DBMS Assignment 3

PESUVariance - Learn, Grow & Challenge Yourself!

Team ID: H1

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Semester: 5, Section: H

Simple Queries:

1. Retrieve the user activities of student user with User ID as S1. (User)

SELECT user id, activity FROM user profile WHERE user id = 'S1';

2. Show the login date and time for a user with username as anjali. (Login)

SELECT login username, login date, login time FROM login WHERE login username = 'anjali';

3. Get all the details of the dataset where the name of the dataset has the word 'Data' in it. (Dataset)

SELECT dataset_id, dataset_userid, dataset_name, dataset_owner, description, size, dateset_date, dataset_time_FROM_dataset_WHERE_dataset_name_LIKE_'%Data%';

4. Retrieve the Competition ID and number of entries for each hacking competition. (Competitions)

SELECT c_competition_id, c_competetion_name, c_no_of_entries FROM competitions WHERE c competetion name LIKE '%HACK%';

5. Get the number of questions in a quiz which has its complexity as hard. (Quiz)

SELECT quiz name, no questions, complexity FROM quiz WHERE complexity = 'Hard';

6. Post owners with the posts in between some time. (Post)

SELECT post_id, post_title, post_owner, post_desc, p_date FROM post WHERE p_date BETWEEN '2020-04-09' AND '2020-09-30';

```
pesuvariance=# SELECT post_id, post_title, post_owner, post_desc, p_date FROM post WHERE p_date BETWEEN '2020-04-09' AND '2020-09-30';
post_id | post_title | post_owner | p_date
                                                           How to delete a table in SQL?
                                                                                                                          2020-04-09
                                           ramya
            Machine Learning
Artificial Intelligence
                                                           How do I stop overfitting?
                                                                                                                           2020-04-19
                                                           What is reward in reinforcement learning?
How can I train keras models on a single machine?
                                            sravya
                                                                                                                           2020-05-12
            Keras
                                           shrikar
                                                                                                                          2020-05-18
                                                           What are the different data structures in R?
            R programming
                                                                                                                          2020-06-20
                                           anjali
            Statistics
                                                           How to calculate range and interquartile range?
                                                                                                                          2020-09-30
(6 rows)
```

Complex & Nested Queries:

1. Get the names of the competitions being participated in by a particular user (Competitions)

CREATE TABLE temp participated by AS select * from participated by;

SELECT * FROM temp participated by;

```
pesuvariance=# CREATE TABLE temp_participated_by AS select * from participated_by;
SELECT 8
pesuvariance=#
pesuvariance=# SELECT * FROM temp_participated_by;
pb_userid | pb_competitionid | participationid
S1
            C1
S2
            C1
S3
            C3
S4
            C1
S1
            C3
            C2
            C4
            C6
                                               8
(8 rows)
```

ALTER TABLE temp participated by RENAME COLUMN pb userid TO user id;

ALTER TABLE temp_participated_by RENAME COLUMN pb_competitionid TO c_competition_id;

SELECT * FROM temp participated by;

```
pesuvariance=#
pesuvariance=# ALTER TABLE temp_participated_by RENAME COLUMN pb_userid TO user_id;
ALTER TABLE
pesuvariance=#
pesuvariance=# ALTER TABLE temp_participated_by RENAME COLUMN pb_competitionid TO c_competition_id;
ALTER TABLE
pesuvariance=#
pesuvariance=# SELECT * FROM temp_participated_by;
user_id | c_competition_id | participationid
S2
          C1
          C3
S4
          C1
          C3
          C2
                                            6
          C4
(8 rows)
```

CREATE TABLE temp_participated_by_user AS (SELECT * FROM user_profile NATURAL JOIN temp_participated_by);

CREATE TABLE temp_competitions_participated_by_user AS (SELECT * FROM temp_participated_by_user NATURAL JOIN competitions);

SELECT user_id, name, c_competition_id, c_competetion_name FROM temp_competitions_participated_by_user WHERE user_id = 'S1';

```
pesuvariance=# CREATE TABLE temp_participated_by_user AS (SELECT * FROM user_profile NATURAL JOIN temp_participated_by);

SELECT 8

pesuvariance=#
pesuvariance=# CREATE TABLE temp_competitions_participated_by_user AS (SELECT * FROM temp_participated_by_user NATURAL JOIN competitions);

SELECT 8

pesuvariance=#
pesuvariance=#
pesuvariance=#
pesuvariance=# SELECT user_id, name, c_competition_id, c_competetion_name FROM temp_competitions_participated_by_user WHERE user_id = 'S1';
user_id | name | c_competition_id | c_competetion_name

SI | srushti | C1 | Battle
SI | srushti | C3 | Kaggle Playground
SI | srushti | C3 | ML JOURNEY
SI | srushti | C4 | Titanic Competition
SI | srushti | C6 | DSHACK
(5 rows)
```

2. Find the number of downloads and uploads of the datasets by the users who have both uploaded and downloaded.

CREATE TABLE temp_downloads AS select * from downloads;
ALTER TABLE temp_downloads RENAME COLUMN do_userid TO user_id;
CREATE TABLE temp_user_downloads AS (SELECT * FROM user_profile NATURAL JOIN temp_downloads);
CREATE TABLE temp_user_gb_downloads AS SELECT user_id, COUNT(do_datasetid) AS downloads FROM temp_user_downloads GROUP BY user_id;
select * from temp_user_gb_downloads;

CREATE TABLE temp uploads AS select * from dataset;

ALTER TABLE temp uploads RENAME COLUMN dataset userid TO user id;

CREATE TABLE temp_user_uploads AS (SELECT * FROM user_profile NATURAL JOIN temp_uploads);

CREATE TABLE temp_user_gb_uploads AS SELECT user_id, COUNT(dataset_id) AS uploads FROM temp_user_uploads GROUP BY user_id;

CREATE TABLE temp_user_downloads_uploads AS (SELECT * FROM (temp_user_gb_downloads NATURAL JOIN temp_user_gb_uploads));

select * from temp user downloads uploads;

```
esuvariance=# CREATE TABLE temp_downloads AS select * from downloads;
esuvariance=# ALTER TABLE temp_downloads RENAME COLUMN do_userid TO user_id;
esuvariance=# CREATE TABLE temp_user_downloads AS (SELECT * FROM user_profile NATURAL JOIN temp_downloads);
esuvariance=# CREATE TABLE temp_user_gb_downloads AS SELECT user_id, COUNT(do_datasetid) AS downloads FROM temp_user_downloads GROUP BY user_id;
esuvariance=# select * from temp_user_gb_downloads;
user id | downloads
esuvariance=#
esuvariance=# CREATE TABLE temp uploads AS select * from dataset;
esuvariance=# ALTER TABLE temp_uploads RENAME COLUMN dataset_userid TO user_id;
esuvariance=# CREATE TABLE temp_user_uploads AS (SELECT * FROM user_profile NATURAL JOIN temp_uploads);
esuvariance=# CREATE TABLE temp_user_gb_uploads AS SELECT user_id, COUNT(dataset_id) AS uploads FROM temp_user_uploads GROUP BY user_id;
esuvariance=#
esuvariance=#
 suvariance=# CREATE TABLE temp_user_downloads_uploads AS (SELECT * FROM (temp_user_gb_downloads NATURAL JOIN temp_user_gb_uploads));
esuvariance=# select * from temp_user_downloads_uploads;
user_id | downloads | uploads
```

3. Obtain the submission IDs of ranks 1,2,3 for a particular competition from the leaderboard.

CREATE TABLE temp leaderboard AS (SELECT * FROM leaderboard);

ALTER TABLE temp_leaderboard RENAME COLUMN l_competitionid TO c_competition_id; CREATE TABLE temp_leaderboard_competition AS (SELECT * FROM (temp_leaderboard NATURAL JOIN competitions));

SELECT c_competition_id, c_competetion_name, submission_id, l_rank FROM temp_leaderboard_competition_WHERE c_competition_id = 'C1' AND 1 rank IN (1, 2, 3);

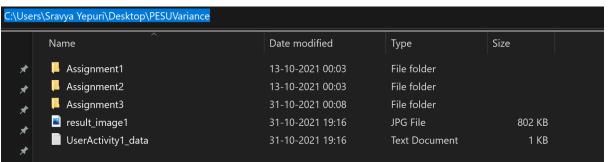
4. Retrieve the profile picture and user activity of the first user in the database.

User retr.py

```
#!/usr/bin/python
import psycopg2

def read():
    conn = psycopg2.connect(host ="localhost", database = "pesuvariance", user = "postgres", password = "YOUR PASSWORD")
    cur = conn.cursor()
    cur.execute("SELECT * FROM USER_PROFILE;")
    record = cur.fetchone()
    open("C:\Users\\Sravya Yepuri\\Desktop\\PESUVariance\\result_image1.jpg", 'wb').write(record[5])
    cur.execute("SELECT * FROM USER_PROFILE;")
    f = open("C:\Users\Sravya Yepuri\Desktop\PESUVariance\UserActivity1_data.txt", 'w')
    #for r in cur.fetchall():
    f.write(record[6])
    cur.close()
read()
```

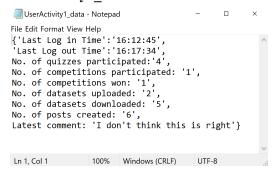
Files location:



Result_image1.jpg



UserActivity1_data.txt

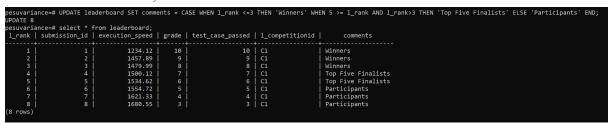


5. Add comments based on the rank of the teams in the leaderboard using Case..end.

ALTER TABLE LEADERBOARD ADD COLUMN comments VARCHAR(150);

| | | | | | ` // | | | |
|---|---------------|-----------------|-------|------------------|-----------------|----------|--|--|
| pesuvariance=# select * from leaderboard; | | | | | | | | |
| l_rank | submission_id | execution_speed | grade | test_case_passed | l_competitionid | comments | | |
| + | + | + | + | + | + | + | | |
| 1 | 1 | 1234.12 | 10 | 10 | C1 | | | |
| 2 | 2 | 1457.89 | 9 | 9 | C1 | | | |
| 3 | 3 | 1479.99 | 8 | 8 | C1 | | | |
| 4 | 4 | 1500.12 | 7 | 7 | C1 | | | |
| 5 | 5 | 1534.62 | 6 | 6 | C1 | | | |
| 6 | 6 | 1554.72 | 5 | 5 | C1 | | | |
| 7 | 7 | 1621.33 | 4 | 4 | C1 | | | |
| 8 | 8 | 1680.55 | 3 | 3 | C1 | | | |
| (8 rows) | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |

UPDATE leaderboard SET comments = CASE WHEN 1_rank <=3 THEN 'Winners' WHEN 5 >= 1_rank AND 1_rank>3 THEN 'Top Five Finalists' ELSE 'Participants' END; select * from leaderboard:



6. Display submission ids who have execution time lesser than average.

CREATE TABLE temp_avg_exspeed AS (SELECT AVG(execution_speed) FROM LEADERBOARD);

SELECT * FROM temp avg exspeed;

SELECT submission_id, execution_speed FROM LEADERBOARD WHERE execution_speed <= (SELECT * FROM temp avg exspeed);

Access Privileges for users:

1. Student

```
CREATE USER Student WITH PASSWORD 'student' createdb;
GRANT SELECT,UPDATE,INSERT ON TABLE DATASET to Student;
GRANT SELECT ON TABLE Quiz to Student;
GRANT SELECT ON TABLE Questions to Student;
GRANT SELECT,UPDATE,INSERT ON TABLE Competitions to Student;
GRANT SELECT ON TABLE Leaderboard to Student;
GRANT SELECT,UPDATE,INSERT,DELETE ON TABLE POST to Student;
GRANT SELECT,UPDATE,INSERT,DELETE ON TABLE COMMENT to Student;
```

Student Accesses:

```
SQL Shell (psql)
Server [localhost]:
Database [postgres]:
Port [5432]:
Username [postgres]: student
Password for user student:
psql (13.4)
WARNING: Console code page (437) differs from Windows code page (1252)
         8-bit characters might not work correctly. See psql reference
         page "Notes for Windows users" for details.
Type "help" for help.
postgres=> \c pesuvariance
You are now connected to database "pesuvariance" as user "student".
pesuvariance=> SELECT * FROM quiz;
quiz id | quiz name | no questions | complexity | quiz date | quiz time | total score
Q1
                                                     2021-07-23
           Python
                                       Hard
                                                                  02:30:34
                                                                                       10
Q2
           Keras
                                       Easy
                                                     2021-07-23
                                                                  02:30:34
                                                                                       10
Q3
           ML
                                                     2021-07-23
                                                                  02:30:34
                                                                                       10
Q4
                                                     2021-07-23
           SQL
                                       Hard
                                                                  02:30:34
                                                                                       10
Q5
                                                     2021-07-23
           Python
                                       Hard
                                                                  02:30:34
                                                                                       10
Q6
           R
                                       Medium
                                                     2021-07-23
                                                                 02:30:34
                                                                                       10
Q7
           Algebra
                                       Hard
                                                     2021-07-23
                                                                 02:30:34
                                                                                       10
Q8
           Statistics
                                       Hard
                                                    2021-07-23 | 02:30:34
                                                                                       10
(8 rows)
pesuvariance=> DELETE FROM leaderboard WHERE l_rank = 1;
ERROR: permission denied for table leaderboard
pesuvariance=>
```

2. Instructor

CREATE USER Instructor WITH PASSWORD 'instructor' createdb;
GRANT SELECT,UPDATE,DELETE,INSERT ON TABLE DATASET to Instructor;
GRANT SELECT,UPDATE,DELETE,INSERT ON TABLE Quiz to Instructor;
GRANT SELECT,UPDATE,DELETE,INSERT ON TABLE Questions to Instructor;
GRANT SELECT,UPDATE,DELETE,INSERT ON TABLE Answers to Instructor;
GRANT SELECT,UPDATE,INSERT,DELETE ON TABLE Competitions to Student;
GRANT SELECT ON TABLE Leaderboard to Instructor;
GRANT SELECT,UPDATE,INSERT,DELETE ON TABLE POST to Instructor;
GRANT SELECT,UPDATE,INSERT,DELETE ON TABLE COMMENT to Instructor;

```
pesuvariance=# CREATE USER Instructor WITH PASSWORD 'instructor' createdb;
CREATE ROLE
pesuvariance=# GRANT SELECT,UPDATE,DELETE,INSERT ON TABLE DATASET to Instructor;
GRANT
pesuvariance=# GRANT SELECT,UPDATE,DELETE,INSERT ON TABLE Quiz to Instructor;
GRANT
pesuvariance=# GRANT SELECT,UPDATE,DELETE,INSERT ON TABLE Questions to Instructor;
GRANT
pesuvariance=# GRANT SELECT,UPDATE,DELETE,INSERT ON TABLE Answers to Instructor;
GRANT
pesuvariance=# GRANT SELECT,UPDATE,INSERT,DELETE ON TABLE Competitions to Student;
GRANT
pesuvariance=# GRANT SELECT ON TABLE Leaderboard to Instructor;
GRANT
pesuvariance=# GRANT SELECT,UPDATE,INSERT,DELETE ON TABLE POST to Instructor;
GRANT
pesuvariance=# GRANT SELECT,UPDATE,INSERT,DELETE ON TABLE COMMENT to Instructor;
GRANT
pesuvariance=# GRANT SELECT,UPDATE,INSERT,DELETE ON TABLE COMMENT to Instructor;
GRANT
pesuvariance=# GRANT SELECT,UPDATE,INSERT,DELETE ON TABLE COMMENT to Instructor;
GRANT
pesuvariance=# GRANT SELECT,UPDATE,INSERT,DELETE ON TABLE COMMENT to Instructor;
GRANT
pesuvariance=# GRANT SELECT,UPDATE,INSERT,DELETE ON TABLE COMMENT to Instructor;
GRANT
pesuvariance=#
```

Instructor Accesses:

3. Admin

CREATE USER Admin WITH PASSWORD 'admin' createdb; GRANT ALL PRIVILEGES ON ALL TABLES IN SCHEMA public TO Admin;

```
pesuvariance=# CREATE USER Admin WITH PASSWORD 'admin' createdb;
CREATE ROLE
pesuvariance=# GRANT ALL PRIVILEGES ON ALL TABLES IN SCHEMA public TO Admin;
GRANT
pesuvariance=# _
```

Admin accesses:

```
SQL Shell (psql)
Server [localhost]:
Database [postgres]:
Port [5432]:
Username [postgres]: admin
Password for user admin:
psql (13.4)
WARNING: Console code page (437) differs from Windows code page (1252)
8-bit characters might not work correctly. See psql reference
         page "Notes for Windows users" for details.
Type "help" for help.
postgres=> \c pesuvariance
You are now connected to database "pesuvariance" as user "admin".
pesuvariance=> SELECT * FROM login;
 login_id | login_userid | login_username | login_date | login_time | login_status | password
                                                2021-09-12
                                                                                             xyz123
                             yousha
                                                              08:25:30
                                                                             IN
             S4
                             sravya
                                                2021-09-12
                                                              08:25:30
                                                                             IN
                                                                                             xyz123
                                                                                             xyz123
                             shrikar
                                                2021-09-12
                                                              08:25:30
                                                2021-09-12
                                                                                             xyz123
             S2
                             ramya
                                                              08:25:30
                                                                             IN
             Ι3
                             anjali
                                                2021-09-12
                                                              08:25:30
                                                                             IN
                                                                                             xyz123
                             kruthika
                                                2021-09-12
                                                              08:25:30
                                                                                             xyz123
                                                                             ΙN
                                                2021-09-12
                                                              08:25:30
             T4
                             anchala
                                                                             IN
                                                                                             xyz123
                                                                                             xyz123
8
            S1
                             srushti
                                                2021-09-12
                                                              08:25:30
                                                                            IN
(8 rows)
pesuvariance=> SELECT * FROM hosted_by;
hb_userid | hb_competitionid
 S1
             C1
              С3
 S4
              C4
 12
 I3
              C7
 14
              C8
(8 rows)
```

All users:

| pesuvariance: Role name | List of roles Attributes | Member of |
|--|--|-----------|
| admin instructor postgres student u2 u3 u4 | Create DB Create DB Create DB Superuser, Create role, Create DB, Replication, Bypass RLS Create DB Create DB Create DB Create DB | + |

Contribution of each member:

Shrikar Madhu - Simple Queries, Complex Queries, Creating roles and granting permissions.

Sravya Yepuri - Simple Queries, Complex Queries, Creating roles and granting permissions.

Sri Ramya Priya Vedula - Simple Queries, Complex Queries, Creating roles and granting permissions.

Yousha Mahamuni - Simple Queries, Complex Queries, Creating roles and granting permissions.

Time spent to complete assignment 2:

Simple queries - 2 Hours Complex queries - 4 Hours Access privileges for users - 3 Hours Making final report - 2 Hours

Google Drive Link:

https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/1c4edDO3BsWH6p0nfCj5TaMz7a0MN7vdl