IT314 - Software Engineering

WeatherWise – A Weather Prediction Site



Group No. 22

Unit Testing File

Unit Testing using AAA Method:



image source: medium.com

The Arrange, Act, Assert (AAA) pattern is a common way to write unit tests. It's a best practice that helps organize tests by breaking them down into three steps:

- **Arrange**: Set up the test by initializing objects and preparing the data and prerequisites.
- Act: Perform the actual work of the test.
- **Assert**: Verify that the result is what was expected.

GitHub Link of code files(.py):

Source code of Unit Testing using (Pytest)

Framework Used: Pytest

We used Pytest Unit Testing Framework to make unit tests and also used python Django's library "unittest" wherever required.

Pytest is a testing framework for Python that makes it easy to write simple and scalable test cases. It offers features like fixtures, parameterized tests, and detailed error reporting.

With Pytest, we were able to efficiently test our code and ensure its reliability.

1) User Signup Testing

Case 1: password is too similar to username

```
e urls.py M
🗬 test_views.py U
DJANGO_BACKEND > weather_wise > weather_wise > tests > apphome > 🖶 test_forms.py > 😚 test_user_signup_form_
      from django.core.exceptions import ValidationError
      from django.urls import reverse
      from app_home.models import Notify, Feedback
      @pytest.mark.django_db
      def test_user_signup_form_valid():
           data = {
              'username': 'Sumitg',
              'email': 'sumit123@example.com',
              'first_name': 'Sumit',
              'last_name': 'Vish',
               'password1': 'sumit123',
 15
               'password2': 'sumit123',
           form = UserSignUpForm(data)
           print(form.errors)
           assert form.is_valid() # Check if form is valid
```

Verdict: Test Failed as expected (User denied sign in)

```
======= short test summary info ==========
AILED weather_wise/tests/apphome/test_forms.py::test_user_signup_form_valid - assert False
                                                      === 1 failed, 21 passed, 3 xfailed in 9.59s ===

    □ powershell - weather_wise + ∨ □ 
    □ ··· ^ ×

       OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE PORTS TERMINAL COMMENTS
  @pytest.mark.django_db
          username': 'Sumitg',
         'email': 'sumit123@example.com',
'first_name': 'Sumit',
'last_name': 'Vish',
'password1': 'sumit123',
      form = UserSignUpForm(data)
      print(form.errors)
      assert form.is_valid() # Check if form is valid
           where is_valid = <UserSignUpForm bound=True, valid=False, fields=(username;email;first_name;last_name;password1;passu
                  ----- Captured stdout call -----
password2The password is too similar to the username.
ster* ↔ ⊗ 0 🛦 0 💖 0 🔘 Watch
                                                    Ln 20, Col 29 Spaces: 4 UTF-8 CRLF {} Python 3.13.0b4 64-bit @ Go Live 💍
```

Case 2: Valid credentials

```
test_forms.py U X  test_model.py
                                                          e urls.py M
test_views.py U
DJANGO_BACKEND > weather_wise > weather_wise > tests > apphome > 👶 test_forms.py > 6
       from django.core.exceptions import ValidationError
       from django.urls import reverse
       from app_home.models import Notify, Feedback
       @pytest.mark.django_db
       def test_user_signup_form_valid():
           data = {
  11
                'username': 'Sumitg',
                'email': 'sumit123@example.com',
 12
  13
                'first_name': 'Sumit',
                'last_name': 'Vish',
 15
                'password1': 'madhav123',
                'password2': 'madhav123',
 16
  17
           form = UserSignUpForm(data)
           print(form.errors)
           assert form.is_valid() # Check if form is valid
  20
```

Verdict: Test Passed (User is successfully logged in)

```
PS C:\Users\Work\Desktop\IT314 Project G22\DJANGO BACKEND\weather wise> pytest --cov
 platform win32 -- Python 3.13.0b4, pytest-8.3.3, pluggy-1.5.0
 django: version: 5.1.1, settings: weather_wise.settings (from ini)
 rootdir: C:\Users\Work\Desktop\IT314_Project_G22\DJANGO_BACKEND\weather_wise
 configfile: pytest.ini
 plugins: cov-6.0.0, django-4.9.0
 collected 25 items
 weather_wise\tests\apphome\test_forms.py .....
 weather_wise\tests\apphome\test_model.py .....xx..
weather_wise\tests\apphome\test_forms.py
                                                                    100%
weather_wise\tests\apphome\test_model.py
                                                                0
                                                                    100%
weather_wise\tests\apphome\test_views.py
TOTAL
                                                                     98%
------ 22 passed, 3 xfaile<u>d</u> in 9.10s ------
PS C:\Users\Work\Desktop\IT314_Project_G22\DJANGO_BACKEND\weather_wise>
```

Case 3: Duplicate Username

Verdict: Test failed Assertion error (This username is already taken. Please choose another one)

Case 4: Duplicate Email id

```
@pytest.mark.django_db
def test_user_signup_form_invalid_email():
    # Create a user for email validation
    User.objects.create_user(username='testuser2', email='testuser@example.com', password='password123')

data = {
        'username': 'newuser',
        'email': 'testuser@example.com', # Duplicate email
        'first_name': 'New',
        'last_name': 'User',
        'password1': 'newpassword123',
        'password2': 'newpassword123',
    }
    form = UserSignUpForm(data)
    assert    form.is_valid() # Form should not be valid
    assert    'This email address is already registered. Please log in instead.' in form.errors['email']
```

Verdict: Test Failed Assertion Error ('This email address is already registered. Please log in instead.')

```
FAILED weather_wise/tests/apphome/test_forms.py::test_user_signup_form_invalid_email - assert False ________ 1 failed, 22 passed, 3 xfailed in 9.03s _______
```

2) Update Profile feature Testing

Case 1: changing email address

Verdict: Assertion Error (Enter Valid email address)

Case2: Valid Email address update

Verdict: Test Passed

```
≥ powershell - weather_wise + ∨ □ • • · · ·
              DEBUG CONSOLE PORTS TERMINAL
weather_wise\tests\apphome\__init__.py
                                                         0
                                                                  100%
weather_wise\tests\apphome\test_forms.py
                                                                  100%
weather_wise\tests\apphome\test_model.py
weather_wise\tests\apphome\test_views.py
                                                         0
                                                                  100%
TOTAL
                                                        341
                                                                   98%
PS C:\Users\Work\Desktop\IT314_Project_G22\DJANGO_BACKEND\weather_wise>
                                                   naster* 😌 ⊗ 0 🛦 0 🕍 0 🔘 Watch
```

3) Notification Testing

Case 1: Notification field Trsue and preferred location not empty

Verdict: Passed

```
      weather_wise\tests\apphome\_init__.py
      0
      0
      100%

      weather_wise\tests\apphome\test_forms.py
      71
      0
      100%

      weather_wise\tests\apphome\test_model.py
      108
      4
      96%

      weather_wise\tests\apphome\test_views.py
      0
      0
      100%

      TOTAL
      341
      6
      98%

PS C:\Users\Work\Desktop\IT314_Project_G22\DJANGO_BACKEND\weather_wise>

PS C:\Users\Work\Desktop\IT314_Project_G22\DJANGO_BACKEND\weather_wise>

PMaster* ② ③ 0 △ 0 № 0 ○ Watch

Ln 104, Col 59 Spaces: 4 UTF-8 CRLF () Python 3.13.0b4 64-bit ♀ Go Live ※ ♀
```

Case2: Notification field True and preferred location not empty

```
@pytest.mark.django_db
      def test_notify_form_invalid_notifications():
        data = {
100
             'get_notifications': False,
                                                # but receive notification field is False
101
              'preferred_location': 'Ahmedabad', #non empty field
102
103
          form = NotifyForm(data)
104
          assert not form.is_valid() # Form should not be valid
          assert 'You need to enable notifications to have a preferred location.' in form.errors
105
106
107
108
      @pytest.mark.django_db
```

Verdict: assert not form.is_valid() is True (Test Passed). Means the testcase works fine.

4) Feedback form testing

Case1: Checking basic functionality by entering valid checkbox entries.

```
D ~ $1 I
                   etest_forms.py U X e urls.py M
👶 test_views.py U
DJANGO_BACKEND > weather_wise > weather_wise > tests > apphome > 🔁 test_forms.py > 🛱 test_feedback_form_save
       # to test if the form is saved successfully
       @pytest.mark.django db
       def test_feedback_form_save():
           data = {
               'predictions_accuracy': 'accurate',
               'app_usability': 'easy',
               'user_interface': 'intuitive',
               'helpful_info': 'helpful',
               'app_recommend': 'yes',
           form = FeedbackForm(data)
           assert form.is_valid() # to test the form is valid before saving
           user = User.objects.create_user(username='testuser', email='testuser@example.com', pas:
           feedback = form.save(user=user)
134
           # to test if the feedback object was created and saved properly
           assert Feedback.objects.count() == 1
           assert feedback.user == user
           assert feedback.predictions accuracy == 'accurate'
           assert feedback.app_usability == 'easy'
           assert feedback.user_interface == 'intuitive'
           assert feedback.helpful_info == 'helpful'
           assert feedback.app recommend == 'yes'
```

Verdict: Passed

```
PS C:\Users\Work\Desktop\IT314_Project_G22\DJANGO_BACKEND\weather_wise>
```

5) Recent Location model testing

After completing the unit testing of all models, in the coverage report, one function's coverage was detected to be missing:

```
Coverage for app_home\models.py: 97%
   31 statements 30 run 1 missing 0 excluded
   « prev ^ index » next coverage.py v7.6.7, created at 2024-11-18 13:51 +0530
 1 from django.db import models
   from django.contrib.auth.models import User
  class Notify(models.Model):
       user = models.OneToOneField(User, on_delete=models.CASCADE)
       preferred location = models.CharField(max length=100)
       def __str__(self):
           return f"Notify preferences for {self.user.username}"
11 class Fav_loc(models.Model):
       user = models.ForeignKey(User, on_delete=models.CASCADE) # One user can have many favorite locations
       favourite_location = models.CharField(max_length=100)
       def __str__(self):
           return f"{self.user.username} saves {self.favourite_location}"
18 class Recent_loc(models.Model):
       user = models.ForeignKey(User, on_delete=models.CASCADE) # One user can have many favorite Locations
       recent_location = models.CharField(max_length=100)
       def __str__(self):
            return f"{self.user.username} saves {self.recent_location}"
   class Feedback(models.Model):
```

Thus, created two tests for it to ensure 100% code coverage

Case1: To test the return value

```
184
      @pytest.mark.django_db
185
      def test_recent_loc_str(user):
186
187
          rec_loc = Recent_loc.objects.create(user=user, recent_location="Jamnagar")
188
          assert str(rec_loc) == f"{rec_loc.user.username} saves {rec_loc.favourite_location}"
189
190
      @pytest.mark.xfail("This should fail if the recent location string >100 characters")
191
      @pytest.mark.django_db
192
      def test_recent_loc_string_length(user):
193
194
          rec_loc = Recent_loc.objects.create(user=user, recent_location="Varanasi"*101)
195
          assert str(rec_loc) == f"{rec_loc.user.username} saves {rec_loc.recent_location}"
196
      if len(rec_loc.recent_location) > 100:
              raise ValidationError("Favourite location string cant exceed 100 chars!")
```

Verdict: Passed

Case 2: Recent location string should not exceed 100chars

```
@pytest.mark.xfail("This should fail if the recent location string >100 characters")
@pytest.mark.django_db
def test_recent_loc_string_length(user):
    # to test the __str__ method of Fav_loc model
    rec_loc = Recent_loc.objects.create(user=user, recent_location="Varanasi"*101)
    assert str(rec_loc) == f"{rec_loc.user.username} saves {rec_loc.recent_location}"
    if len(rec_loc.recent_location) > 100:
        raise ValidationError("Favourite location string cant exceed 100 chars!")
```

Verdict: xFail (expected failure) means the test is passed and It doesn't allows system to enter string of more than 100 characters.

6) Testing URLs

client: The client is a Django test client that allows to simulate HTTP requests (like GET and POST) to our Django application during unit testing. It helps us test views and their responses without running a server.

Parametrize helps to run the same test function multiple times with different sets of input data (here, we test different URLs with the same function instead of creating multiple testcases which would be a hefty task).

Verdict: All urls work fine. (All tests passed)

```
Coverage for app_home\urls.py: 100%
   4 statements
                   4 run
                           0 missing
                                        0 excluded
   « prev
           ^ index
                   » next
                            coverage.py v7.6.7, created at 2024-11-18 14:36 +0530
   from django.urls import path
   from app_home import views
   from theme.views import change_theme
  urlpatterns = [
        path('',views.home_view,name="home_view"),
        path('about/',views.about_view,name="about_view"),
        path('login/', views.login_view, name="login_view"),
        path('dashboard/',views.dashboard_view,name="dashboard_view"),
        path('logout/',views.logout_view,name="logout_view"),
        path('signup/',views.signup_view,name="signup_view"),
        path('predict/', views.predict_view, name="predict_view"),
        path('profile/', views.profile_view, name="profile_view"),
        path('profile/edit/', views.profile_edit_view, name='profile_edit_view'),
        path('feedback/', views.feedback view, name='feedback view'),
        path('switch-theme/', change_theme, name='change-theme'),
17
                            coverage.py v7.6.7, created at 2024-11-18 14:36 +0530
   « prev
           ^ index
```

7) Views Testing

Case1: testing HTTP GET request to the home_view view function.

```
# this is to test the get request of home view

# weight of test the get request of home view

# weight of test the get request of home view

# weight of test the get request of home view

# weight of test the get request of home view

# weight of test the get request of home view

# this test checks the return of default weather data for predefined cities (as metioned in the views.py file

# url = reverse('home_view')

# response = client.get(url)

# assert response.status_code == 200

# assert 'data_Delhi' in response.context # this verifies that the home_view view passes the weather data to assert 'data_Mumbai' in response.context

# assert 'data_Hyderabad' in response.context
```

Case 2: testing that the homeview correctly handels a POST request for city

```
20
21  @pytest.mark.django_db
22  def test_post_city(client):
23
24  # this is to test that the homeview correctly handels a POST request for city
25  url = reverse('home_view')
26  response = client.post(url, {'location': 'Gandhinagar'}) # simulating a post request
27  assert response.status_code == 200
28  assert 'data' in response.context # checks if the data is passed form the template successfully
29
```

Case 3: to test and ensures that the dashboard_view works correctly when an **authenticated user** accesses it

```
@pytest.mark.django_db
def test_dashboard_view_authenticated_user(client, django_user_model):

    #this is to check the dashboard view for the logged in user
    user = django_user_model.objects.create_user(username='Madhav', password='Kakadiya')
    client.login(username='Madhav', password='Kakadiya')
    url = reverse('dashboard_view')

    response = client.get(url)
    assert response.status_code == 200
    assert 'fav_locs_data' in response.context # checks if the fav_locs data is passed successfully
```

Case 4: to test that logged in user adding a favorite location in the dashboard view

```
# def test_dashboard_add_favorite(client, django_user_model):

# this is to check logged in user adding a favorite location in the dashboard view

user = django_user_model.objects.create_user(username='Shravan', password='Vishwakarma')

client.login(username='Shravan', password='Vishwakarma')

url = reverse('dashboard_view')

response = client.post(url, {'fav_location_save': 'Ahmedabad'}) # creating an instance of fav_location
assert response.status_code == 200 # checks if there is no redirect to other page
assert Fav_loc.objects.filter(user=user, favourite_location='Ahmedabad').exists() # to check that the fav location
```

Case 5: Test the login view responds correctly to GET request

Case 6: to test the login view POST request for authenticated user

```
@pytest.mark.django_db

def test_login_view_post(client, django_user_model):
    # to test the login view POST request for authenticated user

user = django_user_model.objects.create_user(username='Sharvil', password='Oza')

url = reverse('login_view') # generates url for login

response = client.post(url, {'username_or_email': 'Sharvil', 'password': 'Oza'}) # simulating a POST request

assert response.status_code == 302 # checks redirect to dashboard
```

Case 7: to test that signup view responds correctly to a GET request.

```
@pytest.mark.django_db
def test_signup_view_get(client):
    # to check that signup view responds correctly to a GET request.

url = reverse('signup_view')
    response = client.get(url)  # GET request from signup view
    assert response.status_code == 200

assert 'form' in response.context # to confirm that the view passes a form object
```

Case 8: to test that the signup_view correctly handles a POST request.

```
@pytest.mark.django_db

def test_signup_view_post_invalid(client):

# to verify that the signup_view correctly handles a POST request with valid data.

url = reverse('signup_view') # to fetch the url for signup_view

response = client.post(url, {

    'username': 'SaurabhSir',

    'password1': 'IT314',

    'password2': 'wrongpass'

})

# due to wrong password it will stay on the same page (signup)

* assert response.status_code==200

assert not User.objects.filter(username='SaurabhSir').exists() # to check if the new account is created or not the same page (signup)

# diversity of the same page (signup)
```

Case 9: to test that predict view responds correctly to a GET request.

```
@pytest.mark.django_db
def test_predict_view_user(client, django_user_model):
    # to test predict view for a loggied in user
    user = django_user_model.objects.create_user(username='Nisarg', password='Modi')
    client.login(username='Nisarg', password='Modi')
    url = reverse('predict_view')
    response = client.get(url)
    assert response.status_code == 200
    assert 'recentLocs' in response.context # test if recent_Locs is passed to the template
```

Case 10: to test profile view responds correctly to GET request for logged in user

```
@pytest.mark.django_db
def test_profile_view_user(client, django_user_model):
    # to test profile view for a logged in user
    user = django_user_model.objects.create_user(username='Bhavya', password='Shah')
    client.login(username='Bhavya', password='Shah')
    url = reverse('profile_view')
    response = client.get(url) # simulate get request
    assert response.status_code == 200
```

Case 11: to test profile edit view responds correctly to GET request for a logged in user

```
@pytest.mark.django_db

def test_profile_edit_view__user(client, django_user_model):

    # to test profileedit view for a logged in user

    user = django_user_model.objects.create_user(username='Vraj', password='K')

    client.login(username='Vraj', password='K')

    url = reverse('profile_edit_view')

    response = client.get(url)

    assert response.status_code == 200

    assert 'profile_form' in response.context

    assert 'notify_form' in response.context

    assert 'notify_form' in response.context
```

Case 12: to test feedback view responds correctly to GET request for a logged in user

```
129
130  @pytest.mark.django_db
131  def test_feedback_view__user(client, django_user_model):
132  # to test the feedback view for a logged in user
133  user = django_user_model.objects.create_user(username='noMoreUserename', password='nopassword')
134  client.login(username='noMoreUsername', password='nopassword')
135  url = reverse('feedback_view')
136  response = client.get(url)  #simulate a GET request
137  assert response.status_code == 200
138  assert 'form' in response.context
139
```

Report:

Terminal:

Code Coverage: 97%

Coverage report: 97% Files Functions Classes						ilter hide co
coverage.py v7.6.7, created at 2024-11-21 13:12 +05.	30					
File ▲	function	statements	missing	excluded	coverage	
weather_wise\initpy	(no function)	0	0	0	100%	
weather_wise\asgi.py	(no function)	4	4	0	0%	
weather_wise\settings.py	(no function)	34	0	0	100%	
weather_wise\tests\apphome\initpy	(no function)	0	0	0	100%	
weather_wise\tests\apphome\test_forms.py	test_user_signup_form_valid	4	0	0	100%	
weather_wise\tests\apphome\test_forms.py	test_user_signup_form_invalid_username	6	0	0	100%	
weather_wise\tests\apphome\test_forms.py	test_user_signup_form_invalid_email	5	0	0	100%	
weather_wise\tests\apphome\test_forms.py	test_user_profile_edit_form_invalid	5	0	0	100%	
weather_wise\tests\apphome\test_forms.py	test_user_profile_edit_form_valid	5	0	0	100%	
weather_wise\tests\apphome\test_forms.py	test_notify_form_valid	3	0	0	100%	
weather_wise\tests\apphome\test_forms.py	test_notify_form_invalid_notifications	4	0	0	100%	
weather_wise\tests\apphome\test_forms.py	test_feedback_form_valid	3	0	0	100%	
weather_wise\tests\apphome\test_forms.py	test_feedback_form_save	12	0	0	100%	
weather_wise\tests\apphome\test_forms.py	(no function)	23	0	0	100%	
weather_wise\tests\apphome\test_model.py	user	1	1	0	0%	
coverage.readthedocs.io/en/7.6.7 nome\test_model.py	feedback	1	0	0	100%	

weather_wise\tests\apphome\test_views.py $weather_wise \verb|\tests| apphome \verb|\test_views.py|$ $weather_wise \verb|\tests| apphome \verb|\test_views.py|$ weather_wise\tests\apphome\test_views.py weather_wise\tests\apphome\test_views.py weather_wise\tests\apphome\test_views.py $weather_wise \verb|\tests| apphome \verb|\test_views.py|$ weather_wise\tests\apphome\test_views.py $weather_wise \verb|\tests\\apphome\\test_views.py|$ weather_wise\tests\apphome\test_views.py $weather_wise \verb|\tests| apphome \verb|\test_views.py|$ $weather_wise \verb|\tests| apphome \verb|\test_views.py|$ $weather_wise \verb|\tests| apphome \verb|\test_views.py|$

test_home_view_get	6	0	0	100%
test_home_view_post	5	0	0	100%
test_home_view_post_with_error	5	0	0	100%
test_post_city	4	0	0	100%
test_dashboard_view_authenticated_user	6	0	0	100%
test_dashboard_add_favorite	6	0	9	100%
test_dashboard_no_favorites	7	0	0	100%
test_dashboard_delete_favorite	9	0	0	100%
test_dashboard_search_location	7	0	0	100%
test_dashboard_search_invalid_location	8	0	0	100%
test_dashboard_multiple_favorites	9	0	0	100%
test_dashboard_view_with_fav_locations	11	0	0	100%
test_login_view_get	3	0	9	100%
test_login_view_logout_redirect	7	0	9	100%
test_login_view_post	4	0	0	100%
test_login_view_post_invalid_user	5	0	0	100%
test_signup_view_get	4	0	0	100%
test_signup_view_post_invalid	7	0	0	100%
test_predict_view_post	9	4	0	56%
test_profile_view_user	5	0	0	100%
test_profile_edit_view_post_update_notifications	10	0	0	100%

Coverage report: 97%

Files Functions

Classes

coverage.py v7.6.7, created at 2024-11-21 13:15 +0530

File ▲	statements	missing	excluded	coverage
weather_wise\initpy	0	0	0	100%
weather_wise\asgi.py	4	4	9	9%
weather_wise\settings.py	34	0	9	100%
weather_wise\tests\apphome\initpy	0	0	9	100%
weather_wise\tests\apphome\test_forms.py	70	0	0	100%
weather_wise\tests\apphome\test_model.py	119	4	0	97%
weather_wise\tests\apphome\test_urls.py	10	0	0	100%
weather_wise\tests\apphome\test_views.py	207	4	0	98%
weather_wise\tests\apphome\test_wsgi.py	4	9	0	100%
weather_wise\urls.py	3	9	0	100%
weather_wise\wsgi.py	4	9	0	100%
Total	455	12	9	97%

coverage.py v7.6.7, created at 2024-11-21 13:15 +0530