

MSE-1

- **Fundamental postulates in quantum mechanics**
- Dirac notation
- Pauli matrices
- Differences between quantum and classical mechanics
- Linear vector space
- Orthogonality, Normalization, Hermitian
- Qubit and its properties
- **Bloch sphere**
- Formalism-Schrodinger, Heisenberg
- Hadamard gate

MSE-2

- Band theory of semiconductors 3 marks.
- **Hall effect**
- Conductivity of intrinsic and extrinsic semiconductor
- Definitions any drift velocity, mobility, mean free path, mean collision path
- Direct and Indirect band gap
- Superconductors, Explain properties
- Types of Superconductors

Unit-3

- Nd Yag laser
- Numerical aperture

Numericals from all UNITS