

Please find  $I_o$  in the circuit below. All values are in **rms**

\* Capacitor

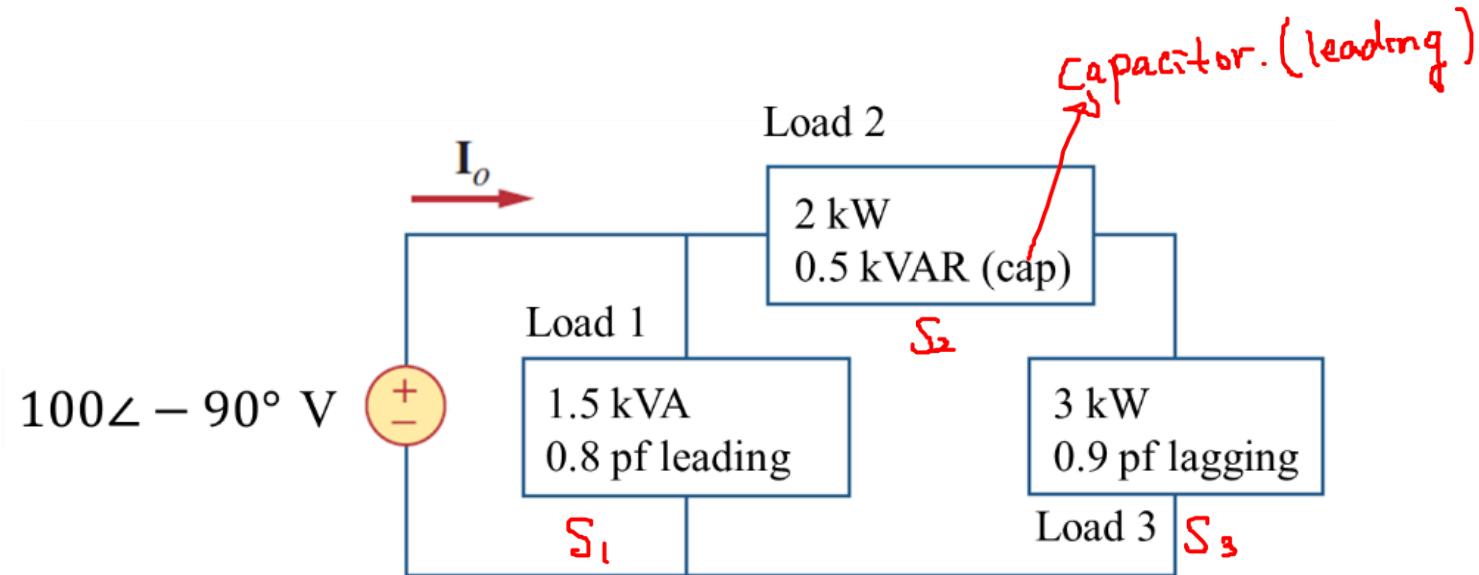
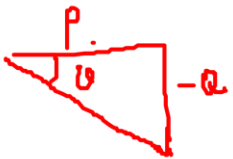
$$C \rightarrow \frac{1}{j\omega C} = -j\frac{1}{\omega C}$$

$$V = I \times (-j\frac{1}{\omega C})$$

$$\theta_v = \theta_i - 90^\circ$$

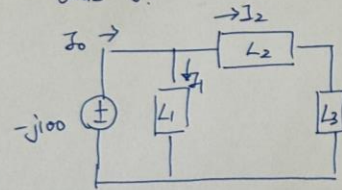
leading.

$$\theta_v - \theta_i < 0$$



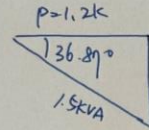
→ Conservation of Complex power

Quiz 3.



$$L_1 = 1.5 \text{ kVA} \\ 0.8 \text{ pf leading}$$

$$S_1 = 1.2 \text{ k} - j0.9 \text{ k}$$

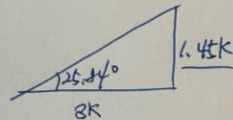


$$\cos^{-1} 0.8 = 36.87^\circ$$

$$Q = -0.9 \text{ k}$$

$$L_2 = 2 \text{ kW} \\ 0.5 \text{ kVAR (cap)} \rightarrow S_2 = 2 \text{ k} - j0.5 \text{ k}$$

$$L_3 = 3 \text{ kW} \\ 0.9 \text{ pf lagging}$$



$$\cos^{-1} 0.9 = 25.47^\circ$$

$$Q = \tan 25.47^\circ \times 3 \text{ k} = 1.452 \text{ k}$$

$$S_3 = 3 \text{ k} + j0.45 \text{ k}$$

$$\textcircled{1} S_2 + S_3 = 5 \text{ k} + j0.95 \text{ k} = V \times I_2^*$$

$$V \times I_2^* = \frac{5 \text{ k} + j0.95 \text{ k}}{-j100} = 50.89 \angle 100.75^\circ$$

$$I_2^* = 50.89 \angle -100.75^\circ$$

$$\textcircled{2} S_1 = 1.2 \text{ k} - j0.9 \text{ k} = V \times I_1^*$$

$$I_1^* = \frac{1.5 \text{ k} \angle 36.87^\circ}{-j100} = 15 \angle 53.13^\circ$$

$$I_1 = 15 \angle -53.13^\circ$$

$$I_0 = I_1 + I_2 = 50.89 \angle -100.75^\circ + 15 \angle -53.13^\circ = 62 \angle -90.45^\circ$$