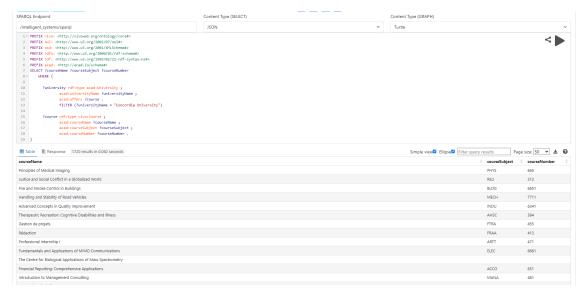
```
import requests
import json
# Define the endpoint URL
endpoint_url = 'http://localhost:3030/intelligent_systems/sparql'
```

1. List all courses offered by [university]

```
In [22]: # Define the SPARQL query
            university name = "Concordia University"
            sparql_query = f"""
            PREFIX vivo: <a href="http://vivoweb.org/ontology/core#">http://vivoweb.org/ontology/core#>
            PREFIX owl: <a href="http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#">PREFIX owl: <a href="http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#">http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#</a>
            PREFIX xsd: <a href="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#">http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#</a>>
            PREFIX rdfs: <a href="http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#">http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#>
            PREFIX rdf: <http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#>
            PREFIX acad: <a href="http://acad.io/schema#">http://acad.io/schema#>
            SELECT ?courseName ?courseSubject ?courseNumber
                 WHERE {{
                         ?university rdf:type acad:University;
                                             acad:universityName ?universityName ;
                                             acad:offers ?course .
                             FILTER (?universityName = "{university_name}")
                        ?course rdf:type vivo:Course ;
                             acad:courseName ?courseName ;
                                             acad:courseSubject ?courseSubject ;
                                             acad:courseNumber ?courseNumber .
            }}
            # Define the endpoint URL
            endpoint_url = 'http://localhost:3030/intelligent_systems/sparql'
            # Define the payload
            payload = {'query': sparql_query}
            # Send the POST request
            response = requests.post(endpoint_url, data=payload)
            # Print the response
            print(len(response.json()['results']['bindings']))
            print(response.json()['results']['bindings'][:5])
```

[{'courseName': {'type': 'literal', 'value': 'Principles of Medical Imaging'}, 'courseSubject': {'type': 'literal', 'value': 'PHYS'}, 'courseNumber': {'type': 'literal', 'value': 'Justice and Social Conflict in a Globalized World'}, 'courseSubject': {'type': 'literal', 'value': 'RELI'}, 'courseNumber': {'type': 'literal', 'value': '312'}}, {'courseName': {'type': 'literal', 'value': 'Subject': {'type': 'literal', 'value': 'ELDG'}, 'courseNumber': {'type': 'literal', 'value': '665'}, {'courseName': {'type': 'literal', 'value': 'Handling and Stability of Road Vehicles'}, 'courseSubject': {'type': 'literal', 'value': 'MECH'}, 'courseNumber': {'type': 'literal', 'value': 'Advanced Concepts in Quality Improvement'}, 'courseSubject': {'type': 'literal', 'value': 'Advanced Concepts in Quality Improvement'}, 'courseSubject': {'type': 'literal', 'value': 'NourseNumber': {'type': 'literal', 'value': 'Advanced Concepts in Quality Improvement'}, 'courseSubject': {'type': 'literal', 'value': 'NourseNumber': {



2. In which courses is [topic] discussed?

```
In [3]: # Define the SPARQL query
           topic_name = "Knowledge Graphs"
           sparql_query = f"""
           PREFIX vivo: <a href="http://vivoweb.org/ontology/core#">http://vivoweb.org/ontology/core#>
           PREFIX owl: <a href="http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#">http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#>
           PREFIX xsd: <a href="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#">http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#</a>
           PREFIX rdfs: <a href="http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#">http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#>
           PREFIX rdf: <http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#>
           PREFIX acad: <a href="http://acad.io/schema#">http://acad.io/schema#>
           SELECT ?courseName ?courseSubject ?courseNumber
                WHERE {{
                        ?course rdf:type vivo:Course ;
                              acad:courseName ?courseName ;
                                             acad:courseSubject ?courseSubject ;
                                              acad:courseNumber ?courseNumber ;
                              acad:coversTopic ?topic .
                   ?topic rdf:type acad:Topic ;
                              acad:topicName ?topicName .
                   FILTER(?topicName = "{topic_name}")
           }}
```

```
# Define the endpoint URL
endpoint_url = 'http://localhost:3030/intelligent_systems/sparql'
# Define the payload
payload = {'query': sparql_query}
# Send the POST request
response = requests.post(endpoint_url, data=payload)
# Print the response
print(json.dumps(response.json(), indent=1))
"head": {
 "vars": [
  "courseName",
  "courseSubject",
  "courseNumber"
 ]
},
"results": {
 "bindings": [
   "courseName": {
    "type": "literal",
    "value": "Intelligent Systems"
   "courseSubject": {
    "type": "literal",
    "value": "COMP"
   },
   "courseNumber": {
    "type": "literal",
    "value": "6741"
  }
 ]
}
                                                                              <
```

3. Which [topics] are covered in [course] during [lecture number]?

```
In [4]: # Define the SPARQL query
          course_name = "Programming and Problem Solving"
          lecture number = 1
          sparql query = f"""
          PREFIX vivo: <a href="http://vivoweb.org/ontology/core">http://vivoweb.org/ontology/core</a>
          PREFIX owl: <a href="http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#">PREFIX owl: <a href="http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#">http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#</a>
          PREFIX xsd: <a href="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#">http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#</a>>
          PREFIX rdfs: <http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#>
          PREFIX rdf: <http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#>
          PREFIX acad: <a href="http://acad.io/schema#">http://acad.io/schema#>
          SELECT DISTINCT ?topicName
               WHERE {{
                      ?course rdf:type vivo:Course ;
                           acad:courseName "{course_name}";
                                         acad:hasLecture ?lecture.
                 ?lecture rdf:type acad:Lecture ;
                          acad:lectureNumber ?lectureNumber .
                              FILTER (?lectureNumber = {lecture number})
                      ?topic rdf:type acad:Topic ;
                        acad:hasProvenanceInformation ?lecture ;
                        acad:topicName ?topicName
          }}
          # Define the endpoint URL
          endpoint_url = 'http://localhost:3030/intelligent_systems/sparql'
          # Define the payload
          payload = {'query': sparql_query}
          # Send the POST request
          response = requests.post(endpoint_url, data=payload)
          # Print the response
          print(json.dumps(response.json(), indent=1))
          "head": {
           "vars": [
            "topicName"
           ]
          },
          "results": {
           "bindings": [
             "topicName": {
              "type": "literal",
              "value": "Algorithm Analysis"
             }
            }
          ]
        }
```

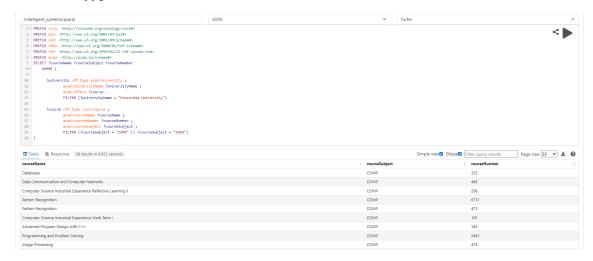


4. List all [courses] offered by [university] within the [subject] (e.g., \COMP", \SOEN").

```
In [23]: # Define the SPARQL query
           course_subject1 = "COMP"
           course subject2 = "SOEN"
           university_name = "Concordia University"
           lecture_number = 1
           sparql_query = f"""
           PREFIX vivo: <a href="http://vivoweb.org/ontology/core#">http://vivoweb.org/ontology/core#>
           PREFIX owl: <a href="http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#">http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#>
           PREFIX xsd: <a href="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#">http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#</a>
           PREFIX rdfs: <a href="http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema">http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema">
           PREFIX rdf: <http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#>
           PREFIX acad: <a href="http://acad.io/schema#">http://acad.io/schema#>
           SELECT ?courseName ?courseSubject ?courseNumber
                WHERE {{
                       ?university rdf:type acad:University;
                                          acad:universityName ?universityName ;
                                          acad:offers ?course .
                            FILTER (?universityName = "{university_name}")
                       ?course rdf:type vivo:Course ;
                            acad:courseName ?courseName ;
                                          acad:courseNumber ?courseNumber ;
                            acad:courseSubject ?courseSubject ;
                            FILTER (?courseSubject = "{course_subject1}" || ?courseSubject = "{co
           }}
           # Define the endpoint URL
           endpoint_url = 'http://localhost:3030/intelligent_systems/sparql'
           # Define the payload
           payload = {'query': sparql_query}
           # Send the POST request
           response = requests.post(endpoint_url, data=payload)
           # Print the response
```

```
# Print the response
print(len(response.json()['results']['bindings']))
print(response.json()['results']['bindings'][:5])
```

[{'courseName': {'type': 'literal', 'value': 'Databases'}, 'courseSubject': {'type': 'literal', 'value': 'COMP'}, 'courseNumber': {'type': 'literal', 'value': '353'}}, {'courseName': {'type': 'literal', 'value': 'Data Communication and Computer Network s'}, 'courseSubject': {'type': 'literal', 'value': 'COMP'}, 'courseNumber': {'type': 'literal', 'value': 'Computer S cience Industrial Experience Reflective Learning II'}, 'courseSubject': {'type': 'literal', 'value': 'COMP'}, 'courseNumber': {'type': 'literal', 'value': '208'}}, {'courseName': {'type': 'literal', 'value': 'Pattern Recognition'}, 'courseSubject': {'type': 'literal', 'value': '673 1'}}, {'courseName': {'type': 'literal', 'value': 'Pattern Recognition'}, 'courseSubject': {'type': 'literal', 'value': 'Pattern Recognition'}, 'courseSubject': {'type': 'literal', 'value': 'COMP'}, 'courseNumber': {'type': 'literal', 'value': 'A73'}}]



5. What [materials] (slides, readings) are recommended for [topic] in [course] [number]?

```
In [6]: # Define the SPARQL query
             course_subject = "COMP"
             course_number = "6741"
             topic_name = "Vocabularies & Ontologies"
             sparql_query = f"""
             PREFIX ac: <http://umbel.org/umbel/ac/>
             PREFIX prefix: <a href="http://prefix.cc/">http://prefix.cc/</a>
             PREFIX vivo: <a href="http://vivoweb.org/ontology/core#">http://vivoweb.org/ontology/core#>
             PREFIX owl: <a href="http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#">PREFIX owl: <a href="http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#">http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#</a>
             PREFIX xsd: <a href="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#">http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#</a>>
             PREFIX rdfs: <a href="http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#">http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#>
             PREFIX rdf: <a href="http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#">http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#</a>
             PREFIX acad: <http://acad.io/schema#>
             SELECT DISTINCT ?content ?class
             WHERE {{
                ?course rdf:type vivo:Course ;
```

```
acad:courseNumber ?courseNumber ;
          acad:courseSubject ?courseSubject .
          FILTER (?courseSubject = "{course_subject}" && ?courseNumber = "{course_n
 ?lecture rdf:type acad:Lecture ;
           acad:hasContent ?content .
 ?content a ?class .
 FILTER (?class = acad:Slides || ?class = acad:Reading)
 ?topic rdf:type acad:Topic ;
         acad:topicName "{topic_name}";
         acad:hasProvenanceInformation ?lecture .
}}
# Define the endpoint URL
endpoint_url = 'http://localhost:3030/intelligent_systems/sparql'
# Define the payload
payload = {'query': sparql_query}
# Send the POST request
response = requests.post(endpoint_url, data=payload)
# Print the response
print(json.dumps(response.json(), indent=1))
```

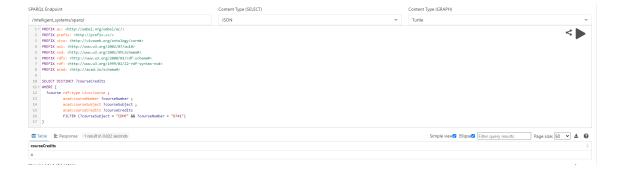
```
"head": {
  "vars": [
   "content",
   "class"
  ]
 "results": {
  "bindings": [
    "content": {
     "type": "uri",
     "value": "file://C%3A%5CUsers%5Cmsais%5CDesktop%5CConcordia%5Cintelligent%20sys
tems%5CCourses%5CCourses%5CCOMP6741_IS%5CLecture_2%5CSlides%5CChapter_2.pdf"
    "class": {
     "type": "uri",
     "value": "http://acad.io/schema#Slides"
    }
   },
    "content": {
     "type": "uri",
     "value": "file://C%3A%5CUsers%5Cmsais%5CDesktop%5CConcordia%5Cintelligent%20sys
tems%5CCourses%5CCourses%5CCOMP6741_IS%5CLecture_2%5CReadings%5CWorksheet2.pdf"
    },
    "class": {
     "type": "uri",
     "value": "http://acad.io/schema#Reading"
   }
  ]
}
                              Content Type (SELECT)
                                                           Content Type (GRAPH)
                                                                                   <
```

6. How many credits is [course] [number] worth?

```
In [7]: # Define the SPARQL query
    course_subject = "COMP"
    course_number = "6741"

sparql_query = f"""
```

```
PREFIX ac: <http://umbel.org/umbel/ac/>
PREFIX prefix: <a href="http://prefix.cc/">http://prefix.cc/</a>
PREFIX vivo: <a href="http://vivoweb.org/ontology/core#">http://vivoweb.org/ontology/core#>
PREFIX owl: <a href="http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#">http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#>
PREFIX xsd: <a href="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema">http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema</a>
PREFIX rdfs: <a href="http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#">http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#>
PREFIX rdf: <a href="http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#">http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#</a>
PREFIX acad: <a href="http://acad.io/schema#">http://acad.io/schema#>
SELECT DISTINCT ?courseCredits
WHERE {{
   ?course rdf:type vivo:Course ;
             acad:courseNumber ?courseNumber ;
             acad:courseSubject ?courseSubject ;
             acad:courseCredits ?courseCredits
             FILTER (?courseSubject = "{course_subject}" && ?courseNumber = "{course_n
}}
# Define the endpoint URL
endpoint_url = 'http://localhost:3030/intelligent_systems/sparql'
# Define the payload
payload = {'query': sparql_query}
# Send the POST request
response = requests.post(endpoint_url, data=payload)
# Print the response
print(json.dumps(response.json(), indent=1))
"head": {
 "vars": [
  "courseCredits"
 ]
},
"results": {
 "bindings": [
  {
    "courseCredits": {
     "type": "literal",
     "value": "4"
    }
  }
 ]
}
```

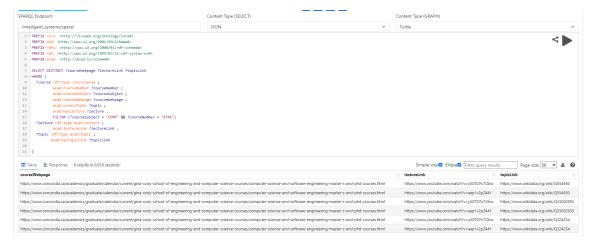


7. For [course] [number], what additional resources (links to web pages) are available

```
In [24]: # Define the SPARQL query
           course_subject = "COMP"
           course number = "6741"
           sparql_query = f"""
           PREFIX vivo: <a href="http://vivoweb.org/ontology/core#">http://vivoweb.org/ontology/core#>
           PREFIX xsd: <a href="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#">http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#</a>
           PREFIX rdfs: <a href="http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema">http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema">
           PREFIX rdf: <a href="http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#">http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#</a>
           PREFIX acad: <a href="http://acad.io/schema#">http://acad.io/schema#>
           SELECT DISTINCT ?courseWebpage ?lectureLink ?topicLink
           WHERE {{
              ?course rdf:type vivo:Course ;
                       acad:courseNumber ?courseNumber ;
                        acad:courseSubject ?courseSubject ;
                        acad:courseWebpage ?courseWebpage ;
                        acad:coversTopic ?topic ;
                        acad:hasLecture ?lecture .
                        FILTER (?courseSubject = "{course_subject}" && ?courseNumber = "{course_n
              ?lecture rdf:type acad:Lecture ;
                        acad:lectureLink ?lectureLink .
              ?topic rdf:type acad:Topic ;
                      acad:hasTopicLink ?topicLink
           }}
           # Define the endpoint URL
           endpoint_url = 'http://localhost:3030/intelligent_systems/sparql'
           # Define the payload
           payload = {'query': sparql_query}
           # Send the POST request
           response = requests.post(endpoint_url, data=payload)
           # Print the response
           # Print the response
```

```
print(len(response.json()['results']['bindings']))
print(response.json()['results']['bindings'][:5])
```

[{'courseWebpage': {'type': 'literal', 'value': 'https://www.concordia.ca/academics/ graduate/calendar/current/gina-cody-school-of-engineering-and-computer-science-cours es/computer-science-and-software-engineering-master-s-and-phd-courses.html'}, 'lectu reLink': {'type': 'literal', 'value': 'https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=yX0TDFx70b w'}, 'topicLink': {'type': 'literal', 'value': 'https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q55495 0'}}, {'courseWebpage': {'type': 'literal', 'value': 'https://www.concordia.ca/acade mics/graduate/calendar/current/gina-cody-school-of-engineering-and-computer-sciencecourses/computer-science-and-software-engineering-master-s-and-phd-courses.html'}, 'lectureLink': {'type': 'literal', 'value': 'https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=aep1v2p Z44Y'}, 'topicLink': {'type': 'literal', 'value': 'https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q55 4950'}}, {'courseWebpage': {'type': 'literal', 'value': 'https://www.concordia.ca/ac ademics/graduate/calendar/current/gina-cody-school-of-engineering-and-computer-scien ce-courses/computer-science-and-software-engineering-master-s-and-phd-courses.htm l'}, 'lectureLink': {'type': 'literal', 'value': 'https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=yX OTDFx70bw'}, 'topicLink': {'type': 'literal', 'value': 'https://www.wikidata.org/wik i/Q33002955'}}, {'courseWebpage': {'type': 'literal', 'value': 'https://www.concordi a.ca/academics/graduate/calendar/current/gina-cody-school-of-engineering-and-compute r-science-courses/computer-science-and-software-engineering-master-s-and-phd-course s.html'}, 'lectureLink': {'type': 'literal', 'value': 'https://www.youtube.com/watc h?v=aep1v2pZ44Y'}, 'topicLink': {'type': 'literal', 'value': 'https://www.wikidata.o rg/wiki/Q33002955'}}, {'courseWebpage': {'type': 'literal', 'value': 'https://www.co ncordia.ca/academics/graduate/calendar/current/gina-cody-school-of-engineering-and-c omputer-science-courses/computer-science-and-software-engineering-master-s-and-phd-c ourses.html'}, 'lectureLink': {'type': 'literal', 'value': 'https://www.youtube.com/ watch?v=yX0TDFx70bw'}, 'topicLink': {'type': 'literal', 'value': 'https://www.wikida ta.org/wiki/Q324254'}}]



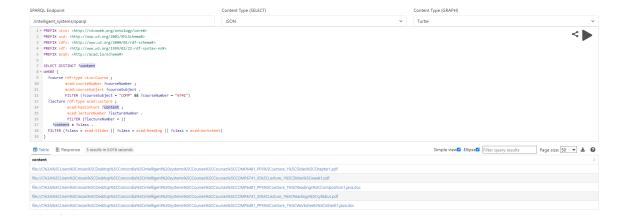
8. Detail the content (slides, worksheets, readings) available for [lecture number] in [course] [number].

```
In [9]: # Define the SPARQL query
    course_subject = "COMP"
    course_number = "6741"
    lecture_number = 1

sparql_query = f"""
```

```
PREFIX vivo: <a href="http://vivoweb.org/ontology/core">http://vivoweb.org/ontology/core</a>
PREFIX xsd: <a href="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#">http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#</a>>
PREFIX rdfs: <a href="http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema">http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema">
PREFIX rdf: <a href="http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#">http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#</a>
PREFIX acad: <a href="http://acad.io/schema#">http://acad.io/schema#>
SELECT DISTINCT ?content
WHERE {{
  ?course rdf:type vivo:Course ;
            acad:courseNumber ?courseNumber ;
            acad:courseSubject ?courseSubject .
            FILTER (?courseSubject = "{course_subject}" && ?courseNumber = "{course_n
  ?lecture rdf:type acad:Lecture ;
             acad:hasContent ?content ;
                       acad:lectureNumber ?lectureNumber .
                       FILTER (?lectureNumber = {lecture_number})
     ?content a ?class .
 FILTER (?class = acad:Slides || ?class = acad:Reading || ?class = acad:Worksheet)
}}
0.00
# Define the endpoint URL
endpoint_url = 'http://localhost:3030/intelligent_systems/sparql'
# Define the payload
payload = {'query': sparql_query}
# Send the POST request
response = requests.post(endpoint_url, data=payload)
# Print the response
print(json.dumps(response.json(), indent=1))
```

```
"head": {
  "vars": [
   "content"
 },
 "results": {
  "bindings": [
   {
    "content": {
     "type": "uri",
     "value": "file://C%3A%5CUsers%5Cmsais%5CDesktop%5CConcordia%5Cintelligent%20sys
tems%5CCourses%5CCourses%5CCOMP6481_PPS%5CLecture_1%5CSlides%5CChapter1.pdf"
    }
   },
    "content": {
     "type": "uri",
     "value": "file://C%3A%5CUsers%5Cmsais%5CDesktop%5CConcordia%5Cintelligent%20sys
tems%5CCourses%5CCourses%5CCOMP6741_IS%5CLecture_1%5CSlides%5Cweek1.pdf"
    }
   },
    "content": {
     "type": "uri",
     "value": "file://C%3A%5CUsers%5Cmsais%5CDesktop%5CConcordia%5Cintelligent%20sys
tems%5CCourses%5CCourses%5CCOMP6481_PPS%5CLecture_1%5CReadings%5CComposition1.java.d
oc"
    }
   },
    "content": {
     "type": "uri",
     "value": "file://C%3A%5CUsers%5Cmsais%5CDesktop%5CConcordia%5Cintelligent%20sys
tems%5CCourses%5CCourses%5CCOMP6741_IS%5CLecture_1%5CReadings%5Csyllabus.pdf"
    }
   },
    "content": {
     "type": "uri",
     "value": "file://C%3A%5CUsers%5Cmsais%5CDesktop%5CConcordia%5Cintelligent%20sys
tems%5CCourses%5CCourses%5CCOMP6481_PPS%5CLecture_1%5CWorksheets%5CInherit1.java.do
с"
   }
   }
```

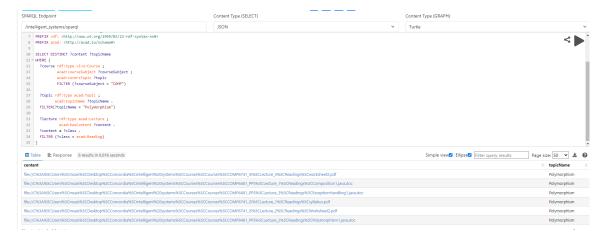


9. What reading materials are recommended for studying [topic] in [course]?

```
In [10]: # Define the SPARQL query
            course_subject = "COMP"
            topic_name = "Polymorphism"
            sparql_query = f"""
            PREFIX ac: <http://umbel.org/umbel/ac/>
            PREFIX prefix: <a href="http://prefix.cc/">http://prefix.cc/</a>
            PREFIX vivo: <a href="http://vivoweb.org/ontology/core">http://vivoweb.org/ontology/core</a>
            PREFIX owl: <a href="http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#">http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#>
            PREFIX xsd: <a href="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#">http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#</a>
            PREFIX rdfs: <a href="http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#">http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#>
            PREFIX rdf: <http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#>
            PREFIX acad: <a href="http://acad.io/schema#">http://acad.io/schema#>
            SELECT DISTINCT ?content ?topicName
            WHERE {{
              ?course rdf:type vivo:Course ;
                        acad:courseSubject ?courseSubject ;
                        acad:coversTopic ?topic
                        FILTER (?courseSubject = "{course_subject}")
              ?topic rdf:type acad:Topic ;
                       acad:topicName ?topicName .
              FILTER(?topicName = "{topic_name}")
              ?lecture rdf:type acad:Lecture ;
                         acad:hasContent ?content .
              ?content a ?class .
              FILTER (?class = acad:Reading)
            }}
            # Define the endpoint URL
            endpoint_url = 'http://localhost:3030/intelligent_systems/sparql'
            # Define the payload
            payload = {'query': sparql_query}
```

```
# Send the POST request
response = requests.post(endpoint_url, data=payload)
# Print the response
print(response.json())
```

{'head': {'vars': ['content', 'topicName']}, 'results': {'bindings': [{'content': {'type': 'uri', 'value': 'file://C%3A%5CUsers%5Cmsais%5CDesktop%5CConcordia%5Cintell igent%20systems%5CCourses%5CCourses%5CCOMP6741_IS%5CLecture_3%5CReadings%5Cworksheet 2.pdf'}, 'topicName': {'type': 'literal', 'value': 'Polymorphism'}}, {'content': {'t ype': 'uri', 'value': 'file://C%3A%5CUsers%5Cmsais%5CDesktop%5CConcordia%5Cintellige nt%20systems%5CCourses%5CCoMP6481_PPS%5CLecture_1%5CReadings%5CComposition 1.java.doc'}, 'topicName': {'type': 'literal', 'value': 'Polymorphism'}}, {'conten t': {'type': 'uri', 'value': 'file://C%3A%5CUsers%5Cmsais%5CDesktop%5CConcordia%5Cin telligent%20systems%5CCourses%5CCOMP6481_PPS%5CLecture_3%5CReadings%5CExce ptionHandling1.java.doc'}, 'topicName': {'type': 'literal', 'value': 'Polymorphis m'}}, {'content': {'type': 'uri', 'value': 'file://C%3A%5CUsers%5Cmsais%5CDesktop%5C Concordia%5Cintelligent%20systems%5CCourses%5CCourses%5CCOMP6741_IS%5CLecture_1%5CRe adings%5Csyllabus.pdf'}, 'topicName': {'type': 'literal', 'value': 'Polymorphism'}}, {'content': {'type': 'uri', 'value': 'file://C%3A%5CUsers%5CMsais%5CDesktop%5CConcor dia%5Cintelligent%20systems%5CCourses%5CCourses%5CCOMP6741_IS%5CLecture_2%5CReading s%5CWorksheet2.pdf'}, 'topicName': {'type': 'literal', 'value': 'Polymorphism'}}, {'content': {'type': 'uri', 'value': 'file://C%3A%5CUsers%5Cmsais%5CDesktop%5CConcor dia%5Cintelligent%20systems%5CCourses%5CCourses%5CCOMP6481_PPS%5CLecture_2%5CReading s%5CPolymorphism1.java.doc'}, 'topicName': {'type': 'literal', 'value': 'Polymorphis m'}}]}}



10. What competencies [topics] does a student gain after completing [course] [number]?

```
In [11]: # Define the SPARQL query
    course_subject = "COMP"
    course_number = "6741"

    sparql_query = f"""
    PREFIX vivo: <http://vivoweb.org/ontology/core#>
    PREFIX owl: <http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#>
    PREFIX xsd: <http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#>
    PREFIX rdfs: <http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#>
```

```
PREFIX rdf: <a href="http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#">http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#</a>
PREFIX acad: <a href="http://acad.io/schema#">http://acad.io/schema#>
SELECT DISTINCT ?topicName
WHERE {{
  ?course rdf:type vivo:Course ;
           acad:courseNumber ?courseNumber ;
           acad:courseSubject ?courseSubject .
           FILTER (?courseSubject = "{course_subject}" && ?courseNumber = "{course_n
  ?topic rdf:type acad:Topic ;
          acad:topicName ?topicName .
}}
# Define the endpoint URL
endpoint_url = 'http://localhost:3030/intelligent_systems/sparql'
# Define the payload
payload = {'query': sparql_query}
# Send the POST request
response = requests.post(endpoint_url, data=payload)
# Print the response
print(json.dumps(response.json(), indent=1))
```

```
"head": {
 "vars": [
 "topicName"
"results": {
 "bindings": [
 {
   "topicName": {
   "type": "literal",
   "value": "Recursion"
  }
 },
   "topicName": {
   "type": "literal",
    "value": "Personalization & Recommender Systems"
  }
 },
   "topicName": {
   "type": "literal",
   "value": "Polymorphism"
  }
 },
   "topicName": {
   "type": "literal",
   "value": "Knowledge Graphs"
  }
 },
   "topicName": {
   "type": "literal",
   "value": "Algorithm Analysis"
  }
 },
   "topicName": {
   "type": "literal",
    "value": "Vocabularies & Ontologies"
  }
 }
]
```



11. What grades did [student] achieve in [course] [number]?

```
In [12]: # Define the SPARQL query
           course_subject = "COMP"
           course_number = "6741"
           student_id = "101"
           sparql_query = f"""
           PREFIX vivo: <a href="http://vivoweb.org/ontology/core#">http://vivoweb.org/ontology/core#>
           PREFIX owl: <a href="http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl">http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl</a>
           PREFIX xsd: <a href="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#">http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#</a>>
           PREFIX rdfs: <a href="http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#">http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#>
           PREFIX rdf: <http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#>
           PREFIX acad: <a href="http://acad.io/schema#">http://acad.io/schema#>
           SELECT ?courseGrade
           WHERE {{
              ?course rdf:type vivo:Course ;
                       acad:courseNumber ?courseNumber ;
                       acad:courseSubject ?courseSubject .
                       FILTER (?courseSubject = "{course_subject}" && ?courseNumber = "{course_n
              ?student rdf:type acad:Student ;
                       acad:studentID ?studentID ;
                                 acad:completedCourse ?courseCompletion .
                                 FILTER (?studentID = "{student_id}")
              ?courseCompletion rdf:type acad:CompletedCourse ;
                      acad:hasCourse ?course ;
                                acad:courseGradeSemester ?courseGradeSemesterPair .
              ?courseGradeSemesterPair rdf:type acad:GradeSemesterPair;
                                   acad:courseGrade ?courseGrade .
           }}
           # Define the endpoint URL
           endpoint_url = 'http://localhost:3030/intelligent_systems/sparql'
```

```
# Define the payload
payload = {'query': sparql_query}
# Send the POST request
response = requests.post(endpoint_url, data=payload)
# Print the response
print(json.dumps(response.json(), indent=1))
"head": {
 "vars": [
  "courseGrade"
"results": {
 "bindings": [
   "courseGrade": {
    "type": "literal",
    "value": "A+"
 ]
}
 SPARQL Endpoint
                                                         Content Type (GRAPH)
                             Content Type (SELECT)
```

12. Which [students] have completed [course] [number]?

```
In [13]: # Define the SPARQL query
    course_subject = "COMP"
    course_number = "6741"

    sparql_query = f"""
    PREFIX vivo: <http://vivoweb.org/ontology/core#>
    PREFIX xsd: <http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#>
    PREFIX rdfs: <http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#>
    PREFIX rdf: <http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#>
    PREFIX acad: <http://acad.io/schema#>
```

```
SELECT ?studentID ?studentName
WHERE {{
  ?course rdf:type vivo:Course ;
          acad:courseNumber ?courseNumber ;
          acad:courseSubject ?courseSubject .
          FILTER (?courseSubject = "{course_subject}" && ?courseNumber = "{course_n
 ?student rdf:type acad:Student ;
          acad:studentID ?studentID ;
          acad:studentName ?studentName ;
                  acad:completedCourse ?courseCompletion .
 ?courseCompletion rdf:type acad:CompletedCourse;
         acad:hasCourse ?course .
}}
....
# Define the endpoint URL
endpoint_url = 'http://localhost:3030/intelligent_systems/sparql'
# Define the payload
payload = {'query': sparql_query}
# Send the POST request
response = requests.post(endpoint_url, data=payload)
# Print the response
print(json.dumps(response.json(), indent=1))
```

```
"head": {
 "vars": [
  "studentID",
  "studentName"
"results": {
 "bindings": [
   "studentID": {
    "type": "literal",
    "value": "101"
   "studentName": {
    "type": "literal",
    "value": "Shrawan Malyala"
  },
   "studentID": {
    "type": "literal",
    "value": "102"
   "studentName": {
    "type": "literal",
    "value": "Sraddha Bhattacharjee"
  }
 ]
}
                                                                                <
```

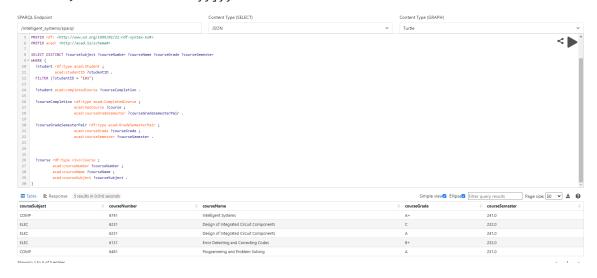
13. Print a transcript for a [student], listing all the course taken with their grades

```
In [14]: # Define the SPARQL query
student_id = "101"

sparql_query = f"""
PREFIX vivo: <http://vivoweb.org/ontology/core#>
PREFIX owl: <http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#>
```

```
PREFIX xsd: <a href="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#">http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#</a>
PREFIX rdfs: <a href="http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#">http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#>
PREFIX rdf: <a href="http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#">http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#</a>
PREFIX acad: <a href="http://acad.io/schema#">http://acad.io/schema#>
SELECT DISTINCT ?courseSubject ?courseNumber ?courseName ?courseGrade ?courseSemest
WHERE {{
  ?student rdf:type acad:Student ;
             acad:studentID ?studentID .
  FILTER (?studentID = "{student_id}")
  ?student acad:completedCourse ?courseCompletion .
  ?courseCompletion rdf:type acad:CompletedCourse ;
                       acad:hasCourse ?course ;
                                               acad:courseGradeSemester ?courseGradeSemest
  ?courseGradeSemesterPair rdf:type acad:GradeSemesterPair ;
                       acad:courseGrade ?courseGrade ;
                       acad:courseSemester ?courseSemester .
  ?course rdf:type vivo:Course ;
           acad:courseNumber ?courseNumber ;
           acad:courseName ?courseName ;
           acad:courseSubject ?courseSubject .
}}
# Define the endpoint URL
endpoint_url = 'http://localhost:3030/intelligent_systems/sparql'
# Define the payload
payload = {'query': sparql_query}
# Send the POST request
response = requests.post(endpoint_url, data=payload)
# Print the response
print(response.json())
```

{'head': {'vars': ['courseSubject', 'courseNumber', 'courseName', 'courseGrade', 'co urseSemester']}, 'results': {'bindings': [{'courseSubject': {'type': 'literal', 'val ue': 'COMP'}, 'courseNumber': {'type': 'literal', 'value': '6741'}, 'courseName': {'type': 'literal', 'value': 'Intelligent Systems'}, 'courseGrade': {'type': 'litera l', 'value': 'A+'}, 'courseSemester': {'type': 'literal', 'value': '241.0'}}, {'cour seSubject': {'type': 'literal', 'value': 'ELEC'}, 'courseNumber': {'type': 'litera l', 'value': '6231'}, 'courseName': {'type': 'literal', 'value': 'Design of Integrat ed Circuit Components'}, 'courseGrade': {'type': 'literal', 'value': 'C'}, 'courseSe mester': {'type': 'literal', 'value': '232.0'}}, {'courseSubject': {'type': 'litera l', 'value': 'ELEC'}, 'courseNumber': {'type': 'literal', 'value': '6231'}, 'courseN ame': {'type': 'literal', 'value': 'Design of Integrated Circuit Components'}, 'cour seGrade': {'type': 'literal', 'value': 'A'}, 'courseSemester': {'type': 'literal', 'value': '241.0'}}, {'courseSubject': {'type': 'literal', 'value': 'ELEC'}, 'courseN umber': {'type': 'literal', 'value': '6131'}, 'courseName': {'type': 'literal', 'val ue': 'Error Detecting and Correcting Codes'}, 'courseGrade': {'type': 'literal', 'va lue': 'B+'}, 'courseSemester': {'type': 'literal', 'value': '232.0'}}, {'courseSubje ct': {'type': 'literal', 'value': 'COMP'}, 'courseNumber': {'type': 'literal', 'valu e': '6481'}, 'courseName': {'type': 'literal', 'value': 'Programming and Problem Sol ving'}, 'courseGrade': {'type': 'literal', 'value': 'A'}, 'courseSemester': {'type': 'literal', 'value': '231.0'}}]}



In []: