

$$6. a) u_k = A v_k \Rightarrow u_k = A_{kj} v_j$$

$$\text{similarly } v_j = B_{ji} u_i$$

$$\Rightarrow u_k = A_{kj} B_{ji} u_i$$

$$\text{let } C_{ki} = A_{kj} B_{ji} \Rightarrow C = AB$$

C is mapping coefficients of $\{u\}$ to $\{u\}$

$$\Rightarrow C = I$$

$$\Rightarrow C_{ki} = \delta_{ik} \Rightarrow \boxed{A_{kj} B_{ji} = \delta_{ik}}$$

Thus A and B are inverses of each other

8- PSET 3
8.05 M27 000
2013

b) $T z_v = y_v$ where z_v and y_v are written in v -basis

or $T(\{v\}) z_v = y_v$

$$z_u = A z_v \quad y_u = A y_v$$

$$\Rightarrow T(\{v\}) A^{-1} z_u = A^{-1} y_u$$

$$\Rightarrow (A T(\{v\}) A^{-1}) z_u = y_u$$

$$\Rightarrow \boxed{T(\{u\}) = A T(\{v\}) A^{-1}}$$

c) $\text{Tr}(T\{u\}) = \text{Tr}(A T(\{v\}) A^{-1}) = \text{Tr}(A A^{-1} T\{v\})$

$$\Rightarrow \text{Tr}(T\{u\}) = \text{Tr}(T\{v\}) \quad (\text{Since } \text{Tr}(ABC) = \text{Tr}(ACB))$$

Thus, trace is basis independent

d) $|T(\{u\})| = |A T(\{v\}) A^{-1}|$

$$= |A| |T(\{v\})| |A^{-1}|$$

$$= |T(\{v\})| \quad (\text{since } |A| |A^{-1}| = 1)$$

Thus, determinant is basis independent