

$$\textcircled{b} \quad \langle u+v, w \rangle = \langle u, w \rangle + \langle v, w \rangle$$

$$\begin{aligned} \langle u+v, w \rangle &= 4(u_1+v_1)w_1 + 5(u_2+v_2)w_2 \\ &= 4(3+4)(-1) + 5(-2+5)(6) \\ &= 4(7)(-1) + 5(3)(6) \\ &= 4(-7) + 5(18) \\ &= -28 + 90 \\ &= 62 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \langle u, w \rangle + \langle v, w \rangle &= \langle 4u_1w_1 + 5u_2w_2 \rangle + \langle 4v_1w_1 + 5v_2w_2 \rangle \\ &= 4(3)(-1) + 5(-2)(6) + 4(4)(-1) + 5(5)(6) \\ &= 4(-3) + 5(-12) + 4(-4) + 5(30) \\ &= -12 - 60 - 16 + 150 \\ &= -88 + 150 \\ &= 62 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{d} \quad \langle Ku, v \rangle &= 4Ku_1v_1 + 5Ku_2v_2 \\ &= 4(-4)(3)(4) + 5(-4)(-2)(5) \\ &= 4(-12)(4) + 5(8)(5) \\ &= 4(-48) + 5(40) \\ &= -192 + 200 \\ &= 8 \end{aligned}$$