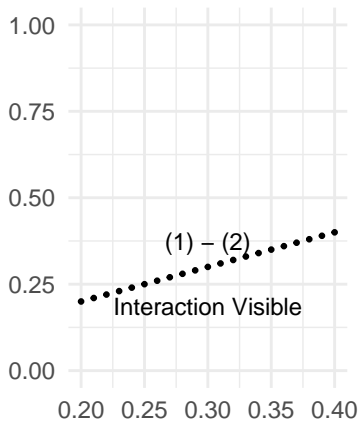
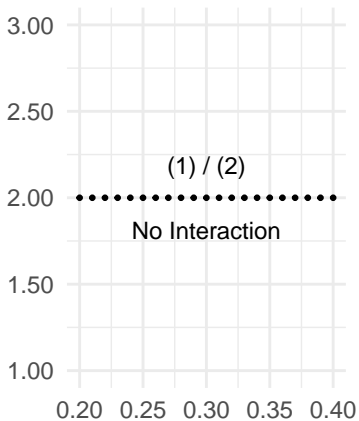


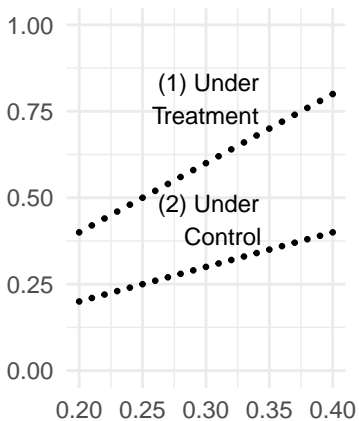
Causal Risk Difference



Causal Risk Ratio



Probability of Y = 1



Pre-Treatment Covariate X