

NovTech Software Guide

Meerkat™

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Revision History

Revision Number	Date	Changes	Notes
1.0	08/2017	Initial Release	

Table 1- Provides a revision history for this user guide.



1 Updating source and images

Updates to the Meerkat project are available from the VM via SVN.
The following directories are maintained by SVN:

```
~/Projects/support_files  
~/Projects/meerkat96/build/linux_custom  
~/Projects/meerkat96/build/uboot_custom
```

These are available via SVN from

<http://novtech.ddns.net/svn/Custom/meerkat96>

with username: meerkat96

and password: Meerkat2017@NovTech

1.1 First update

Initially, it is recommended to pull the latest support files from SVN and update the svn_script, overlay and buildroot .config files located at ~/Projects/meerkat96.

To do this, run the following commands:

```
cd ~/Projects/support_files  
svn update  
./load_files.sh
```

1.2 Updating from SVN with script

For your convenience, a script has been prepared which will update each of the three SVN repositories from within the “~/Projects/meerkat96” directory. This script is pre-installed at that location, but the SVN updated version of it can be found in the “~/Projects/support_files” directory.

To update the source and images, run the following commands (you may need to provide login credentials as indicated above):

```
cd ~/Projects/meerkat96  
./svn_script get support_files  
./svn_script get linux  
./svn_script get uboot
```

2 Building source and images

Please refer to the Meerkat User Guide for instructions on retrieving and configuring the VM for use.

For convenience of development full source and pre-compiled images for console and GUI configurations are provided. The virtual machine is pre-configured with the necessary tools and packages for compilation.

2.1 Important VM directories

Open a terminal in the virtual machine.

Change directory to the “Projects” directory (`cd ~/Projects`)

This directory contains the following directories:

- buildroot-2015.08.01 – buildroot and associated support packages
- meerkat96 – The buildroot project directory, containing a buildroot tree pre-configured for the Meerkat.
- support_files – NovTech support files, including
 - scripts to update VM packages and download from SVN.

2.2 Compiling in Buildroot

Change directory to “~/Projects/meerkat96” by typing “`cd ~/Projects/meerkat96`”

Configure buildroot to include whatever packages you desire by typing “`make menuconfig`” and selecting packages.

Compile the buildroot tree by typing “`make`”. It will take some time to compile.

When completed, you should see something like this:

```
novtech@ubuntu: ~/Projects/meerkat96
printf '      dbus -1 dbus -1 * /var/run/dbus - dbus DBus messagebus user\n m
osquitto -1 nogroup -1 * - - Mosquitto user\n' >> /home/novtech/Projects/meerk
at96/build/_users_table.txt
PATH="/home/novtech/Projects/meerkat96/host/bin:/home/novtech/Projects/meerkat96
/host/sbin:/home/novtech/Projects/meerkat96/host/usr/bin:/home/novtech/Projects/
meerkat96/host/usr/sbin:/usr/local/sbin:/usr/local/bin:/usr/sbin:/usr/bin:/sbin:
/bin:/usr/games:/usr/local/games" /home/novtech/Projects/buildroot-2015.08.01/su
pport/scripts/mkusers /home/novtech/Projects/meerkat96/build/_users_table.txt /h
ome/novtech/Projects/meerkat96/target >> /home/novtech/Projects/meerkat96/build/
_fakeroot.fs
echo " tar -cf /home/novtech/Projects/meerkat96/images/rootfs.tar --numeric-own
er -C /home/novtech/Projects/meerkat96/target ." >> /home/novtech/Projects/meerk
at96/build/_fakeroot.fs
chmod a+x /home/novtech/Projects/meerkat96/build/_fakeroot.fs
PATH="/home/novtech/Projects/meerkat96/host/bin:/home/novtech/Projects/meerkat96
/host/sbin:/home/novtech/Projects/meerkat96/host/usr/bin:/home/novtech/Projects/
meerkat96/host/usr/sbin:/usr/local/sbin:/usr/local/bin:/usr/sbin:/usr/bin:/sbin:
/bin:/usr/games:/usr/local/games" /home/novtech/Projects/meerkat96/host/usr/bin/
fakeroot -- /home/novtech/Projects/meerkat96/build/_fakeroot.fs
rootdir=/home/novtech/Projects/meerkat96/target
table='/home/novtech/Projects/meerkat96/build/_device_table.txt'
/usr/bin/install -m 0644 support/misc/target-dir-warning.txt /home/novtech/Proje
cts/meerkat96/target/THIS_IS_NOT_YOUR_ROOT_FILESYSTEM
novtech@ubuntu:~/Projects/meerkat96$
```

Figure 1 - completed compilation

2.3 Programming compiled images to SD/MMC cards

Once the compilation is complete, you will need to place the images onto an SD/MMC card for use in the Meerkat. The compiled buildroot images are located in:
~/Projects/meerkat96/images

For convenience, a script has been provided which will place the images onto an SD/MMC card. Insert the SD/MMC card into your PC and connect it to the VM by selecting it from the “Removable devices” menu.

From the ~/Projects/meerkat96 directory run `./mk_meerkat_sd -a sdb`
This will program the contents of the ~/Projects/meerkat96/images directory onto the SD/MMC card at /dev/sdb. If your card is NOT located on /dev/sdb, use the appropriate device handle.

****Warning**** - this script can be destructive if the wrong device handle is used. Please verify your SD/MMC card is at the expected location before executing. The card location can be verified by running “`cat /proc/partitions`” and looking for /dev/sdb.

The script can also place individual portions of the compiled images. Run “`mk_meerkat_sd`” without options for more information.

3 Programming pre-compiled images to SD/MMC cards

Pre-compiled images for both the console and graphical systems are available from <https://novtech.sharefile.com> in the “03 – Compiled SD Images” directory.

Images in “03.01 – Card Images” can be programmed directly to SD/MMC cards with “dd” or Win32DiskImager.

Images in “03.02 – Card Contents” can be downloaded to the VM extracted. These images can be written to cards using the “mk_meerkat_sd” script included in their respective directories.

4 Building the graphical image

Also included within the sharefile site is a script to compile the graphical images. This is accomplished with an Angstrom distribution and Yocto. However, Yocto requires approximately 75GB of HDD space and 8GB RAM to compile, and so is too large to compile on the standard VM.

Therefore, to compile Yocto, you will need to modify the RAM supplied by the VM and mount an additional drive in the VM with sufficient space for the compilation, or transfer the Yocto script to a PC with sufficient resources running Ubuntu 14.04. Those activities are outside the scope of this document.

Once transferred decompress and read the “readme.first” document and ensure all pre-requisite packages are installed. Then execute the “yocto2.2-build” script as follows:

```
./yocto2.2-build -b meerkat96
```

This will download the Yocto environment and decompress the meerkat96 layer, then start a compilation. After compilation, a SD/MMC card can be created following the instructions in section 2.3, above.

For additional information about customizing and using Yocto, please refer to: <https://www.yoctoproject.org/downloads/core/morty22>

Configuring and using Yocto is outside the scope of this document.