

Факультет Информационных технологий Кафедра Информатики и информационных технологий

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ЛАБОРАТОРНАЯ РАБОТА № 3

Дисциплина: «Распознавание образов в информационных и автоматизированных системах копия 1»

Тема: «Аффинные преобразования и гомография изображений»

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Замечания:			

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Аффинные преобразования и гомография изображений.

Цель:

Целью данной работы является изучение базовых операций над цветовыми каналами изображений и реализация некоторых фильтров на их основе.

Постановка задачи:

Необходимо разработать приложение Windows Forms, способное осуществлять:

- 1. загрузку и отображение двух изображений по выбору пользователя;
- 2. возможность применения аффинных преобразований к загруженным изображениям;
- 3. возможность проекции области одного изображения на другое.

Листинг программы

```
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.ComponentModel;
using System.Data;
using System.Drawing:
using System.Ling;
using System. Text;
using System. Threading. Tasks;
using System. Windows. Forms;
using Emgu.CV;
using Emgu.CV.CvEnum;
using Emgu.CV.Structure;
using Emgu.CV.Util;
using Emgu.CV.ML.MlEnum;
using System.Security.Cryptography.X509Certificates;
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
namespace _3
  public partial class Form1 : Form
    private Image<Bgr, byte> sourceImage = null, Redact_Image = null;
    double fkoefX, fkoefY, shearingKoef;
    List<Cordinate> src = new List<Cordinate>();
    public struct Cordinate
      int X, Y;
       public Cordinate(int x, int y)
         X = x;
         Y = y;
```

```
}
  public void Set_Cord(int x, int y)
    X = x;
    Y = y;
  public int Get_X()
    return X;
  public int Get_Y()
    return Y;
public Form1()
  InitializeComponent();
  imageBox1.MouseClick += new MouseEventHandler(imageBox1_MouseClick);
private void ActivateDisabledButtons()
  convertFor1.Enabled = true;
  koefX.Enabled = true:
  koefY.Enabled = true;
  fkoefX = 1.0;
  fkoefY = 1.0;
  shearingKoef = 0.0;
  koefX.Text = fkoefX.ToString();
  koefY.Text = fkoefY.ToString();
  koefXminus.Enabled = true;
  koefXplus.Enabled = true;
  koefYminus.Enabled = true;
  koefYplus.Enabled = true;
  KforShearing.Enabled = true;
  shearingKplus.Enabled = true;
  convertFor2.Enabled = true;
  nudForXforTurn.Enabled = true:
  nudForYforTurn.Enabled = true;
  nudFor Angel For Turn. Enabled = true; \\
  convertFor3.Enabled = true;
  nudForXforTurn.Maximum = sourceImage.Width;
  nudForYforTurn.Maximum = sourceImage.Height;
  nudForAngelForTurn.Maximum = 360;
  convertFor4gor.Enabled = true;
  convertFor4vert.Enabled = true;
  convertFor4gorvert.Enabled = true;
  convertFor6.Enabled = true;
private Image<Bgr, byte> loadImage()
  OpenFileDialog openFileDialog = new OpenFileDialog();
  var result = openFileDialog.ShowDialog(); // открытие диалога выбора файла
  if (result == DialogResult.OK) // открытие выбранного файла
    string fileName = openFileDialog.FileName;
    Image<Bgr, byte> _sourceImage = new Image<Bgr, byte>(fileName);
    Redact_Image = _sourceImage.Resize(707, 614, Inter.Linear);;
    return _sourceImage;
```

```
return null;
private void goToMenu(Button but)
  menu. Visible = false;
  menu1. Visible = false;
  menu2. Visible = false;
  menu3. Visible = false;
  menu4. Visible = false:
  menu6. Visible = false;
  back. Visible = true;
  back. Visible = true;
  if (but == menu1)
    openMenu1();
  if (but == menu2)
    openMenu2();
  if (but == menu3)
    openMenu3();
  if (but == menu4)
    openMenu4();
  if (but == menu6)
    openMenu6();
private void backToMenu()
  if (menu1.Visible == true)
    closeMenu1();
  if (menu2.Visible == true)
    closeMenu2();
  if (menu3.Visible == true)
    closeMenu3();
  if (menu4.Visible == true)
    closeMenu4();
  if (menu6.Visible == true)
    closeMenu6();
  menu. Visible = true;
  menu1. Visible = true;
  menu2. Visible = true;
  menu3. Visible = true;
  menu4.Visible = true;
  menu6.Visible = true;
  back. Visible = false;
private void openMenu1()
  menu1.Location = new Point(58, 111);
  menu1.Visible = true;
  back. Visible = true;
  chooseXY.Visible = true;
  koefForX.Visible = true;
  koefForY.Visible = true;
  koefX.Visible = true;
  koefY.Visible = true;
  convertFor1.Visible = true;
  koefXminus.Visible = true;
  koefXplus.Visible = true;
  koefYminus.Visible = true;
  koefYplus.Visible = true;
  if (imageBox1.Image != null)
    imageBox1.Image = sourceImage;
```

```
private void closeMenu1()
  menu1.Location = new Point(58, 111);
  chooseXY.Visible = false;
  koefForX. Visible = false;
  koefForY.Visible = false;
  koefX.Visible = false;
  koefY.Visible = false;
  convertFor1.Visible = false:
  koefXminus.Visible = false;
  koefXplus.Visible = false;
  koefYminus.Visible = false;
  koefYplus. Visible = false;
private void openMenu2()
  menu2.Location = new Point(58, 111);
  menu2. Visible = true;
  back. Visible = true;
  chooseKforSharing.Visible = true;
  if (imageBox1.Image != null)
    imageBox1.Image = sourceImage.Resize(707, 614, Inter.Linear);
  KforShearing.Visible = true;
  shearingKminus.Visible = true;
  shearingKplus.Visible = true;
  convertFor2.Visible = true;
  shearingKminus.Enabled = false;
  KforShearing.Text = shearingKoef.ToString();
private void closeMenu2()
  menu2.Location = new Point(58, 169);
  chooseKforSharing.Visible = false;
  KforShearing. Visible = false;
  shearingKminus.Visible = false;
  shearingKplus.Visible = false;
  convertFor2.Visible = false;
private void openMenu3()
  menu3.Location = new Point(58, 111);
  menu3. Visible = true;
  back. Visible = true;
  if (sourceImage != null)
    imageBox1.Image = sourceImage.Resize(707, 614, Inter.Linear);
  chooseXYandAngle.Visible = true;
  XforTurn.Visible = true;
  YforTurn.Visible = true;
  angelForTurn.Visible = true;
  nudForXforTurn.Visible = true;
  nudForYforTurn.Visible = true;
  nudForAngelForTurn.Visible = true;
  convertFor3.Visible = true;
private void closeMenu3()
  menu3.Location = new Point(58, 227);
  chooseXYandAngle.Visible = false;
  XforTurn.Visible = false;
  YforTurn.Visible = false;
  angelForTurn.Visible = false;
```

```
nudForXforTurn.Visible = false;
  nudForYforTurn.Visible = false;
  nudForAngelForTurn.Visible = false;
  convertFor3.Visible = false;
private void openMenu4()
  menu4.Location = new Point(58, 111);
  menu4. Visible = true:
  back. Visible = true;
  if (sourceImage != null)
    imageBox1.Image = sourceImage.Resize(707, 614, Inter.Linear);
  chooseReflection.Visible = true;
  convertFor4gor.Visible = true;
  convertFor4vert.Visible = true;
  convertFor4gorvert.Visible = true;
private void closeMenu4()
  menu4.Location = new Point(58, 285);
  chooseReflection. Visible = false;
  convertFor4gor.Visible = false;
  convertFor4vert.Visible = false;
  convertFor4gorvert.Visible = false;
private void openMenu6()
  menu6.Location = new Point(58, 111);
  menu6. Visible = true;
  back. Visible = true;
  if (sourceImage != null)
    imageBox1.Image = Redact_Image.Resize(707, 614, Inter.Linear);
  convertFor6. Visible = true;
private void closeMenu6()
  menu6.Location = new Point(58, 343);
  convertFor6.Visible = false;
private void zagruzitImage_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
  sourceImage = loadImage();
  if (sourceImage != null)
    ActivateDisabledButtons();
    imageBox1.Image = sourceImage.Resize(707, 614, Inter.Linear);
private void menu1_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
  goToMenu(menu1);
private void menu2_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
  goToMenu(menu2);
private void menu3_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
  goToMenu(menu3);
private void menu4_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
```

```
{
       goToMenu(menu4);
    private void menu6_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
       goToMenu(menu6);
    private void back_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
       backToMenu();
    private Image<Bgr, byte> ChangeXY(double sX, double sY, Image<Bgr, byte> _sourceImage)
       var newImage = new Image<Bgr, byte>((int)(_sourceImage.Width * sX), (int)(_sourceImage.Height *
sY));
       for (int x = 0; x < _sourceImage.Width; x++)
         for (int y = 0; y < \_sourceImage.Height; y++)
           // вычисление новых координат пикселя
           int new X = (int)(x * sX);
           int new Y = (int)(y * sY);
           // копирование пикселя в новое изображение
           newImage[newY, newX] = \_sourceImage[y, x];
         }
       return newImage;
    Image<Bgr, byte> reflection(Image<Bgr, byte> _sourceImage, int qX, int qY)
       var resultImage = new Image<Bgr, byte>(_sourceImage.Width + 1, _sourceImage.Height + 1);
       int new X = 0, new Y = 0;
       for (int x = 0; x < _sourceImage.Width; x++)
         for (int y = 0; y < \_sourceImage.Height; y++)
           if (qX == -1)
              newX = x * qX + \_sourceImage.Width;
              newX = x * qX;
           if (qY == -1)
              newY = y * qY + \_sourceImage.Height;
           else
           newY = y * qY;
           resultImage[newY, newX] = _sourceImage[y, x];
         }
       }
       return resultImage.Resize(458, 414, Inter.Linear);
    private void ProverkakoefsXY()
       if (fkoefX < 0.15)
         koefXminus.Enabled = false;
         koefXminus.Enabled = true;
       if (fkoefX > 4.95)
         koefXplus.Enabled = false;
         koefXplus.Enabled = true;
       if (fkoefY < 0.15)
```

```
koefYminus.Enabled = false;
  else
    koefYminus.Enabled = true;
  if (fkoefY > 4.95)
    koefYplus.Enabled = false;
  else
    koefYplus.Enabled = true;
private void koefXminus_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
  fkoefX = 0.1;
  koefX.Text = fkoefX.ToString();
  ProverkakoefsXY();
private void koefXplus_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
  fkoefX += 0.1;
  koefX.Text = fkoefX.ToString();
  ProverkakoefsXY();
private void koefYminus_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
  fkoefY = 0.1;
  koefY.Text = fkoefY.ToString();
  ProverkakoefsXY();
private void koefYplus_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
  fkoefY += 0.1;
  koefY.Text = fkoefY.ToString();
  ProverkakoefsXY();
private void convertFor2_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
  imageBox1.Image = Shearing(shearingKoef, sourceImage).Resize(707, 614, Inter.Linear);
private void ProverkakoefShearing()
  if (shearingKoef < 0.15)
    shearingKminus.Enabled = false;
    shearingKoef = 0.0;
  }
  else
    shearingKminus.Enabled = true;
  if (shearingKoef > 2.9)
    shearingKplus.Enabled = false;
    shearingKoef = 3.0;
  }
  else
    shearingKplus.Enabled = true;
private void shearingKminus_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
  shearingKoef = 0.2;
  KforShearing.Text = shearingKoef.ToString();
  ProverkakoefShearing();
private void shearing Kplus_Click (object sender, Event Args e)
```

```
shearingKoef += 0.2;
      KforShearing.Text = shearingKoef.ToString();
      ProverkakoefShearing();
    private void convertFor1_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
      imageBox1.Image = ChangeXY(fkoefX, fkoefY, sourceImage);
    private Image<Bgr, byte> Shearing(double shift, Image<Bgr, byte> sourceImage)
       _sourceImage = _sourceImage.Resize(707, 614, Inter.Linear);
       var newImage = new Image<Bgr, byte>(_sourceImage.Size);
      for (int x = 0; x < sourceImage.Width; <math>x++)
         for (int y = 0; y < sourceImage.Height; <math>y++)
           int newX;
           if ((int)(x + shift * (\_sourceImage.Height - y)) >= \_sourceImage.Width)
              newX = \_sourceImage.Width - 1;
            }
           else
              newX = (int)(x + shift * (\_sourceImage.Height - y));
           int new Y = (int)y;
           // копирование пикселя в новое изображение
           newImage[newY, newX] = \_sourceImage[y, x];
         }
       }
      return newImage;
    private void convertFor4gor_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
      imageBox1.Image = reflection(sourceImage, -1, 1).Resize(707, 614, Inter.Linear);
    private void convertFor4vert_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
      imageBox1.Image = reflection(sourceImage, 1, -1).Resize(707, 614, Inter.Linear);
    private void convertFor4gorvert_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
      imageBox1.Image = reflection(sourceImage, -1, -1).Resize(707, 614, Inter.Linear);
    private void convertFor3_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
      imageBox1.Image = turn(sourceImage, Decimal.ToDouble(nudForAngelForTurn.Value),
Decimal.ToInt32(nudForXforTurn.Value), Decimal.ToInt32(nudForYforTurn.Value)).Resize(707, 614,
Inter.Linear);
    byte blineChannel(Image<Bgr, byte> Origin Image, double X old, double Y old, int channel)
      double FloorX, FloorY, ratioX, ratioY, inversX, inversY, CeilX, CeilY;
      FloorX = Math.Floor(X_old);
      FloorY = Math.Floor(Y_old);
      CeilX = Math.Min(Math.Ceiling(X_old), Origin_Image.Width - 1);
      CeilY = Math.Min(Math.Ceiling(Y old), Origin Image.Height - 1);
      ratioX = X_old - FloorX; ratioY = Y_old - FloorY;
```

```
inversX = CeilX - X old; inversY = CeilY - Y old;
  byte v1, v2, v3, v4;
  double q1, q2, q;
  if ((CeilX == FloorX) && (CeilY == FloorY))
    q = Origin_Image.Data[(int)(Y_old), (int)(X_old), channel];
  else if (CeilX == FloorX)
    q1 = Origin_Image.Data[(int)(FloorY), (int)(X_old), channel];
    q2 = Origin_Image.Data[(int)(CeilY), (int)X_old, channel];
    q = q1 * inversY + q2 * ratioY;
  else if (CeilY == FloorY)
    q1 = Origin_Image.Data[(int)Y_old, (int)FloorX, channel];
    q2 = Origin_Image.Data[(int)Y_old, (int)CeilX, channel];
    q = (q1 * inversX) + (q2 * ratioX);
  }
  else
    v1 = Origin_Image.Data[(int)(FloorY), (int)(FloorX), channel];
    v2 = Origin_Image.Data[(int)(FloorY), (int)(CeilX), channel];
    v3 = Origin_Image.Data[(int)(CeilY), (int)(FloorX), channel];
    v4 = Origin_Image.Data[(int)(CeilY), (int)(CeilX), channel];
    q1 = v1 * inversX + v2 * ratioX;
    q2 = v3 * inversX + v4 * ratioX;
    q = q1 * inversY + q2 * ratioY;
  return Convert.ToByte(q);
private void convertFor6_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
  fdf();
Image<Bgr, byte> turn(Image<Bgr, byte> _sourceImage, double angle, int Xc, int Yc)
  var resultImage = new Image<Bgr, byte>(_sourceImage.Width, _sourceImage.Height);
  double radians = (angle * Math.PI) / 180;
  double oldX, oldY;
  for (int newX = 0; newX < resultImage.Width; new<math>X++)
    for (int new Y = 0; new Y < resultImage. Height; new Y++)
       oldY = (newY - Yc) * Math.Cos(radians) - (newX - Xc) * Math.Sin(radians) + Xc;
       oldX = (newY - Yc) * Math.Sin(radians) + (newX - Xc) * Math.Cos(radians) + Yc;
       if (oldX >= 0 \&\& oldX < \_sourceImage.Width \&\& oldY >= 0 \&\& oldY < \_sourceImage.Height)
         resultImage.Data[newY, newX, 0] = blineChannel(_sourceImage, oldX, oldY, 0);
         resultImage.Data[newY, newX, 1] = blineChannel( sourceImage, oldX, oldY, 1);
         resultImage.Data[newY, newX, 2] = blineChannel(_sourceImage, oldX, oldY, 2);
       }
       else
         continue;
```

```
}
      return resultImage;
    private void imageBox1_MouseClick(object sender, MouseEventArgs e)
      if (src.Count < 4)
         int x = (int)(e.Location.X / imageBox1.ZoomScale);
         int y = (int)(e.Location.Y / imageBox1.ZoomScale);
         Cordinate crd = new Cordinate();
         crd.Set\_Cord(x, y);
         src.Add(crd);
         Point center = new Point(x, y);
         int radius = 2;
         int thickness = 2;
         var color = new Bgr(Color.Blue).MCvScalar;
         CvInvoke.Circle(Redact Image, center, radius, color, thickness);
         imageBox1.Image = Redact_Image.Resize(707, 614, Inter.Linear);
    }
    private void fdf()
       var srcPoints = new PointF[]
                new PointF(src[0].Get_X(), src[0].Get_Y()),
                new PointF(src[1].Get_X(), src[1].Get_Y()),
                new PointF(src[2].Get_X(), src[2].Get_Y()),
                new PointF(src[3].Get_X(), src[3].Get_Y()),
              };
       var destPoints = new PointF[]
                new PointF(0, 0),
                new PointF(0, sourceImage.Height - 1),
                new PointF(sourceImage.Width - 1, sourceImage.Height - 1),
                new PointF(sourceImage.Width - 1, 0),
       };
      var homographyMatrix = CvInvoke.GetPerspectiveTransform(srcPoints, destPoints);
      var destImage = new Image<Bgr, byte>(sourceImage.Size);
      CvInvoke.WarpPerspective(sourceImage, destImage, homographyMatrix, destImage.Size);
      imageBox1.Image = destImage;
      src.Clear();
      Redact_Image = new Image<Bgr, byte>(sourceImage.Size);
      for (int y = 0; y < sourceImage.Height; <math>y++)
         for (int x = 0; x < sourceImage.Width; <math>x++)
           Redact Image[y, x] = sourceImage[y, x];
}
```









