## 演習問題3

問題1 次の式をなるべく簡単な方法で計算せよ。

(1) 
$$\left(\frac{1}{3} - \frac{5}{7}\right) \times (-21)$$

(2) 
$$\left(\frac{3}{11} + \frac{5}{12}\right) \times 396$$

(3) 
$$\left(\frac{2}{3} - \frac{30}{45}\right) \times 1234$$

(4) 
$$23 \times 34.5 + 27 \times 34.5$$

$$(5) 998 \times 12.5$$

(6) 
$$0.87 \times 0.54 + 0.26 \times 0.27$$

問題2次の方程式を解け。

$$(1) \ \frac{1}{5}x - \frac{1}{4}x = 1$$

(2) 
$$4 - \frac{3}{4}x = \frac{1}{2}x + 8$$

(3) 
$$\frac{x}{2} + 7 = 7 - \frac{x}{2}$$

$$(4) \ \frac{1}{4}x + \frac{1}{5}x = \frac{1}{2}x - 3$$

(5) 
$$y + \frac{y}{3} + \frac{y}{4} = 19$$

(6) 
$$2 + \frac{4}{x+3} = 6$$

(7) 
$$\frac{1}{x+1} + \frac{2}{x+1} = \frac{3}{2}$$

(8) 
$$x+3=\frac{4}{x+3}$$