

## WEEK-10

Create a knowledgebase consisting of first order logic statements and prove the given query using forward reasoning.

```
import re
```

```
def isVariable(x):
```

```
    return len(x) == 1 and x.islower() and x.isalpha()
```

```
def getAttributes(string):
```

```
    expr = '\([^)]+\)'
```

```
    matches = re.findall(expr, string)
```

```
    return matches
```

```
def getPredicates(string):
```

```
    expr = '([a-z~]+\)[^&]+\)'
```

```
    return re.findall(expr, string)
```

```
class Fact:
```

```
    def __init__(self, expression):
```

```
        self.expression = expression
```

```
        predicate, params = self.splitExpression(expression)
```

```
        self.predicate = predicate
```

```
        self.params = params
```

```
        self.result = any(self.getConstants())
```

```
    def splitExpression(self, expression):
```

```

predicate = getPredicates(expression)[0]
params = getAttributes(expression)[0].strip('()').split(',')
return [predicate, params]

```

```

def getResult(self):
    return self.result

```

```

def getConstants(self):
    return [None if isVariable(c) else c for c in self.params]

```

```

def getVariables(self):
    return [v if isVariable(v) else None for v in self.params]

```

```

def substitute(self, constants):
    c = constants.copy()
    f = f"{self.predicate}({','.join([constants.pop(0) if isVariable(p) else p for p
in self.params])})"
    return Fact(f)

```

```

class Implication:
    def __init__(self, expression):
        self.expression = expression
        l = expression.split('=>')
        self.lhs = [Fact(f) for f in l[0].split('&')]
        self.rhs = Fact(l[1])

```

```

def evaluate(self, facts):
    constants = { }

```

```

new_lhs = []
for fact in facts:
    for val in self.lhs:
        if val.predicate == fact.predicate:
            for i, v in enumerate(val.getVariables()):
                if v:
                    constants[v] = fact.getConstants()[i]
            new_lhs.append(fact)
    predicate, attributes = getPredicates(self.rhs.expression)[0],
    str(getAttributes(self.rhs.expression)[0])
    for key in constants:
        if constants[key]:
            attributes = attributes.replace(key, constants[key])
    expr = f'{predicate} {attributes}'
    return Fact(expr) if len(new_lhs) and all([f.getResult() for f in new_lhs])
else None

```

```

class KB:
    def __init__(self):
        self.facts = set()
        self.implications = set()

    def tell(self, e):
        if '=>' in e:
            self.implications.add(Implication(e))
        else:
            self.facts.add(Fact(e))
        for i in self.implications:

```

```
res = i.evaluate(self.facts)
```

```
if res:
```

```
    self.facts.add(res)
```

```
def query(self, e):
```

```
    facts = set([f.expression for f in self.facts])
```

```
    i = 1
```

```
    print(f'Querying {e}:')
```

```
    for f in facts:
```

```
        if Fact(f).predicate == Fact(e).predicate:
```

```
            print(f'\t{i}. {f}')
```

```
            i += 1
```

```
def display(self):
```

```
    print("All facts: ")
```

```
    for i, f in enumerate(set([f.expression for f in self.facts])):
```

```
        print(f'\t{i+1}. {f}')
```

```
kb_ = KB()
```

```
kb_.tell('missile(x)=>weapon(x)')
```

```
kb_.tell('missile(M1)')
```

```
kb_.tell('enemy(x,America)=>hostile(x)')
```

```
kb_.tell('american(West)')
```

```
kb_.tell('enemy(Nono,America)')
```

```
kb_.tell('owns(Nono,M1)')
```

```
kb_.tell('missile(x)&owns(Nono,x)=>sells(West,x,Nono)')
```

```
kb_.tell('american(x)&weapon(y)&sells(x,y,z)&hostile(z)=>criminal(x)')
```

```
kb_.query('criminal(x)')
```

OUTPUT:

```
Querying criminal(x):  
  1. criminal(West)  
> |
```