

COMPUTER ARCHITECTURE

BOMB LAB -1 REPORT

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Frequently Used GDB Commands :

- objdump -d bomb
- gdb bomb
- break <location>
- run <args>
- disas
- stepi / nexti
- info registers
- info breakpoints
- print /x \$register
- x/s 0xAddress
- x/d 0xAddress

Phase-1

- Use command “gdb bomb” to start gdb debugger in the terminal.
- Then add break point at disas phase_1 using “break” command.

```
raj@raj-HP-Laptop-15s-fq5xxx:~/Downloads/terminal files/bomb-lab/student-bombs-sec-2/bomb22$ gdb bomb
GNU gdb (Ubuntu 12.1-0ubuntu1~22.04) 12.1
Copyright (C) 2022 Free Software Foundation, Inc.
License GPLv3+: GNU GPL version 3 or later <http://gnu.org/licenses/gpl.html>
This is free software: you are free to change and redistribute it.
There is NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by law.
Type "show copying" and "show warranty" for details.
This GDB was configured as "x86_64-linux-gnu".
Type "show configuration" for configuration details.
For bug reporting instructions, please see:
<https://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/bugs/>.
Find the GDB manual and other documentation resources online at:
<http://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/documentation/>.

For help, type "help".
Type "apropos word" to search for commands related to "word"...
Reading symbols from bomb...
(gdb) disas phase_1
Dump of assembler code for function phase_1:
   0x0000000000400e8d <+0>:      sub     $0x8,%rsp
   0x0000000000400e91 <+4>:      mov     $0x4023b0,%esi
   0x0000000000400e96 <+9>:      call   0x40131b <strings_not_equal>
   0x0000000000400e9b <+14>:     test    %eax,%eax
   0x0000000000400e9d <+16>:     je      0x400ea4 <phase_1+23>
   0x0000000000400e9f <+18>:     call   0x40141a <explode_bomb>
   0x0000000000400ea4 <+23>:     add     $0x8,%rsp
   0x0000000000400ea8 <+27>:     ret
End of assembler dump.
(gdb) x/s 0x4023b0
0x4023b0:      "Why make trillions when we could make... billions?"
(gdb) █
```

iCheck memory \$0x402390 (x/s 0x402390),it has a string which is being moved into \$esi register.And passes onto string_not_equal.

```
Type "show configuration" for configuration details.
For bug reporting instructions, please see:
<https://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/bugs/>.
Find the GDB manual and other documentation resources online at:
  <http://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/documentation/>.

For help, type "help".
Type "apropos word" to search for commands related to "word"...
Reading symbols from bomb...
(gdb) disas phase_1
Dump of assembler code for function phase_1:
   0x0000000000400e8d <+0>:      sub     $0x8,%rsp
   0x0000000000400e91 <+4>:      mov     $0x4023b0,%esi
   0x0000000000400e96 <+9>:      call    0x40131b <strings_not_equal>
   0x0000000000400e9b <+14>:     test    %eax,%eax
   0x0000000000400e9d <+16>:     je      0x400ea4 <phase_1+23>
   0x0000000000400e9f <+18>:     call    0x40141a <explode_bomb>
   0x0000000000400ea4 <+23>:     add     $0x8,%rsp
   0x0000000000400ea8 <+27>:     ret

End of assembler dump.
(gdb) x/s 0x4023b0
0x4023b0:      "Why make trillions when we could make... billions?"
(gdb) r
Starting program: /home/raj/Downloads/terminal files/bomb-lab/student-bombs-sec-2/bomb22/bomb
[Thread debugging using libthread_db enabled]
Using host libthread_db library "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libthread_db.so.1".
Welcome to my fiendish little bomb. You have 6 phases with
which to blow yourself up. Have a nice day!
█
```

-----DONE WITH THE PHASE-1-----

- Here it is checking user input and the string in \$esi registers are same,if
- not explode_bomb will be called in phase1.
-
- • So, the solution key for phase1 is the string that moved into \$esi register.
- • In my case string is “Why make trillions when we could make... billions?”.
- • Save this solution keys for phases in a text file .

PHASE-2

- Start the gdb debugger and add break point at phase_2.
- Now use disas phase_2 command to see the assembly code of phase2.

```
For help, type "help".
Type "apropos word" to search for commands related to "word"...
Reading symbols from bomb...
(gdb) disas phase_2
Dump of assembler code for function phase_2:
   0x00000000400ea9 <+0>:    push    %rbp
   0x00000000400eaa <+1>:    push    %rbx
   0x00000000400eab <+2>:    sub     $0x28,%rsp
   0x00000000400eaf <+6>:    mov     %fs:0x28,%rax
   0x00000000400eb8 <+15>:   mov     %rax,0x18(%rsp)
   0x00000000400ebd <+20>:   xor     %eax,%eax
   0x00000000400ebf <+22>:   mov     %rsp,%rsi
   0x00000000400ec2 <+25>:   call    0x40143c <read_six_numbers>
   0x00000000400ec7 <+30>:   cmpl    $0x0,(%rsp)
   0x00000000400ecb <+34>:   jns     0x400ed2 <phase_2+41>
   0x00000000400ecd <+36>:   call    0x40141a <explode_bomb>
   0x00000000400ed2 <+41>:   mov     %rsp,%rbp
   0x00000000400ed5 <+44>:   mov     $0x1,%ebx
   0x00000000400eda <+49>:   mov     %ebx,%eax
   0x00000000400edc <+51>:   add     0x0(%rbp),%eax
   0x00000000400edf <+54>:   cmp     %eax,0x4(%rbp)
   0x00000000400ee2 <+57>:   je      0x400ee9 <phase_2+64>
   0x00000000400ee4 <+59>:   call    0x40141a <explode_bomb>
   0x00000000400ee9 <+64>:   add     $0x1,%ebx
   0x00000000400eec <+67>:   add     $0x4,%rbp
   0x00000000400ef0 <+71>:   cmp     $0x6,%ebx
   0x00000000400ef3 <+74>:   jne     0x400eda <phase_2+49>
   0x00000000400ef5 <+76>:   mov     0x18(%rsp),%rax
   0x00000000400efa <+81>:   xor     %fs:0x28,%rax
   0x00000000400ef3 <+90>:   je      0x400f0a <phase_2+97>
   0x00000000400ef5 <+92>:   call    0x400b00 <__stack_chk_fail@plt>
   0x00000000400f0a <+97>:   add     $0x28,%rsp
   0x00000000400f0e <+101>:  pop     %rbx
   0x00000000400f0f <+102>:  pop     %rbp
   0x00000000400f10 <+103>:  ret
End of assembler dump.
(gdb)
```

- We can see read_six_numbers function.If we examine assembly code of this function we can conclude that solution format for phase2 is six numbers.
- In phase2 there is loop executing,it is doubling the input in \$eax and comparing it with \$rbx+4,which is the next input.So the input pattern is it should be double of its previous input
 - • Let's try 0 1 3 6 10 15.And it worked!.

```
(gdb) r
Starting program: /home/raj/Downloads/terminal files/bomb-lab/student-bombs-sec-2/bomb22/bomb
[Thread debugging using libthread_db enabled]
Using host libthread_db library "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libthread_db.so.1".
Welcome to my fiendish little bomb. You have 6 phases with
which to blow yourself up. Have a nice day!
Why make trillions when we could make... billions?
Phase 1 defused. How about the next one?
0 1 3 6 10 15
That's number 2. Keep going!
```

-----DONE WITH THE PHASE-2 -----

PHASE-3:

- Enter the command `disas phase_3`
- Examine the assembly code of `Phase_3`.
- • Observe memory `$0x4025af` which has input format for `phase3`
- that is two integers.
- • Its checking whether the input 1 is greater than equal to 1 and
- less than 7 ,if not it jumps to `explode_bomb`.
- • So,the first input can be any number in between 1 and
- 6(including 1,6).
- • There is a switch case being executed based upon the first
- input it moves a immediate value into `$eax` which is being
- compared to user input two.


```

(gdb) disas phase_3
Dump of assembler code for function phase_3:
0x0000000000400f11 <+0>:      sub     $0x18,%rsp
0x0000000000400f15 <+4>:      mov     %fs:0x28,%rax
0x0000000000400f1e <+13>:     mov     %rax,0x8(%rsp)
0x0000000000400f23 <+18>:     xor     %eax,%eax
0x0000000000400f25 <+20>:     lea     0x4(%rsp),%rcx
0x0000000000400f2a <+25>:     mov     %rsp,%rdx
0x0000000000400f2d <+28>:     mov     $0x4025af,%esi
0x0000000000400f32 <+33>:     call    0x400bb0 <__isoc99_sscanf@plt>
0x0000000000400f37 <+38>:     cmp     $0x1,%eax
0x0000000000400f3a <+41>:     jg      0x400f41 <phase_3+48>
0x0000000000400f3c <+43>:     call    0x40141a <explode_bomb>
0x0000000000400f41 <+48>:     cmpl    $0x7,(%rsp)
0x0000000000400f45 <+52>:     ja      0x400f82 <phase_3+113>
0x0000000000400f47 <+54>:     mov     (%rsp),%eax
0x0000000000400f4a <+57>:     jmp     *0x402420(,%rax,8)
0x0000000000400f51 <+64>:     mov     $0x308,%eax
0x0000000000400f56 <+69>:     jmp     0x400f93 <phase_3+130>
0x0000000000400f58 <+71>:     mov     $0x303,%eax
0x0000000000400f5d <+76>:     jmp     0x400f93 <phase_3+130>
0x0000000000400f5f <+78>:     mov     $0x198,%eax
0x0000000000400f64 <+83>:     jmp     0x400f93 <phase_3+130>
0x0000000000400f66 <+85>:     mov     $0x3cc,%eax
0x0000000000400f6b <+90>:     jmp     0x400f93 <phase_3+130>
0x0000000000400f6d <+92>:     mov     $0x151,%eax
0x0000000000400f72 <+97>:     jmp     0x400f93 <phase_3+130>
0x0000000000400f74 <+99>:     mov     $0x3b2,%eax
0x0000000000400f79 <+104>:    jmp     0x400f93 <phase_3+130>
0x0000000000400f7b <+106>:    mov     $0x130,%eax
0x0000000000400f80 <+111>:    jmp     0x400f93 <phase_3+130>
0x0000000000400f82 <+113>:    call    0x40141a <explode_bomb>
0x0000000000400f87 <+118>:    mov     $0x0,%eax
0x0000000000400f8c <+123>:    jmp     0x400f93 <phase_3+130>
0x0000000000400f8e <+125>:    mov     $0x135,%eax
0x0000000000400f93 <+130>:    cmp     0x4(%rsp),%eax
0x0000000000400f97 <+134>:    je      0x400f9e <phase_3+141>
0x0000000000400f99 <+136>:    call    0x40141a <explode_bomb>
0x0000000000400f9e <+141>:    mov     0x8(%rsp),%rax
0x0000000000400fa3 <+146>:    xor     %fs:0x28,%rax
0x0000000000400fac <+155>:    je      0x400fb3 <phase_3+162>
0x0000000000400fae <+157>:    call    0x400b00 <__stack_chk_fail@plt>
0x0000000000400fb3 <+162>:    add     $0x18,%rsp
0x0000000000400fb7 <+166>:    ret
End of assembler dump.

```

- So, based on input 1 ,you can conclude the input 2 value.
- In my case input1=1,then input2 should be 0x308==776.
- Otherwise input1=2,then input2 should be 0x303==771

```
(gdb) r
Starting program: /home/raj/Downloads/terminal files/bomb-lab/student-bombs-sec-2/bomb22/bomb
[Thread debugging using libthread_db enabled]
Using host libthread_db library "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libthread_db.so.1".
Welcome to my fiendish little bomb. You have 6 phases with
which to blow yourself up. Have a nice day!
Why make trillions when we could make... billions?
Phase 1 defused. How about the next one?
0 1 3 6 10 15
That's number 2. Keep going!
2 771
Halfway there!
```

-----DONE WITH THE PHASE-3 -----

PHASE-4:

- Enter the command `disas phase_4`.
- Examine `phase_4` assembly code. It can be found that format input is two
 - integers from the `$0x4025af`.
 - We can observe that `$rsp` holds our first input. `$rsp+4` holds our second input. And the code is checking for `input1` to be between 2, 14
- from the code at `phase_4+84` my second input is being compared with
 - `$0xf`, if not equal it jumps to explode bomb, so my input 2 is 15.

```

(gdb) disas phase_4
Dump of assembler code for function phase_4:
   0x00000000400feb <+0>:    sub    $0x18,%rsp
   0x00000000400fef <+4>:    mov    %fs:0x28,%rax
   0x00000000400ff8 <+13>:   mov    %rax,0x8(%rsp)
   0x00000000400ffd <+18>:   xor    %eax,%eax
   0x00000000400fff <+20>:   lea    0x4(%rsp),%rcx
   0x00000000401004 <+25>:   mov    %rsp,%rdx
   0x00000000401007 <+28>:   mov    $0x4025af,%esi
   0x0000000040100c <+33>:   call   0x400bb0 <__isoc99_sscanf@plt>
   0x00000000401011 <+38>:   cmp    $0x2,%eax
   0x00000000401014 <+41>:   jne    0x40101c <phase_4+49>
   0x00000000401016 <+43>:   cmpl   $0xe,(%rsp)
   0x0000000040101a <+47>:   jbe    0x401021 <phase_4+54>
   0x0000000040101c <+49>:   call   0x40141a <explode_bomb>
   0x00000000401021 <+54>:   mov    $0xe,%edx
   0x00000000401026 <+59>:   mov    $0x0,%esi
   0x0000000040102b <+64>:   mov    (%rsp),%edi
   0x0000000040102e <+67>:   call   0x400fb8 <func4>
   0x00000000401033 <+72>:   cmp    $0xf,%eax
   0x00000000401036 <+75>:   jne    0x40103f <phase_4+84>
   0x00000000401038 <+77>:   cmpl   $0xf,0x4(%rsp)
   0x0000000040103d <+82>:   je     0x401044 <phase_4+89>
   0x0000000040103f <+84>:   call   0x40141a <explode_bomb>
   0x00000000401044 <+89>:   mov    0x8(%rsp),%rax
   0x00000000401049 <+94>:   xor    %fs:0x28,%rax
   0x00000000401052 <+103>:  je     0x401059 <phase_4+110>
   0x00000000401054 <+105>:  call   0x400b00 <__stack_chk_fail@plt>
   0x00000000401059 <+110>:  add    $0x18,%rsp
   0x0000000040105d <+114>:  ret
End of assembler dump.

```

➤ for input 1 if we examine func4 we can find exact value of input1, in my case it is 5.

```

End of assembler dump.
(gdb) disas func4
Dump of assembler code for function func4:
   0x00000000400fb8 <+0>:    push   %rbx
   0x00000000400fb9 <+1>:    mov    %edx,%eax
   0x00000000400fbb <+3>:    sub    %esi,%eax
   0x00000000400fbd <+5>:    mov    %eax,%ebx
   0x00000000400fbf <+7>:    shr    $0x1f,%ebx
   0x00000000400fc2 <+10>:   add    %ebx,%eax
   0x00000000400fc4 <+12>:   sar    %eax
   0x00000000400fc6 <+14>:   lea    (%rax,%rsi,1),%ebx
   0x00000000400fc9 <+17>:   cmp    %edi,%ebx
   0x00000000400fcb <+19>:   jle    0x400fd9 <func4+33>
   0x00000000400fcd <+21>:   lea    -0x1(%rbx),%edx
   0x00000000400fd0 <+24>:   call   0x400fb8 <func4>
   0x00000000400fd5 <+29>:   add    %ebx,%eax
   0x00000000400fd7 <+31>:   jmp    0x400fe9 <func4+49>
   0x00000000400fd9 <+33>:   mov    %ebx,%eax
   0x00000000400fdb <+35>:   cmp    %edi,%ebx
   0x00000000400fdd <+37>:   jge    0x400fe9 <func4+49>
   0x00000000400fdf <+39>:   lea    0x1(%rbx),%esi
   0x00000000400fe2 <+42>:   call   0x400fb8 <func4>
   0x00000000400fe7 <+47>:   add    %ebx,%eax
   0x00000000400fe9 <+49>:   pop    %rbx
   0x00000000400fea <+50>:   ret

```


- In my case input 1 is 5 and input 2 is 15

```
[Inferior 1 (process 4870) exited with code 010]
(gdb) r
Starting program: /home/raj/Downloads/terminal files/bomb-lab/student-bombs-sec-2/bomb22/bomb
[Thread debugging using libthread_db enabled]
Using host libthread_db library "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libthread_db.so.1".
Welcome to my fiendish little bomb. You have 6 phases with
which to blow yourself up. Have a nice day!
Why make trillions when we could make... billions?
Phase 1 defused. How about the next one?
0 1 3 6 10 15
That's number 2. Keep going!
2 771
Halfway there!
5 15
So you got that one. Try this one.
```

-----DONE WITH THE PHASE-4 -----

PHASE-5:

- Enter the command `disas phase_5`.
- Examine `phase_5` assembly code. it can be seen that input should be a string
- of length 6.
- • We can also find an array containing integers
- `0x402460 <array.3599>: 10 2 14 7`
- `0x402470 <array.3599+16>: 8 12 15 11`
- `0x402480 <array.3599+32>: 0 4 1 13`
- `0x402490 <array.3599+48>: 3 9 6.`
- There is a loop being executed, for every iteration it's taking last 4 bits of
-
- for array we seen above and sums up the element present at that index.


```

0x0000000000401094 <+54>:  mov    %eax,(%rsp)
0x0000000000401097 <+57>:  cmp    $0xf,%eax
0x000000000040109a <+60>:  je     0x4010cb <phase_5+109>
0x000000000040109c <+62>:  mov    $0x0,%ecx
0x00000000004010a1 <+67>:  mov    $0x0,%edx
0x00000000004010a6 <+72>:  add    $0x1,%edx
0x00000000004010a9 <+75>:  cltq
0x00000000004010ab <+77>:  mov    0x402460(,%rax,4),%eax
0x00000000004010b2 <+84>:  add    %eax,%ecx
0x00000000004010b4 <+86>:  cmp    $0xf,%eax
0x00000000004010b7 <+89>:  jne    0x4010a6 <phase_5+72>
0x00000000004010b9 <+91>:  movl   $0xf,(%rsp)
0x00000000004010c0 <+98>:  cmp    $0xf,%edx
0x00000000004010c3 <+101>: jne    0x4010cb <phase_5+109>
0x00000000004010c5 <+103>: cmp    0x4(%rsp),%ecx
0x00000000004010c9 <+107>: je     0x4010d0 <phase_5+114>
0x00000000004010cb <+109>: call   0x40141a <explode_bomb>
0x00000000004010d0 <+114>: mov    0x8(%rsp),%rax
0x00000000004010d5 <+119>: xor    %fs:0x28,%rax
0x00000000004010de <+128>: je     0x4010e5 <phase_5+135>
0x00000000004010e0 <+130>: call   0x400b00 <__stack_chk_fail@plt>
0x00000000004010e5 <+135>: add    $0x18,%rsp
0x00000000004010e9 <+139>: ret

```

End of assembler dump.

(gdb) x/15wd 0x402460

```

0x402460 <array.3599>:  10      2      14      7
0x402470 <array.3599+16>:  8       12     15     11
0x402480 <array.3599+32>:  0       4      1      13
0x402490 <array.3599+48>:  3       9      6
(gdb)

```

➤ In my case input 1 is 5 and input 2 is sum of all array elements which is equal to 115.

```

(gdb) r
Starting program: /home/raj/Downloads/terminal files/bomb-lab/student-bombs-sec-2/bomb22/bomb
[Thread debugging using libthread_db enabled]
Using host libthread_db library "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libthread_db.so.1".
Welcome to my fiendish little bomb. You have 6 phases with
which to blow yourself up. Have a nice day!
Why make trillions when we could make... billions?
Phase 1 defused. How about the next one?
0 1 3 6 10 15
That's number 2. Keep going!
2 771
Halfway there!
5 15
So you got that one. Try this one.
5 115
Good work! On to the next...

```

-----DONE WITH THE PHASE-5-----

PHASE-6:

- Enter the command `disas phase_6`.
- Examine `phase_6` assembly code. We can see `read_six_numbers` function. If we go through, we can conclude that input should be 6 integers all different and 1 to 6.
- • If we debug and go through the code and memory we can find
- a list of nodes which has indices and node values.

```
dump of assembly code for function phase_6:
0x00000000004010ea <+0>:    push    %r13
0x00000000004010ec <+2>:    push    %r12
0x00000000004010ee <+4>:    push    %rbp
0x00000000004010ef <+5>:    push    %rbx
0x00000000004010f0 <+6>:    sub     $0x68,%rsp
0x00000000004010f4 <+10>:   mov     %fs:0x28,%rax
0x00000000004010fd <+19>:   mov     %rax,0x58(%rsp)
0x0000000000401102 <+24>:   xor     %eax,%eax
0x0000000000401104 <+26>:   mov     %rsp,%rsi
0x0000000000401107 <+29>:   call    0x40143c <read_six_numbers>
0x000000000040110c <+34>:   mov     %rsp,%r12
0x000000000040110f <+37>:   mov     $0x0,%r13d
0x0000000000401115 <+43>:   mov     %r12,%rbp
0x0000000000401118 <+46>:   mov     (%r12),%eax
0x000000000040111c <+50>:   sub     $0x1,%eax
0x000000000040111f <+53>:   cmp     $0x5,%eax
0x0000000000401122 <+56>:   jbe     0x401129 <phase_6+63>
0x0000000000401124 <+58>:   call    0x40141a <explode_bomb>
0x0000000000401129 <+63>:   add     $0x1,%r13d
0x000000000040112d <+67>:   cmp     $0x6,%r13d
0x0000000000401131 <+71>:   je      0x401170 <phase_6+134>
0x0000000000401133 <+73>:   mov     %r13d,%ebx
0x0000000000401136 <+76>:   movslq  %ebx,%rax
0x0000000000401139 <+79>:   mov     (%rsp,%rax,4),%eax
0x000000000040113c <+82>:   cmp     %eax,0x0(%rbp)
0x000000000040113f <+85>:   jne     0x401146 <phase_6+92>
0x0000000000401141 <+87>:   call    0x40141a <explode_bomb>
0x0000000000401146 <+92>:   add     $0x1,%ebx
0x0000000000401149 <+95>:   cmp     $0x5,%ebx
0x000000000040114c <+98>:   jle     0x401136 <phase_6+76>
0x000000000040114e <+100>:  add     $0x4,%r12
0x0000000000401152 <+104>:  jmp     0x401115 <phase_6+43>
0x0000000000401154 <+106>:  mov     0x8(%rdx),%rdx
0x0000000000401158 <+110>:  add     $0x1,%eax
0x000000000040115b <+113>:  cmp     %ecx,%eax
0x000000000040115d <+115>:  jne     0x401154 <phase_6+106>
0x000000000040115f <+117>:  mov     %rdx,0x20(%rsp,%rsi,2)
0x0000000000401164 <+122>:  add     $0x4,%rsi
0x0000000000401168 <+126>:  cmp     $0x18,%rsi
0x000000000040116c <+130>:  jne     0x401175 <phase_6+139>
0x000000000040116e <+132>:  jmp     0x401189 <phase_6+159>
0x0000000000401170 <+134>:  mov     $0x0,%esi
0x0000000000401175 <+139>:  mov     (%rsp,%rsi,1),%ecx
0x0000000000401178 <+142>:  mov     $0x1,%eax
0x000000000040117d <+147>:  mov     $0x6032f0,%edx
0x0000000000401182 <+152>:  cmp     $0x1,%ecx
0x0000000000401185 <+155>:  jg      0x401154 <phase_6+106>
0x0000000000401187 <+157>:  jmp     0x40115f <phase_6+117>
0x0000000000401189 <+159>:  mov     0x20(%rsp),%rbx
0x000000000040118e <+164>:  lea     0x20(%rsp),%rax
--Type <RET> for more, q to quit, c to continue without paging--c
```


- Here sort the node indices based on the node values in the decreasing
- order.
- • The order of six indices we got is compared to the input but not directly
- ,before comparing our input is being converted to 7-x.
- • So ,our converted input should be equal to the node indices sorted
- • Therefore, our correct input would be the 7-y,y=sorted node indices.
- • In my case solution is 2,4,6,1,3,5.

```
--Type <RET> for more, q to quit, c to continue without paging--c
0x0000000000401193 <+169>: lea    0x48(%rsp),%rsi
0x0000000000401198 <+174>: mov    %rbx,%rcx
0x000000000040119b <+177>: mov    0x8(%rax),%rdx
0x000000000040119f <+181>: mov    %rdx,0x8(%rcx)
0x00000000004011a3 <+185>: add    $0x8,%rax
0x00000000004011a7 <+189>: mov    %rdx,%rcx
0x00000000004011aa <+192>: cmp    %rsi,%rax
0x00000000004011ad <+195>: jne    0x40119b <phase_6+177>
0x00000000004011af <+197>: movq   $0x0,0x8(%rdx)
0x00000000004011b7 <+205>: mov    $0x5,%ebp
0x00000000004011bc <+210>: mov    0x8(%rbx),%rax
0x00000000004011c0 <+214>: mov    (%rax),%eax
0x00000000004011c2 <+216>: cmp    %eax,(%rbx)
0x00000000004011c4 <+218>: jle    0x4011cb <phase_6+225>
0x00000000004011c6 <+220>: call   0x40141a <explode_bomb>
0x00000000004011cb <+225>: mov    0x8(%rbx),%rbx
0x00000000004011cf <+229>: sub    $0x1,%ebp
0x00000000004011d2 <+232>: jne    0x4011bc <phase_6+210>
0x00000000004011d4 <+234>: mov    0x58(%rsp),%rax
0x00000000004011d9 <+239>: xor    %fs:0x28,%rax
0x00000000004011e2 <+248>: je     0x4011e9 <phase_6+255>
0x00000000004011e4 <+250>: call   0x400b00 <__stack_chk_fail@plt>
0x00000000004011e9 <+255>: add    $0x68,%rsp
0x00000000004011ed <+259>: pop    %rbx
0x00000000004011ee <+260>: pop    %rbp
0x00000000004011ef <+261>: pop    %r12
0x00000000004011f1 <+263>: pop    %r13
0x00000000004011f3 <+265>: ret

End of assembler dump.
(gdb)
```

-----DONE WITH THE PHASE-6-----

FINAL KEYS:

i. Why make trillions when we could make... billions?

ii. 0 1 3 6 10 15

iii. 1 776

iv. 5 15

v. 5 115

vi. 2 4 6 1 3 5

FINAL OUTPUT:

```
raj@raj-HP-Laptop-15s-fq5xxx:~/Downloads/terminal files/bomb-lab/student-bombs-sec-2/bomb22$ gdb bomb
GNU gdb (Ubuntu 12.1-0ubuntu1~22.04) 12.1
Copyright (C) 2022 Free Software Foundation, Inc.
License GPLv3+: GNU GPL version 3 or later <http://gnu.org/licenses/gpl.html>
This is free software: you are free to change and redistribute it.
There is NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by law.
Type "show copying" and "show warranty" for details.
This GDB was configured as "x86_64-linux-gnu".
Type "show configuration" for configuration details.
For bug reporting instructions, please see:
<https://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/bugs/>.
Find the GDB manual and other documentation resources online at:
    <http://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/documentation/>.

For help, type "help".
Type "apropos word" to search for commands related to "word"...
Reading symbols from bomb...
(gdb) r CA_sol
Starting program: /home/raj/Downloads/terminal files/bomb-lab/student-bombs-sec-2/bomb22/bomb CA_sol
[Thread debugging using libthread_db enabled]
Using host libthread_db library "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libthread_db.so.1".
Welcome to my fiendish little bomb. You have 6 phases with
which to blow yourself up. Have a nice day!
Phase 1 defused. How about the next one?
That's number 2. Keep going!
Halfway there!
So you got that one. Try this one.
Good work! On to the next...
Congratulations! You've defused the bomb!
[Inferior 1 (process 5392) exited normally]
(gdb)
```