基礎ゼミナール 演習問題 6

問題 1. $\sqrt{6} = 2.449$, $\sqrt{60} = 7.746$ として、次の数の近似値を求めよ。

(1)
$$\sqrt{600} = 10\sqrt{6} = 24.49$$

(2)
$$\sqrt{6000} = 10\sqrt{60} = 77.46$$

(3)
$$\sqrt{0.6} = 0.1\sqrt{60} = 0.7746$$

$$(4) \quad \sqrt{0.0006} \quad = 0.01\sqrt{6} = 0.02449$$

(5)
$$\sqrt{240} = 2\sqrt{60} = 15.492$$

(6)
$$\frac{\sqrt{672}}{\sqrt{7}} = \sqrt{96} = 4\sqrt{6} = 9.796$$

問題2. 次の計算をせよ。

(1)
$$\frac{21}{\sqrt{7}} + \frac{\sqrt{21}}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{\sqrt{28}}{2} = 3\sqrt{7}\sqrt{7} - \sqrt{7} = 3\sqrt{7}$$

(2)
$$\frac{\sqrt{8}}{3} - \frac{\sqrt{5}}{\sqrt{10}} + 2\sqrt{2} = \frac{2\sqrt{2}}{3} - \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} + 2\sqrt{2} = \frac{13\sqrt{2}}{6}$$

(3)
$$\sqrt{24} - \frac{18\sqrt{2} - \sqrt{108}}{2\sqrt{3}} = 2\sqrt{6} - 3\sqrt{6} + 3 = -\sqrt{6} + 3$$

$$(4) \ \frac{18 - 3\sqrt{6} - \sqrt{5}}{2\sqrt{3}} - \frac{\sqrt{6} + \sqrt{30} - 8}{\sqrt{2}} = 3\sqrt{3} - \frac{3\sqrt{2}}{2} - \frac{\sqrt{15}}{6} - \sqrt{3} - \sqrt{15} + 4\sqrt{2} = 2\sqrt{3} + \frac{5\sqrt{2}}{2} - \frac{7\sqrt{15}}{6}$$

または、 与式 =
$$\frac{18\sqrt{3} - 9\sqrt{2} - \sqrt{15}}{6} - \frac{6\sqrt{3} + 6\sqrt{15} - 24\sqrt{2}}{6} = \frac{12\sqrt{3} + 15\sqrt{2} - 7\sqrt{15}}{6}$$

問題 3. $x = \sqrt{3} - 2$ のとき、 $x^2 + 3x + 5$ を求めよ。 $x^2 + 3x + 5 = (\sqrt{3} - 2)^2 + 3(\sqrt{3} - 2) + 5 = 3 - 4\sqrt{3} + 4 + 3\sqrt{3} - 6 + 5 = 6 - \sqrt{3}$

問題 4. $\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$, $\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}-\sqrt{2}}$, $\frac{3}{2\sqrt{3}}$ を小さい方から順に並べよ。

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}, \quad \frac{1}{\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{2}} = \sqrt{3} + \sqrt{2}, \quad \frac{3}{2\sqrt{3}} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \not\approx \text{is}, \qquad \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} < \frac{3}{2\sqrt{3}} < \frac{1}{\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{2}} = \sqrt{3} + \sqrt{2}, \quad \frac{3}{2\sqrt{3}} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \not\approx \text{is}, \qquad \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} < \frac{3}{2\sqrt{3}} < \frac{1}{\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{2}} = \sqrt{3} + \sqrt{2}, \quad \frac{3}{2\sqrt{3}} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \not\approx \text{is}, \qquad \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} < \frac{3}{2\sqrt{3}} < \frac{1}{\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{2}} = \sqrt{3} + \sqrt{2}, \quad \frac{3}{2\sqrt{3}} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \not\approx \text{is}, \qquad \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} < \frac{3}{2\sqrt{3}} < \frac{1}{\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{2}} = \sqrt{3} + \sqrt{2}, \quad \frac{3}{2\sqrt{3}} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \not\approx \text{is}, \qquad \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} < \frac{3}{2\sqrt{3}} < \frac{1}{\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{2}} = \sqrt{3} + \sqrt{2}, \quad \frac{3}{2\sqrt{3}} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \not\approx \frac{1}{2} \Rightarrow \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \Rightarrow \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \Rightarrow \frac{1}{\sqrt$$