TRUE
[24,] FALSE                     FALSE                      FALSE          FALSE          TRUE
[25,] FALSE                     FALSE                      FALSE          FALSE          TRUE
[26,] FALSE                     FALSE                      FALSE          FALSE          TRUE
[27,] FALSE                     FALSE                      FALSE          FALSE          TRUE
[28,] FALSE                     FALSE                      FALSE          FALSE          TRUE
[29,] FALSE                     FALSE                      FALSE          FALSE          TRUE
[30,] FALSE                     FALSE                      FALSE          FALSE          TRUE
[31,] FALSE                     FALSE                      FALSE          FALSE          TRUE
```

2. Removing the variables with few data:

```
> na.omit(reading_data)
[1] Daily.weather.observations.for.Canberra..Australian.Capital.Territory.for.August.201
8
[2] x
[3] x.1
[4] x.2
[5] x.3
[6] x.4
[7] x.5
[8] x.6
[9] x.7
[10] x.8
[11] x.9
[12] x.10
[13] x.11
[14] x.12
[15] x.13
[16] x.14
```

3. Changing colnames:

```
> colnames(data)
[1] "Date" "Minimum temperature"
[3] "Maximum temperature" "Rainfall (mm)"
[5] "Evaporation (mm)" "Sunshine (hours)"
[7] "Direction of maximum wind gust" "Speed of maximum wind gust (km/h)"
[9] "Time of maximum wind gust" "9am Temperature"
[11] "9am relative humidity (%)" "9am cloud amount (oktas)"
[13] "9am wind direction" "9am wind speed (km/h)"
[15] "9am MSL pressure (hPa)" "3pm Temperature"
[17] "3pm relative humidity (%)" "3pm cloud amount (oktas)"
[19] "3pm wind direction" "3pm wind speed (km/h)"
[21] "3pm MSL pressure (hPa)"

> colnames(data) <- c("Date", "month", "year", "min", "max", "Rainfall_(mm)", "Evaporation_(m
m)", "Sunshine_(hours)", "Direction_max_wind_gust", "Max_wind_gust_speed", "max_wind_gust_tim
e", "temp_9am", "humid_9am", "cloud_amt_okt_9am", "wind_dir_9am", "9am_wind_speed", "9am_pressu
re", "3pm_rel_pressure", "3p_temp", "humid_3pm", "cloud_amt_3pm", "wind_dir_3pm", "wind_speed_3
pm", "pressure_3pm")

> colnames(data)
[1] "Date" "month" "year"
[4] "min" "max" "Rainfall_(mm)"
[7] "Evaporation_(mm)" "Sunshine_(hours)" "Direction_max_wind_gust"
[10] "Max_wind_gust_speed" "max_wind_gust_time" "temp_9am"
[13] "humid_9am" "cloud_amt_okt_9am" "wind_dir_9am"
[16] "9am_wind_speed" "9am_pressure" "3pm_rel_pressure"
[19] "3p_temp" "humid_3pm" "cloud_amt_3pm"
```

4. Changing datatype of date:

```
> data$Date <- as.Date(as.character(data$Date))
> typeof(data$Date)
[1] "double"
```

5. Adding columns:

```
> data$Date <- data$month
> data$month
[1] "0001-08-20" "0002-08-20" "0003-08-20" "0004-08-20" "0005-08-20" "0006-08-20"
[7] "0007-08-20" "0008-08-20" "0009-08-20" "0010-08-20" "0011-08-20" "0012-08-20"
[13] "0013-08-20" "0014-08-20" "0015-08-20" "0016-08-20" "0017-08-20" "0018-08-20"
[19] "0019-08-20" "0020-08-20" "0021-08-20" "0022-08-20" "0023-08-20" "0024-08-20"
[25] "0025-08-20" "0026-08-20" "0027-08-20" "0028-08-20" "0029-08-20" "0030-08-20"
[31] "0031-08-20" "0001-09-20" "0002-09-20" "0003-09-20" "0004-09-20" "0005-09-20"
[37] "0006-09-20" "0007-09-20" "0008-09-20" "0009-09-20" "0010-09-20" "0011-09-20"
[43] "0012-09-20" "0013-09-20" "0014-09-20" "0015-09-20" "0016-09-20" "0017-09-20"
[49] "0018-09-20" "0019-09-20" "0020-09-20" "0021-09-20" "0022-09-20" "0023-09-20"
[55] "0024-09-20" "0025-09-20" "0026-09-20" "0027-09-20" "0028-09-20" "0029-09-20"
[61] "0030-09-20" "0001-10-20" "0002-10-20" "0003-10-20" "0004-10-20" "0005-10-20"
[67] "0006-10-20" "0007-10-20" "0008-10-20" "0009-10-20" "0010-10-20" "0011-10-20"
[73] "0012-10-20" "0013-10-20" "0014-10-20" "0015-10-20" "0016-10-20" "0017-10-20"
[79] "0018-10-20" "0019-10-20" "0020-10-20" "0021-10-20" "0022-10-20" "0023-10-20"
[85] "0024-10-20" "0025-10-20" "0026-10-20" "0027-10-20" "0028-10-20" "0029-10-20"
[91] "0030-10-20" "0031-10-20" "0001-11-20" "0002-11-20" "0003-11-20" "0004-11-20"
[97] "0005-11-20" "0006-11-20" "0007-11-20" "0008-11-20" "0009-11-20" "0010-11-20"
```

6. NA values in months and year:

```
> is.na(data$year)
```

[illegible]

```
> is.na(data$month)
```

[illegible]

7. Replacing the null values:

```
> na.omit(data$year)
[1] 15.4 14.3 19.5 12.8 15.0 13.7  9.7 12.1 13.7 15.6 16.4 11.7 13.8 16.4 16.0 13.8
[17] 13.4 11.2 10.6 11.5 12.8 14.0 12.0 14.9 16.1 17.6 14.0 12.0 13.0 14.8 12.1 15.0
[33] 13.7 13.9 13.9 16.8 14.4 18.6 13.4 16.8 19.7 21.4 21.8 20.6 20.4 22.2 13.7 15.1
[49] 20.4 18.4 17.5 19.4 21.5 22.2 15.9 17.4 15.3 20.3 24.7 15.8 18.8 22.6 24.7 17.6
[65] 14.0 16.4 18.6 21.2 23.5 24.2 13.2 14.7 16.8 21.3 18.0 23.7 26.1 22.9 24.9 27.8
[81] 27.2 21.9 25.5 28.9 21.4 25.2 26.4 27.9 24.2 24.6 29.1 31.1 34.2 33.4 27.5 30.3
[97] 27.5 26.8 18.1 19.0 20.8 24.2 26.5 29.5 31.2 22.0 27.1 23.7 21.9 22.2 26.1 30.2
[113] 23.7 15.2 15.2 20.8 23.1 23.8 24.2 18.2 23.4 25.9 29.3 26.1 23.9 28.6 24.7 29.3
[129] 32.5 33.5 32.9 29.0 25.0 28.4 24.4 23.0 26.4 27.8 28.5 30.6 29.3 33.3 22.9 22.5
[145] 23.6 28.6 31.8 34.4 36.5 36.8 36.7 34.5 34.1 35.3 35.9 35.3 38.1 36.7 25.0 24.1
[161] 30.7 30.7 27.5 29.4 34.2 29.1 36.4 40.1 41.6 41.4 40.1 36.0 35.1 34.3 38.4 35.4
[177] 32.0 39.4 41.5 31.2 26.1 35.7 37.1 35.2 20.7 29.5 35.8 33.6 27.0 29.9 31.1 31.2
[193] 24.4 24.9 28.4 30.2 23.0 27.0 29.5 29.0 33.3 36.0 32.9 28.9 27.7 26.0 27.2 25.7
[209] 28.9 32.6 28.9 32.6 30.3 30.9 32.3 34.1 29.4 22.6 23.7 28.3 29.5 29.6 29.6 26.7
[225] 23.4 28.4 24.9 24.5 23.1 25.5 26.0 28.8 27.3 22.5 24.6 27.5 22.5 22.6 22.9 26.4
[241] 25.0 16.4 16.9 19.4 22.7 24.6 22.5 21.0 25.2 24.9 24.8 20.9 18.5 20.1 21.8 23.2
[257] 21.5 22.2 23.9 24.3 26.1 24.9 25.8 24.0 25.1 23.7 24.0 24.6 19.2 16.7 19.1 21.2
[273] 22.6 20.8 23.8 20.4 19.0 17.4 16.6 15.5 13.1 14.4 11.0 16.2 12.0 17.3 18.1 17.5
[289] 19.0 19.1 19.2 18.9 19.4 21.3 20.7 19.4 17.4 20.0 14.4  9.1 10.4  9.8 11.0 12.0
[305] 15.2 15.7 11.4 11.4 12.3 14.6 17.0 11.2 16.0 14.5 16.3 17.4 16.5 14.5 13.7 13.2
[321] 15.6 13.7 11.9 11.0 11.4 11.5 10.8 13.6 15.9 15.0 15.9 16.7 16.6 11.3 12.5 15.0
[337] 15.6 13.3 15.8 15.6 15.3 15.9 13.4 10.8 10.6 13.1  8.7  8.6 12.8 14.0 12.5 13.0
[353] 13.3 12.7 15.8 17.3 16.0 13.5 15.7 11.1 16.2 14.3 14.2 13.6 13.7 14.6 15.2 13.3
[369] 13.6 11.9 12.9 16.0 12.6  8.7  8.8 10.7 13.0 12.7 10.2 15.3 18.3 17.8 18.9  9.4
```

Part C

1) Summary :

```
> summary(data)
      Date      month      year      min      max      Rainfall_(mm)      Evaporation_(mm)
Min.   :-6.40   Min.   :-6.40   Min.   : 8.60   Min.   : 0.000   Mode:logical   NA's:578   Length:578
1st Qu.: 2.00   1st Qu.: 2.00   1st Qu.:16.40  1st Qu.: 0.000   NA's:578       NA's:578   Class :character
Median : 8.00   Median : 8.00   Median :22.95  Median : 0.000
Mean   : 7.84   Mean   : 7.84   Mean  :23.11   Mean   : 1.254
3rd Qu.:13.60  3rd Qu.:13.60  3rd Qu.:28.88  3rd Qu.: 0.000
Max.   :26.70   Max.   :26.70   Max.   :44.00   Max.   :60.400

sunshine_(hours)  Direction_max_wind_gust  Max_wind_gust_speed  max_wind_gust_time  temp_9am  humid_9am
Min.   : 15.00   Length:578           Min.   :-0.50       Min.   : 14.00     Min.   :1.000   Length:578
1st Qu.: 35.00   Class1:hms           1st Qu.: 9.20       1st Qu.: 55.25     1st Qu.:.5000   Class :character
Median : 43.00   Class2:difftime      Median :14.70       Median : 67.00     Median :8.000   Mode :character
Mean   : 44.43   Mode :numeric        Mean  :14.09       Mean  : 66.32     Mean  :6.201
3rd Qu.: 52.00           3rd Qu.:18.60       3rd Qu.: 78.00     3rd Qu.:8.000
Max.   :117.00           Max.   :34.50       Max.   :100.00     Max.   :8.000
NA's   :11                                     NA's   :290

cloud_amt_9am  wind_dir_9am  9am_wind_speed  9am_pressure  3pm_rel_pressure  3p_temp  humid_3pm
Length:578     Min.   : 992.3   Min.   : 6.10   Min.   : 6.00   Min.   :1.000   Length:578   Length:578
Class :character 1st Qu.:1013.5  1st Qu.:14.93  1st Qu.:26.00  1st Qu.:2.000   Class :character Class :character
Mode :character  Median :1018.2  Median :21.30  Median :37.00  Median :6.000   Mode :character Mode :character
Mean   :1018.3  Mean  :21.45   Mean  :38.88   Mean  :5.291
3rd Qu.:1023.5  3rd Qu.:27.20  3rd Qu.:50.00  3rd Qu.:8.000
Max.   :1039.2  Max.   :42.30   Max.   :99.00   Max.   :8.000
NA's   :269
```

Minimum temp:

```
> summary(data$min)
  Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
 0.000  0.000  0.000   1.254  0.000  60.400
> |
```

9_am_temp:

```
> summary(data$temp_9am)
  Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.   NA's
 1.000  5.000  8.000   6.201  8.000   8.000   290
> |
```

Speed_of_max_wind_gust:

```
> summary(data$Max_wind_gust_speed)
  Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
-0.50  9.20  14.70  14.09  18.60  34.50
> |
```

2) Min temperature per month:

```
> mean(data$month/data$min)
[1] NA
> summary(data$month/data$min)
  Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.   NA's
 1.000  5.000  8.000   6.201  8.000   8.000   290
> |
```

Min temperature per year:

```
> mean(data$year/data$min)
[1] Inf
> |
```

3) Avg wind gust:

```
> summary(data$min)
  Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
 0.000  0.000  0.000   1.254  0.000  60.400
> |
> mean(data$Direction_max_wind_gust)
Time difference of NA secs
> |
```

4) According to the analysis the 5th and 6th months of the year 2019 are the dry hot months.

5) In the year 2019 the summary of the data looks like below:

```
> summary(data$year)
  Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
 8.60  16.40  22.95  23.11  28.88  44.00
> |
```

6) The final histogram of the data will look like:

