Shixuan Gu

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EDUCATION

• Carnegie Mellon University

M.S. in Biomedical Engineering - Research

Biomedical Engineering Department Head's Fellowship

• Shanghai Jiao Tong University

B.Eng. in Information Engineering - Artificial Intelligence, IEEE Honor Class

Outstanding Graduate of Shanghai Jiao Tong University

Pittsburgh, PA, United States Sep. 2021 - May. 2023

> Shanghai, China Sep. 2017 - Jun. 2021

Research Interests

My research interest lies in geometric deep learning with applications in biomedical image analysis. My latest research focuses on 3D registration and reconstruction in EM imaging (Connectomics) and CT imaging (rib analysis). I also build robots for competition events and medical usage.

Publications

FreSeg: Frenet-Frame-based Part Segmentation for 3D Curvilinear Structures

Shixuan Gu, Jason Ken Adhinarta, Mikhail Bessmeltsev, Jiancheng Yang, Jessica Zhang, Daniel Berger, Jeff W. Lichtman, Hanspeter Pfister, Donglai Wei

International Conference on Medical Image Computing and Computer-Assisted Intervention (MICCAI), 2023 (under review)

- Biomimetic IGA neuron growth model with neurite morphometric features and CNN-based prediction Kuanren Qian, Ashlee Liao, Shixuan Gu, Victoria Webster-Wood, Jessica Zhang Computer Methods in Applied Mechanics and Engineering (CMAME), 2023 (under review)
- RibFrac Challenge: Rib Fracture Detection, Segmentation and Classification from CT Scans Jiancheng Yang*, Rui Shi*, Liang Jin, Xiaoyang Huang, Kaiming Kuang, Donglai Wei, Shixuan Gu, Youjun E, Jiaqi Zhang, Jianying Liu, Pengfei Liu, Zhizhong Chai, Yongjie Xiao, Hao Chen, Liming Xu, Bang Du, Xiangyi Yan, Hao Tang, Adam Alessio, Gregory Holste, Jiapeng Zhang, Xiaoming Wang, Jianye He, Lixuan Che, Hanspeter Pfister, Ming Li, Bingbing Ni

IEEE Transactions on Medical Imaging (IEEE TMI), 2023, (under review)

- RibSeq v2: A Large-scale Benchmark for Rib Labeling and Anatomical Centerline Extraction Liang Jin*, Shixuan Gu*, Donglai Wei, Kaiming Kuang, Hanspeter Pfister, Bingbing Ni, Jiancheng Yang, and Ming Li IEEE Transactions on Medical Imaging (IEEE TMI), 2022 (under revision)
- RibSeg Dataset and Strong Point Cloud Baselines for Rib Segmentation from CT Scans Jiancheng Yang*, Shixuan Gu*, Donglai Wei, Hanspeter Pfister, Bingbing Ni International Conference on Medical Image Computing and Computer-Assisted Intervention (MICCAI), 2021

Research Experience

Visual Computing Group - Harvard University

Cambridge, MA, United States

• DenSpineEM: 3D Dendritic Spine Instance Segmentation from EM Images

Advisor: Prof. Hanspeter Pfister, Prof. Donglai Wei, Prof. Jeff Lichtman

May. 2022 - Present

- o Developed the first dendritic spine segmentation benchmark with EM images of mouse somatosensory cortex, mouse visual cortex, and human frontal lobe, respectively.
- \circ Implemented a skeleton-based baseline method to perform dendritic spine segmentation (Dice $\approx 91\%$).
- Proposed a geometric transformation to facilitate deep learning for elongated and curvy objects, such as neurites and

• RibSeg v2: Benchmark for Rib Labeling and Anatomical Centerline Extraction

Advisor: Prof. Hanspeter Pfister, Prof. Donglai Wei, Prof. Bingbing Ni

Jun. 2021 - Jul. 2022

- o Extended RibSeg dataset and developed the first large public benchmark for rib labeling and anatomical centerline extraction, including 660 CT cases.
- Proposed 1) a point-based deep learning method for end-to-end rib labeling, 2) a TEASAR-based method for rib anatomical centerline extraction, and 3) various metrics for each task to perform comprehensive evaluations.
- Proposed a polyline template alignment-based deep learning method for robust rib anatomical centerline extraction, including Global Affine and Differentiable Upsampling Deformation blocks.
- $\circ \ \ \text{Manuscript $Ribbon: Template Alignment-based Rib $Anatomical Centerline Extraction from CT Scans} \ \text{is} \\$ under preparation.

Computational Bio-Modeling Lab - Carnegie Mellon University

Pittsburgh, PA, United States

• Neuron Growth Simulation

Advisor: Prof. Jessica Zhang

Sep. 2022 - Present

- \circ Implemented a CNN autoencoder baseline model, which achieved high simulation accuracy (MRE $\approx 1.19\%$) and efficiency (0.25s/case, $6^{10} \times$ faster than the IGA solver).
- Implemented a physics-informed CNN-LSTM, where the loss function was combined with the governing equation of a phase-field model.
- Study on the Pathogenesis of Alzheimer's Disease and Vascular Cognitive Impairment Using Mouse Models

 Advisor: Prof. Jessica Zhang, Prof. Kanekiyo Takahisa

 Oct. 2022 Present
 - · Collaborated with Mayo Clinic to study the differences in brain vascular structure between different mouse groups.
 - Tested VesSAP on CT images of mouse brain to segment brain and reconstruct vasculature.
 - Implementing transfer learning-based method to generalize VesSAP to data from Mayo Clinic.
 - Computing vessel density, length, and size of the segmented vascular structures for comparison between several mouse groups such as male vs. female mice, and young vs. aged mice.

Biorobotics Lab - Carnegie Mellon University

Pittsburgh, PA, United States

- Robotic Ventilator: Patient Care Technologies for Permanent Ambulatory Artificial Lung Support

 Advisor: Prof. Howie Choset, Prof. Keith E. Cook, Prof. Jason J. Rose

 Sep. 2021 Aug. 2022
 - Collaborated with the University of Pittsburgh Medical Center (UPMC) to design and build a portable oxygen concentrator prototype for ICU ventilation.
 - Designed and built a clinical ventilation sensor for breathing data collection and interaction with an online database.
 - Collected synthetic breathing signals with artificial lungs, and developed a deep learning-based alarming system for lung-related diseases such as hyperinflation.
 - o Drafted a section of Phase 1 NIH STTR research proposal for a deep learning-based lung disease alarm system.

Vision and Learning Lab - Shanghai Jiao Tong University

Shanghai, China

• RibSeg Dataset and Strong Point Cloud Baselines for Rib Segmentation from CT Scans

Advisor: Prof. Bingbing Ni
Oct. 2020 - Jun. 2021

- Developed *RibSeg*, the first public large-scale dataset, including 490 CT scans (11,719 individual ribs), for rib segmentation to enable downstream applications and method comparison.
- \circ Proposed a point cloud-based method to segment ribs from CT scans, which achieves high accuracy (Dice $\approx 95\%$) and efficiency (40×faster than prior arts).

Intelligent Robot Lab - Shanghai Jiao Tong University

Shanghai, China

• VEX Robotics Project: VEX U Robotics World Tournaments

Advisor: Prof. Chuntao Leng

Sep. 2018 - May. 2020

- Co-founded the SJTU VEX Lab, and won the first VEX robotics world championship for SJTU.
- Designed and built the ejection structure crossbow, trebuchet, and flywheel for three prototypes, respectively.
- Designed the scoring path and programmed control codes for the automation stage of the competition.

AWARDS

- [2019] VEX U Skills Challenge World Champion, VEX U Division Champion, and World Finalist 2019 VEX U Robotics World Championship, Robotics Education & Competition Foundation
- [2018] Create Award, Robot Skills Finalist, Silver Award 2018 12th Asia-Pacific Robotics Championship, Asian Robotics League
- [2018] Nomination for Excellence Award, Amaze Award, Tournament Semifinalists 2018 China National VEX Robotics Competition
- [2018] Student Ambassador, Excellent Student Presentation Award 2018 Student Learning Festival of C9+1 Symposium, The University of Hong Kong
- [2016] First Prize, Best Con in Shanghai International Young Physicists' Tournament (IYPT Shanghai) Shanghai Physical Society, China

Miscellaneous

- Programming: Python (PyTorch, scikit-learn, NumPy, Pandas), C++, Javascript, HTML, MATLAB.
- Robotics: Proficient in VEX robot design, RobotC, SolidWorks.
- Tools: ITK, MySQL, CyberTorcs, Neuroglancer.
- Teaching Assistant: UCLA Extension (Shanghai Pinghe) Artificial Intelligence and Data Science (COM SCI 960.01: Aug'21), Research Methodologies (ENGL 902: Aug'21), Academic Writing (ENGL 901: Aug'21).