

```
In [ ]: import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import pandas as pd
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier
```

```
In [ ]: df=pd.read_csv("teleCust1000t.csv",sep=',')
df.head()
```

Out []:

	region	tenure	age	marital	address	income	ed	employ	retire	gender	reside	custcat
0	2	13	44	1	9	64.0	4	5	0.0	0	2	1
1	3	11	33	1	7	136.0	5	5	0.0	0	6	4
2	3	68	52	1	24	116.0	1	29	0.0	1	2	3
3	2	33	33	0	12	33.0	2	0	0.0	1	1	1
4	2	23	30	1	9	30.0	1	2	0.0	0	4	3

```
In [ ]: X = df.drop(columns=["custcat"])
y = df["custcat"]
```

```
In [ ]: X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split( X, y, test_size=0.2)
```

```
In [ ]: sc = StandardScaler()
X_train = sc.fit_transform(X_train)
X_test = sc.transform(X_test)
```

```
In [ ]: knn_classifier = KNeighborsClassifier(n_neighbors=2)
knn_classifier.fit(X_train,y_train)
y_pred = knn_classifier.predict(X_test)
```

```
In [ ]: accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)
```

Out[]: 0.355

```
In [ ]: accuracy_scores = []
        for n in range(1, 100):
            knn_classifier = KNeighborsClassifier(n_neighbors=n) # Use n here
            knn_classifier.fit(X_train, y_train)
            y_pred = knn_classifier.predict(X_test)
            acc = accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)
            accuracy_scores.append(acc)
        #

        optimal_k = [np.argmax(accuracy_scores)]
        best_accuracy = max(accuracy_scores)
        best_accuracy
```

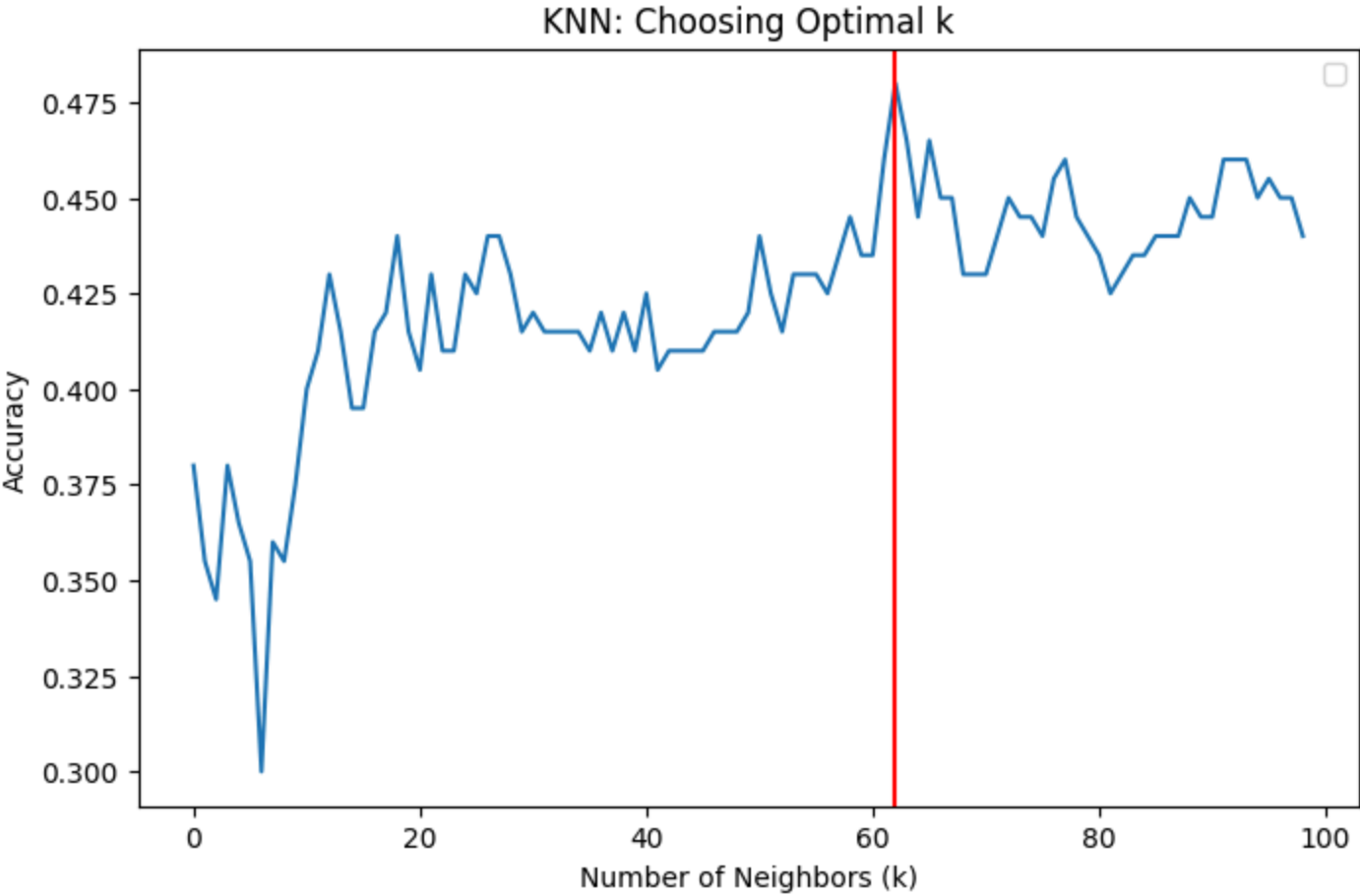
Out[]: 0.48

```
In [ ]: plt.figure(figsize=(8, 5))
        plt.plot(accuracy_scores)
        plt.xlabel("Number of Neighbors (k)")
        plt.ylabel("Accuracy")
        plt.title("KNN: Choosing Optimal k")
        plt.axvline(optimal_k, color='r')
        plt.legend()
        plt.show()

        print(f"Optimal k: {optimal_k} with Highest Accuracy: {best_accuracy:.4f}")
```

C:\Users\Asus\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_4240\2486896895.py:7: UserWarning: No artists with labels found to put in legend. Note that artists whose label starts with an underscore are ignored when legend() is called with no argument.

```
plt.legend()
```



Optimal k: [np.int64(62)] with Highest Accuracy: 0.4800