2018 年基礎数学 試験問題

問題1次の計算をせよ。

(1)
$$5+5 \div \left(\frac{1}{2}-3\right) = 5-2 = 3$$
 (2) $5\left\{-(-3)^2 \times \frac{1}{3} + 3\right\} = 0$

問題2次の式をなるべく簡単な方法で計算せよ。

$$(1) \left(\frac{5}{6} - \frac{3}{4}\right) \times (-12) = -10 + 9 = -1$$

$$(2) 12 \times 3.7 + 8 \times 3.7 = 20 \times 3.7 = 74$$

$$(3) 83 \times 77 = 6400 - 9 = 6391$$

$$(4) 123 \times 998 = 123 \times (1000 - 2) = 123000 - 246 = 122754$$

問題3 次の式を計算せよ。

(1)
$$2x - 3 - x(1 - 5x) = 5x^2 + x - 3$$

(2)
$$\frac{3}{2}(a+2b) - \left(\frac{a}{2} - b\right) = a + 4b$$

(3)
$$\frac{1}{x-1} - \frac{1}{x+1} - \frac{2}{x^2+1} = \frac{4}{(x-1)(x+1)(x^2+1)} = \frac{4}{x^4-1}$$

$$(4) (4x^2 + 3xy - y^2) - (x^2 - 3xy + 2y^2) = 3x^2 + 6xy - 3y^2$$

問題4次の方程式を解け。

$$(3)$$
 $5(x-2)+1=5x-9$ x は実数全体 (4) $\frac{2}{x+1}=0$ 解なし

問題5 次の式を簡単にせよ。分母は有理化をすること。

$$(1) \sqrt{0.0049} = 0.07$$

$$(2) \frac{\sqrt{5}}{2\sqrt{5} - \sqrt{10}} = 1 + \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$$

$$(3) 3 \times \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{1 - \sqrt{2}} = \frac{5\sqrt{6}}{2} + \sqrt{3}$$

$$(4) 2\sqrt{3} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} = 2\sqrt{3} - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3} = \left(2 - \frac{1}{3}\right)\sqrt{3} = \frac{5\sqrt{3}}{3}$$

問題6次の関数のグラフを描け。

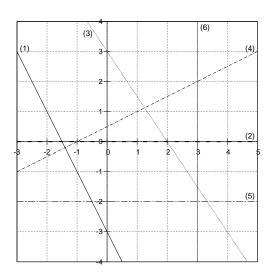
(1) y = -2x - 3

$$(2)$$
 x y (4) 2 点 $(1 1)$ $(2 2)$ なほこ

(3)
$$\frac{x}{2} + \frac{y}{3} = 1$$
 (4) $2 \pm (1, 1) \ge (3, 2)$ を通る直線

(2) 3y = 0

(5)
$$y + 2 = 0$$
 (6) $x - 3 = 0$



問題7次の連立方程式を解け。

(1)
$$\begin{cases} 5x - 3y = 1 \\ 3x + y = 9 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x = 2 \\ y = 3 \end{cases}$$
 (2)
$$\begin{cases} 0.2x - 0.3y = 0.9 \\ 5x + 0.6y = 14.4 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x = 3 \\ y = -1 \end{cases}$$

(3)
$$\frac{x+y+6}{4} = \frac{-x+y-7}{5} = \frac{y-2}{3}$$
 $\begin{cases} x = -7 \\ y = 5 \end{cases}$

(4)
$$\frac{1}{2}(x-1) + \frac{1}{4}(y-4) - 7 = \frac{1}{5}(x-3) - \frac{1}{2}(y+2) + 3 = 0$$

$$\begin{cases} x = 13 \\ y = 8 \end{cases}$$

問題8 次の関数において、それぞれ $f(2k+3), f\left(\frac{1}{t}\right), f\left(f(x)\right)$ を求めよ。

(1)
$$f(x) = 2x - 3$$
 $f(2k + 3) = 2(2k + 3) - 3 = 4k + 3$, $f\left(\frac{1}{t}\right) = \frac{2}{t} - 3$, $f(f(x)) = 2(2x - 3) - 3 = 4x - 9$

(2)
$$f(x) = \frac{1}{x-2}$$
 $f(2k+3) = \frac{1}{(2k+3)-2} = \frac{1}{2k+1}$, $f\left(\frac{1}{t}\right) = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{t}-2} = -\frac{t}{2t-1}$ $f(f(x)) = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{x-2}-2} = \frac{x-2}{1-2(x-2)} = -\frac{x-2}{2x-5}$

$$(3) \ f(x) = \frac{x+1}{2x-1} \quad f(2k+3) = \frac{2k+3+1}{2(2k+3)-1} = \frac{2k+4}{4k+5}, \quad f\left(\frac{1}{t}\right) = \frac{\frac{1}{t}+1}{\frac{2}{t}-1} = \frac{1+t}{2-t} = -\frac{t+1}{t-2}$$

$$f(f(x)) = \frac{\frac{x+1}{2x-1}+1}{2\frac{x+1}{2x-1}-1} = \frac{x+1+2x-1}{2(x+1)-(2x-1)} = \frac{3x}{3} = x$$