COS20007 Object Oriented Programming

Credit Task 10.1C: Case Study — Iteration 8: Command Processor

Show Wai Yan/105293041

PickUpCommand.cs

```
public class PickUpCommand : Command
    public PickUpCommand()
        : base(new string[] { "pickup", "take" }) { }
    public override string Execute(Player p, string[] text)
        IHaveInventory container = null;
string containerId = null;
         string itemId = null;
        switch (text.Length)
                 itemId = text[1].ToLower();
                  container = p.CurrentLocation;
                 break;
             case 4:
                 if (text[2].ToLower() != "from")
    return "Where do you want to pick up from?";
if (text[3].ToLower() == "room")
                      container = p.CurrentLocation;
                  else
                      containerId = text[3].ToLower();
container = FetchContainer(p.CurrentLocation, containerId);
                  itemId = text[1].ToLower();
                 break;
             default:
                 return "I don\'t know how to pick up like this.";
         if (container == null)
             return $"We cannot find the {containerId}.";
        Item itm = GetItem(itemId, container);
             return $"There is no such {itemId} to pick up.";
         return $"You have taken {itm.ShortDescription.Split("(")[0].Trim()} from the {container.Name.ToLower()}";
    private IHaveInventory FetchContainer (Location 1, string containerId)
         return l.Locate(containerId) as IHaveInventory;
    private Item GetItem(string itemId, IHaveInventory container)
         Item itm = container.Inventory.Take(itemId);
        return itm;
```

PutCommand.cs

```
if (text[2].ToLower() != "in")
    return "Where do you want to put into?";
if (text[3].ToLower() == "room")
                   container = p.CurrentLocation;
                  containerId = text[3].ToLower();
container = FetchContainer(p.CurrentLocation, containerId);
              itemId = text[1].ToLower();
              break;
         default:
              return "I don\'t know how to pick up like this.";
    if (container == null)
         return $"We cannot find the {containerId}.";
     Item itm = p.Inventory.Take(itemId);
     if (itm == null)
    return $"There is no such {itemId} to put in.";
     PutItem(itm, container);
     return $"You have put {itm.ShortDescription.Split("(")[0].Trim()} in the {container.Name.ToLower()}";
private IHaveInventory FetchContainer(Location 1, string containerId)
     return l.Locate(containerId) as IHaveInventory;
private Item PutItem(Item itm, IHaveInventory container)
    container.Inventory.Put(itm);
```

CommandProcessor.cs

```
namespace SwinAdventure
{
   public class CommandProcessor
   {
      private List<Command> _commands;

      public CommandProcessor()
      {
            _commands = new List<Command>();
      }

      public void AddCommand(Command command)
      {
            _commands.Add(command);
      }

      public string Execute(Player p, string input)
      {
            string[] inputArr = input.Split(' ');
            foreach (Command command in _commands)
            {
                  if (command.AreYou(inputArr[0])) return command.Execute(p,inputArr);
            }
            return $"I don\'t understand {inputArr[0]}";
        }
}
```

IHaveInventory.cs

```
namespace SwinAdventure
{
    public interface IHaveInventory
    {
        public GameObject Locate(string id);
        public string Name { get; }
        public Inventory Inventory { get; }
}
```

LookCommand.cs

```
namespace SwinAdventure
    public class LookCommand : Command
         public LookCommand()
             : base(new string[] { "look", "inv", "inventory" }) { }
         public override string Execute(Player p, string[] text)
              IHaveInventory container = null;
             string containerId = null;
string itemId = null;
              switch (text.Length)
                       if (text[0].ToLower() == "look")
                            return p.CurrentLocation.FullDescription;
                       else if (text[0].ToLower() == "inventory" || text[0].ToLower() == "inv")
                            container = p;
itemId = "me";
                       break;
                  case 3:
                       if (text[1].ToLower() != "at")
    return "What do you want to look at?";
container = p;
                       itemId = text[2].ToLower();
                       break;
                  case 5:
                       if (text[3].ToLower() != "in")
    return "What do you want to look in?";
containerId = text[4].ToLower();
                       itemId = text[2].ToLower();
                       container = FetchContainer(p, containerId);
                       break;
                  default:
                       return "I don\'t know how to look like that";
              if (container == null)
                  return $"I cannot find the {containerId}";
              return LookAtIn(itemId, container);
         private IHaveInventory FetchContainer(Player p, string containerId)
              return p.Locate(containerId) as IHaveInventory;
         private string LookAtIn(string thingId, IHaveInventory container)
              if (container.Locate(thingId) == null)
    return $"I cannot find the {thingId} in the {container.Name}";
              return container.Locate(thingId).FullDescription;
```

Program.cs

Location rivendell = new Location(

```
namespace SwinAdventure
        public class Program
               public static void Main(string[] args)
                       // Configurations
                      string helpCommand =
String nelpcommand =

$\frac{\text{S'Here is the List of command\n\t- look at me: Display what you are carrying in your inventory\n\t- look at <item>}

[?in <container>]: Get description of that item, which inside in the container\n\t- look: Display location's information\n\t- move <direction>: Player travel to that location\n\t- pickup/take <item> [?from <container>]: Pick up the item and put into your inventory\n\t- put/drop <item> [?in <container>]: Drop the item from your inentory\n\t- quit/exit: Halt the program\n";
                      // Getting Player's Name and Description string PlayerName = "";
                      string PlayerDescription = "";
Console.WriteLine("Write Your Name, Traveller!");
Console.Write("NAME -> ");
                      PlayerName = Console.ReadLine();
Console.WriteLine("How about Your description, Traveller!");
                      Console.Write("Description -> ");
                      PlayerDescription = Console.ReadLine();
                       // LOCATIONS
                      Location shire = new Location(
   new[] { "shire" },
                              "The Shire",
"A peaceful land of Hobbits, green and quiet."
                      Location bree = new Location (
                             new[] { "bree" },
"Bree",
                              "A small town with The Prancing Pony inn."
```

```
new[] { "rivendell" },
     "Rivendell",
     "An Elven sanctuary full of ancient magic."
Location moria = new Location(
   new[] { "moria" },
   "Moria",
     "A dark underground Dwarven city, full of echo and danger."
Location mountDoom = new Location(
    new[] { "mount doom", "doom" },
    "Mount Doom",
     "A fiery mountain in the heart of Mordor."
location escapeTunnel = new Location(
   new[] { "tunnel", "escape tunnel" },
   "Secret Escape Tunnel",
     "A hidden tunnel beneath Mount Doom, dimly lit by glowing stones."
// Location items
// SHIRE
shire.Inventory.Put(
    new Item(
         new[] { "pipeweed", "pouch" },
          "Pipeweed Pouch",
"A small pouch of fine pipeweed."
    )
shire.Inventory.Put(
    new Item(
   new[] { "hat", "farmer's hat" },
   "Farmer's Hat",
          "A straw hat once worn by a hobbit farmer."
    )
shire.Inventory.Put(
    new Item(
         new[] { "loaf", "bread" },
          "Hobbit Loaf",
         "Freshly baked bread from the Shire."
    )
);
// BREE
bree.Inventory.Put(
    new Item(
    new[] { "mug", "ale" },
          "Mug of Ale",
          "A frothy mug from The Prancing Pony."
    )
bree.Inventory.Put(
    new Item(
         new[] { "dagger", "rusty dagger" },
         "Rusty Dagger",
"Old and blunt, but still dangerous."
    )
bree.Inventory.Put(
    new Item(
  new[] { "cloak", "travel cloak" },
          "Travel Cloak",
"A heavy cloak for cold nights."
    )
);
// RIVENDELL
rivendell. Inventory. Put (
    new Item(
         new[] { "bread", "elven bread", "lembas" },
           "Elven Bread",
          "One bite is enough for a full day's journey."
    )
rivendell.Inventory.Put(
    new Item(
         "Silver Pendant", "silver pendant" },
"Silver Pendant",
"An Elven trinket that shimmers faintly."
rivendell.Inventory.Put(
    new Item(
   new[] { "book", "ancient book" },
          "Ancient Book",
          "Filled with forgotten lore and legends."
    )
);
// MORIA
moria.Inventory.Put(
    new Item(
   new[] { "pickaxe", "broken pickaxe" },
         "Broken Pickaxe",
"Snapped at the handle."
    )
moria.Inventory.Put(new Item(new[] { "torch" }, "Torch", "Still usable if relit."));
moria.Inventory.Put(
    new Item(
         new[] { "gauntlets", "dwarven gauntlets" },
"Dwarven Gauntlets",
          "Heavy gloves forged in the mountains."
```

```
)
) :
// MOUNT DOOM
mountDoom.Inventory.Put(
    new Item(
          new[] { "ring shard", "shard" },
          "Black Ring Shard",
"A broken piece of something ancient and cursed."
"mountDoom.Inventory.Put(
    new Item(new[] { "lava", "rock" }, "Lava Rock", "Still warm to the touch.")
mountDoom.Inventory.Put(
     new Item(
          new[] { "journal", "burned journal" },
           "Burned Journal",
           "Most pages are unreadable, but a few notes remain."
     )
);
// ESCAPE TUNNEL
escapeTunnel.Inventory.Put(
          new[] { "silk", "spider silk" },
"Spider Silk",
           "Sticky and unnaturally strong."
    )
);
escapeTunnel.Inventory.Put(
     new Item(
          "Crystal Shard" },
"Glows faintly with magical energy."
     )
) :
escapeTunnel.Inventory.Put(
     new Item(
    new[] { "torch", "elven torch" },
           "Elven Torch",
           "Lights automatically in the darkness."
     )
);
// PATHS (Bidirectional and One-Way)
// Shire ↔ Bree
Path shireToBree = new Path(
    new[] { "east", "e" },
    "east",
      "A path to Bree, lined with fields.",
     bree
Path breeToShire = new Path(
   new[] { "west", "w" },
   "west",
      "A path back to the Shire.",
     shire
);
// Bree ↔ Rivendell
Path breeToRivendell = new Path(
   new[] { "north", "n" },
   "north",
     "The path to Rivendell through forested slopes.",
     rivendell
Path rivendellToBree = new Path(
   new[] { "south", "s" },
   "south",
     "A path back down to Bree.",
// Shire + Rivendell (shortcut)
Path shireToRivendell = new Path(
   new[] { "northeast", "ne" },
   "northeast",
     "An old Elven path to Rivendell.",
Path rivendellToShire = new Path(
   new[] { "southwest", "sw" },
   "southwest",
     "A trail through hills back to the Shire.",
     shire
);
// Bree ↔ Moria
Path breeToMoria = new Path(
    new[] { "east", "e" },
    "east",
     "The eastern road to the mines of Moria.",
     moria
Path moriaToBree = new Path(
   new[] { "west", "w" },
   "west",
     "A narrow road back to Bree.",
     bree
// Moria → Mount Doom (one-way)
```

```
Path moriaToDoom = new Path(
   new[] { "south", "s" },
   "south",
     "A dark, narrow path leads to Mount Doom.",
     mount.Doom
// Mount Doom → Escape Tunnel (one-way)
Path doomToTunnel = new Path(
    new[] { "down", "d" },
    "Escape Tunnel",
     "A rocky slope leads to a hidden escape tunnel.",
     escapeTunnel
// Escape Tunnel → Moria (return path)
Path tunnelToMoria = new Path(
   new[] { "up", "u" },
   "Moria",
     "You follow the tunnel upward back into Moria's depths.",
     moria
// ADD PATHS TO LOCATIONS
shire.AddPath(shireToBree);
shire.AddPath(shireToRivendell);
bree.AddPath(breeToShire);
bree.AddPath(breeToRivendell);
bree.AddPath(breeToMoria);
rivendell.AddPath(rivendellToBree);
rivendell.AddPath(rivendellToShire);
moria.AddPath(moriaToBree);
moria.AddPath(moriaToDoom); // No return from Doom to Moria
mountDoom.AddPath(doomToTunnel); // No path back to Moria
escapeTunnel.AddPath(tunnelToMoria); // Secret return
// Player
Player me = new Player(PlayerName, PlayerDescription, shire);
// Player Items
Item sword = new Item(
    new[] { "sword", "steel sword" },
     "Steel Sword",
     "A well-balanced sword of polished steel."
//
Item shield = new Item(
    new[] { "shield", "leather shield" },
    "Leather Shield",
     "A round shield made of hardened leather."
Bag starterBag = new Bag(
   new[] { "bag", "satchel" },
   "Adventurer's Bag",
     "A worn leather bag with room for essentials."
):
// Items inside the bag
Item healingPotion = new Item(
   new[] { "potion", "healing potion" },
   "Healing Potion",
     "Restores health when consumed."
Item mapFragment = new Item(
    new[] { "map", "fragment" },
"Map Fragment",
     "A torn piece of an ancient map leading somewhere..."
// Add items to bag
starterBag.Inventory.Put(healingPotion);
starterBag.Inventory.Put(mapFragment);
// Add everything to player
me.Inventory.Put(sword);
me.Inventory.Put(shield);
me.Inventory.Put(starterBag);
// Command Configuration
CommandProcessor commandProcessor = new CommandProcessor();
commandProcessor.AddCommand(new LookCommand());
commandProcessor.AddCommand(new MoveCommand());
commandProcessor.AddCommand(new PickUpCommand());
commandProcessor.AddCommand(new PutCommand());
// Game Loop
Console.WriteLine("Write '-h' for helper");
Console.WriteLine(me.Arrive());
while (true)
     string command = "";
     Console.Write("Command -> ");
command = Console.ReadLine().ToLower();
     {\tt Console.WriteLine();}\ //\ {\tt to\ make\ clear\ after\ input\ line\ for\ presented\ looking}
     if (command == "exit" || command == "quit")
          Console.WriteLine("Take the rest, Traveller!");
```

```
return;
}
else if (command == "-h")
{
    Console.WriteLine(helpCommand);
}
else
    Console.WriteLine(commandProcessor.Execute(me, command));
}
}
}
```

TestPickUpCommand.cs

```
using NUnit.Framework.Legacy;
using SwinAdventure;
namespace UnitTests
     [TestFixture]
    public class TestPickUpCommand
         private PickUpCommand pickUp;
         private Player player;
         private Location 11;
         private Bag bag;
         private Item gem = new Item(new string[] { "gem" }, "Gem", "This is a gem");
private Item shovel = new Item(new string[] { "shovel" }, "Shovel", "This is a shovel");
private Item diamond = new Item(new string[] { "diamond" }, "Diamond", "This is a diamond");
         [SetUp]
         public void Setup()
              pickUp = new PickUpCommand();
              11 = new Location(
                   new string[] { "a small tent", "tent" },
"Small Tent",
                   "This is a resting place for travelers."
              player = new Player("Show", "The Programmer", 11);
              bag = new Bag(
                   new string[] { "bag", "backpack" },
                    "Leather Bag",
                   "A sturdy leather bag to carry items"
              bag.Inventory.Put(gem);
              11. Inventory. Put (bag);
              11. Inventory. Put (shovel);
         public void TestPickUpFromCurrentLocation()
              string excepted = "You have taken a shovel from the small tent";
              string result = pickUp.Execute(player, new string[] { "pickup", "shovel" });
              ClassicAssert.False(l1.Inventory.HasItem("shovel"));
              ClassicAssert.True(player.Inventory.HasItem("shovel"));
              ClassicAssert.That(result, Is.EqualTo(excepted));
         public void TestPickUpNothingFromCurrentLocation()
              string excepted = "There is no such sword to pick up.";
string result = pickUp.Execute(player, new string[] { "pickup", "sword" });
ClassicAssert.That(result, Is.EqualTo(excepted));
         public void TestPickUpFromNothing()
              string excepted = "We cannot find the box.";
              string result = pickUp.Execute(
                   new string[] { "pickup", "shovel", "from", "box" }
              ClassicAssert.That(result, Is.EqualTo(excepted));
         }
         public void TestPickUpSomethingFromSomething()
              string excepted = "You have taken a gem from the leather bag";
              string result = pickUp.Execute(player, new string[] { "pickup", "gem", "from", "bag" });
ClassicAssert.False(bag.Inventory.HasItem("gem"));
              ClassicAssert.True(player.Inventory.HasItem("gem"));
ClassicAssert.That(result, Is.EqualTo(excepted));
         public void TestFromValidation()
               string excepted = "Where do you want to pick up from?";
              ClassicAssert.That(
                   pickUp.Execute(player, new string[] { "pickup", "paper", "in", "room" }),
```

```
Is.EqualTo(excepted)
);
}
```

TestPutCommand.cs

```
using NUnit.Framework;
using NUnit.Framework.Legacy;
using SwinAdventure;
namespace UnitTests
     [TestFixture]
     public class TestPutCommand
           private PutCommand put;
          private Player player;
          private Location 11;
          private Bag bag;
          private Item gem = new Item(new string[] { "gem" }, "Gem", "This is a gem");
private Item shovel = new Item(new string[] { "shovel" }, "Shovel", "This is a shovel");
private Item diamond = new Item(new string[] { "diamond" }, "Diamond", "This is a diamond");
           [SetUp]
          public void Setup()
               put = new PutCommand();
                11 = new Location(
                     new string[] { "a small tent", "tent" },
                      "Small Tent",
                      "This is a resting place for travelers."
               player = new Player("Show", "The Programmer", 11);
               bag = new Bag(
                     new string[] { "bag", "backpack" },
                      "Leather Bag",
                      "A sturdy leather bag to carry items"
                bag.Inventory.Put(gem);
               player.Inventory.Put(diamond);
                11. Inventory. Put (bag);
                11. Inventory. Put (shovel);
           public void PutSomethingInCurrentLocation()
                string excepted = "You have put a diamond in the small tent";
                string result = put.Execute(player, new string[] { "put", "diamond" });
ClassicAssert.True(l1.Inventory.HasItem("diamond"));
                ClassicAssert.False(player.Inventory.HasItem("diamond"));
                ClassicAssert.That(result, Is.EqualTo(excepted));
           public void TestPickUpNothingFromCurrentLocation()
               string excepted = "There is no such sword to put in.";
string result = put.Execute(player, new string[] { "put", "sword" });
ClassicAssert.That(result, Is.EqualTo(excepted));
           public void PutSomethingInSomething()
                string excepted = "You have put a diamond in the leather bag";
                string result = put.Execute(player, new string[] { "put", "diamond", "in", "bag" }); ClassicAssert.False(l1.Inventory.HasItem("diamond"));
               ClassicAssert.True(bag.Inventory.HasItem("diamond"));
ClassicAssert.False(player.Inventory.HasItem("diamond")));
                ClassicAssert.That(result, Is.EqualTo(excepted));
           public void TestPutInNothing()
                string excepted = "We cannot find the box.";
                string result = put.Execute(
    player,
                     new string[] { "put", "diamond", "in", "box" }
                ClassicAssert.That(result, Is.EqualTo(excepted));
           [Test]
           public void TestPutSomethingInSomething()
                string excepted = "You have put a diamond in the leather bag";
string result = put.Execute(player, new string[] { "put", "diamond", "in", "bag" });
ClassicAssert.True(bag.Inventory.HasItem("diamond"));
                ClassicAssert.False(player.Inventory.HasItem("diamond"));
ClassicAssert.That(result, Is.EqualTo(excepted));
```

```
[Test]
public void TestInValidation()
{
    string excepted = "Where do you want to put into?";
    ClassicAssert.That(
        put.Execute(player, new string[] { "put", "paper", "from", "room" }),
        Is.EqualTo(excepted)
    );
}
```

TestCommandProcessor.cs

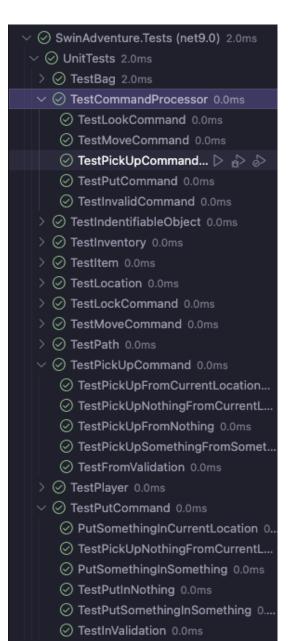
```
using NUnit.Framework.Legacy; using SwinAdventure;
namespace UnitTests
     public class TestCommandProcessor
           private CommandProcessor cp;
           private LookCommand look;
private MoveCommand move;
           private PickUpCommand pickup;
           private PutCommand put;
           private Player player;
           private Location 11;
private Location 12;
           private SwinAdventure.Path pl;
           private Bag bag;
private Item gem;
           private Item shovel;
           private Item diamond;
            [SetUp]
           public void Setup()
                 cp = new CommandProcessor();
                 look = new LookCommand();
move = new MoveCommand();
                 pickup = new PickUpCommand();
                 put = new PutCommand();
                 cp.AddCommand(look):
                 cp.AddCommand(move);
                 cp.AddCommand(pickup);
                 cp.AddCommand(put);
                 11 = new Location (
                      new string[] { "a small tent", "tent" },
"Small Tent",
                       "This is a resting place for travelers."
                 12 = new Location(
                      new string[] { "a dark cave", "cave" },
"Dark Cave",
                       "A damp, echoing cave stretches into the darkness."
                 pl = new SwinAdventure.Path(
    new string[] { "north", "n" },
                      "forest",
"You are entering a dense forest from the north.",
                 11.AddPath(p1);
                 player = new Player("Show", "The Programmer", 11);
                 bag = new Bag(
                      new string[] { "bag", "backpack" },
"Leather Bag",
                       "A sturdy leather bag to carry items"
                 gem = new Item(new string[] { "gem" }, "Gem", "This is a gem");
shovel = new Item(new string[] { "shovel" }, "Shovel", "This is a shovel");
diamond = new Item(new string[] { "diamond" }, "Diamond", "This is a diamond");
                 player. Inventory. Put (diamond);
                 11. Inventory. Put (bag);
                 11.Inventory.Put(shovel);
bag.Inventory.Put(gem);
            [Test]
           public void TestLookCommand()
                 string excepted = gem.FullDescription;
string result = cp.Execute(player, "look at gem in bag");
ClassicAssert.That(result, Is.EqualTo(excepted));
           public void TestMoveCommand()
                 $\{\player.\text{Exist}(\pl.\text{FirstId})\n{\player.\text{Travel}(\pl)}\nYou have arrived in {12.\text{ShortDescription}}";
ClassicAssert.\text{That}(\text{cp.Execute}(\player, \text{"move north"}), \text{Is.EqualTo}(\text{excepted}));
```

```
[Test]
public void TestPickUpCommand()
{
    string excepted = "You have taken a shovel from the small tent";
    string result = cp.Execute(player, "pickup shovel");
    ClassicAssert.That(result, Is.EqualTo(excepted));
}

[Test]
public void TestPutCommand()
{
    string excepted = "You have put a diamond in the small tent";
    string result = cp.Execute(player, "put diamond");
    ClassicAssert.That(result, Is.EqualTo(excepted));
}

[Test]
public void TestInvalidCommand()
{
    string excepted = "I don\'t understand sleep";
    string result = cp.Execute(player, "sleep");
    ClassicAssert.That(result, Is.EqualTo(excepted));
}
```

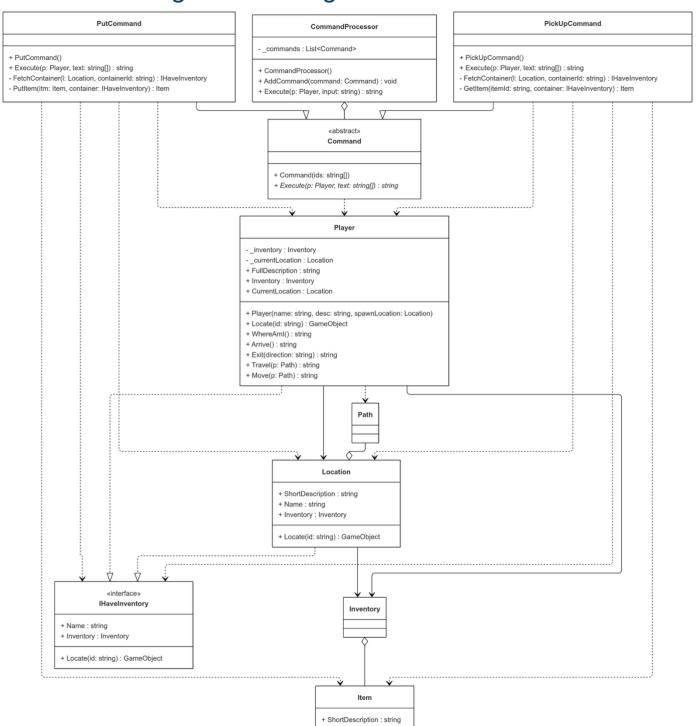
Screenshot of unit test passing



Screenshot of program running showing new commands related to locations

```
You are Show Wai Yan 105293041
You are carrying
        a steel sword (sword)
        a leather shield (shield)
        an adventurer's bag (bag)
Command \rightarrow drop bag in room
You have put an adventurer's bag in the the shire
Command \rightarrow look
A peaceful land of Hobbits, green and quiet.
There are exits to east, and northeast.
In this room you can see
        a pipeweed pouch (pipeweed)
        a farmer's hat (hat)
        a hobbit loaf (loaf)
        an adventurer's bag (bag)
Command \rightarrow look at bag
A worn leather bag with room for essentials..
You look in the adventurer's bag and see:
        a healing potion (potion)
        a map fragment (map)
Command \rightarrow pickup map from bag
You have taken a map fragment from the adventurer's bag
Command \rightarrow inv
You are Show Wai Yan 105293041
You are carrying
        a steel sword (sword)
        a leather shield (shield)
        a map fragment (map)
```

UML Class diagram showing what needs to be added



UML sequence diagram to explore how executing a command works

