7.
$$K(u+v) = Ku + Kv$$

$$K\begin{bmatrix} x+y \\ x+y \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} K(x+y) \\ K(x+y) \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} Kx + Ky \\ Kx + Ky \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} Kx \\ Kx \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} Ky \\ Ky \end{bmatrix} = K\begin{bmatrix} x \\ x \end{bmatrix} + K\begin{bmatrix} y \\ y \end{bmatrix} = Ku+kv$$

$$(K+c)[x] = [(K+c)x] = [Kx + cx]$$

$$(K+c)[x] = [(K+c)x] = [Kx + cx]$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} KX \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} CX \end{bmatrix}.$$

$$= K[X] + C[X]$$

(K+C)4= K4 + CU