演習問題 12

問題1 次の積を計算せよ。

$$(1) \quad (-i) \times i = 1$$

(2)
$$(2i) \times (3i) = -6$$

$$(3) (-i)^3 = i$$

$$(4) \quad \left(-\sqrt{2}\,i\right) \times \left(\sqrt{2}\,i\right) = 2$$

$$(5) (-i)^4 = 1$$

(6)
$$\left(\sqrt{2}i\right) \times \left(\sqrt{3}i\right) \times \left(\sqrt{6}i\right) = -6i$$

問題2次の数eiを用いて表せ。

$$(1) \ \sqrt{-4} = 2i$$

(2)
$$-\sqrt{-8} = -2\sqrt{2}i$$

問題3 次の計算をせよ。

$$(1) (4+3i) + (-1+2i) = 3+5i$$

$$(2) (2+i)(2-i) = 5$$

$$(3) (2-i)^2 = 3 - 4i$$

$$(4) (2+i)^2 = 3+4i$$

(5)
$$(4+3i)(-1+2i) = -10+5i$$

(6)
$$\frac{7+i}{1+3i} = \frac{(7+i)(1-3i)}{(1+3i)(1-3i)} = \frac{10-20i}{10} = 1-2i$$

(7)
$$\frac{2i}{3-i} = \frac{2i(3+i)}{(3-i)(3+i)} = \frac{2(-1+3i)}{10} = \frac{-1+3i}{5}$$

(8)
$$\frac{3-2i}{3+2i} = \frac{(3-2i)^2}{(3+2i)(3-2i)} = \frac{5-12i}{13}$$