

| h | $f(k + h)$ | $f(k - h)$ | Δf | $\partial f / \partial Kp_h(fw)$ | $\partial f / \partial Kp_h(cen)$ |
|------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 10^{-1} | — | — | — | — | — |
| 10^{-2} | 1.65654464 | 1.699133451 | -0.01184875842 | -1.184875842 | -2.129440521 |
| 10^{-3} | 1.66696429 | 1.669952814 | -0.001429109261 | -1.429109261 | -1.494262452 |
| 10^{-4} | 1.668245011 | 1.668542733 | -0.0001483878957 | -1.483878957 | -1.488609593 |
| 10^{-5} | 1.668378322 | 1.668408091 | -1.507717349e-05 | -1.507717349 | -1.488471312 |
| 10^{-6} | 1.668391881 | 1.668394894 | -1.517471411e-06 | -1.517471411 | -1.506387335 |
| 10^{-7} | 1.668393247 | 1.668393551 | -1.518478747e-07 | -1.518478747 | -1.518591315 |
| 10^{-8} | 1.668393384 | 1.668393414 | -1.518580106e-08 | -1.518580106 | -1.518593074 |
| 10^{-9} | 1.668393397 | 1.6683934 | -1.518575488e-09 | -1.518575488 | -1.518596804 |
| 10^{-10} | 1.668393399 | 1.668393399 | -1.518429826e-10 | -1.518429826 | -1.518607462 |
| 10^{-11} | 1.668393399 | 1.668393399 | -1.517008741e-11 | -1.517008741 | -1.519140369 |
| 10^{-12} | 1.668393399 | 1.668393399 | -1.488587031e-12 | -1.488587031 | -1.515232384 |
| 10^{-13} | 1.668393399 | 1.668393399 | -1.456612608e-13 | -1.456612608 | -1.527666882 |
| 10^{-14} | 1.668393399 | 1.668393399 | -1.421085472e-14 | -1.421085472 | -1.953992523 |
| 10^{-15} | 1.668393399 | 1.668393399 | -7.105427358e-15 | -7.105427358 | -3.552713679 |
| 10^{-16} | 1.668393399 | 1.668393399 | -3.552713679e-15 | -35.52713679 | -17.76356839 |
| 10^{-17} | 1.668393399 | 1.668393399 | -3.552713679e-15 | -355.2713679 | -177.6356839 |
| 10^{-18} | 1.668393399 | 1.668393399 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10^{-19} | 1.668393399 | 1.668393399 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10^{-20} | 1.668393399 | 1.668393399 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10^{-21} | 1.668393399 | 1.668393399 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10^{-22} | 1.668393399 | 1.668393399 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

captionStep size study