```
sunbeam@sunbeam-Lenovo-B590:~/Documents/OP SYS practice$ man ls
sunbeam@sunbeam-Lenovo-B590:~/Documents/OP SYS practice$ man ls
sunbeam@sunbeam-Lenovo-B590:~/Documents/OP SYS practice$ du -h --max-depth=1 | sort -rh
212K .
136K ./.git
sunbeam@sunbeam-Lenovo-B590:~/Documents/OP SYS practice$ ls -lt
total 72
-rw-rw-r-- 1 sunbeam sunbeam 19 Dec 26 17:35 README.md
-rw-rw-r-- 1 sunbeam sunbeam 42673 Dec 26 17:32 'assgn 1.pdf'
-rw-rw-r-- 1 sunbeam sunbeam 52 Dec 26 15:18 repeat.txt
                              0 Dec 26 15:10 taste.txt
-rw-rw-r-- 1 sunbeam sunbeam
-rw-rw-r-- 1 sunbeam sunbeam
                              3 Dec 26 14:39 name.txt
-rw-rw-r-- 1 sunbeam sunbeam 235 Dec 26 14:31 lsout.txt
-rw-rw-r-- 1 sunbeam sunbeam 37 Dec 26 14:27 sorted.txt
-rw-rw-r-- 1 sunbeam sunbeam 37 Dec 26 14:26 numbers.txt
-rw-rw-r-- 1 sunbeam sunbeam 22 Dec 26 14:10 numbers.txt1
sunbeam@sunbeam-Lenovo-B590:~/Documents/OP SYS practice$ ls -ls
44 -rw-rw-r-- 1 sunbeam sunbeam 42673 Dec 26 17:32 'assgn 1.pdf'
4 -rw-rw-r-- 1 sunbeam sunbeam 235 Dec 26 14:31 lsout.txt
4 -rw-rw-r-- 1 sunbeam sunbeam
                                3 Dec 26 14:39 name.txt
4 -rw-rw-r-- 1 sunbeam sunbeam 37 Dec 26 14:26 numbers.txt
4 -rw-rw-r-- 1 sunbeam sunbeam 22 Dec 26 14:10 numbers.txt1
4 -rw-rw-r-- 1 sunbeam sunbeam 19 Dec 26 17:35 README.md
4 -rw-rw-r-- 1 sunbeam sunbeam
                                52 Dec 26 15:18 repeat.txt
4 -rw-rw-r-- 1 sunbeam sunbeam
                                37 Dec 26 14:27 sorted.txt
                                 0 Dec 26 15:10 taste.txt
0 -rw-rw-r-- 1 sunbeam sunbeam
sunbeam@sunbeam-Lenovo-B590:~/Documents/OP SYS practice$ ls -lS
total 72
-rw-rw-r-- 1 sunbeam sunbeam 42673 Dec 26 17:32 'assgn 1.pdf'
-rw-rw-r-- 1 sunbeam sunbeam 235 Dec 26 14:31 lsout.txt
-rw-rw-r-- 1 sunbeam sunbeam 52 Dec 26 15:18 repeat.txt
-rw-rw-r-- 1 sunbeam sunbeam 37 Dec 26 14:26 numbers.txt
-rw-rw-r-- 1 sunbeam sunbeam 37 Dec 26 14:27 sorted.txt
-rw-rw-r-- 1 sunbeam sunbeam 22 Dec 26 14:10 numbers.txt1
-rw-rw-r-- 1 sunbeam sunbeam 19 Dec 26 17:35 README.md
-rw-rw-r-- 1 sunbeam sunbeam
                              3 Dec 26 14:39 name.txt
-rw-rw-r-- 1 sunbeam sunbeam
                              0 Dec 26 15:10 taste.txt
sunbeam@sunbeam-Lenovo-B590:~/Documents/OP SYS practice$ ls -i
2123505 'assgn 1.pdf' 2123494 README.md
2123357 lsout.txt
                   2123401 repeat.txt
2123358 name.txt
                    2123356 sorted.txt
```

sunbeam@sunbeam-Lenovo-B590:~/Documents/OP SYS practice\$ ls -R 'assgn 1.pdf' name.txt numbers.txt1 repeat.txt taste.txt numbers.txt README.md sorted.txt sunbeam@sunbeam-Lenovo-B590:~/Documents/OP SYS practice\$ echo" khilari shraddha "> sunbeam.txt echo khilari shraddha: command not found sunbeam@sunbeam-Lenovo-B590:~/Documents/OP SYS practice\$ echo "khilari shraddha "> sunbeam.txt sunbeam@sunbeam-Lenovo-B590:~/Documents/OP SYS practice\$ echo "khilari shraddha" > sunbeam.txt sunbeam@sunbeam-Lenovo-B590:~/Documents/OP SYS practice\$ cat sunbeam.txt khilari shraddha sunbeam@sunbeam-Lenovo-B590:~/Documents/OP SYS practice\$ cat >>sunbeam.txt Sawargaon, Junnar, pune $\wedge \mathbf{C}$ sunbeam@sunbeam-Lenovo-B590:~/Documents/OP SYS practice\$ cat sunbeam.txt khilari shraddha Sawargaon, Junnar, pune sunbeam@sunbeam-Lenovo-B590:~/Documents/OP SYS practice\$ stat sunbeam.txt File: sunbeam.txt Size: 39 Blocks: 8 IO Block: 4096 regular file Device: 813h/2067d Inode: 2123495 Links: 1 Access: (0664/-rw-rw-r--) Uid: (1000/ sunbeam) Gid: (1000/ sunbeam) Access: 2023-12-26 18:07:40.737835027 +0530 Modify: 2023-12-26 18:07:40.737835027 +0530 Change: 2023-12-26 18:07:40.737835027 +0530 Birth: 2023-12-26 17:56:28.822458179 +0530 Que-7 sunbeam@sunbeam-Lenovo-B590:~/Documents/OP SYS practice\$ mkdir one sunbeam@sunbeam-Lenovo-B590:~/Documents/OP SYS practice\$ cd one sunbeam@sunbeam-Lenovo-B590:~/Documents/OP SYS practice/one\$ touch 1.txt 11.txt 111.txt sunbeam@sunbeam-Lenovo-B590:~/Documents/OP SYS practice/one\$ mkdir two sunbeam@sunbeam-Lenovo-B590:~/Documents/OP SYS practice/one\$ cd two sunbeam@sunbeam-Lenovo-B590:~/Documents/OP SYS practice/one/two\$ touch 2.txt 22.txt 222.txt sunbeam@sunbeam-Lenovo-B590:~/Documents/OP SYS practice/one/two\$ mkdir three sunbeam@sunbeam-Lenovo-B590:~/Documents/OP SYS practice/one/two\$ cd three sunbeam@sunbeam-Lenovo-B590:~/Documents/OP SYS practice/one/two/three\$ touch 3.txt 33.txt 333.txt sunbeam@sunbeam-Lenovo-B590:~/Documents/OP SYS practice/one/two/three\$ mkdir four sunbeam@sunbeam-Lenovo-B590:~/Documents/OP SYS practice/one/two/three\$ cd four sunbeam@sunbeam-Lenovo-B590:~/Documents/OP SYS practice/one/two/three/four\$ touch 4.txt 44.txt 444.txt sunbeam@sunbeam-Lenovo-B590:~/Documents/OP SYS practice/one/two/three/four\$ mkdir five sunbeam@sunbeam-Lenovo-B590:~/Documents/OP SYS practice/one/two/three/four\$ cd five sunbeam@sunbeam-Lenovo-B590:~/Documents/OP SYS practice/one/two/three/four/five\$ touch 5.txt 55.txt 555.txt sunbeam@sunbeam-Lenovo-B590:~/Documents/OP SYS practice/one/two/three/four/five\$ cd ~

```
Que -8
sunbeam@sunbeam-Lenovo-B590:~/Documents/OP SYS practice$ ls one/two/three/four/five
555.txt 55.txt 5.txt
sunbeam@sunbeam-Lenovo-B590:~/Documents/OP SYS practice$ ls
2.odt
          name.txt
                      one
                               sh.txt.save taste.txt
'assgn 1.pdf' numbers.txt README.md sorted.txt
           numbers.txt1 repeat.txt sunbeam.txt
sunbeam@sunbeam-Lenovo-B590:~/Documents/OP SYS practice$ cd one
sunbeam@sunbeam-Lenovo-B590:~/Documents/OP SYS practice/one$ cd five
bash: cd: five: No such file or directory
sunbeam@sunbeam-Lenovo-B590:~/Documents/OP SYS practice/one$ cd two
sunbeam@sunbeam-Lenovo-B590:~/Documents/OP SYS practice/one/two$ cd three
sunbeam@sunbeam-Lenovo-B590:~/Documents/OP SYS practice/one/two/three$ cd four
sunbeam@sunbeam-Lenovo-B590:~/Documents/OP SYS practice/one/two/three/four$ cd five
sunbeam@sunbeam-Lenovo-B590:~/Documents/OP SYS practice/one/two/three/four$ cd five
sunbeam@sunbeam-Lenovo-B590:~/Documents/OP SYS practice/one/two/three/four/five$ cd ..
sunbeam@sunbeam-Lenovo-B590:~/Documents/OP SYS practice/one/two/three/four$ cat > 44.txt
Shraddha
khilari
\vee C
sunbeam@sunbeam-Lenovo-B590:~/Documents/OP SYS practice/one/two/three/four$ cat 44.txt
Shraddha
khilari
sunbeam@sunbeam-Lenovo-B590:~/Documents/OP SYS practice/one/two/three/four$ cd ...
sunbeam@sunbeam-Lenovo-B590:~/Documents/OP SYS practice/one/two/three$ cd four
sunbeam@sunbeam-Lenovo-B590:~/Documents/OP SYS practice/one/two/three/four$ cd five
sunbeam@sunbeam-Lenovo-B590:~/Documents/OP SYS practice/one/two/three/four/five$ rm
555.txt
sunbeam@sunbeam-Lenovo-B590:~/Documents/OP SYS practice/one/two/three/four/five$ ls
55.txt 5.txt
sunbeam@sunbeam-Lenovo-B590:~/Documents/OP SYS practice/one/two/three/four/five$ cd ...
sunbeam@sunbeam-Lenovo-B590:~/Documents/OP SYS practice/one/two/three/four$ cd five
sunbeam@sunbeam-Lenovo-B590:~/Documents/OP SYS practice/one/two/three/four/five$ cd ..
sunbeam@sunbeam-Lenovo-B590:~/Documents/OP SYS practice/one/two/three/four$ cd ...
sunbeam@sunbeam-Lenovo-B590:~/Documents/OP SYS practice/one/two/three$ cd ..
sunbeam@sunbeam-Lenovo-B590:~/Documents/OP SYS practice/one/two$ ls
222.txt 22.txt 2.txt three
sunbeam@sunbeam-Lenovo-B590:~/Documents/OP SYS practice/one/two$ rm 222.txt
sunbeam@sunbeam-Lenovo-B590:~/Documents/OP SYS practice/one/two$ ls
22.txt 2.txt three
sunbeam@sunbeam-Lenovo-B590:~/Documents/OP SYS practice/one/two$ cd ..
sunbeam@sunbeam-Lenovo-B590:~/Documents/OP SYS practice/one$ rm -f two/three/four/five
rm: cannot remove 'two/three/four/five': Is a directory
sunbeam@sunbeam-Lenovo-B590:~/Documents/OP SYS practice/one$ rm -f two/three/four/five/*
sunbeam@sunbeam-Lenovo-B590:~/Documents/OP SYS practice/one$ cd_two/three/four/five
sunbeam@sunbeam-Lenovo-B590:~/Documents/OP SYS practice/one/two/three/four/five$ ls
sunbeam@sunbeam-Lenovo-B590:~/Documents/OP SYS practice/one/two/three/four/five$ rmdir
two/three/four/five
rmdir: failed to remove 'two/three/four/five': No such file or directory
```

 $sunbeam @ sunbeam - Lenovo-B590: {\tt \sim/Documents/OP\ SYS\ practice/one/two/three/four/five\$\ rm\ -rf\ two/three/four$

 $sunbeam@sunbeam-Lenovo-B590: $$\COP SYS \ practice/one/two/three/four/five\ cd $$\sim sunbeam@sunbeam-Lenovo-B590: $$$