

```
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// CSci 117 ASsignment 3
// 09/21/2017
// _____

//
// Interpreter for language FresnoF17 with +,-,*,/,(),^ operations, variable declaration, assignment
// statement, print statement
// Input is the data file with FresnoF17 program, spaces are allowed.
// There are two program files- Assign1.cpp and Assign2.cpp
// Assign1.cpp has the code to evaluate the expressions as per grammar rules.
// Assign2.cpp contains the code for interpreter for the language FresnoF17 to check the correctness of
// the language given in input data file.
// Program- Assign2.cpp uses functions-
// int Exp(),Term(),Exp2(int),Term2(int),Fact(),Num() functions from //ASsign1.cpp
// compile: $>g++ Assign1.cpp Assign2.cpp
// run with: $>./a.out FresnoF17
// _____
```

// CODE

// Assign1.cpp

```
#include <cstdlib> //for atoi()
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <math.h> //for mathematical operators (power)
#include <fstream>
using namespace std;

//input file stream defined in file prog3.cpp
extern ifstream fin;

int Exp(),Term(),Exp2(int),Term2(int),Fact(),Num();

//Exp() function calls the Exp2() function for solving addition and subtraction operations
int Exp()
{
    return Exp2(Term());    //Result of Fact() function is passed as parameter to Term2()
}

//Term() function calls the Term2() function for solving multiplication and division operations
int Term()
{
    return Term2(Fact());    //Result of Term() function is passed as parameter to Exp2()
}

//Exp2() recursive function where the parameter passed is the result of multiplication and division
//operations
//checks whether it is end of expression
//gets one character from input expression
//skips blank spaces if any
//checks for addition '+' and subtraction '-' operations
//performs operation
```

```
//returns result
int Exp2(int inp)
{
```

```
    int result=inp;
    char a;
    if((a=getchar()) != '\n'){
        if(a == '+')
            result = Exp2(result + Term());
        else if(a == '-')
            result = Exp2(result - Term());
    }
    return result;
}
```

//Term2() recursive function where the parameter passed is the result of the power operation

//checks whether it is end of expression
 //gets one character from input expression
 //skips blank spaces if any
 //checks for multiplication '*' and division '/' operations
 //performs operation
 //returns result

```
int Term2(int inp)
{
    int result = inp;
    char a;
    fin.read(&a,1);
    if(a != '\n'){
        if(a == '*')
            result = Term2(result*Fact());
        else if(a == '/')
            result = Term2(result/Fact());
        else if (a == '+' || a == '-' || a == ')')
            fin.unget();
    }
    if(a == '\n')
        fin.unget();
    return result;
}
```

//Fact() function for performing power operations

//checks whether it is end of expression
 //gets one character from input expression
 //skips blank spaces if any
 //checks for power '^' operations
 //performs operation
 //returns result

```
int Fact()
{
    int result = Num();
    char a;
    fin.read(&a,1);
    if(a != '\n')
    {
        if(a == '^')
```

```

        result = pow((float)result,(float)Fact());
    else
        fin.unget();
}
if(a == '\n')
    fin.unget();
return result;
}

```

```

//Num() recursive function
//gets one character from input expression
//skips blank spaces if any
//checks for () operations
//converts each character into numeric number
//returns result

```

```

int Num()
{
    char a[2];
    int result;
    int resultExp;
    a[0] = getchar();
    // ignore blank spaces in input string
    while(a[0] == ' '){
        a[0] = getchar();
    }
    a[1] = '\0';
    if ( a[0] == '('){
        resultExp = Exp();
        return resultExp;
    }
    result = atoi(a);
    return result;
}

```

```

// Assign2.cpp

```

```

#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <iostream>
#include <string>
#include <fstream>
#include <vector>
using namespace std;

```

```

//Exp function used to evaluate an expression is defined in file prog2.cpp
extern int Exp();

```

```

int indexx = 0; //global index for program string
int sym_index = 0; //global for symbol table index

```

```

//input file stream handler
ifstream fin;

```

```

//vector to store the list of known keywords in the language defined by the given //grammar
vector<string> keywords(6);

//creates an array of symbol table where each node stores an identifier name, data //type and its value
struct node{
    char id; //single letter var name
    string type;
    double val;
}sym_table[100]; //symbol table with 100 entries
string read_word()
{
    string word;
    if(fin.is_open()) //open data file
    {
        fin >> word;
    }
    return word;
}

void declaration(string type)    //para is type (int or double)
{
    char id;
    bool flag = false;
    while(fin.read(&id,1))
    {
        if(id == ' ' || id == ',')
            continue;
        else if(id == ';'){
            flag = true;
            break;
        }
        else if(id == '\n')
            break;
        if(isalpha(id)){
            sym_table[indexx].id =(char)id;
            sym_table[indexx].type = type;
            indexx++;
        }else{
            cout<<"\nSYNTAX ERROR : identifier name not an alphabet for   identifier
"<<id<<"\n";
            fin.close();
            exit(1);
        }
    }
    if(!flag){
        cout<<"\nSYNTAX ERROR : Declaration statement not terminated with ;\n";
        fin.close();
        exit(1);
    }
}

void declarations()    //recursively calls declaration()
{
    string word = read_word();
    if(word == "begin"){

```

```

        return;
    }
    else if (word == "int" || word == "double")
    {
        declaration(word);    //for one line of declaration until ';'

    }
    declarations(); //recursion for next declaration
}

void print_stmt()
{
    int index = -1;
    bool flag = false;
    char id ;
    char var;
    fin.read(&id,1);
    while(id == ' '){
        fin.read(&id,1);
    }
    if(isalpha(id)){
        var =id;
        fin.read(&id,1);
        if(id != ';'){
            cout<<"\nSYNTAX ERROR : print statement not terminated with ;\n";
            fin.close();
            exit(1);
        }
        for(int i =0;i<indexx;i++){
            if(var == sym_table[i].id){
                flag = true;
                index = i;
                break;
            }else{
                continue;
            }
        }
        if(!flag){
            cout<<"\nSEMANTIC ERROR : identifier "<<var<<" in Print Statement not Declared
\n";

            fin.close();
            exit(1);
        }else{
            cout<<endl;
            cout<<sym_table[index].val;

        }
    }else{
        fin.unget();
        cout<<endl;
        cout<<Exp();
        cout<<endl;
    }
}

```

```

void assign(string id)
{
    char c;
    fin.read(&c,1);
    int resultExp;
    bool flag = false;
    int index=-1;
    while(c == ' '){
        fin.read(&c,1);
    }
    //look for id in the symbol table if it
    if(!isalpha(id[0])){
        cout<<"\nSYNTAX ERROR : target identifier "<<id[0]<<" not an alphabet in assignment
statement\n";
        fin.close();
        exit(1);
    }
    for(int i =0;i<indexx;i++){
        if(id[0] == sym_table[i].id){
            flag = true;
            index = i;
            break;
        }else{
            continue;
        }
    }
    if(flag != true){
        cout<<"\nSEMANTIC ERROR : identifier "<<id[0]<<" in assignment statement not Declared
\n";
        fin.close();
        exit(1);
        return;
    }
    if (c == '='){
        if( sym_table[index].type != "int"){
            cout<<"\nSEMANTIC ERROR : Type mismatch in assignment statement, identifier
"<<sym_table[index].id<<" of type "<<sym_table[index].type<<" but expecting int type\n";
            exit(1);
            return;
        }
        resultExp = Exp();
        sym_table[index].val = resultExp;
    }
    else{
        cout<<"\nSYNTAX ERROR : in Assignment statement\n";
        return;
    }
}

void statement(string word)
{
    if(word == "print"){
        print_stmt();
    }
    else if (word.length()==1 && isalpha(word.at(0))) //a = c; or a = 2+3*5;

```

```

    {
    assign(word);
    }
}

```

```

void statements()
{
    string word = read_word();
    if(word == "end" ){
        return ;
    }
    else
        statement(word);
    statements();
}

```

```

void initKeywrdTbl()
{
    keywords[0]="program";
    keywords[1]="begin";
    keywords[2]="end";
    keywords[3]="int";
    keywords[4]="double";
    keywords[5]="print";
}

```

```

void parseForLexicalErr()
{
    string word;
    bool found = false;
    bool begFlag = false;
    fin.open("FresnoF17.txt");
    while(fin >> word){
        for(int i=0;i < keywords.size();i++){
            if(word == keywords[i]){
                found = true;
                break;
            }
            else
                found = false;
        }
        if(found == true || ((word.size()<3) && isalpha(*(word.begin())) || word == "=" ||
        (*(word.begin())) == '(' || isdigit(*(word.begin())) ){
            continue;
        }
        else{
            cout<<endl;
            cout<<"\nLEXICAL ERROR: Keyword "<<word<<" not valid\n";
            cout<<endl;
            fin.close();
            exit(1);
        }
    }
    fin.close();
    fin.open("FresnoF17.txt");
}

```

```

    fin.seekg(0,ios_base::beg);
    fin >> word;
    if(word != "program"){
        cout<<"\nSYNTAX ERROR : Keyword PROGRAM not present at begining of the
program\n";
        fin.close();
        exit(1);
    }
    bool endFlag = false;
    while(fin >> word){
        if(word.compare(0,5,"begin") == 0)
            begFlag=true;
        if((word == "int" || word == "double") && begFlag){
            cout<<"\nSYNTAX ERROR : Declarations found even after BEGIN Keyword\n";
            fin.close();
            exit(1);
        }
        if(word.compare(0,3,"end") == 0){
            endFlag = true;
            continue;
        }
        if((word == "print" || word == "=" || isalpha(*(word.begin())) ) && endFlag){
            cout<<"\nSYNTAX ERROR : Statements found even after END Keyword\n";
            fin.close();
            exit(1);
        }
    }
    if(!begFlag){
        cout<<"\nSYNTAX ERROR :BEGIN Keyword not found in the program\n";
        fin.close();
        exit(1);
    }
    if(!endFlag){
        cout<<"\nSYNTAX ERROR :END Keyword not found in the program\n";
        fin.close();
        exit(1);
    }
    fin.close();
}

```

```

int main()
{
    string word;
    initKeywrTbl();
    parseForLexicalErr();
    fin.open("FresnoF17.txt");
    fin.seekg(0,ios_base::beg);
    word = read_word();
    if(word == "program")
    {
        declarations();

        // to display symbol_table entries
        //  cout<<"++symbol table++"<<endl;
        //  for(int i=0; i<sym_index; i++)

```

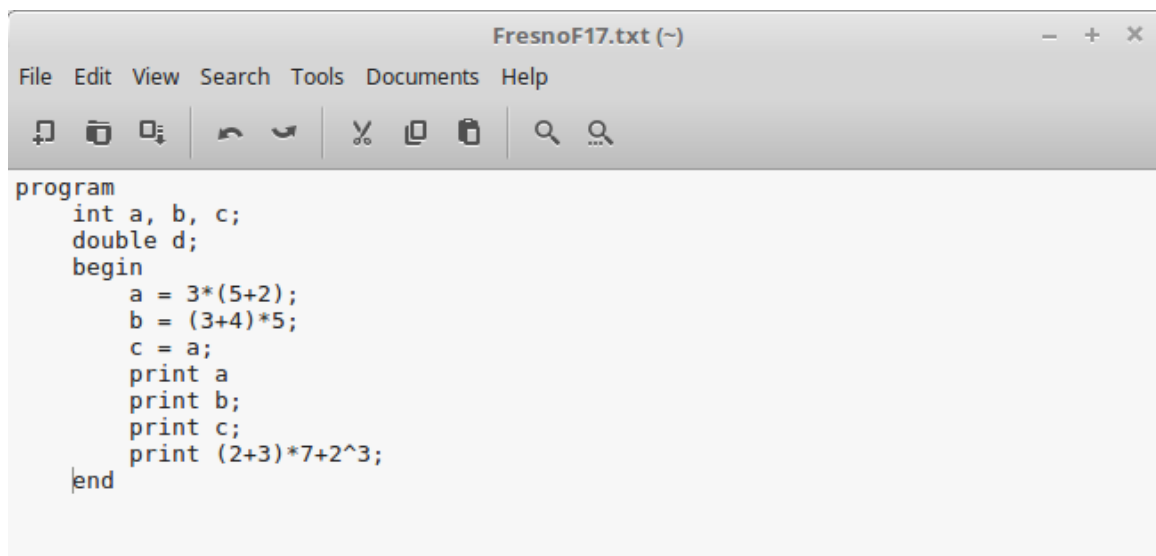


```
// cout<<sym_table[i].id<<" "<<sym_table[i].type<<" "<<sym_table[i].value<<endl;

    statements();
}
else{
    cout<<"\nSYNTAX ERROR : Keyword PROGRAM not present at begining of the program\n";
}
}

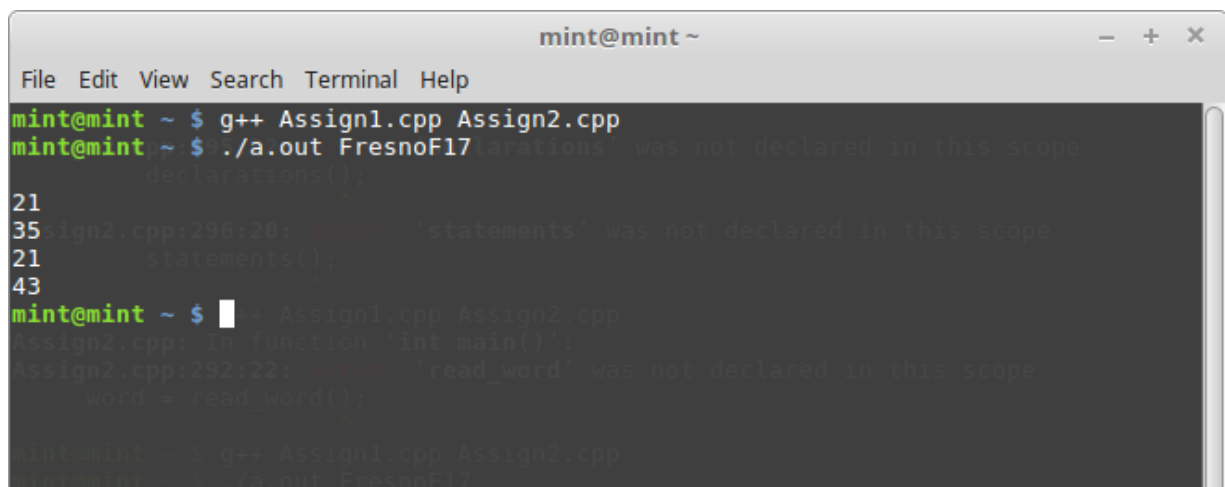
//_____
```

Input data file which contains the sample FresnoF17 program:



```
program
    int a, b, c;
    double d;
    begin
        a = 3*(5+2);
        b = (3+4)*5;
        c = a;
        print a
        print b;
        print c;
        print (2+3)*7+2^3;
    end
```

Output



```
mint@mint ~ $ g++ Assign1.cpp Assign2.cpp
mint@mint ~ $ ./a.out FresnoF17
21      declarations();
35  Ign2.cpp:296:20: error: 'statements' was not declared in this scope
21      statements();
43
mint@mint ~ $ g++ Assign1.cpp Assign2.cpp
Assign2.cpp: in function 'int main()':
Assign2.cpp:292:22: error: 'read_word' was not declared in this scope
    word = read_word();

mint@mint ~ $ g++ Assign1.cpp Assign2.cpp
mint@mint ~ $ ./a.out FresnoF17
```

Lexical, Syntax and Semantic Error

Input

```
*FresnoF17.txt (~)
File Edit View Search Tools Documents Help
[Icons]

programst|
  int a, b, c;
  double d;
  begin
    a = 3*(5+2);
    b = (3+4)*5;
    c = a;
    print a
    print b;
    print c;
    print (2+3)*7+2^3;
  end
```

Output

```
mint@mint ~
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
mint@mint ~/Desktop $ cd ..
mint@mint ~ $ g++ Assign1.cpp Assign2.cpp
mint@mint ~ $ ./a.out FresnoF17

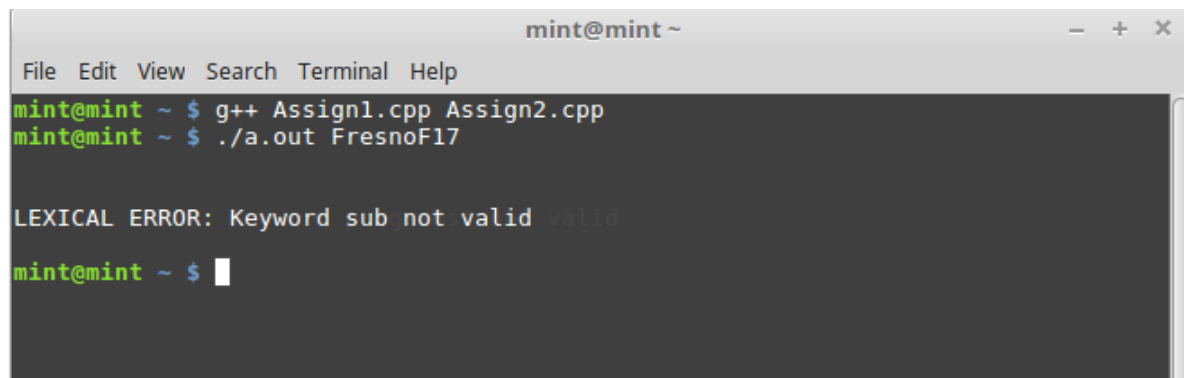
LEXICAL ERROR: Keyword programst not valid
mint@mint ~ $
```

Input

```
FresnoF17.txt (~)
File Edit View Search Tools Documents Help
[Icons]

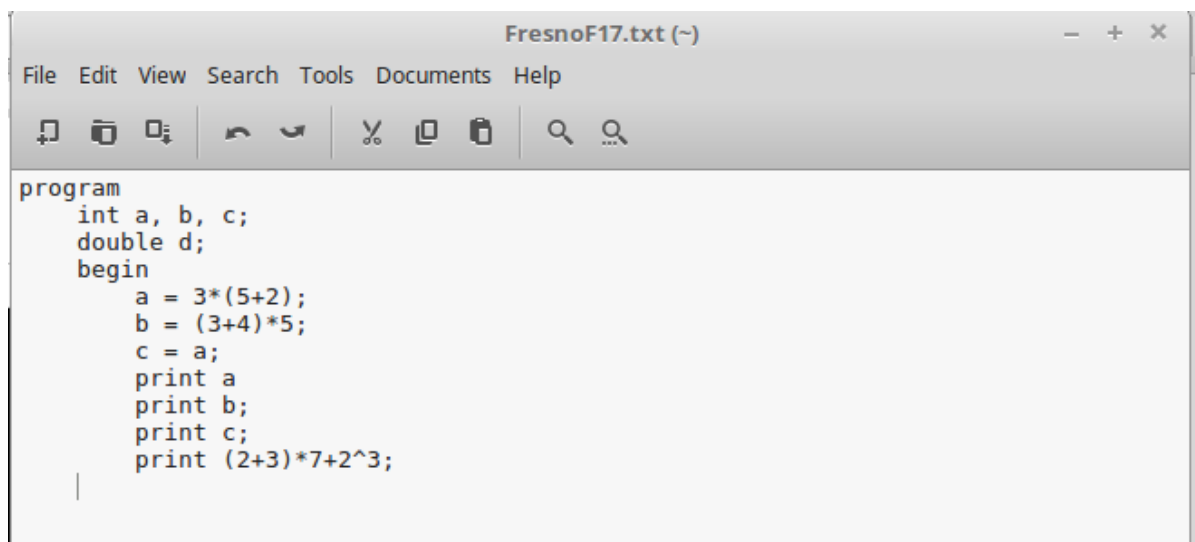
program|
  int a, b, c;
  sub
  double d;
  begin
    a = 3*(5+2);
    b = (3+4)*5;
    c = a;
    print a
    print b;
    print c;
    print (2+3)*7+2^3;
  end
```

Output



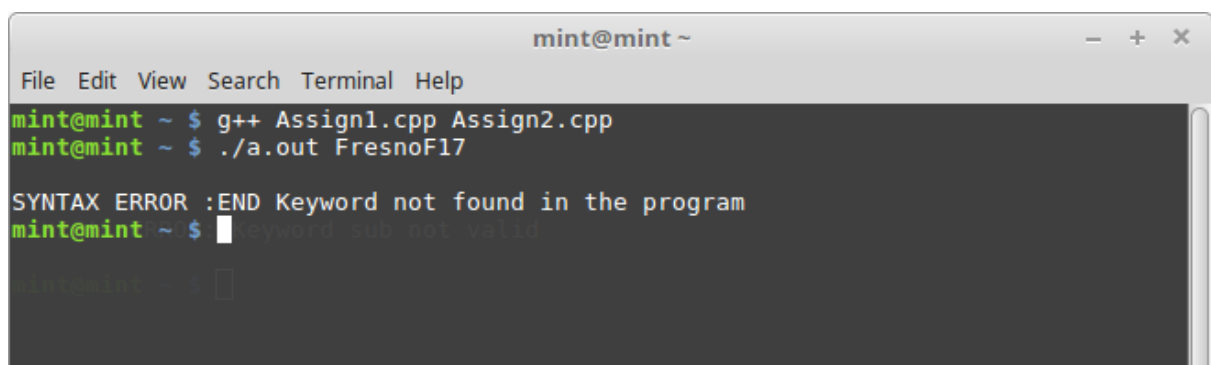
```
mint@mint ~  
File Edit View Search Terminal Help  
mint@mint ~ $ g++ Assign1.cpp Assign2.cpp  
mint@mint ~ $ ./a.out FresnoF17  
  
LEXICAL ERROR: Keyword sub not valid valid  
mint@mint ~ $
```

Input



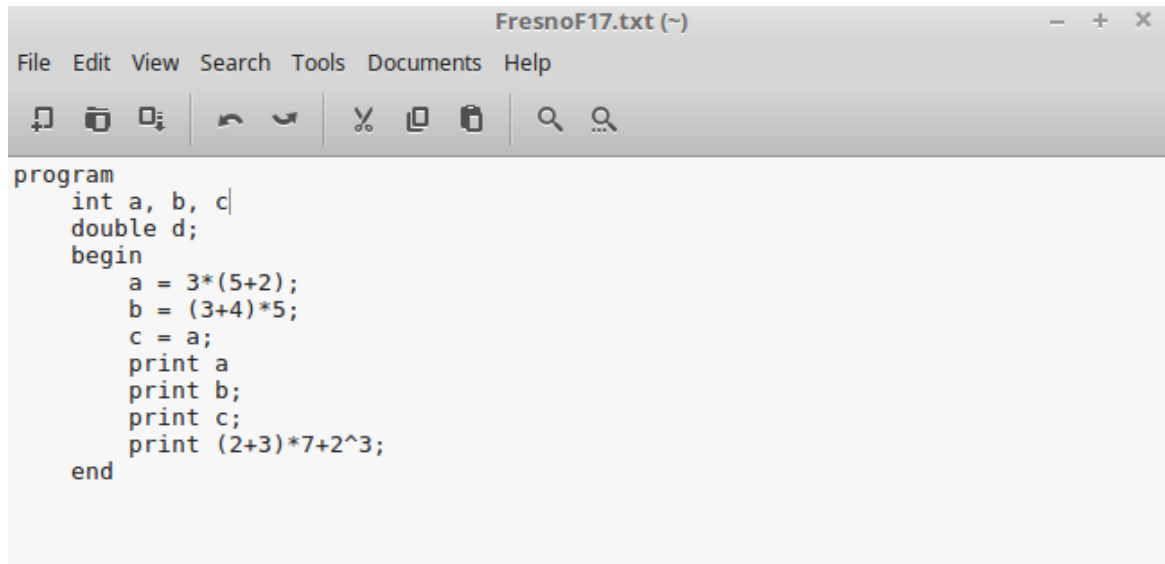
```
FresnoF17.txt (~)  
File Edit View Search Tools Documents Help  
program  
  int a, b, c;  
  double d;  
  begin  
    a = 3*(5+2);  
    b = (3+4)*5;  
    c = a;  
    print a  
    print b;  
    print c;  
    print (2+3)*7+2^3;
```

Output



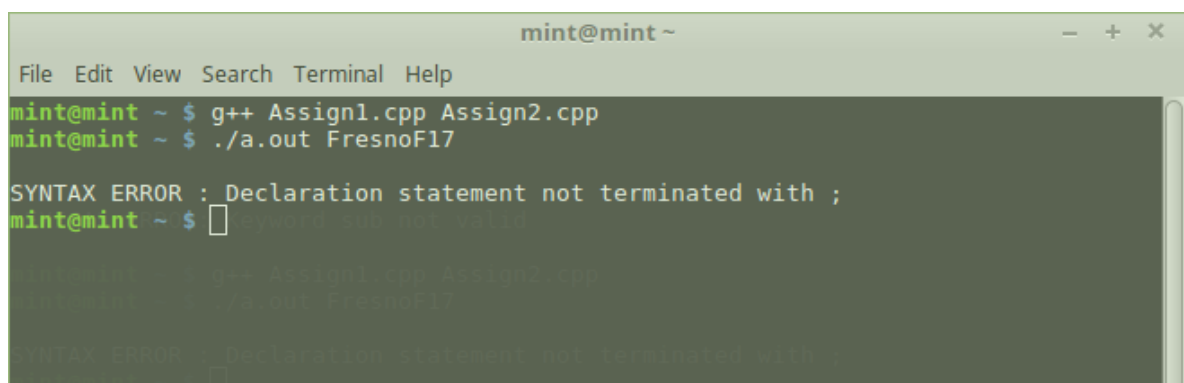
```
mint@mint ~  
File Edit View Search Terminal Help  
mint@mint ~ $ g++ Assign1.cpp Assign2.cpp  
mint@mint ~ $ ./a.out FresnoF17  
  
SYNTAX ERROR :END Keyword not found in the program  
mint@mint ~ $  
mint@mint ~ $  
mint@mint ~ $
```

Input



```
program
  int a, b, c|
  double d;
  begin
    a = 3*(5+2);
    b = (3+4)*5;
    c = a;
    print a
    print b;
    print c;
    print (2+3)*7+2^3;
  end
```

Output



```
mint@mint ~
File Edit View Search Terminal Help

mint@mint ~ $ g++ Assign1.cpp Assign2.cpp
mint@mint ~ $ ./a.out FresnoF17

SYNTAX ERROR : Declaration statement not terminated with ;
mint@mint ~ $ keyword sub not valid

mint@mint ~ $ g++ Assign1.cpp Assign2.cpp
mint@mint ~ $ ./a.out FresnoF17

SYNTAX ERROR : Declaration statement not terminated with ;
mint@mint ~ $
```