

$$c) \langle u - v - 2w, 4u + v \rangle$$

Solution:

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= \langle u, (4u + v) - v, (4u + v) - 2w, (4u + v) \rangle \\
 &= \langle (u, 4u) + (u, v) - (v, 4u) - (v, v) - (2w, 4u) - (2w, v) \rangle \\
 &= 4(u, u) + (u, v) - 4(v, u) - (v, v) - 8(w, u) - 2(w, v) \\
 &= 4\|u\|^2 + \langle u, v \rangle - 4\langle u, v \rangle - \|v\|^2 - 8\langle u, w \rangle - 2\langle v, w \rangle \\
 &= 4(1)^2 + 2 - 4(2) - (2)^2 - 8(5) - 2(-3) \\
 &= 4 + 2 - 8 - 4 - 40 + 6 \\
 &= -40 \text{ Ans}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$d) \|u + v\|$$

Solve

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{eg: } \|u\| &= \langle u \cdot u \rangle^{\frac{1}{2}} \\
 \|u + v\| &= \sqrt{\langle u + v, u + v \rangle} \\
 &= \sqrt{(u, u) + (u, v) + (v, u) + (v, v)} \\
 &= \sqrt{\|u\|^2 + \langle u, v \rangle + \langle u, v \rangle + \|v\|^2} \\
 &= \sqrt{(1)^2 + 2 + 2 + (2)^2} \\
 &= \sqrt{1 + 4 + 4} \\
 &= \sqrt{9} \\
 &= 3 \text{ Ans}
 \end{aligned}$$