



# **TIC-TAC-TOE USING REINFORCEMENT LEARNING**

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# AGENDA

Statement of Project Objectives

Approach

Deliverables

Evaluation Methodology

Conclusion

# STATEMENT OF PROJECT OBJECTIVES

- The Objective is to create an intelligent system that can optimally play Tic-Tac-Toe.
- Reinforcement Learning could be used to meet this objective.
- Training phase: Two different AI agents can play against each other.
- Test phase: The trained AI Model will play against a human being.

# APPROACH

4

Reinforcement Learning is the chosen approach.

- State
- Action
- Reward

→ Reward the agent based on the Action it has taken on a State.

1. Train the Model
2. Allow it to play against a human being.

# REINFORCEMENT LEARNING EXPLAINED...

- Reinforcement learning works in the following way.
- There are certain number of states of any problem to be solved. One of these states is the 'goal' state, which is to be ideally achieved.
- Then there is another factor called an action, which is taken over a state. The system is supposed to take an action on the current state, which may not may not lead to the goal state.
- While training, our system takes action, and receives a reward based on whether that action leads to the goal state or not.
- Based on these rewards, the system learns what actions should be taken on what state.

# APPROACH

## STEPS INVOLVED IN SETTING-UP TIC-TAC-TOE



```
graph LR; A[TWO AGENTS PLAY AGAINST EACH OTHER] --> B[REWARDS ARE PROVIDED BASED ON ACTION]; B --> C[POLICY IS SETUP BASED ON THIS REWARD]; C --> D[MODEL BECOMES READY TO PLAY AGAINST HUMAN]; D --> E[HUMAN BEING PLAYS AGAINST THE MODEL];
```

**TWO AGENTS  
PLAY AGAINST  
EACH OTHER**

**REWARDS  
ARE  
PROVIDED  
BASED ON  
ACTION**

**POLICY IS  
SETUP  
BASED ON  
THIS  
REWARD**

**MODEL  
BECOMES  
READY TO  
PLAY  
AGAINST  
HUMAN**

**HUMAN  
BEING PLAYS  
AGAINST  
THE MODEL**

# APPROACH

- Realm of Artificial Intelligence used: Reinforcement Learning
- Technologies used: Python
- IDE used: VS Code
- Version Control: GitHub

## DELIVERABLES

Submission of GitHub Link having the repository with entire code, Documentation(User manual), and Demo.

Link to YouTube video which will contain demonstration of our running code along with slides and output showcase.



# EVALUATION METHODOLOGY

The project can be evaluated based on following criteria:

- Accurate Functioning of AI agent without any failures during the game.
- The final goal and actions of the agent should be based on defeating the opponent agent while training and the human/user while actual implementation.
- The agent should be trained in such a way that while playing with a human player, it should seem as if two human brains are playing.
- Correct implementation of Reinforcement Learning and algorithms based on it.

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# **CODE DEMONSTRATION**