

**B. Tech. VI<sup>th</sup> Sem**  
**END-SEMESTER EXAMINATION, May 2023**

Course Code: Internet of Things  
 Course Title: COCSC20

Max. Marks: 50

Time: 3 Hours

Note: - Attempt all five questions. Missing data / information if any, may be suitably assumed & mentioned in the answer. Write as precise as possible, do not write unnecessarily.

Q. No.	Question	Marks	CO
<b>Q1</b>	<b>Attempt any 2 parts of the following.</b>		
1a	Consumer is providing the following different Analog values for encoding it into <b>Digital values</b> . Provide the solution using SAM approach. The signal for 7 bits registers with a full-scale range of 500 Volts. a) 345.5 V b) 74 V	5	2
1b	Define an embedded <b>system</b> and components in IoT device and provide the <b>functions</b> used to write analog and digital data to an actuator in Arduino IDE.	2+3	1
1c	Explain various wireless communications <b>boards</b> available in Raspberry Pi. Construct the <b>Design</b> of Smart home with Raspberry Pi and other hardware devices with neat sketch.	2+3	1
<b>Q2</b>	<b>Attempt any 2 parts of the following.</b>		
2a	Delhi NCR AQI is increasing day by day from Average to Severe; Prof Kumar from NSUT want to update user every minute about change in AQI to their subscribers. And you know Delhi-NCR population is around 10 million. Prof Kumar is looking for help to clear his <b>doubts</b> regarding implementation of MQTT protocol with the following points: a) Who will be subscriber, who will be publisher and where the broker will be placed? b) Which QoS <b>reliability</b> will work fine with this case, explain? c) Is there any better solution then MQTT protocol for this use-case scenario, explain. d) What could be the formatting or <b>allocation</b> of Topic, so that subscriber can easily choose the nearest publisher.	5	2, 5
2b	Define a diagrammatical <b>network scenario</b> of Xbee enabled IoT devices that are forming the <b>mesh topology</b> for transmitting data from one sender to two receivers. This scenario should fulfill the properties of mesh topology.	5	2
2c	Write <b>five major comparisons</b> in MQTT, HTTP and CoAP web protocols. (Hint: Architecture, Size, QoS, Transport Protocol, port, methods).	5	2,
<b>Q3</b>	<b>Attempt any 2 parts of the following.</b>		

<del>3a</del>	How many <b>types of messages</b> exist in CoAP protocol, <b>explain</b> each with diagrammatical representation? Also, <b>explain</b> the separate response strategy for data request.	1+2+2	3
<del>3b</del>	Explain the following abbreviations: a) ESC. b) 6LoWPAN. c) CoAP d) LWT e) PAN ID in ZIGBEE	5	2, 3, 4
3c	Explain the <b>requirement/properties</b> for selecting an architecture and protocol for IoT Networks.	5	3, 4
<b>Q4</b>	<b>Attempt any 2 parts of the following.</b>		
4a	Discuss the <b>challenges</b> in IoT network which can be addresses using SDN and how?	5	4
4b	Define the <b>working</b> of chirp spectrum and LoRa Edge in LoRa. <b>Differentiate</b> the LoRa capabilities over Wi-Fi.	3+2	4, 5
<del>4c</del>	What are the security <b>issues</b> and possible <b>attacks</b> over IoT networks, explain in the bullet points?	5	5
<b>Q5</b>	<b>Attempt any 2 parts of the following.</b>		
5a	How <b>blockchain</b> helps to make reliable IoT networks, explain with one case study.	5	4, 5
<del>5b</del>	Define two <b>types</b> of drones. Define the various <b>components</b> used in building of a drone for IoT applications.	2+3	4
<del>5c</del>	Define cloud computing? Explain the various <b>services</b> provided by the cloud over IoT. Also, mention four <b>cloud provider</b> names.	2+2+1	4