

xo8kodezx

April 10, 2024

```
[10]: import os
import pandas as pnd
import numpy as nupy
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plot
```

```
[11]: url1 = 'https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Shourya0712/titanicDT/main/
↳titanic_train.csv'
url2 = 'https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Shourya0712/titanicDT/main/test.csv'
train_set = pnd.read_csv(url1)
test_set = pnd.read_csv(url2)
```

```
[12]: train_set.head()
```

```
[12]:
```

	PassengerId	Survived	Pclass	\
0	1	0	3	
1	2	1	1	
2	3	1	3	
3	4	1	1	
4	5	0	3	

	Name	Sex	Age	SibSp	\
0	Braund, Mr. Owen Harris	male	22.0	1	
1	Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th...	female	38.0	1	
2	Heikkinen, Miss. Laina	female	26.0	0	
3	Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel)	female	35.0	1	
4	Allen, Mr. William Henry	male	35.0	0	

	Parch	Ticket	Fare	Cabin	Embarked
0	0	A/5 21171	7.2500	NaN	S
1	0	PC 17599	71.2833	C85	C
2	0	STON/O2. 3101282	7.9250	NaN	S
3	0	113803	53.1000	C123	S
4	0	373450	8.0500	NaN	S

```
[14]: train_set.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
```

```

RangeIndex: 891 entries, 0 to 890
Data columns (total 12 columns):
 #   Column          Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
 0   PassengerId     891 non-null    int64
 1   Survived        891 non-null    int64
 2   Pclass         891 non-null    int64
 3   Name            891 non-null    object
 4   Sex             891 non-null    object
 5   Age            714 non-null    float64
 6   SibSp          891 non-null    int64
 7   Parch          891 non-null    int64
 8   Ticket         891 non-null    object
 9   Fare           891 non-null    float64
10   Cabin          204 non-null    object
11   Embarked       889 non-null    object
dtypes: float64(2), int64(5), object(5)
memory usage: 83.7+ KB

```

```
[15]: train_set.isnull().sum()
```

```

[15]: PassengerId      0
      Survived        0
      Pclass          0
      Name            0
      Sex             0
      Age            177
      SibSp           0
      Parch           0
      Ticket          0
      Fare            0
      Cabin          687
      Embarked        2
      dtype: int64

```

```
[16]: train_set['Age'] = train_set['Age'].fillna(train_set['Age'].mean())
```

```
[18]: train_set.isnull().sum()
```

```

[18]: PassengerId      0
      Survived        0
      Pclass          0
      Name            0
      Sex             0
      Age             0
      SibSp           0
      Parch           0

```

```
Ticket      0
Fare        0
Cabin      687
Embarked    2
dtype: int64
```

```
[19]: train_set['Embarked'] = train_set['Embarked'].fillna(train_set['Embarked'].
      ↪mode()[0])
```

```
[20]: train_set.isnull().sum()
```

```
[20]: PassengerId      0
Survived            0
Pclass             0
Name               0
Sex                0
Age               0
SibSp             0
Parch             0
Ticket            0
Fare              0
Cabin             687
Embarked           0
dtype: int64
```

```
[21]: embarked_mode = train_set['Embarked'].mode()[0]
      print(embarked_mode)
```

S

```
[22]: train_set['Embarked'] = train_set['Embarked'].fillna(embarked_mode)
```

```
[23]: train_set.isnull().sum()
```

```
[23]: PassengerId      0
Survived            0
Pclass             0
Name               0
Sex                0
Age               0
SibSp             0
Parch             0
Ticket            0
Fare              0
Cabin             687
Embarked           0
dtype: int64
```

```
[24]: train_set['Cabin_Letter'] = train_set['Cabin'].apply(lambda x: str(x)[0])
```

```
[25]: train_set['Cabin_Letter'].value_counts()
```

```
[25]: Cabin_Letter
n      687
C       59
B       47
D       33
E       32
A       15
F       13
G        4
T        1
Name: count, dtype: int64
```

```
[26]: X = train_set[['Pclass', 'Sex', 'Age', 'SibSp', 'Parch', 'Fare',
↳ 'Cabin_Letter', 'Embarked']]
y = train_set['Survived']
```

```
[27]: from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
from sklearn import tree
```

```
[28]: le = LabelEncoder()
train_set['Sex'] = le.fit_transform(train_set['Sex'])
```

```
[29]: X = train_set[['Pclass', 'Sex', 'Age', 'SibSp', 'Parch', 'Fare',
↳ 'Cabin_Letter', 'Embarked']]
y = train_set['Survived']
```

```
[30]: x_train, x_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.2,
↳ random_state=75)
```

```
[31]: train_set['Embarked'] = le.fit_transform(train_set['Embarked'])
```

```
[32]: train_set['Cabin_Letter'] = le.fit_transform(train_set['Cabin_Letter'])
```

```
[33]: train_set.head(25)
```

```
[33]:
```

	PassengerId	Survived	Pclass	\
0	1	0	3	
1	2	1	1	
2	3	1	3	
3	4	1	1	
4	5	0	3	

5	6	0	3
6	7	0	1
7	8	0	3
8	9	1	3
9	10	1	2
10	11	1	3
11	12	1	1
12	13	0	3
13	14	0	3
14	15	0	3
15	16	1	2
16	17	0	3
17	18	1	2
18	19	0	3
19	20	1	3
20	21	0	2
21	22	1	2
22	23	1	3
23	24	1	1
24	25	0	3

	Name	Sex	Age	SibSp	\
0	Braund, Mr. Owen Harris	1	22.000000	1	
1	Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th...	0	38.000000	1	
2	Heikkinen, Miss. Laina	0	26.000000	0	
3	Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel)	0	35.000000	1	
4	Allen, Mr. William Henry	1	35.000000	0	
5	Moran, Mr. James	1	29.699118	0	
6	McCarthy, Mr. Timothy J	1	54.000000	0	
7	Palsson, Master. Gosta Leonard	1	2.000000	3	
8	Johnson, Mrs. Oscar W (Elisabeth Vilhelmina Berg)	0	27.000000	0	
9	Nasser, Mrs. Nicholas (Adele Achem)	0	14.000000	1	
10	Sandstrom, Miss. Marguerite Rut	0	4.000000	1	
11	Bonnell, Miss. Elizabeth	0	58.000000	0	
12	Saunderscock, Mr. William Henry	1	20.000000	0	
13	Andersson, Mr. Anders Johan	1	39.000000	1	
14	Vestrom, Miss. Hulda Amanda Adolfina	0	14.000000	0	
15	Hewlett, Mrs. (Mary D Kingcome)	0	55.000000	0	
16	Rice, Master. Eugene	1	2.000000	4	
17	Williams, Mr. Charles Eugene	1	29.699118	0	
18	Vander Planke, Mrs. Julius (Emelia Maria Vande...	0	31.000000	1	
19	Masselmani, Mrs. Fatima	0	29.699118	0	
20	Fynney, Mr. Joseph J	1	35.000000	0	
21	Beesley, Mr. Lawrence	1	34.000000	0	
22	McGowan, Miss. Anna "Annie"	0	15.000000	0	
23	Sloper, Mr. William Thompson	1	28.000000	0	
24	Palsson, Miss. Torborg Danira	0	8.000000	3	

	Parch	Ticket	Fare	Cabin	Embarked	Cabin_Letter
0	0	A/5 21171	7.2500	NaN	2	8
1	0	PC 17599	71.2833	C85	0	2
2	0	STON/O2. 3101282	7.9250	NaN	2	8
3	0	113803	53.1000	C123	2	2
4	0	373450	8.0500	NaN	2	8
5	0	330877	8.4583	NaN	1	8
6	0	17463	51.8625	E46	2	4
7	1	349909	21.0750	NaN	2	8
8	2	347742	11.1333	NaN	2	8
9	0	237736	30.0708	NaN	0	8
10	1	PP 9549	16.7000	G6	2	6
11	0	113783	26.5500	C103	2	2
12	0	A/5. 2151	8.0500	NaN	2	8
13	5	347082	31.2750	NaN	2	8
14	0	350406	7.8542	NaN	2	8
15	0	248706	16.0000	NaN	2	8
16	1	382652	29.1250	NaN	1	8
17	0	244373	13.0000	NaN	2	8
18	0	345763	18.0000	NaN	2	8
19	0	2649	7.2250	NaN	0	8
20	0	239865	26.0000	NaN	2	8
21	0	248698	13.0000	D56	2	3
22	0	330923	8.0292	NaN	1	8
23	0	113788	35.5000	A6	2	0
24	1	349909	21.0750	NaN	2	8

```
[34]: train_set.corr(numeric_only=1)
```

```
[34]:
```

	PassengerId	Survived	Pclass	Sex	Age	SibSp	\
PassengerId	1.000000	-0.005007	-0.035144	0.042939	0.033207	-0.057527	
Survived	-0.005007	1.000000	-0.338481	-0.543351	-0.069809	-0.035322	
Pclass	-0.035144	-0.338481	1.000000	0.131900	-0.331339	0.083081	
Sex	0.042939	-0.543351	0.131900	1.000000	0.084153	-0.114631	
Age	0.033207	-0.069809	-0.331339	0.084153	1.000000	-0.232625	
SibSp	-0.057527	-0.035322	0.083081	-0.114631	-0.232625	1.000000	
Parch	-0.001652	0.081629	0.018443	-0.245489	-0.179191	0.414838	
Fare	0.012658	0.257307	-0.549500	-0.182333	0.091566	0.159651	
Embarked	0.013128	-0.167675	0.162098	0.108262	-0.026749	0.068230	
Cabin_Letter	-0.030939	-0.301116	0.746616	0.123076	-0.249134	0.041540	

	Parch	Fare	Embarked	Cabin_Letter
PassengerId	-0.001652	0.012658	0.013128	-0.030939
Survived	0.081629	0.257307	-0.167675	-0.301116
Pclass	0.018443	-0.549500	0.162098	0.746616
Sex	-0.245489	-0.182333	0.108262	0.123076

Age	-0.179191	0.091566	-0.026749	-0.249134
SibSp	0.414838	0.159651	0.068230	0.041540
Parch	1.000000	0.216225	0.039798	-0.032548
Fare	0.216225	1.000000	-0.224719	-0.523013
Embarked	0.039798	-0.224719	1.000000	0.194255
Cabin_Letter	-0.032548	-0.523013	0.194255	1.000000

```
[35]: X = train_set[['Pclass', 'Sex', 'Age', 'SibSp', 'Parch', 'Fare',
↳ 'Cabin_Letter', 'Embarked']]
# X = train_set[['Pclass', 'Sex', 'Age', 'SibSp', 'Parch', 'Fare', 'Embarked']]
y = train_set['Survived']
```

```
[36]: x_train, x_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.1,
↳ random_state=65)
```

```
[37]: from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
from sklearn.model_selection import GridSearchCV
param_grid = {
    'max_depth': [3, 5, 7, None],
    'min_samples_split': [2, 5, 10],
    'min_samples_leaf': [1, 2, 4]
}
dt = DecisionTreeClassifier()
gs = GridSearchCV(estimator=dt, param_grid=param_grid, scoring='accuracy', cv=8)
gs.fit(x_train, y_train)

best_clf = gs.best_estimator_
y_pred = best_clf.predict(x_test)
yt_pred = best_clf.predict(x_train)
test_accuracy = accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)
train_accuracy = accuracy_score(y_train, yt_pred)

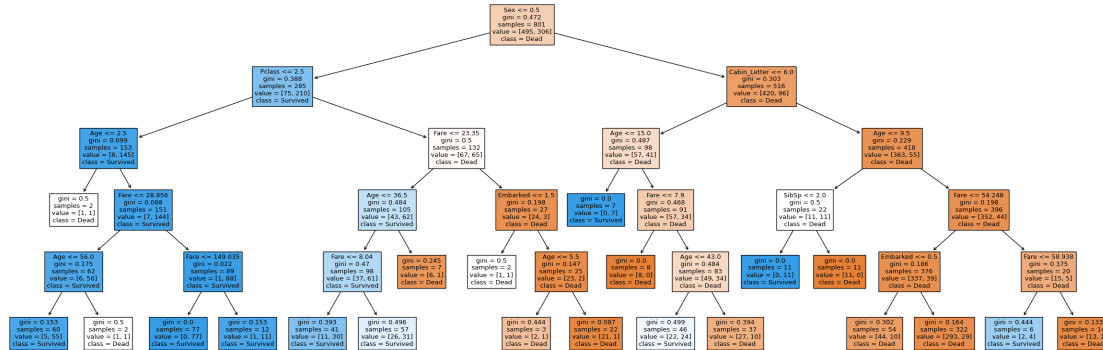
# Print the best parameters found
print("Best Parameters:", gs.best_params_)
print("Test Accuracy:", test_accuracy)
print("Train Accuracy:", train_accuracy)

#plot tree
plot.figure(figsize=(30, 10))
tree.plot_tree(best_clf, feature_names=list(X.columns), class_names=['Dead',
↳ 'Survived'], filled=True)
plot.show()
```

```
Best Parameters: {'max_depth': 5, 'min_samples_leaf': 2, 'min_samples_split':
10}
```

```
Test Accuracy: 0.8222222222222222
```

Train Accuracy: 0.846441947565543



```
[38]: from sklearn.model_selection import GridSearchCV
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
rf = RandomForestClassifier(max_features='sqrt', oob_score=True,
    random_state=65, n_jobs=-1)
param_grid = { "criterion" : ["gini", "entropy"], "min_samples_leaf" : [1, 5,
    10], "min_samples_split" : [2, 4, 10, 12, 16], "n_estimators": [50, 100,
    400, 700, 1000]}
gs = GridSearchCV(estimator=rf, param_grid=param_grid, scoring='accuracy',
    cv=3, n_jobs=-1)
gs = gs.fit(x_train, y_train)
print(gs.best_score_)
print(gs.best_params_)
print(gs.cv_results_)
```

0.83270911360799

```
{'criterion': 'entropy', 'min_samples_leaf': 1, 'min_samples_split': 10,
'n_estimators': 100}
```

```
{'mean_fit_time': array([0.34907699, 0.47951063, 2.31736398, 3.98057111,
6.09895651,
```

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0.24948502, 0.472001 , 2.41081119, 3.69699502, 5.40499751,
0.27779945, 0.54392282, 2.37712789, 4.43397546, 5.43011244,
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0.27876981, 0.51791573, 2.13594246, 3.92401052, 5.43244489,
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```



```

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0.28451816, 0.64166792, 2.53603514, 4.04102238, 5.74017016,
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0.28554749, 0.55582635, 2.49368016, 4.24646179, 5.99370782,
0.42883348, 0.52140601, 2.39965375, 4.64167245, 5.42444428,
0.33522932, 0.69128927, 2.22550305, 4.40603908, 5.02422643,
0.230136 , 0.48122263, 2.72996728, 3.47905207, 4.39550789]],
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1.61000071e-01, 1.53760859e-01, 3.89951740e-02, 1.69150551e-01,
5.29695813e-01, 8.73800242e-02, 2.38324974e-03, 5.91352206e-02,
8.16989046e-02, 2.75212310e-01, 1.11918563e-01, 3.01406800e-02,
9.84429180e-02, 1.84025516e-01, 4.55329912e-01, 1.61673722e-01,
1.76552052e-02, 3.47172241e-02, 4.70250318e-02, 3.50975611e-01,
7.22511842e-02, 1.49320038e-02, 4.00566317e-03, 8.11429450e-02,
1.36483417e-01, 2.55617171e-01, 4.17998863e-02, 6.58981518e-02,
2.23041070e-02, 2.90343761e-01, 7.64214381e-02, 3.08187327e-02,
4.54385258e-02, 1.81882714e-01, 2.53567868e-01, 3.56658238e-02,
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4.60227047e-02, 2.35189784e-02, 3.41532555e-02, 1.60184603e-01,
4.91200332e-01, 2.19703036e-01, 8.92604672e-02, 4.32002054e-02,
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4.67626801e-02, 8.59685624e-02, 3.30203013e-01, 2.10595123e-02,
6.55774442e-02, 1.88987697e-04, 1.57890856e-01, 3.96620130e-01,
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2.86660186e-02, 8.54558385e-02, 1.93403722e-01, 2.18034673e-01,
3.99167500e-01, 5.82273063e-02, 2.01000079e-01, 2.40141249e-01,
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7.04611781e-02, 7.89087695e-02, 2.06671311e-01, 1.12931124e-01,
1.30573756e-01, 2.88508474e-01, 1.50900073e-01, 6.34725883e-01,
2.41328112e-02, 1.78824720e-01, 3.29695547e-01, 1.96986635e-01,
3.05597187e-01, 4.61556821e-02, 5.66517471e-02, 7.18861920e-02,
2.45235555e-01, 1.02329925e-01, 1.66576941e-02, 5.73928423e-02,
1.51583493e-01, 2.31795028e-01, 2.92754105e-01, 6.68537362e-02,
2.20297964e-02, 1.28707520e-01, 1.13555728e-01, 4.15893300e-02,
3.38400664e-02, 8.12329833e-02, 2.98516949e-01, 1.02462208e-01,

```

```

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1.52272865e-02, 1.22376578e-01, 2.67365086e-01, 1.60440915e-01,
4.67156520e-02, 7.35830989e-02, 1.50267513e-01, 1.43029233e-01,
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[illegible]

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```

```

[39]: gs = gs.fit(x_test, y_test)
      print(gs.best_score_)

```

0.8222222222222223

## 1 Predicting on test data

```

[52]: test_set['Age'] = test_set['Age'].fillna(test_set['Age'].mean())
      test_set['Fare'] = test_set['Fare'].fillna(test_set['Fare'].mean())
      test_set['Embarked'] = test_set['Embarked'].fillna(test_set['Embarked'].
      ↪mode()[0])
      test_set['Embarked'] = le.fit_transform(test_set['Embarked'])
      test_set['Cabin_Letter'] = test_set['Cabin'].apply(lambda x: str(x)[0])
      test_set['Cabin_Letter'] = le.fit_transform(test_set['Cabin_Letter'])
      test_set['Sex'] = le.fit_transform(test_set['Sex'])

```

```

[53]: test_set.head(25)

```

```

[53]:   PassengerId  Survived  Pclass    Name \
0         892         0        3  Kelly, Mr. James
1         893         1        3  Wilkes, Mrs. James (Ellen Needs)
2         894         1        2  Myles, Mr. Thomas Francis
3         895         0        3  Wirz, Mr. Albert
4         896         0        3  Hirvonen, Mrs. Alexander (Helga E Lindqvist)
5         897         1        3  Svensson, Mr. Johan Cervin
6         898         0        3  Connolly, Miss. Kate
7         899         0        2  Caldwell, Mr. Albert Francis
8         900         0        3  Abraham, Mrs. Joseph (Sophie Halaut Easu)
9         901         0        3  Davies, Mr. John Samuel
10        902         0        3  Ilieff, Mr. Ylio
11        903         1        1  Jones, Mr. Charles Cresson
12        904         1        1  Snyder, Mrs. John Pillsbury (Nelle Stevenson)
13        905         0        2  Howard, Mr. Benjamin
14        906         1        1  Chaffee, Mrs. Herbert Fuller (Carrie Constance...
15        907         0        2  del Carlo, Mrs. Sebastiano (Argenia Genovesi)

```

16	908	2	Keane, Mr. Daniel
17	909	3	Assaf, Mr. Gerios
18	910	3	Ilmakangas, Miss. Ida Livija
19	911	3	Assaf Khalil, Mrs. Mariana (Miriam)"
20	912	1	Rothschild, Mr. Martin
21	913	3	Olsen, Master. Artur Karl
22	914	1	Flegenheim, Mrs. Alfred (Antoinette)
23	915	1	Williams, Mr. Richard Norris II
24	916	1	Ryerson, Mrs. Arthur Larned (Emily Maria Borie)

	Sex	Age	SibSp	Parch	Ticket	Fare	Cabin \
0	1	34.50000	0	0	330911	7.8292	NaN
1	0	47.00000	1	0	363272	7.0000	NaN
2	1	62.00000	0	0	240276	9.6875	NaN
3	1	27.00000	0	0	315154	8.6625	NaN
4	0	22.00000	1	1	3101298	12.2875	NaN
5	1	14.00000	0	0	7538	9.2250	NaN
6	0	30.00000	0	0	330972	7.6292	NaN
7	1	26.00000	1	1	248738	29.0000	NaN
8	0	18.00000	0	0	2657	7.2292	NaN
9	1	21.00000	2	0	A/4 48871	24.1500	NaN
10	1	30.27259	0	0	349220	7.8958	NaN
11	1	46.00000	0	0	694	26.0000	NaN
12	0	23.00000	1	0	21228	82.2667	B45
13	1	63.00000	1	0	24065	26.0000	NaN
14	0	47.00000	1	0	W.E.P. 5734	61.1750	E31
15	0	24.00000	1	0	SC/PARIS 2167	27.7208	NaN
16	1	35.00000	0	0	233734	12.3500	NaN
17	1	21.00000	0	0	2692	7.2250	NaN
18	0	27.00000	1	0	STON/O2. 3101270	7.9250	NaN
19	0	45.00000	0	0	2696	7.2250	NaN
20	1	55.00000	1	0	PC 17603	59.4000	NaN
21	1	9.00000	0	1	C 17368	3.1708	NaN
22	0	30.27259	0	0	PC 17598	31.6833	NaN
23	1	21.00000	0	1	PC 17597	61.3792	NaN
24	0	48.00000	1	3	PC 17608	262.3750	B57 B59 B63 B66

	Embarked	Cabin_Letter
0	1	7
1	2	7
2	1	7
3	2	7
4	2	7
5	2	7
6	1	7
7	2	7
8	0	7

9	2	7
10	2	7
11	2	7
12	2	1
13	2	7
14	2	4
15	0	7
16	1	7
17	0	7
18	2	7
19	0	7
20	0	7
21	2	7
22	2	7
23	0	7
24	0	1

```
[54]: test_set.isnull().sum()
```

```
[54]: PassengerId      0
      Pclass          0
      Name            0
      Sex             0
      Age             0
      SibSp            0
      Parch           0
      Ticket          0
      Fare            0
      Cabin          327
      Embarked        0
      Cabin_Letter    0
      dtype: int64
```

```
[58]: test_X = test_set[['Pclass', 'Sex', 'Age', 'SibSp', 'Parch',
    ↪ 'Fare', 'Cabin_Letter', 'Embarked']]
      # Make predictions on the test data using the trained Decision Tree classifier
      test_predictions_dt = best_clf.predict(test_X)
      # Make predictions on the test data using the trained Random Forest classifier
      test_predictions_rf = gs.predict(test_X)
      # Output predictions
      output_dt = pd.DataFrame({'PassengerId': test_set.PassengerId, 'Survived':
    ↪ test_predictions_dt})
      output_rf = pd.DataFrame({'PassengerId': test_set.PassengerId, 'Survived':
    ↪ test_predictions_rf})
      # Save the predictions to a CSV file
      output_dt.to_csv('predictions_decision_tree.csv', index=False)
      output_rf.to_csv('predictions_random_forest.csv', index=False)
```



```
[60]: compareDtAndRf = accuracy_score(test_predictions_dt, test_predictions_rf)
      print("Comparing results predicted by Decision Tree and Random Forest",
            ↪compareDtAndRf)
```

```
Comparing results predicted by Decision Tree and Random Forest
0.8444976076555024
```

```
[ ]:
```