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BOSHLANG'ICH MAKTAB YOSHIDAGI BOLALARNING IRODAVIY XUSUSIYATLARINI ANIQLASH UCHUN DIAGNOSTIK USUL VA KO'RSATKICHLARINING TAVSIFI

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Annotatsiya: Ushbu maqolada Kichik maktab yoshi o'quvchilarining irodaviy xususiyatlarini rivojlantirish bo'yicha tavsiyaetiladigan tajriba aks ettirilgan. Ushbu tajriba Farg'ona viloyati Marg'ilon shahar 25-ummumta'lim maktabi respondent o'quvchilarida o'tkazilgan.

Kalit so'zlar: metodika, iroda, pozitsiya, shaxs, jamiyat, davlat, maktab.

Bir tadqiqot doirasida shaxsning butun irodaviy sohasini o'rganish mumkin emas. Biz oʻz ishimizni iroda, sabr-toqat, matonat, matonat, qat'iyat kabi kuchli irodali fazilatlar bilan cheklandik. Bunday irodaviy sifatlarga ega boʻlgan oʻquvchilar oʻz faoliyatini doimo aniq maqsad sari yoʻnaltiradilar. Muayyan oʻquv vazifasini hal qilish jarayonida oʻquvchilar oʻzlarining ta'lim faoliyatida nimaga erishishlari kerakligini aniq tushunadilar. Amaliy ishimizni ikki qismga ajratdik. Birinchi qismda usullardan foydalanib, biz kichik yoshdagi oʻquvchilarda ushbu irodaviy fazilatlarning jiddiyligini aniqladik. Tadqiqot uchun biz sabrtoqatimizni baholash uchun anketa, qat'iyatliligimizni baholash uchun anketa, Shkala: tortinchoqlik, uyatchanlik usuli va irodaning oʻzini oʻzi baholash testi kabi usullarni tanladik. Keling, har bir texnikaning tavsifiga oʻtamiz.

Birinchi usul, ya'ni sabr-toqatni baholash uchun, anketa sabr-toqatning shakllanish darajasini aniqlash uchun mo'ljallangan . Ushbu texnikaning mualliflari E.P. Ilyin va E.K. Feshenko . Mavzudan test savollariga javob berish so'raladi. Ko'rsatma. Sizga taklif qilingan bayonotlarga rozi bo'lsangiz, javob bering. Agar rozi bo'lsa , uning yoniga "+" belgisini qo'yiladi, agar rozi bo'lmasangiz, "-" belgisini qo'yiladi.

Boshlang'ich maktab yoshidagi bolalarning irodaviy sifatlarini aniqlashning diagnostik usullari:

Sabr-toqatni o'z-o'zini baholash uchun so'rovnoma

- 1. Agar qiyin ishlarni bajarishda charchasam, darhol uni tashlab qo'yaman. 2. Zerikarli hikoyani oʻqib chiqishga sabrim yetmaydi.
- 3. Men uzoq qatorlarda turishni yoqtirmayman va ko'pincha ularni oxirigacha qoldiradi.
- 4. Men uzoq vaqt og'riqqa chiday olaman, masalan, tish og'riganda.
- 5. Odatda tashnalikka uzoq chiday olaman.
- 6. Men, masalan, ozish, kasallikdan qutulish uchun uzoq vaqt ochlik e'lon qilgan bo'lardim.
 - 7. Jismoniy tarbiya mashg'ulotlarida charchaganimda, mashq qilishni tezda to'xtataman.
 - 8. Men kamdan-kam hollarda zerikarli ishni tugatmay qoldiraman.



INTERNATIONAL SCIENTIFIC JOURNAL

VOLUME 1, ISSUE 1, 2022

- 9. Men odatda o'zimni ishlashga majburlashda qiynalib qolaman, chunki men qila olmayman.
- 10. Charchaganimga qaramay, ishimni yarim yoʻlda tashlab ketmayman. 11. Menga topshiriqni bajarish uchun o'zimni engishim kerak bo'lgan bunday jismoniy ish yoqadi.
 - 12. Men sabrliman deb ishonch bilan ayta olaman.
- 13. Charchaganimga qaramay, yugurish paytida yuqori sur'atni saqlab qolish uchun bor kuchim bilan harakat qilaman.
- 14. Avtobus bekatida uzoq vaqt transport kutishimga toʻgʻri kelsa, hatto shoshmagan paytlarim ham bezovta qiladi.
 - 15.Men og'riqqa sabrsizman.
- 16. Men o'zimni irodasiz deb hisoblashni xohlamayman, shuning uchun har safar og'ir jismoniy mehnatni oxirigacha etkazishga harakat qilaman.
- 17. Men: "Men tirgakni ushladim, bu ogʻir emas, demang" degan tamoyilga amal qilaman.
- 18. "Sabr va mehnat hamma narsani maydalaydi" deb oʻylamayman; Ortiqcha ishlamaslik kerak, aql bilan ishlash kerak.

Qat'iyatni baholash uchun so'rovnoma:

- 1. Agar kerak bo'lsa, hatto zerikarli, monoton ishlarni ham oxirigacha bajaraman.
- 2. Odatda istak bor ekan, ishlayman.
- 3. Men qiyin masalalarni, boshqotirmalarni, "qattiq yong'oq" deb ataladigan hamma narsani hal qilishni yaxshi ko'raman.
- 4. Ishda hammasi yaxshi chiqmasa ham, boshlagan ishimni davom ettirishga harakat qilaman.
 - 5. Men kunimni rejalashtirishga ko'p marta urindim, lekin amalga oshira olmadim.
 - 6. Imkon qadar og'ir ishlardan qochaman.
 - 7. Agar biror narsa menga mos kelmasa, men buni qayta-qayta qilaman.
- 8. Kundalik tartibni o'rnatganimdan so'ng, o'zimni yoqtirmasa ham, uni diqqat bilan kuzatib boraman.
- 9. Qiyinchiliklarga duch kelganimda, men boshlagan ishimni davom ettirishga arziydimi yoki yo'qmi, ko'pincha shubhalana boshlayman .
- 10. Agar kimdir menga hohlagan ishimni qilishga ruxsat bermasa, men baribir rejamni bajarishga harakat qilaman.

Dasturning kaliti. 4, 5, 8, 10, 11, 12, 13, 16, 17-pozitsiyalardagi "ha" javoblari va 1, 2, 3, 6, 7, 9, 14-pozitsiyalardagi "yoʻq" javoblari uchun bir ball beriladi. 15, 18. Umumiy ball hisoblanadi. Agar respondent 0 dan 6 ballgacha toʻplagan boʻlsa, sabr-toqatni shakllantirish darajasi past, talaba 7 dan 12 ballgacha boʻlgan oʻrtacha daraja va respondent 13 va undan yuqori ball toʻplagan boʻlsa yuqori. Keyin, qat'iyatliligingizni baholash uchun anketaning ikkinchi usulini koʻrib chiqing. U qat'iyatlilikning shakllanish darajasini aniqlashga qaratilgan . Texnika E.P. Ilyin va E.K. Feshchenko .

Dastur bir qator vaziyatlar bilan taqdim etiladi. Uning vazifasi bu vaziyatlarda o'zini tasavvur qilish va ular uchun qanchalik xosligini baholashdir. Ko'rsatma. Agar siz bayonotga



INTERNATIONAL SCIENTIFIC JOURNAL

VOLUME 1, ISSUE 1, 2022

rozi bo'lsangiz, "+" belgisini qo'ying, agar rozi bo'lmasangiz, "-" belgisini qo'ying . Anketa matni yuqorida belgilangan.

1. Nazarov Otabek Mamadaliyevich 3 Past 2. Imomova Mukammal Yorrmuxammadjonovna 8 Oʻrta 3. Jalolov Iqboljon Jamolovich 2 Past 4. Koraboyeva Ra'no Botirovna 6 Past 5. Mamatqulova Surayyo Abdusamatovna 17 Yuqori 7. Amirova Moxira Madumarovna 7 Oʻrta 8. Abdullayeva Mavsuma Qoʻldashova 4 Past 9. Oʻrinova Ozoda oʻljayevna 3 Past 10. Xatamova Dilfuza Muhammadjonovna 12 Oʻrta 11. Joʻrayev Xusniddin Maxmamadaliyevich 5 Past 12. Abbasova Dinara Zokirjonovna 10 Oʻrta 13. Rasulova Mamuraxon Obidjon qizi 16 Yuqori 14. Saminov Xusniddin Noʻmonjon oʻgʻli 6 Past 15. Abdullayeva Umidaxon gʻulomiddinovna 11 Oʻrta 16. Yunusov Mirzoxid Mirzakarimovich 6 Past 17. Usmonova Maftuna Davlatjon qizi 7 Oʻrta 18. Doʻsaliyeva Safura Shavkatjon qizi 7 Oʻrta 19. Nazarov Otabek Mamadaliyevich 4 Past 20. Imomova Mukammal Yorrmuxammadjonovna 13 Yuqori 21 Jalolov Iqboljon Jamolovich 3 Past 22. Koraboyeva Ra'no Botirovna 5 Past 23. Mamataulova Surayyo Abdusamatovna 6 Past	$N_{\underline{0}}$	F.I.Sh.	Ballar	Rivojlanganlik
2. Imomova Mukammal Yorrmuxammadjonovna 3. Jalolov Iqboljon Jamolovich 4. Koraboyeva Ra'no Botirovna 5. Mamatqulova Surayyo Abdusamatovna 6. Nurmatova Moxira Madumarovna 7. Amirova Toyirahon Sheraliyevna 8. Abdullayeva Mavsuma Qo'ldashova 9. O'rinova Ozoda o'ljayevna 10. Xatamova Dilfuza Muhammadjonovna 11. Jo'rayev Xusniddin Maxmamadaliyevich 12. Abbasova Dinara Zokirjonovna 13. Rasulova Mamuraxon Obidjon qizi 14. Saminov Xusniddin No'monjon o'g'li 15. Abdullayeva Umidaxon g'ulomiddinovna 16. Yunusov Mirzoxid Mirzakarimovich 17. Usmonova Maftuna Davlatjon qizi 18. Do'saliyeva Safura Shavkatjon qizi 19. Nazarov Otabek Mamadaliyevich 20. Imomova Mukammal Yorrmuxammadjonovna 21. Jalolov Iqboljon Jamolovich 22. Koraboyeva Ra'no Botirovna 3 Past 22. Koraboyeva Ra'no Botirovna 5 Past				darajasi
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4. Koraboyeva Ra'no Botirovna 5. Mamatqulova Surayyo Abdusamatovna 6. Nurmatova Moxira Madumarovna 7. Amirova Toyirahon Sheraliyevna 8. Abdullayeva Mavsuma Qo'ldashova 9. O'rinova Ozoda o'ljayevna 10. Xatamova Dilfuza Muhammadjonovna 11. Jo'rayev Xusniddin Maxmamadaliyevich 12. Abbasova Dinara Zokirjonovna 13. Rasulova Mamuraxon Obidjon qizi 14. Saminov Xusniddin No'monjon o'g'li 15. Abdullayeva Umidaxon g'ulomiddinovna 16. Yunusov Mirzoxid Mirzakarimovich 17. Usmonova Maftuna Davlatjon qizi 18. Do'saliyeva Safura Shavkatjon qizi 19. Nazarov Otabek Mamadaliyevich 20. Imomova Mukammal Yorrmuxammadjonovna 21. Jalolov Iqboljon Jamolovich 22. Koraboyeva Ra'no Botirovna 5. Past 23. Past 24. Koraboyeva Ra'no Botirovna 5. Past 25. Past	2.	Imomova Mukammal Yorrmuxammadjonovna	8	O`rta
5.Mamatqulova Surayyo Abdusamatovna5Past6.Nurmatova Moxira Madumarovna17Yuqori7.Amirova Toyirahon Sheraliyevna7O`rta8.Abdullayeva Mavsuma Qo'ldashova4Past9.O`rinova Ozoda o'ljayevna3Past10.Xatamova Dilfuza Muhammadjonovna12O`rta11.Jo`rayev Xusniddin Maxmamadaliyevich5Past12.Abbasova Dinara Zokirjonovna10O`rta13.Rasulova Mamuraxon Obidjon qizi16Yuqori14.Saminov Xusniddin No'monjon o'g'li6Past15.Abdullayeva Umidaxon g'ulomiddinovna11O`rta16.Yunusov Mirzoxid Mirzakarimovich6Past17.Usmonova Maftuna Davlatjon qizi3Past18.Do`saliyeva Safura Shavkatjon qizi7O`rta19.Nazarov Otabek Mamadaliyevich4Past20.Imomova Mukammal Yorrmuxammadjonovna13Yuqori21.Jalolov Iqboljon Jamolovich3Past22.Koraboyeva Ra'no Botirovna5Past	3.	Jalolov Iqboljon Jamolovich	2	Past
6. Nurmatova Moxira Madumarovna 7. Amirova Toyirahon Sheraliyevna 7. Amirova Toyirahon Sheraliyevna 7. O`rta 8. Abdullayeva Mavsuma Qo'ldashova 9. O`rinova Ozoda o'ljayevna 10. Xatamova Dilfuza Muhammadjonovna 11. Jo`rayev Xusniddin Maxmamadaliyevich 11. Jo`rayev Xusniddin Maxmamadaliyevich 12. Abbasova Dinara Zokirjonovna 13. Rasulova Mamuraxon Obidjon qizi 14. Saminov Xusniddin No'monjon o'g'li 15. Abdullayeva Umidaxon g'ulomiddinovna 16. Yunusov Mirzoxid Mirzakarimovich 17. Usmonova Maftuna Davlatjon qizi 18. Do`saliyeva Safura Shavkatjon qizi 19. Nazarov Otabek Mamadaliyevich 19. Nazarov Otabek Mamadaliyevich 10. Yuqori 11. Yuqori 12. Imomova Mukammal Yorrmuxammadjonovna 13. Yuqori 14. Past 15. Koraboyeva Ra`no Botirovna 15. Past	4.	Koraboyeva Ra'no Botirovna	6	Past
7.Amirova Toyirahon Sheraliyevna7O`rta8.Abdullayeva Mavsuma Qo'ldashova4Past9.O`rinova Ozoda o'ljayevna3Past10.Xatamova Dilfuza Muhammadjonovna12O`rta11.Jo`rayev Xusniddin Maxmamadaliyevich5Past12.Abbasova Dinara Zokirjonovna10O`rta13.Rasulova Mamuraxon Obidjon qizi16Yuqori14.Saminov Xusniddin No'monjon o'g'li6Past15.Abdullayeva Umidaxon g'ulomiddinovna11O`rta16.Yunusov Mirzoxid Mirzakarimovich6Past17.Usmonova Maftuna Davlatjon qizi3Past18.Do`saliyeva Safura Shavkatjon qizi7O`rta19.Nazarov Otabek Mamadaliyevich4Past20.Imomova Mukammal Yorrmuxammadjonovna13Yuqori21.Jalolov Iqboljon Jamolovich3Past22.Koraboyeva Ra'no Botirovna5Past	5.	Mamatqulova Surayyo Abdusamatovna	5	Past
8.Abdullayeva Mavsuma Qo'ldashova4Past9.O`rinova Ozoda o'ljayevna3Past10.Xatamova Dilfuza Muhammadjonovna12O`rta11.Jo`rayev Xusniddin Maxmamadaliyevich5Past12.Abbasova Dinara Zokirjonovna10O`rta13.Rasulova Mamuraxon Obidjon qizi16Yuqori14.Saminov Xusniddin No'monjon o'g'li6Past15.Abdullayeva Umidaxon g'ulomiddinovna11O`rta16.Yunusov Mirzoxid Mirzakarimovich6Past17.Usmonova Maftuna Davlatjon qizi3Past18.Do`saliyeva Safura Shavkatjon qizi7O`rta19.Nazarov Otabek Mamadaliyevich4Past20.Imomova Mukammal Yorrmuxammadjonovna13Yuqori21.Jalolov Iqboljon Jamolovich3Past22.Koraboyeva Ra'no Botirovna5Past	6.	Nurmatova Moxira Madumarovna	17	Yuqori
9. Oʻrinova Ozoda o'ljayevna 3 Past 10. Xatamova Dilfuza Muhammadjonovna 12 Oʻrta 11. Joʻrayev Xusniddin Maxmamadaliyevich 5 Past 12. Abbasova Dinara Zokirjonovna 10 Oʻrta 13. Rasulova Mamuraxon Obidjon qizi 16 Yuqori 14. Saminov Xusniddin Noʻmonjon oʻgʻli 6 Past 15. Abdullayeva Umidaxon gʻulomiddinovna 11 Oʻrta 16. Yunusov Mirzoxid Mirzakarimovich 6 Past 17. Usmonova Maftuna Davlatjon qizi 3 Past 18. Doʻsaliyeva Safura Shavkatjon qizi 7 Oʻrta 19. Nazarov Otabek Mamadaliyevich 4 Past 20. Imomova Mukammal Yorrmuxammadjonovna 13 Yuqori 21 Jalolov Iqboljon Jamolovich 3 Past 22. Koraboyeva Ra'no Botirovna 5 Past	7.	Amirova Toyirahon Sheraliyevna	7	O`rta
10. Xatamova Dilfuza Muhammadjonovna 11. Jo`rayev Xusniddin Maxmamadaliyevich 12. Abbasova Dinara Zokirjonovna 13. Rasulova Mamuraxon Obidjon qizi 14. Saminov Xusniddin No'monjon o'g'li 15. Abdullayeva Umidaxon g'ulomiddinovna 16. Yunusov Mirzoxid Mirzakarimovich 17. Usmonova Maftuna Davlatjon qizi 18. Do`saliyeva Safura Shavkatjon qizi 19. Nazarov Otabek Mamadaliyevich 20. Imomova Mukammal Yorrmuxammadjonovna 21. Jalolov Iqboljon Jamolovich 22. Koraboyeva Ra'no Botirovna 23. O`rta 24. O`rta 26. Past 27. O`rta 28. Past 28. Past 29. Fast 20. Fast	8.	Abdullayeva Mavsuma Qo'ldashova	4	Past
11.Jo`rayev Xusniddin Maxmamadaliyevich5Past12.Abbasova Dinara Zokirjonovna10O`rta13.Rasulova Mamuraxon Obidjon qizi16Yuqori14.Saminov Xusniddin No'monjon o'g'li6Past15.Abdullayeva Umidaxon g'ulomiddinovna11O`rta16.Yunusov Mirzoxid Mirzakarimovich6Past17.Usmonova Maftuna Davlatjon qizi3Past18.Do`saliyeva Safura Shavkatjon qizi7O`rta19.Nazarov Otabek Mamadaliyevich4Past20.Imomova Mukammal Yorrmuxammadjonovna13Yuqori21.Jalolov Iqboljon Jamolovich3Past22.Koraboyeva Ra'no Botirovna5Past	9.	O`rinova Ozoda o'ljayevna	3	Past
12. Abbasova Dinara Zokirjonovna 10. Oʻrta 13. Rasulova Mamuraxon Obidjon qizi 14. Saminov Xusniddin Noʻmonjon oʻgʻli 15. Abdullayeva Umidaxon gʻulomiddinovna 16. Yunusov Mirzoxid Mirzakarimovich 17. Usmonova Maftuna Davlatjon qizi 18. Doʻsaliyeva Safura Shavkatjon qizi 19. Nazarov Otabek Mamadaliyevich 20. Imomova Mukammal Yorrmuxammadjonovna 21. Jalolov Iqboljon Jamolovich 22. Koraboyeva Ra'no Botirovna 23. Oʻrta 24. Past 26. Past 27. Past 28. Past 29. Fast 20. Fast 20. Fast 20. Fast	10.	Xatamova Dilfuza Muhammadjonovna	12	O`rta
13.Rasulova Mamuraxon Obidjon qizi16Yuqori14.Saminov Xusniddin No'monjon o'g'li6Past15.Abdullayeva Umidaxon g'ulomiddinovna11O`rta16.Yunusov Mirzoxid Mirzakarimovich6Past17.Usmonova Maftuna Davlatjon qizi3Past18.Do`saliyeva Safura Shavkatjon qizi7O`rta19.Nazarov Otabek Mamadaliyevich4Past20.Imomova Mukammal Yorrmuxammadjonovna13Yuqori21.Jalolov Iqboljon Jamolovich3Past22.Koraboyeva Ra'no Botirovna5Past	11.	Jo`rayev Xusniddin Maxmamadaliyevich	5	Past
14.Saminov Xusniddin No'monjon o'g'li6Past15.Abdullayeva Umidaxon g'ulomiddinovna11O`rta16.Yunusov Mirzoxid Mirzakarimovich6Past17.Usmonova Maftuna Davlatjon qizi3Past18.Do`saliyeva Safura Shavkatjon qizi7O`rta19.Nazarov Otabek Mamadaliyevich4Past20.Imomova Mukammal Yorrmuxammadjonovna13Yuqori21.Jalolov Iqboljon Jamolovich3Past22.Koraboyeva Ra'no Botirovna5Past	12.	Abbasova Dinara Zokirjonovna	10	O`rta
15.Abdullayeva Umidaxon g'ulomiddinovna11O`rta16.Yunusov Mirzoxid Mirzakarimovich6Past17.Usmonova Maftuna Davlatjon qizi3Past18.Do`saliyeva Safura Shavkatjon qizi7O`rta19.Nazarov Otabek Mamadaliyevich4Past20.Imomova Mukammal Yorrmuxammadjonovna13Yuqori21.Jalolov Iqboljon Jamolovich3Past22.Koraboyeva Ra'no Botirovna5Past	13.	Rasulova Mamuraxon Obidjon qizi	16	Yuqori
16.Yunusov Mirzoxid Mirzakarimovich6Past17.Usmonova Maftuna Davlatjon qizi3Past18.Do`saliyeva Safura Shavkatjon qizi7O`rta19.Nazarov Otabek Mamadaliyevich4Past20.Imomova Mukammal Yorrmuxammadjonovna13Yuqori21Jalolov Iqboljon Jamolovich3Past22.Koraboyeva Ra'no Botirovna5Past	14.	Saminov Xusniddin No'monjon o'g'li	6	Past
17.Usmonova Maftuna Davlatjon qizi3Past18.Do`saliyeva Safura Shavkatjon qizi7O`rta19.Nazarov Otabek Mamadaliyevich4Past20.Imomova Mukammal Yorrmuxammadjonovna13Yuqori21Jalolov Iqboljon Jamolovich3Past22.Koraboyeva Ra'no Botirovna5Past	15.	Abdullayeva Umidaxon g'ulomiddinovna	11	O`rta
18.Do`saliyeva Safura Shavkatjon qizi7O`rta19.Nazarov Otabek Mamadaliyevich4Past20.Imomova Mukammal Yorrmuxammadjonovna13Yuqori21Jalolov Iqboljon Jamolovich3Past22.Koraboyeva Ra'no Botirovna5Past	16.	Yunusov Mirzoxid Mirzakarimovich	6	Past
19.Nazarov Otabek Mamadaliyevich4Past20.Imomova Mukammal Yorrmuxammadjonovna13Yuqori21Jalolov Iqboljon Jamolovich3Past22.Koraboyeva Ra'no Botirovna5Past	17.	Usmonova Maftuna Davlatjon qizi	3	Past
20.Imomova Mukammal Yorrmuxammadjonovna13Yuqori21.Jalolov Iqboljon Jamolovich3Past22.Koraboyeva Ra'no Botirovna5Past	18.	Do`saliyeva Safura Shavkatjon qizi	7	O`rta
21Jalolov Iqboljon Jamolovich3Past22.Koraboyeva Ra'no Botirovna5Past	19.	Nazarov Otabek Mamadaliyevich	4	Past
22. Koraboyeva Ra'no Botirovna 5 Past	20.	Imomova Mukammal Yorrmuxammadjonovna	13	Yuqori
	21	Jalolov Iqboljon Jamolovich	3	Past
23. Mamatqulova Surayyo Abdusamatoyna 6 Past	22.	Koraboyeva Ra'no Botirovna	5	Past
	23.	Mamatqulova Surayyo Abdusamatovna	6	Past
24. Nurmatova Moxira Madumarovna 3 Past	24.	Nurmatova Moxira Madumarovna	3	Past

E.P. usuli bo'yicha diagnostik tadqiqot natijalari. Ilyin va E.K. Feshchenko "Sabrtoqatni o'z-o'zini baholash uchun so'rovnoma" 15 bolada sabr-toqat rivojlanishining past darajasi borligini ko'rsatdi, bu 62,5%, 6 bola - o'rtacha daraja - 25%, 3 bola (12,5%) - yuqori daraja. Shunday qilib, bolalarning aksariyati rivojlanish darajasini o'rta va past darajada ko'rsatdi.

Buning sababi shundaki, bu yoshdagi bolalarda o'zini nazorat qilish va vaziyatga mos ravishda o'z harakatlarini tashkil qilish qobiliyati endigina rivojlana boshlaydi. Sabr-toqatning shakllanish darajasi boshqa muhim irodaviy fazilatlarning rivojlanishiga ta'sir qiladi. Ko'pincha, sabr-toqatni rivojlantirish darajasi yuqori bo'lgan talabalar, umuman olganda irodalidir sohani rivojlantirishda yuqori natijalarni ko'rsatadilar.



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Foydalanilgan adabiyotlar:

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