

Storage: Todo list

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To-do List Application Using React Native

- To introduce the topic of the lesson/workshop.
- Inform learners that:
 - The application to be developed is a To-do List app.
 - The development framework used is React Native.
 - The app includes persistent local data storage using AsyncStorage.
 - It supports CRUD operations: Create, Read, Update, and Delete.



Data Structure

- **Array**

- The array is the primary data structure used to store multiple to-do items in a sequential manner.
- It is utilized within the component's state to manage and display the entire list, typically rendered using FlatList.

```
const [todos, setTodos] = useState([
  { id: '1', title: 'อ่านหนังสือ' },
  { id: '2', title: 'เขียนโค้ด' }
]);
```

- To add a new item to the list:

```
const newTodo = { id: Date.now().toString(), title: text };
setTodos([...todos, newTodo]);
```

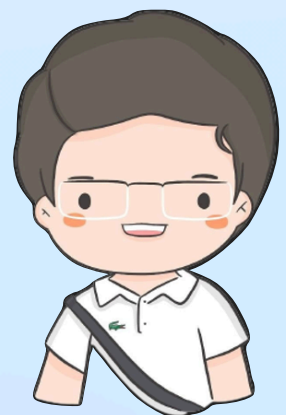


Data Structure

- **Object: Representing Each To-do Item**

- Each individual to-do item is structured as an object, allowing multiple fields (e.g., id, title) to be encapsulated within a single entity.
- The use of a unique **id** is essential for accurately deleting or updating specific items in the list.

```
{  
  id: "1691203400871",  
  title: "ไปตลาด"  
}
```



Data Structure

- **Key–Value: Data Storage in AsyncStorage**

- *AsyncStorage* operates based on a key–value paradigm, where both the key and value are strings.
- Therefore, the array of to-do items (*todos[]*) must be converted to a string before storage.
- Storage

```
await AsyncStorage.setItem('@todos', JSON.stringify(todos));
```

- Load data:

```
const data = await AsyncStorage.getItem('@todos');  
if (data) setTodos(JSON.parse(data));
```



Data Structure

- **JSON (JavaScript Object Notation)**

- Since AsyncStorage does not directly support storing objects or arrays, JSON is used for serialization and deserialization:
- *JSON.stringify()* converts an object or array into a string for storage.
- *JSON.parse()* converts the string back into its original object or array form when retrieved.

```
const raw = JSON.stringify([{ id: '1', title: 'นอน' }]); // Save
const todos = JSON.parse(raw); // Load
```



CRUD the Data Storage

// 1. เพิ่มรายการใหม่

```
setTodos([...todos, { id: Date.now().toString(), title: text }]);
```

// 2. ลบรายการ

```
setTodos(todos.filter(item => item.id !== id));
```

// 3. บันทึกลงเครื่อง

```
await AsyncStorage.setItem('@todos', JSON.stringify(todos));
```



CRUD: Create

- **Create: Adding a New Item**
 - Allow users to add a to-do item using a button, based on input from a TextInput.
- **Example Code:**

```
const handleAdd = () => {  
  const newTodo = { id: Date.now().toString(), title: text };  
  const updated = [...todos, newTodo];  
  setTodos(updated);  
  AsyncStorage.setItem('@todos', JSON.stringify(updated));  
  setText('');  
};
```

- **Summary:**
 - A new object is created and added to the array.
 - The state is updated and saved to AsyncStorage.
 - Date.now() is used to generate a unique id.



CRUD: Read

- **Read: Loading Items from AsyncStorage**

- Load to-do items from local storage (AsyncStorage) when the app launches for the first time.

- **Example Code:**

```
useEffect(() => {  
  loadTodos();  
}, []);  
  
const loadTodos = async () => {  
  const json = await AsyncStorage.getItem('@todos');  
  if (json) setTodos(JSON.parse(json));  
};
```

- **Summary:**

- useEffect() ensures the data is loaded once when the app starts.
- The loaded data is stored in the todos state and rendered using FlatList.



CRUD: Update

- **Update: Editing an Item**

- Users tap "Edit" to load a to-do into a TextInput, modify the text, then confirm with an "Update" action.

- **Example Code:**

```
const handleUpdate = () => {  
  const updated = [...todos];  
  updated[editingIndex].title = text;  
  setTodos(updated);  
  AsyncStorage.setItem('@todos', JSON.stringify(updated));  
  setEditingIndex(null);  
  setText('');  
};
```

- **Summary:**

- The item is accessed via its index, modified in-place.
- The updated array is saved back to AsyncStorage.
- Clears editing state and input after update.



CRUD: Delete

- **Delete: Removing an Item**

- Concept:

- Use `.filter()` to remove a specific item by its id.

- **Example Code:**

```
const handleDelete = (id) => {  
  const updated = todos.filter(item => item.id !== id);  
  setTodos(updated);  
  AsyncStorage.setItem('@todos', JSON.stringify(updated));  
};
```

- **Summary:**

- A new array excluding the specified id is created.
- The state and stored data are both updated accordingly.



Create Project

- Install Expo CLI (if not already installed)
 - `npm install -g expo-cli`
- Create a New Project
 - `expo init TodoApp`
- Select Template:
Choose "blank (JavaScript)" when prompted.
- Install AsyncStorage Package
 - `npx expo install @react-native-async-storage/async-storage`
- Run the App
Use either of the following commands:
 - `npm start`
 - or
 - `expo start`

TO-DO LIST

เพิ่มรายการใหม่...

เพิ่ม





```
return (
```

```
  <View style={styles.container}>
    <Text style={styles.title}>TO-DO LIST</Text>

    <TextInput
      style={styles.input}
      value={text}
      onChangeText={setText}
      placeholder="เพิ่มรายการใหม่..."
    />
```

TO-DO LIST

เพิ่มรายการใหม่...

เพิ่ม

```
    {editingIndex !== null ? (
      <TouchableOpacity style={styles.button} onPress={handleUpdate}>
        <Text style={styles.buttonText}>อัปเดต</Text>
      </TouchableOpacity>
    ) : (
      <TouchableOpacity style={styles.button} onPress={handleAdd}>
        <Text style={styles.buttonText}>เพิ่ม</Text>
      </TouchableOpacity>
    )}
```

TO-DO LIST

เพิ่มรายการใหม่...

เพิ่ม

กิจกรรมที่ 1 แก้ไข ลบ

กิจกรรมที่ 2 แก้ไข ลบ

กิจกรรมที่ 3 แก้ไข ลบ

กิจกรรมที่ 4 แก้ไข ลบ



```
<FlatList
```

```
  data={todos}
```

```
  keyExtractor={(item) => item.id}
```

```
  renderItem={({ item, index }) => (
```

```
    <View style={styles.todoItem}>.....
```

```
      <Text>{item.title} </Text>
```

```
      <View style={styles.buttons}>.....
```

```
        <TouchableOpacity onPress={() => handleEdit(item, index)}>
```

```
          <Text style={styles.edit}>แก้ไข</Text>
```

```
        </TouchableOpacity>
```

```
        <TouchableOpacity onPress={() => handleDelete(item.id)}>
```

```
          <Text style={styles.delete}>ลบ</Text>
```

```
        </TouchableOpacity>
```

```
      </View>
```

```
    </View>
```

```
  )}
```

```
/>
```

TO-DO LIST

เพิ่มรายการใหม่...

เพิ่ม

กิจกรรมที่ 1 แก้ไข ลบ

กิจกรรมที่ 2 แก้ไข ลบ

กิจกรรมที่ 3 แก้ไข ลบ

กิจกรรมที่ 4 แก้ไข ลบ

Add Activity

```
<TouchableOpacity style={styles.button} onPress={handleAdd}>
  <Text style={styles.buttonText}>เพิ่ม</Text>
</TouchableOpacity>
```

```
import React, { useState, useEffect } from 'react';
import { View, Text, TextInput, TouchableOpacity, FlatList, StyleSheet, Alert } from 'react-native';
import AsyncStorage from '@react-native-async-storage/async-storage';
```

```
export default function App() {
  const [todos, setTodos] = useState([]);
  const [text, setText] = useState('');
  const [editingIndex, setEditingIndex] = useState(null);
```

```
  const handleAdd = () => {
    if (text.trim() === '') {
      Alert.alert('กรุณาป้อนรายการก่อน');
      return;
    }
    const newItem = { id: Date.now().toString(), title: text };
    const updated = [...todos, newItem];
    setTodos(updated);
    saveTodos(updated);
    setText('');
  };
};
```

```
<TextInput
  style={styles.input}
  value={text}
  onChangeText={setText}
  placeholder="เพิ่มรายการใหม่..."
/>
```



SaveTodo

```
const saveTodos = async (newTodos) => {  
  try {  
    await AsyncStorage.setItem('@todos', JSON.stringify(newTodos));  
  } catch (e) {  
    console.error('Failed to save todos.');  }  
};
```



Read - AutoReload()



```
useEffect(() => {  
  loadTodos();  
}, []);
```

```
const loadTodos = async () => {  
  try {  
    const data = await AsyncStorage.getItem('@todos');  
    if (data !== null) {  
      setTodos(JSON.parse(data));  
    }  
  } catch (e) {  
    console.error('Failed to load todos.');  }  
};
```

```
<FlatList  
  data={todos}  
  keyExtractor={({item}) => item.id}  
  renderItem={({ item, index }) => (  
    <View style={styles.todoItem}>  
      <Text>{item.title} </Text>  
      <View style={styles.buttons}>  
        <TouchableOpacity onPress={() => handleEdit(item, index)}>  
          <Text style={styles.edit}>แก้ไข</Text>  
        <TouchableOpacity onPress={() => handleDelete(item, index)}>  
          <Text style={styles.delete}>ลบ</Text>  
        </TouchableOpacity>  
      </View>  
    </View>  
  )}
```

TO-DO LIST

เพิ่มรายการใหม่...

เพิ่ม

กิจกรรมที่ 1 แก้ไข ลบ

กิจกรรมที่ 2 แก้ไข ลบ

กิจกรรมที่ 3 แก้ไข ลบ

กิจกรรมที่ 4 แก้ไข ลบ

Update

```
keyExtractor={({ item }) => item.id}
renderItem={({ item, index }) => (
  <View style={styles.todoItem}>
    <Text>{item.title}</Text>
    <View style={styles.buttons}>
      <TouchableOpacity onPress={() => handleEdit(item, index)}>
        <Text style={styles.edit}>แก้ไข</Text>
      </TouchableOpacity>
    </View>
  </View>
)
```

TO-DO LIST

กิจกรรมที่ 1

อัปเดต

กิจกรรมที่ 1 แก้ไข

S

```
const handleEdit = (item, index) => {
  setText(item.title);
  setEditingIndex(index);
};
```

```
{editingIndex !== null ? (
  <TouchableOpacity style={styles.button} onPress={handleUpdate}>
    <Text style={styles.buttonText}>อัปเดต</Text>
  </TouchableOpacity>
) : (
  <TouchableOpacity style={styles.button}>
    <Text style={styles.buttonText}>เพิ่ม</Text>
  </TouchableOpacity>
)}
```

```
const handleUpdate = () => {
  const updated = [...todos];
  updated[editingIndex].title = text;
  setTodos(updated);
  saveTodos(updated);
  setEditingIndex(null);
  setText('');
};
```



Delete

```
<FlatList
  data={todos}
  keyExtractor={({item}) => item.id}
  renderItem={({ item, index }) => (
    <View style={styles.todoItem}>
      <Text>{item.title}</Text>
      <View style={styles.buttons}>
        <TouchableOpacity onPress={() => handleEdit(item, index)}>
          <Text style={styles.edit}>แก้ไข</Text>
        </TouchableOpacity>
        <TouchableOpacity onPress={() => handleDelete(item.id)}>
          <Text style={styles.delete}>ลบ</Text>
        </TouchableOpacity>
      </View>
    </View>
  )}
/>
```

TO-DO LIST

กิจกรรมที่ 1

อัปเดต

กิจกรรมที่ 1 แก้ไข ลบ

```
const handleDelete = (id) => {
  const updated = todos.filter(item => item.id !== id);
  setTodos(updated);
  saveTodos(updated);
};
```




Style sheet

```
const styles = StyleSheet.create({
  container: {
    flex: 1, justifyContent: 'center', alignItems: 'center', padding: 20,
  },
  title: {
    fontSize: 24, fontWeight: 'bold', marginBottom: 20,
  },
  input: {
    width: '100%', borderWidth: 1, padding: 10, marginBottom: 10, borderRadius: 5,
  },
  button: {
    backgroundColor: '■#28a745', padding: 10, borderRadius: 5, marginBottom: 20,
  },
  buttonText: {
    color: 'white',
  },
  todoItem: {
    width: '100%', padding: 10, borderBottomWidth: 1, borderColor: '#ccc',
    flexDirection: 'row', justifyContent: 'space-between', alignItems: 'center',
  },
  buttons: {
    flexDirection: 'row', gap: 10,
  },
  edit: {
    color: 'blue', marginRight: 10,
  },
  delete: {
    color: 'red',
  },
});
```




```
return (  
  <View style={styles.container}>  
    <Text style={styles.heading}>📅 Notes Keeper</Text>  
  
    <TextInput  
      style={styles.input}  
      value={title}  
      onChangeText={setTitle}  
      placeholder="Enter note title..."  
    />  
  
    <View style={styles.pickerContainer}>  
      <Text style={styles.label}>Category:</Text>  
      <Picker  
        selectedValue={category}  
        style={styles.picker}  
        onChange={(itemValue) => setCategory(itemValue)}  
      >  
        <Picker.Item label="Personal" value="Personal" />  
        <Picker.Item label="Work" value="Work" />  
        <Picker.Item label="Study" value="Study" />  
      </Picker>  
    </View>  
  
    <TouchableOpacity style={styles.button} onPress={handleAddNote}>  
      <Text style={styles.buttonText}>Add Note</Text>  
    </TouchableOpacity>  
  </View>  
)
```

 **Notes Keeper**

Online WOrkshop

Category: Study

Add Note

Draft Menu Script 1
📁 Work

Delete

Pay house rent
📁 Personal

Delete

Online WOrkshop

Category:

Personal
Work
✓ Study



