

| h | $f(k+h)$ | $f(k-h)$ | Δf | $\partial f/\partial Ki_V(fw)$ | $\partial f/\partial Ki_V(cen)$ |
|------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 10^{-1} | 0.002517744041 | 0.002464472312 | 2.383386557e-05 | 0.0002383386557 | 0.0002663586447 |
| 10^{-2} | 0.002496522833 | 0.002491241746 | 2.61265761e-06 | 0.000261265761 | 0.0002640543251 |
| 10^{-3} | 0.002494173927 | 0.002493645866 | 2.637517724e-07 | 0.0002637517724 | 0.0002640306391 |
| 10^{-4} | 0.00249394966 | 0.002493883769 | 3.948535721e-08 | 0.0003948535721 | 0.0003294560003 |
| 10^{-5} | 0.002493912815 | 0.002493907535 | 2.640376806e-09 | 0.0002640376806 | 0.0002640291541 |
| 10^{-6} | 0.002493910439 | 0.002493909911 | 2.639666263e-10 | 0.0002639666263 | 0.0002639737318 |
| 10^{-7} | 0.002493910201 | 0.002493923233 | 2.640376806e-11 | 0.0002640376806 | -0.06515996631 |
| 10^{-8} | 0.002493910178 | 0.002493923257 | 2.643218977e-12 | 0.0002643218977 | -0.6539799813 |
| 10^{-9} | 0.002493910175 | 0.002493910175 | 2.700062396e-13 | 0.0002700062396 | 0.0002771116669 |
| 10^{-10} | 0.002493910175 | 0.002493910175 | 1.421085472e-14 | 0.0001421085472 | 0.0002842170943 |
| 10^{-11} | 0.002493910175 | 0.002493910175 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10^{-12} | 0.002493910175 | 0.002493910175 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10^{-13} | 0.002493910175 | 0.002493910175 | 0 | 0 | -0.07105427358 |
| 10^{-14} | 0.002493910175 | 0.002493910175 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10^{-15} | 0.00249392326 | 0.002493910175 | 1.308490027e-08 | 13084900.27 | 6542450.137 |
| 10^{-16} | 0.002493910175 | 0.002493910175 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10^{-17} | 0.002493910175 | 0.002493910175 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10^{-18} | 0.002493910175 | 0.002493910175 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10^{-19} | 0.002493910175 | 0.002493910175 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10^{-20} | 0.002493910175 | 0.002493910175 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10^{-21} | 0.002493910175 | 0.002493910175 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10^{-22} | 0.002493910175 | 0.002493910175 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

captionStep size study