

Assignment 1

AI1110: Probability and Random Variables
Indian Institute of Technology Hyderabad

S Bhavya Shloka
CS22BTECH11056

12.13.6.3: Question. Suppose that 5% of men and 0.25% of women have grey hair. A grey haired person is selected at random. What is the probability of this person being male? Assume that there are equal number of males and females.

Answer: $\frac{20}{21}$.

Solution: Let us consider a random variable X which depicts whether a person is a male or female.

$$X = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{a person being a male} \\ 0 & \text{a person being a female} \end{cases} \quad (1)$$

As given the question that there are equal number of males and females,

$$\Pr(X = i) = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{2} & i = 0 \\ \frac{1}{2} & i = 1 \end{cases} \quad (2)$$

And let E be the event where a person has grey hair. Given,

$$\Pr(E|X = i) = \begin{cases} \frac{5}{100} & i = 0 \\ \frac{0.25}{100} & i = 1 \end{cases} \quad (3)$$

Now, the probability that the selected person is male given that he's grey haired is $\Pr(X = 0|E)$ which is equal to

$$\begin{aligned} \Pr(X = 0|E) &= \frac{\Pr(E + (X = 0))}{\Pr(E)} \\ &\Rightarrow \frac{\Pr(E|X = 0) \Pr(X = 0)}{\Pr(E)} \\ &\Rightarrow \frac{\Pr(E|X = 0) \Pr(X = 0)}{\Pr(E|X = 0) \Pr(X = 0) + \Pr(E|X = 1) \Pr(X = 1)} \end{aligned} \quad (4)$$

Substituting eq(2) and eq(3) in eq(4),

$$\begin{aligned} \Pr(X = 0|E) &= \frac{\frac{5}{100} \cdot \frac{1}{2}}{\frac{5}{100} \cdot \frac{1}{2} + \frac{0.25}{100} \cdot \frac{1}{2}} \\ &= \frac{5}{5.25} \\ &= \frac{20}{21} \end{aligned}$$

Therefore, the required probability is $\frac{20}{21}$.