

2024/05/30 }
Thursday }

1) Round Robin (Experiment with different quantum size of algorithm)

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
void main( )  
{ struct proc
```

```
int no, at, bt, ct, tat, wakt;
```

```
};
```

```
struct proc read(int i)
```

```
{
```

```
struct proc p;
```

```
printf("Process No: %d\n", i);
```

```
p.no = i;
```

```
printf("Enter Arrival time: ");
```

```
scanf("%d", &p.at);
```

```
printf("Enter the Burst time: ");
```

```
scanf("%d", &p.bt);
```

```
p.ct = p.bt;
```

```
return p;
```

```
}
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
struct proc p[10]; int n;
```

```
float avg tat = 0, avg awt = 0;
```

```
int i, fa, ct = 0, flag = 0, remaining;
```

```
printf("Round Robin Scheduling Algorithm -> |n|");
```

```
printf("Enter no. of processes: ");
```

```
scanf("%d", &n);
```

```
printf("Enter time quantum: ");
```

```
scanf("%d", &ta);
```

```
for(int i = 0; i < n; i++)
```

```
p[i] = read(i+1);
```

```

For (int i=0; i<n-1; i++)
    For (int j=0; j<n-i-1; j++)
        if (p[j].at > p[j+1].at)
        {
            temp = p[j];
            p[j] = p[j+1];
            p[j+1] = temp;
        }
remaining = n;
printf("In process no | tAT | tBT | tCT | tTAT | twt | n");
For (int i=0; remaining != 0; )
{
    if (p[i].at <= tA && p[i].t > 0)
    {
        ct += p[i].t;
        p[i].t = 0;
        flag = 1;
    }
    else if (p[i].t > 0)
    {
        p[i].t -= tA;
        ct += tA;
    }
    if (p[i].t == 0 && flag == 1)
    {
        flag = 0;
        remaining--;
        p[i].ct = ct;
        p[i].tct = p[i].ct - p[i].at;
        avgct += p[i].tct;
        p[i].wt = p[i].tct - p[i].bt;
        avgwt += p[i].wt;
        printf("p %d | t | t0 | t1 | t2 | t3 | t4 | n",
            p[i].no, p[i].at, p[i].bt, p[i].ct, p[i].tct, p[i].wt);
    }
    if (i == n-1 && p[i+1].at <= ct)
        i++;
    else i=0;
}
avgct /= n;
avgwt /= n;
printf("In Average turn around time | n Average waiting time = 0, f", avgct, avgwt);

```

Output

Processor	A1	B1
P1	0	8
P2	1	9
P3	2	2
P4	3	1
P5	4	3
P6	5	2

ATA = 7.38MB

AWT = 4 MIS.

Through put \rightarrow 3.3MS.

Priority Preemptive

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#define MAX 999;
```

```
struct proc
```

```
{  
    int no, ar, bt, rt, ct, wt, ta, pri, temp;  
};
```

```
struct proc read(int i)
```

```
{  
    struct proc p;  
    printf("Process no: %d\n", i);  
    p.no = i;  
    printf("Enter Arrival time: ");  
    scanf("%d", &p.ar);  
    printf("Enter Burst time: ");  
    scanf("%d", &p.bt);  
    p.rt = p.bt;  
    printf("Enter priority: ");  
    scanf("%d", &p.pri);  
    p.temp = p.pri;  
    return p;  
}
```

```
void main()
```

```
{  
    int i, n, remaining, min_val, min_index;  
    struct proc p[100], temp;  
    float avgft = 0, avgwt = 0;  
    printf("C - Smallest priority first scheduling  
    Algorithm (Preemptive) -> Yes");  
    printf("Enter number of processes: ");  
    scanf("%d", &n);  
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)  
        p[i] = read(i+1);  
    remaining = n;  
    for (int i = 0; i < n-1; i++)  
        for (int j = 0; j < n-i-1; j++)
```

```

if (p[j].at < p[j+1].at)
{
    temp = p[j];
    p[j] = p[j+1];
    p[j+1] = temp;
}

```

```

min_val = p[0].temp, min_index = 0;
for (int j = 0; j < n; j++)
{
    if (p[j].temp < min_val)
        min_val = p[j].temp, min_index = j;
}

```

```

i = min_index;
C = p[i].cf = p[i].at + 1;
p[i].at = -1;
if (p[i].at == 0)
{
    p[i].temp = max;
    remaining--;
}

```

```

} while (remaining > 0)

```

```

{
    min_val = p[0].temp, min_index = 0;
    for (int j = 0; j < n; j++)
    {
        if (p[j].temp < min_val)
            min_val = p[j].temp, min_index = j;
    }
}

```

```

i = min_index;
p[i].cf = C = cf + 1;

```

```

p[i].at = -1;

```

```

if (p[i].at == 0)

```

```

{
    p[i].temp = max;
    remaining--;
}

```

```

}

```

```

avg_tat = n / avg_wt (= n);

```

```

printf("\n Average Turnaround time = %f\n",

```

```

nAverage waiting time = 1.5 * avg_tat + avg_wt);

```

```

}

```

Process	AT	BT
P ₁	3	4
P ₂	4	3
P ₃	6	2
P ₄	7	1

$$ATA = 4.73 \text{ ms}$$

$$AWT = 5.32$$

// Priority non-preemptive

```
#include <stdio.h>
#define MAX 9999;
struct proc
{
    int no, arbt, ct, cut, tat, pr, status;
};

struct proc head(int)
{
    struct proc p;
    printf("Enter process no, arbt (r)");
    p.no = r;
    printf("Enter Arrival time:");
    scanf("%d", &p.arbt);
    printf("Enter Burst time:");
    scanf("%d", &p.btt);
    printf("Enter priority:");
    scanf("%d", &p.pr);
    p.status = 0;
    return p;
}
```

void main()

```
{
    int n, s, ct = 0, remaining;
    struct proc p[10], temp;
    float avgfat = 0, avgwt = 0;
    printf("C - - Smallest priority first scheduling");
}
```

Algorithm (non-preemptive) -> N/A;

```
printf("Enter number of processes:");
scanf("%d", &n);
```

```
for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
```

```
    p[i] = head(i);
```

```
for (int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++)
```

```
    Tail = p[i];
```

$\forall (P[i] \cdot \text{ct} > P[i+1] \cdot \text{wt})$

```
{ temp = P[i];  
  P[i] = P[i+1];  
  P[i+1] = temp;  
}
```

$P[i] \cdot \text{pi} = \text{max};$

remaining = n;

printf("n/priority no | +AT | +BT | +Pi | +CT | +AT | +WT |
+RT | n");

for (ct = P[0]; remaining != 0;)

{ s = 0;

for (i = 0; i < n; i++)

$\forall (P[i] \cdot \text{ct} < \text{ct} \ \&\& P[i] \cdot \text{status} == 1 \ \&\& P[i] \cdot$

$\text{pr} < P[s] \cdot \text{pr}) \text{ si} = i;$

$P[s] \cdot \text{ct} = \text{ct} = \text{ct} + P[s] \cdot \text{bt};$

$P[s] \cdot \text{wt} = P[s] \cdot \text{ct} - P[s] \cdot \text{at};$

avgct += P[s] \cdot \text{ct};

remaining --;

printf("p/d | + | +q | +d | +d | +d | +d | n", P[s] \cdot

no, P[s] \cdot no, P[s], P[s], ct, P[s] \cdot wt, P[s] \cdot wt);

}

avgct /= n; avgwt = n;

printf("In Average turn around time = %f | n Average
waiting time = %f", avgct, avgwt);

}

Processor	AT	BT
1	2	3
2	3	4
3	4	5
4	1	6
5	3	1
6	2	2

$$AT_A = 7.32 \text{ ms}$$

$$AT_{AT} = 4.33 \text{ ms}$$

```
// SJT (preemptive) stg
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
void main()
```

```
{
```

```
    int a[10], b[10], x[10];
```

```
    int waiting[10], turn[10], completion[10];
```

```
    int i, j, smallest, count = 0, time, n;
```

```
    double avg = 0, tt = 0, end;
```

```
    printf("Enter the number of process:");
```

```
    scanf("%d", &n);
```

```
    for (i = 0; i < n; i++)
```

```
    { printf("Enter arrival time of process %d:", i+1);
```

```
      scanf("%d", &a[i]);
```

```
    }
```

```
    for (i = 0; i < n; i++)
```

```
        x[i] = b[i];
```

```
        b[i] = 9999;
```

```
    for (time = 0; count < n; time++)
```

```
    { smallest = -9;
```

```
      for (i = 0; i < n; i++)
```

```
      { if (a[i] <= time & b[i] < b[smallest] & b[i] > 0)
```

```
          smallest = i;
```

```
      }
```

```
      b[smallest]--;
```

```
      if (b[smallest] == 0)
```

```
      {
```

```
          count++;
```

```
          end = time + 1;
```

```
          completion[smallest] = end;
```

```
          waiting[smallest] = end - a[smallest];
```

```
          turn[smallest] = end - a[smallest];
```

```
    }
```

```

    avg = avg + waiting Ti;
    at = at + turnaround Ti;
}

printf("n %f %f", avg, at);
printf("n Average waiting time = %f\n", avg/n);
printf("Average turn time = %f", at/n);
}

```

Output.

Enter process 4

Enter arrival time = 1 2 6 4

Enter BT = 3 4 5 6

Average waiting time = 2.2500

Average turnaround time = 7.7500

Sum
30/5 = 6