

# Assignment 1

**AI1110: Probability and Random Variables**  
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**12.13.6.3: Question.** Suppose that 5% of men and 0.25% of women have grey hair. A grey haired person is selected at random. What is the probability of this person being male? Assume that there are equal number of males and females.

**Answer:**  $\frac{20}{21}$ .

**Solution:** Let us consider a random variable  $X$  which depicts whether a person is a male or female.

$$X = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{a person being a male} \\ 0 & \text{a person being a female} \end{cases} \quad (1)$$

As given the question that there are equal number of males and females,

$$\Pr(X = i) = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{2} & i = 0 \\ \frac{1}{2} & i = 1 \end{cases} \quad (2)$$

And let  $E$  be the event where a person has grey hair. Given,

$$\Pr(E|X = i) = \begin{cases} \frac{5}{100} & i = 0 \\ \frac{0.25}{100} & i = 1 \end{cases} \quad (3)$$

Now, the probability that the selected person is male given that he's grey haired is  $\Pr(X = 0|E)$  which is equal to

$$\Pr(X = 0|E) = \frac{\Pr(E, X = 0)}{\Pr(E)} \quad (4)$$

$$= \frac{\Pr(E|X = 0) \times \Pr(X = 0)}{\Pr(E)} \quad (5)$$

$$= \frac{\Pr(E|X = 0) \times \Pr(X = 0)}{\sum_{i=0}^1 \Pr(E|X = i) \times \Pr(X = i)} \quad (6)$$

Substituting (2) and (3) in (6),

$$\Pr(X = 0|E) = \frac{\frac{5}{100} \times \frac{1}{2}}{\frac{5}{100} \times \frac{1}{2} + \frac{0.25}{100} \times \frac{1}{2}} \quad (7)$$

$$= \frac{5}{5.25} \quad (8)$$

$$= \frac{20}{21} \quad (9)$$

Therefore, the required probability is  $\frac{20}{21}$ .