Ex. No.: 12
Date: 24/4/25

File Organization Technique- Single and Two level directory

AIM:

To implement File Organization Structures in C are

a. Single Level Directory
b. Two-Level Directory
c. Hierarchical Directory Structure
d. Directed Acyclic Graph Structure

a. Single Level

Directory

ALGORITHM

1. Start
2. Declare the number, names and size of the directories and file names.
3. Get the values for the declared variables.
4. Display the files that are available in the directories.
5. Stop.

PROGRAM:

```
import turtle
def draw_directory(count, filenames):
    screen=turtle.Screen()
    screen.bgcolor("green")
    t = turtle.Turtle()
    t.speed(0)
    t.penup()
    t.goto(-100,50)
    t.pendown()
    t.color("magenta")
    t.begin_fill()
    for _ in range(2):
```

```
        b.forward(200)
        b.left(90)
        b.forward(50)
        b.left(90)
    b.end_fill()
    b.penup()
    b.goto(0,25)
    b.color("blue")
    b.write("Root Directory", align = "center",
            font = ("Arial", 12, "normal"))
    mid = 600/count
    cir_x = -200 + mid/3
    for i in range(count)
        b.penup()
        b.goto(0,50)
        t.pendown()
        b.setheading(t.towards(cir_x,-100))
        b.goto(cir_x,-100)
        b.penup()
        b.goto(cir_x,-100)
        b.pendown()
            t.begin_fill()
            t.circle(30)
            b.end_fill()
            b.penup()
            b.goto(cir_x,-120)
            t.write(filenames[i], align = "center",
            font = ("Arial", 10, "normal"))
            cirx += mid
            t.hideturtle()
            turtle.done()
```

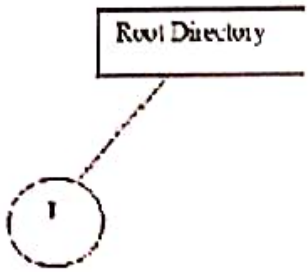
```
def main():
    count = int(input("Enter the number of files: "))
    filenames = []
    for i in range(count):
        filename = input(f"Enter the name of file {i+1}: ")
        filenames.append(filename)
    draw_directory(count, filenames)

if __name__ == "__main__":
    main()
```

OUTPUT:

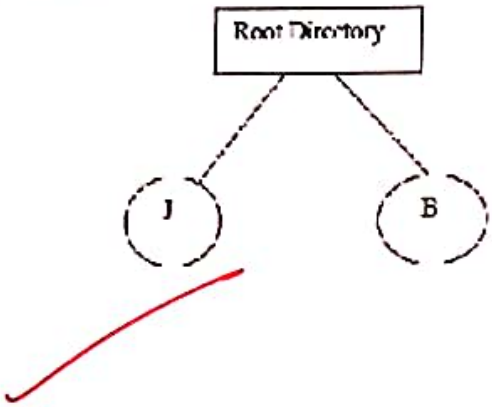
Enter the Number of files

2

Enter the file1 J



Enter the file2 B



b. Two-level directory Structure

ALGORITHM:

1. Start
2. Declare the number, names and size of the directories and subdirectories and file names.
3. Get the values for the declared variables.
4. Display the files that are available in the directories and subdirectories.
5. Stop.

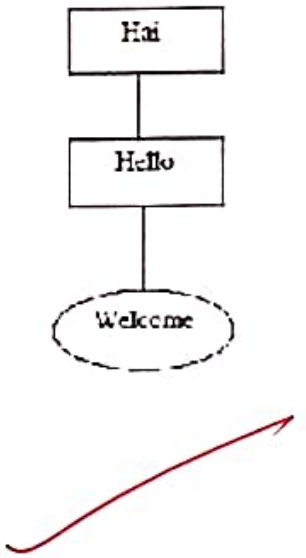
PROGRAM:

```
import tkinter as tk
class TreeNode:
    def __init__(self, name, level, x, y, lx, rx, ftype):
        self.name = name
        self.level = level
        self.x = x
        self.y = y
        self.lx = lx
        self.rx = rx
        self.ftype = ftype
        self.children = []
    def create_node(level, dname, lx, rx, x):
        name = input(f"Enter name of dir/file ")
        ftype = 1 if level in [0, 1] else 2
        y = 50 + level * 50
        node = TreeNode(name, level, x, y, lx, rx, ftype)
        if ftype == 1:
            if level == 0:
                nc = int(input(f"How many users {name}:
            else:
                nc = int(input(f"How many files {name}:"))
```

```
        gap = (rx - lx)
        for i in range(nc):
            child_x = lx + i * gap + gap // 2
            child = create_node(level+1, name, lx+i*gap,
            lx + (i+1)*gap, child_x)
            node.children.append(child)
    return node

def display_tree(canvas, node):
    if node:
        for child in node.children:
            canvas.create_line(node.x, node.y,
            child.x, child.y)
            display_tree(canvas, child)
        if node.ftype == 1:
            canvas.create_rectangle(node.x-20, node.y-10,
            node.x+20, node.y+10, fill="blue")
        else:
            canvas.create_oval(node.x-20, node.y-20, node.x+20,
            node.y+20, fill="green")
            canvas.create_text(node.x, node.y, text=node.name,
            fill="white")

if __name__ == "__main__":
    root_node = create_node(0, "null", 0, 630, 320)
    window = tk.Tk()
    window.title("Tree Structure")
    canvas = tk.Canvas(window, width=640, height=480,
    bg="black") canvas.pack()
    display_tree(canvas, root_node)
    window.mainloop()
```

Sample Output:

Enter the name of dir/file(under null): Hai
How many users(for Hai):1
Enter name of dir/file(under Hai):Hello
How many files(for Hello):1
Enter name of dir/file(under Hello):welcome



Result: