

CA BOMB LAB REPORT

This lab involves bombs which are diffused by giving correct input which we are deriving studying the assembly code written regarding bomb functioning that has been assembled from the given source file using gdb and accessing different memory slots

USAGE: Linux environment and gdb debugger working basics

PROCESS OF DIFFUSION

- DOWNLOAD UR DEDICATED BOMB ZIPPED FILE,UNZIP AND EXTRACT THEM IN A FOLDER AND OPEN THE BOMB FOLDER IN TERMINAL.
- IF PERMISSION IS DENIED TO EXECUTE THE BOMB,TYPE `chmod x+u bomb<file name>` TO GIVE EXECUTABLE PERMISSIONS TO RUN THE FILE.
- ENTER THE GDB MODE BY TYPING `gdb bomb<file name>` IN TERMINAL
- Firstly open the source code provided and analyse that there are 6 functions for 6phases respectively phase_1,phase_2....

PHASE 1

.Enter the gdb mode and set break point at phase_1<shortcut~b phase_1>

.Run the command 'run' to execute the program bomb.exe<shortcut~r>

.Give a random input and enter to stop at the break point,currentlly accessing memory adress while running tthe program is displayed

.To dissassemble the code enter `disas`

.To move manually to next step enter `ni`

.To access information regarding registers at that point enter 'i r'

.To continue running the program until next break point enter `c`

since the input is wrong bomb blows up

.We see many instruction calls like mov,sub, call and test commands
our input in register `%rsp` is compared with string in adress `0x402490`
which is moved to sub reg `%esi`

```
aditya@aditya-ThinkBook: ~/Downloads/S
aditya@aditya-ThinkBook:~/Downloads/SEM2/CA/labs/bomb81-20220627T090213Z-001/bomb81$ gdb bomb
GNU gdb (Ubuntu 11.1-0ubuntu2) 11.1
Copyright (C) 2021 Free Software Foundation, Inc.
License GPLv3+: GNU GPL version 3 or later <http://gnu.org/licenses/gpl.html>
This is free software: you are free to change and redistribute it.
There is NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by law.
Type "show copying" and "show warranty" for details.
This GDB was configured as "x86_64-linux-gnu".
Type "show configuration" for configuration details.
For bug reporting instructions, please see:
<https://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/bugs/>.
Find the GDB manual and other documentation resources online at:
<http://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/documentation/>.

For help, type "help".
Type "apropos word" to search for commands related to "word"...
Reading symbols from bomb...
(gdb) b phase_1
Breakpoint 1 at 0x400e8d
(gdb) run
Starting program: /home/aditya/Downloads/SEM2/CA/labs/bomb81-20220627T090213Z-001/bomb81/bomb
[Thread debugging using libthread_db enabled]
Using host libthread_db library "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libthread_db.so.1".
Welcome to my fiendish little bomb. You have 6 phases with
which to blow yourself up. Have a nice day!
greetings this is aditya chakravarthy

Breakpoint 1, 0x000000000400e8d in phase_1 ()
(gdb) disas
Dump of assembler code for function phase_1:
=> 0x000000000400e8d <+0>:      sub     $0x8,%rsp
    0x000000000400e91 <+4>:      mov     $0x402490,%esi
    0x000000000400e96 <+9>:      call   0x4013f8 <strings_not_equal>
    0x000000000400e9b <+14>:     test    %eax,%eax
    0x000000000400e9d <+16>:     je      0x400ea4 <phase_1+23>
    0x000000000400e9f <+18>:     call   0x4014f7 <explode_bomb>
    0x000000000400ea4 <+23>:     add     $0x8,%rsp
    0x000000000400ea8 <+27>:     ret
End of assembler dump.
(gdb) ni
0x000000000400e91 in phase_1 ()
(gdb) ni
0x000000000400e96 in phase_1 ()
(gdb) ni
0x000000000400e9b in phase_1 ()
(gdb) ni
0x000000000400e9d in phase_1 ()
(gdb) ni
0x000000000400e9f in phase_1 ()
(gdb) ni
BOOM!!!
The bomb has blown up.
[Inferior 1 (process 5325) exited with code 010]
(gdb) █
```

.ACCESSING MEMORY LOCATION

.x/s 0x402490 <to access string in that location>

```
Breakpoint 1, 0x000000000400e8d in phase_1 ()
(gdb) disas
Dump of assembler code for function phase_1:
=> 0x000000000400e8d <+0>:      sub     $0x8,%rsp
    0x000000000400e91 <+4>:      mov     $0x402490,%esi
    0x000000000400e96 <+9>:      call   0x4013f8 <strings_not_equal>
    0x000000000400e9b <+14>:     test    %eax,%eax
    0x000000000400e9d <+16>:     je      0x400ea4 <phase_1+23>
    0x000000000400e9f <+18>:     call   0x4014f7 <explode_bomb>
    0x000000000400ea4 <+23>:     add     $0x8,%rsp
    0x000000000400ea8 <+27>:     ret
End of assembler dump.
(gdb) x/d $0x402490
Value can't be converted to integer.
(gdb) x/s $0x402490
Value can't be converted to integer.
(gdb) x/s 0x402490
0x402490:      "All your base are belong to us."
(gdb) █
```

.So the correct input string is “All your base are belong to us”

.run the program again entering r and give the correct input this time to diffuse the bomb

```
(gdb) r
Starting program: /home/aditya/Downloads/SEM2/CA/Labs/bomb81-20220627T090213Z-00
1/bomb81/bomb
[Thread debugging using libthread_db enabled]
Using host libthread_db library "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libthread_db.so.1".
Welcome to my fiendish little bomb. You have 6 phases with
which to blow yourself up. Have a nice day!
All your base are belong to us.

Breakpoint 1, 0x0000000000400e8d in phase_1 ()
(gdb) c
Continuing.
Phase 1 defused. How about the next one?
█
```

.Enter the dedicated string as first line in a separate solution text file(Solutions.txt) in the same bomb folder and save it

PHASE 2

.Delete the break point at phase_1 using clear `phase_1`

.Set break point at phase_2(using shortcut as mentioned in phase_1)

.Run the `program r Solutions.txt` where first line is given as input to first phase and give some random input for the second phase,click enter to stop at break point phase_2

.Here on for every phase,we use `disas` to study the assembly code and make observations and identify which memory location while getting processed has call to function `explode bomb` where the bomb gets exploded

```

For help, type "help".
Type "apropos word" to search for commands related to "word"...
Reading symbols from bomb...
(gdb) b phase_2
Breakpoint 1 at 0x400ea9
(gdb) r Solutions.txt
Starting program: /home/aditya/Downloads/SEM2/CA/labs/bomb81-20220627T090213Z-001/bomb81/bomb Solutions.txt
[Thread debugging using libthread_db enabled]
Using host libthread_db library "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libthread_db.so.1".
Welcome to my fiendish little bomb. You have 6 phases with
which to blow yourself up. Have a nice day!
Phase 1 defused. How about the next one?
1 2 3 4 5 6

Breakpoint 1, 0x00000000400ea9 in phase_2 ()
(gdb) disas
Dump of assembler code for function phase_2:
=> 0x00000000400ea9 <+0>:    push    %rbp
    0x00000000400eaa <+1>:    push    %rbx
    0x00000000400eab <+2>:    sub     $0x28,%rsp
    0x00000000400eaf <+6>:    mov     %fs:0x28,%rax
    0x00000000400eb8 <+15>:   mov     %rax,0x18(%rsp)
    0x00000000400ebd <+20>:   xor     %eax,%eax
    0x00000000400ebf <+22>:   mov     %rsp,%rsi
    0x00000000400ec2 <+25>:   call    0x401519 <read_six_numbers>
    0x00000000400ec7 <+30>:   cmpl    $0x0,(%rsp)
    0x00000000400ecb <+34>:   jns     0x400ed2 <phase_2+41>
    0x00000000400ecd <+36>:   call    0x4014f7 <explode_bomb>
    0x00000000400ed2 <+41>:   mov     %rsp,%rbp
    0x00000000400ed5 <+44>:   mov     $0x1,%ebx
    0x00000000400eda <+49>:   mov     %ebx,%eax
    0x00000000400edc <+51>:   add     0x0(%rbp),%eax
    0x00000000400edf <+54>:   cmp     %eax,0x4(%rbp)
    0x00000000400ee2 <+57>:   je      0x400ee9 <phase_2+64>
    0x00000000400ee4 <+59>:   call    0x4014f7 <explode_bomb>
    0x00000000400ee9 <+64>:   add     $0x1,%ebx
    0x00000000400eec <+67>:   add     $0x4,%rbp
    0x00000000400ef0 <+71>:   cmp     $0x6,%ebx
    0x00000000400ef3 <+74>:   jne     0x400eda <phase_2+49>
--Type <RET> for more, q to quit, c to continue without paging--c
    0x00000000400ef5 <+76>:   mov     0x18(%rsp),%rax
    0x00000000400efa <+81>:   xor     %fs:0x28,%rax
    0x00000000400f03 <+90>:   je      0x400f0a <phase_2+97>
    0x00000000400f05 <+92>:   call    0x400b00 <__stack_chk_fail@plt>
    0x00000000400f0a <+97>:   add     $0x28,%rsp
    0x00000000400f0e <+101>:  pop     %rbx
    0x00000000400f0f <+102>:  pop     %rbp
    0x00000000400f10 <+103>:  ret
End of assembler dump.
(gdb) █

```

.our

observations are <read six numbers> are scanning six integers where cmp command says its comparing two operands

.A loop is running as per assembly code where control jumps from <+74> to <+49> where cmp command executed again

.That states until all 6 digits compared,loop is being run

.J instruction is jump instruction based on condition

.jne is jump if not equal to,je is jump to if equal to

.so understanding the assembly code,where the input digit is compared to original digit in key,we can access the registers using i r to see the original digit which was accumulated for getting compared

.similar idea is followed in all phases here on

.so whenever a bomb function when je is not executed at cmp of digits <+54> is called, before it returns that is **BOOM!!!**, access the registers to find correct the digit .Repeat the same by entering ni and running the program via loop and checking reg at time of bomb function call

SO THE CORRECT INPUT TURNS TO BE 0 1 3 6 10 15

```
(gdb) b *000000000400ee9 in phase_2 ()
(gdb)
(gdb) b *000000000400eec in phase_2 ()
(gdb)
(gdb) b *000000000400ef0 in phase_2 ()
(gdb)
(gdb) b *000000000400ef3 in phase_2 ()
(gdb)
(gdb) b *000000000400eda in phase_2 ()
(gdb)
(gdb) b *000000000400edc in phase_2 ()
(gdb)
(gdb) b *000000000400edf in phase_2 ()
(gdb)
(gdb) b *000000000400ee2 in phase_2 ()
(gdb)
(gdb) b *000000000400ee4 in phase_2 ()
(gdb) i r
rax      0x3      3
rbx      0x2      2
rcx      0x0      0
rdx      0x5      5
rsi      0x5      5
rdi      0x7fffffff070 140737488345200
rbp      0x7fffffffdee4 0x7fffffffdee4
rsp      0x7fffffffdee0 0x7fffffffdee0
r8        0x0      0
r9        0x0      0
r10       0x7ffff7f47ac0 140737353302592
r11       0x7ffff7f483c0 140737353304896
r12       0x7ffff7fe040 140737488347208
r13       0x400d56 4197718
r14       0x0      0
r15       0x7ffff7fbc40 140737354120256
rip       0x400ee4 0x400ee4 <phase_2+59>
eflags    0x297     [ CF PF AF SF IF ]
cs        0x33     51
ss        0x2b     43
ds        0x0      0
es        0x0      0
fs        0x0      0
gs        0x0      0
k0        0xffff800 4294965248
k1        0x880     2176
k2        0x0      0
k3        0x0      0
k4        0x0      0
k5        0x0      0
k6        0x0      0
k7        0x0      0
(gdb)
```

where ee4 is adress containing bomb call

```
(gdb) r
Starting program: /home/aditya/Downloads/SEM2/CA/labs/bomb81-20220627T090213Z-001/bomb81/bomb
[Thread debugging using libthread_db enabled]
Using host libthread_db library "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libthread_db.so.1".
Welcome to my fiendish little bomb. You have 6 phases with
which to blow yourself up. Have a nice day!
All your base are belong to us.
Phase 1 defused. How about the next one?
0 1 3 6 10 15
That's number 2. Keep going!
```

PHASE 3

.Here prev break point is cleared and now b phase_3 and run updated Solutions.txt with 2nd phase original key as second line

.Disas the code and observe

.Where the scan fn gets the slot to take input is moved in prev instruction,so we type `x/s 0x4024d6` to know input type as `%d %c %d` so 3 inputs (integer character integer)

.This code clearly states a switch statement based on first input and comparison (je) on further inputs.

.Similar to phase 2 give a random input(6)
which checks case 6 and corresponding inputs are to
checked from registers at time of bomb call

.SO OUTPUT WILL BE 6 y 188 where y is ascii code of 121 which we got from code and register information

.Add the corresponding input to solutions.txt and save

PHASE 4

.disas the code and the input is 2 integers as type is %d %d

.cmp function for 2 iintegers test
at<+38> is passed.

.we can enter ni to reach address <+67> and enter si to step into function 'func4' where its been recursively called

.value returned from func4 function stored in reg %eax so we can access the corresponding value 6

.One more observation is first input should be less than or equal to value at \$0xe(immediate value) which corresponds to 14

.The second value comes to be 21 so input 6 21 to Solution.txt in 4th line and save it.

.clear break phases and set b phase_5

.Run Solution.txt to enter phase_5

```
Using host libthread_db library "/lib64/libthread_db.so.1".
Welcome to my fiendish little bomb. You have 6 phases with
which to blow yourself up. Have a nice day!
Phase 1 defused. How about the next one?
That's number 2. Keep going!
Halfway there!
6 21

Breakpoint 1, 0x000000004010a4 in phase_4 ()
(gdb) c
Continuing.
So you got that one. Try this one.
```

again %d %d

.the next step is for first input,finding second input is when it comes to last bomb call<+103>

where comparison is done btw ecx register and input value

.so we access %rcx reg at bomb call for second value

```
(gdb) si
0x000000004010e7 in phase_4 ()
(gdb) si
0x00000000401071 in func4 ()
(gdb) disas
Dump of assembler code for function func4:
=> 0x00000000401071 <+0>: push %rbx
0x00000000401072 <+1>: mov %edx,%eax
0x00000000401074 <+3>: sub %esi,%eax
0x00000000401076 <+5>: mov %eax,%ebx
0x00000000401078 <+7>: shr $0x1f,%ebx
0x0000000040107b <+10>: add %ebx,%eax
0x0000000040107d <+12>: sar %eax
0x0000000040107f <+14>: lea (%rax,%rsi,1),%ebx
0x00000000401082 <+17>: cmp %edi,%ebx
0x00000000401084 <+19>: jle 0x401092 <func4+33>
0x00000000401086 <+21>: lea -0x1(%rbx),%edx
0x00000000401089 <+24>: call 0x401071 <func4>
0x0000000040108e <+29>: add %ebx,%eax
0x00000000401090 <+31>: jmp 0x4010a2 <func4+49>
0x00000000401092 <+33>: mov %ebx,%eax
0x00000000401094 <+35>: cmp %edi,%ebx
0x00000000401096 <+37>: jge 0x4010a2 <func4+49>
0x00000000401098 <+39>: lea 0x1(%rbx),%esi
0x0000000040109b <+42>: call 0x401071 <func4>
0x000000004010a0 <+47>: add %ebx,%eax
0x000000004010a2 <+49>: pop %rbx
0x000000004010a3 <+50>: ret
End of assembler dump.
(gdb) |
```

PHASE 5

.Give random input and disassemble the code,check for input which is

```
Breakpoint 1, 0x00000000401117 in phase_5 ()
(gdb) disas
Dump of assembler code for function phase_5:
=> 0x00000000401117 <+0>: sub $0x18,%rsp
0x0000000040111b <+4>: mov %fs:0x28,%rax
0x00000000401124 <+13>: mov %rax,0x8(%rsp)
0x00000000401129 <+18>: xor %eax,%eax
0x0000000040112b <+20>: lea 0x4(%rsp),%rcx
0x00000000401130 <+25>: mov %rsp,%rdx
0x00000000401133 <+28>: mov $0x40266f,%esi
0x00000000401139 <+33>: call 0x401000 <__isoc99_sscanf@plt>
0x0000000040113e <+38>: cmp $0x1,%eax
0x00000000401140 <+41>: jg 0x401147 <phase_5+48>
0x00000000401142 <+43>: call 0x4014f7 <explode_bomb>
0x00000000401147 <+48>: mov (%rsp),%eax
0x0000000040114a <+51>: and $0xf,%eax
0x0000000040114d <+54>: mov %eax,(%rsp)
0x00000000401150 <+57>: cmp $0xf,%eax
0x00000000401153 <+60>: je 0x401184 <phase_5+109>
0x00000000401155 <+62>: mov $0x0,%ecx
0x00000000401158 <+67>: mov $0x0,%edx
0x0000000040115f <+72>: add $0x1,%edx
0x00000000401162 <+75>: cltq
0x00000000401164 <+77>: mov 0x402520(,%rax,4),%eax
0x0000000040116b <+84>: add %eax,%ecx
0x0000000040116d <+86>: cmp $0xf,%eax
0x00000000401170 <+89>: jne 0x40115f <phase_5+72>
0x00000000401172 <+91>: movl $0xf,(%rsp)
0x00000000401179 <+98>: cmp $0xf,%edx
0x0000000040117c <+101>: jne 0x401184 <phase_5+109>
0x0000000040117e <+103>: cmp 0x4(%rsp),%ecx
0x00000000401182 <+107>: je 0x401189 <phase_5+114>
0x00000000401184 <+109>: call 0x4014f7 <explode_bomb>
0x00000000401189 <+114>: mov 0x8(%rsp),%rax
0x0000000040118e <+119>: xor %fs:0x28,%rax
0x00000000401197 <+128>: je 0x40119e <phase_5+135>
0x00000000401199 <+130>: call 0x401000 <__stack_chk_fail@plt>
0x0000000040119e <+135>: add $0x18,%rsp
0x000000004011a2 <+139>: ret
End of assembler dump.
(gdb) x/d 0x40266f
0x40266f: 622879781
(gdb) x/s 0x40266f
0x40266f: "%d %d"
(gdb) |
```

```

which to blow yourself up. Have a nice day!
Phase 1 defused. How about the next one?
That's number 2. Keep going!
Halfway there!
So you got that one. Try this one.
5 21

Breakpoint 1, 0x00000000401117 in phase_5 ()
(gdb) nt
0x0000000040111b in phase_5 ()
(gdb) until *Quit
(gdb) until *0x00000000401184
0x00000000401184 in phase_5 ()
(gdb) i r
rax            0xf            15
rbx            0x7fffffff028    140737488347176
rcx            0x73            115
rdx            0xf            15
rsi            0x15            21
rdi            0x7fffffff890    140737488345232
rbp            0x2            0x2
rsp            0x7fffffffdee0    0x7fffffffdee0
r8             0x0            0
r9             0x0            0
r10            0x7ffff7f47ac0    140737353382592
r11            0x7ffff7f483c0    140737353384896
r12            0x7fffffff028    140737488347176
r13            0x400d56         4197718
r14            0x0            0
r15            0x7ffff7fbc40    140737354120256
rip            0x401184         0x401184 <phase_5+109>
eflags         0x212            [ AF IF ]
cs             0x33            51
ss             0x2b            43
ds             0x0            0
es             0x0            0
fs             0x0            0
gs             0x0            0
k0             0xffffffff0    4294967280
k1             0x2040         8256
k2             0x0            0
k3             0x0            0
k4             0x0            0
k5             0x0            0
k6             0x0            0
k7             0x0            0
(gdb)

```

.give input 5 115 into Solutions.txt and run to diffuse phase_5
 .clear other breaks and set b phase_6 to enter our last phase and give some random 6 inputs since function has call <read six integers>

PHASE 6

```

Reading symbols from bomb...
(gdb) b phase_6
Breakpoint 1 at 0x4011a3
(gdb) r Solutions.txt
Starting program: /home/aditya/Downloads/SEM2/CA/labs/bomb81-20220627T090213Z-001/bomb81/bomb Solutions.txt
[Thread debugging using libthread_db enabled]
Using host libthread_db library "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libthread_db.so.1".
Welcome to my fiendish little bomb. You have 6 phases with
which to blow yourself up. Have a nice day!
Phase 1 defused. How about the next one?
That's number 2. Keep going!
Halfway there!
So you got that one. Try this one.
Good work! On to the next...

```

.As we can see below in that code that there are three loops running and each loop has own significance. From the address present in the code, we found the datatype of the structure used in this phase is linked list
 .The code contains nested loops

(see next slide for assembly code)

.From the assembly at the end contains loop

.So for the first time first integer will be checked where its index will be defined at some node. The second loop first fixes the input to following index then after re-ordering it passes the new linked list to the third loop and then the loop has an order in which after re-ordering all the inputs the linked list has to be sorted.

.Therefore its evident that in order of the nodes which %rbx stores data value of linked list nodes from 1 to 6 is the sorting order of the data arrangement itself

.Based on observation, Either the values of linked list traversed in decreasing or increasing order the sorting just is inverse of each other.

.In such way, we tested with 6 such random array inputs starting with 1,2,3,4,5,6 respectively to find node value stored in %rbx

.The output is observed as
3 1 2 6 5 4(descending w.r.t nodes addresses)

```
Start it from the beginning? (y or n) y
Starting program: /home/aditya/Downloads/SEM2/CA/Labs/bomb81-2022062770902132-001/bomb81/bomb Solutions.txt
[Thread debugging using libthread_db enabled]
Using host libthread_db library "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libthread_db.so.1".
Welcome to my fiendish little bomb. You have 6 phases with
which to blow yourself up. Have a nice day!
Phase 1 defused. How about the next one?
That's number 2. Keep going!
Halfway there!
So you got that one. Try this one.
Good work! On to the next...
2 3 4 5 6 1

Breakpoint 1, 0x00000000004011a3 in phase_6 ()
(gdb) until *0x0000000000401276
      in phase_6 ()
(gdb) x/d $rdx
      888
(gdb) x/d $rbx
      684
(gdb) r Solutions.txt
The program being debugged has been started already.
Start it from the beginning? (y or n) y
Starting program: /home/aditya/Downloads/SEM2/CA/Labs/bomb81-2022062770902132-001/bomb81/bomb Solutions.txt
[Thread debugging using libthread_db enabled]
Using host libthread_db library "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libthread_db.so.1".
Welcome to my fiendish little bomb. You have 6 phases with
which to blow yourself up. Have a nice day!
Phase 1 defused. How about the next one?
That's number 2. Keep going!
Halfway there!
So you got that one. Try this one.
Good work! On to the next...
3 4 5 6 1 2

Breakpoint 1, 0x00000000004011a3 in phase_6 ()
(gdb) until *0x0000000000401276
      in phase_6 ()
(gdb) x/d $rdx
      540287027
(gdb) until *0x0000000000401276
      in phase_6 ()
(gdb) x/d $rdx
      684
(gdb) x/d $rbx
      938
(gdb) r Solutions.txt
The program being debugged has been started already.
Start it from the beginning? (y or n) y
Starting program: /home/aditya/Downloads/SEM2/CA/Labs/bomb81-2022062770902132-001/bomb81/bomb Solutions.txt
[Thread debugging using libthread_db enabled]
Using host libthread_db library "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libthread_db.so.1".
Welcome to my fiendish little bomb. You have 6 phases with
which to blow yourself up. Have a nice day!
Phase 1 defused. How about the next one?
That's number 2. Keep going!
Halfway there!
So you got that one. Try this one.
Good work! On to the next...
4 5 6 1 2 3

Breakpoint 1, 0x00000000004011a3 in phase_6 ()
(gdb) until *0x0000000000401276
      in phase_6 ()
(gdb) x/d $rdx
      938
(gdb) x/d $rbx
      99
(gdb) r Solutions.txt
The program being debugged has been started already.
Start it from the beginning? (y or n) y
Starting program: /home/aditya/Downloads/SEM2/CA/Labs/bomb81-2022062770902132-001/bomb81/bomb Solutions.txt
[Thread debugging using libthread_db enabled]
Using host libthread_db library "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libthread_db.so.1".
Welcome to my fiendish little bomb. You have 6 phases with
which to blow yourself up. Have a nice day!
Phase 1 defused. How about the next one?
That's number 2. Keep going!
Halfway there!
So you got that one. Try this one.
Good work! On to the next...
5 6 1 2 3 4

Breakpoint 1, 0x00000000004011a3 in phase_6 ()
(gdb) until *0x0000000000401276
      in phase_6 ()
(gdb) x/d $rdx
      99
(gdb) x/d $rbx
      416
(gdb) r Solutions.txt
The program being debugged has been started already.
Start it from the beginning? (y or n) y
Starting program: /home/aditya/Downloads/SEM2/CA/Labs/bomb81-2022062770902132-001/bomb81/bomb Solutions.txt
[Thread debugging using libthread_db enabled]
Using host libthread_db library "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libthread_db.so.1".
Welcome to my fiendish little bomb. You have 6 phases with
which to blow yourself up. Have a nice day!
Phase 1 defused. How about the next one?
That's number 2. Keep going!
Halfway there!
So you got that one. Try this one.
Good work! On to the next...
6 1 2 3 4 5

Breakpoint 1, 0x00000000004011a3 in phase_6 ()
(gdb) until *0x0000000000401276
      in phase_6 ()
(gdb) x/d $rdx
      416
(gdb) x/d $rbx
      450
(gdb) |
```

.verify
the input
to see
the
bomb
diffused

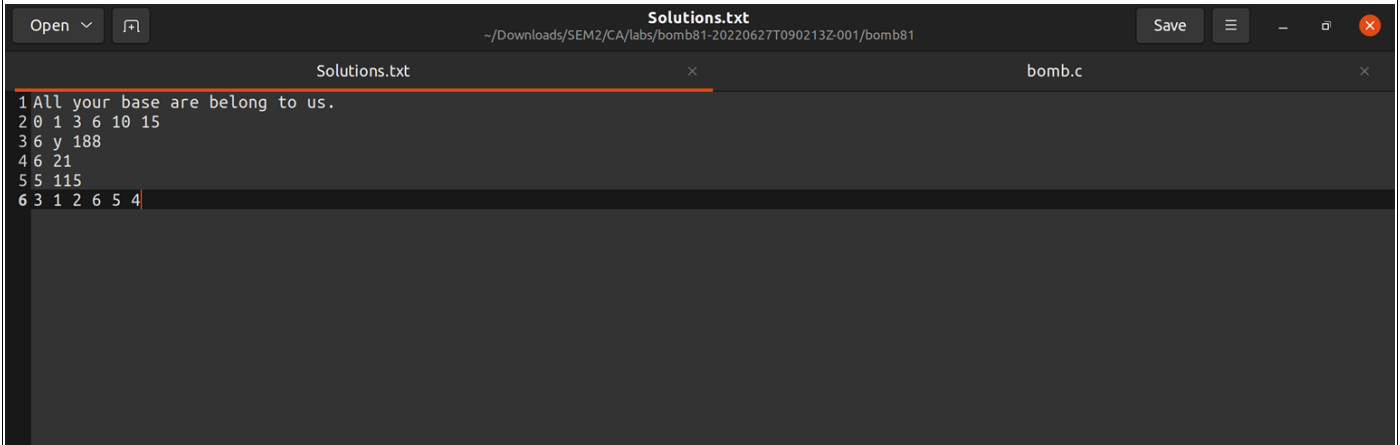
```
Breakpoint 1, 0x00000000004011a3 in phase_6 ()
(gdb) disas
Dump of assembler code for function phase_6:
=> 0x00000000004011a3 <+0>: push %r14
0x00000000004011a5 <+2>: push %r13
0x00000000004011a7 <+4>: push %r12
0x00000000004011a9 <+6>: push %rbp
0x00000000004011aa <+7>: push %rbx
0x00000000004011ab <+8>: sub $0x60,%rsp
0x00000000004011af <+12>: mov %fs:0x28,%rax
0x00000000004011b8 <+21>: mov %rax,0x58(%rsp)
0x00000000004011bd <+26>: xor %eax,%eax
0x00000000004011bf <+28>: mov %rsp,%rsi
0x00000000004011c2 <+31>: call 0x401191 <read_six_numbers>
0x00000000004011c7 <+36>: mov %rsp,%r12
0x00000000004011ca <+39>: mov %rsp,%r13
0x00000000004011cd <+42>: mov $0x0,%r14d
0x00000000004011d3 <+48>: mov %r13,%rbp
0x00000000004011d6 <+51>: mov 0x0(%r13),%eax
0x00000000004011da <+55>: sub $0x1,%eax
0x00000000004011dd <+58>: cmp $0x5,%eax
0x00000000004011df <+61>: jbe 0x401191 <phase_6+68>
0x00000000004011e2 <+63>: call 0x4014f7 <explode_bomb>
0x00000000004011e7 <+68>: add $0x1,%r14d
0x00000000004011eb <+72>: cmp $0x6,%r14d
0x00000000004011ef <+76>: je 0x401212 <phase_6+111>
0x00000000004011f1 <+78>: mov %r14,%ebx
0x00000000004011f4 <+81>: movsb %ebx,%rax
0x00000000004011f7 <+84>: mov (%rsp,%rax,4),%eax
0x00000000004011fa <+87>: cmp %eax,0x0(%rbp)
0x00000000004011fd <+90>: jne 0x401191 <phase_6+97>
0x00000000004011ff <+92>: call 0x4014f7 <explode_bomb>
0x0000000000401204 <+97>: add $0x1,%ebx
0x0000000000401207 <+100>: cmp $0x5,%ebx
0x000000000040120a <+103>: jle 0x4011f4 <phase_6+81>
0x000000000040120c <+105>: add $0x4,%r13
0x0000000000401210 <+109>: jmp 0x4011d3 <phase_6+48>
0x0000000000401212 <+111>: lea 0x18(%rsp),%rcx
0x0000000000401217 <+116>: mov $0x7,%edx
0x000000000040121c <+121>: mov %edx,%eax
0x000000000040121e <+123>: sub (%r12),%eax
0x0000000000401222 <+127>: mov %eax,%r12
0x0000000000401226 <+131>: add $0x4,%r12
0x000000000040122a <+135>: cmp %r12,%rcx
0x000000000040122d <+138>: jne 0x40121c <phase_6+121>
0x000000000040122f <+140>: mov $0x0,%esi
0x0000000000401234 <+145>: jmp 0x401191 <phase_6+173>
0x0000000000401236 <+147>: mov 0x8(%rdx),%rdx
0x000000000040123a <+151>: add $0x1,%rdx
0x000000000040123d <+154>: cmp %ecx,%eax
0x000000000040123f <+156>: jne 0x401236 <phase_6+147>
0x0000000000401241 <+158>: mov %rdx,0x20(%rsp,%rsi,2)
--Type <RET> for more, q to quit, c to continue without paging--c
0x0000000000401246 <+163>: add $0x4,%rsi
0x000000000040124a <+167>: cmp $0x15,%rsi
0x000000000040124e <+171>: je 0x401191 <phase_6+193>
0x0000000000401250 <+173>: mov (%rsp,%rsi,1),%ecx
0x0000000000401253 <+176>: mov $0x1,%eax
0x0000000000401258 <+181>: mov $0x6042f0,%edx
0x000000000040125d <+186>: cmp $0x1,%ecx
0x0000000000401260 <+189>: jg 0x401236 <phase_6+147>
0x0000000000401262 <+191>: jmp 0x401241 <phase_6+158>
0x0000000000401264 <+193>: mov 0x20(%rsp),%rbx
0x0000000000401269 <+198>: lea 0x20(%rsp),%rax
0x000000000040126e <+203>: lea 0x48(%rsp),%rsi
0x0000000000401273 <+208>: mov %rbx,%rcx
0x0000000000401276 <+211>: mov 0x8(%rax),%rdx
0x000000000040127a <+215>: mov %rdx,0x8(%rcx)
0x000000000040127e <+219>: add $0x8,%rax
0x0000000000401282 <+223>: mov %rdx,%rcx
0x0000000000401285 <+226>: cmp %rax,%rsi
0x0000000000401288 <+229>: jne 0x401191 <phase_6+211>
0x000000000040128a <+231>: movq $0x0,0x8(%rdx)
0x0000000000401292 <+239>: mov $0x5,%ebp
0x0000000000401297 <+244>: mov 0x8(%rbx),%rax
0x000000000040129b <+248>: mov (%rax),%eax
0x000000000040129d <+250>: cmp %eax,%rbx
0x000000000040129f <+252>: jge 0x4012a6 <phase_6+259>
0x00000000004012a1 <+254>: call 0x4014f7 <explode_bomb>
0x00000000004012a6 <+259>: mov 0x8(%rbx),%rbx
0x00000000004012aa <+263>: sub $0x1,%ebp
0x00000000004012ad <+266>: jne 0x401297 <phase_6+244>
0x00000000004012af <+268>: mov 0x58(%rsp),%rax
0x00000000004012b4 <+273>: xor %fs:0x28,%rax
0x00000000004012b8 <+282>: je 0x4012c4 <phase_6+289>
0x00000000004012bf <+284>: call 0x400b00 <__stack_chk_fail@plt>
0x00000000004012c4 <+289>: pop %rbx
0x00000000004012c8 <+293>: pop %rbp
0x00000000004012ca <+295>: pop %r12
0x00000000004012cc <+297>: pop %r13
0x00000000004012ce <+299>: pop %r14
0x00000000004012d0 <+301>: ret
End of assembler dump.
(gdb) |
```

completely

.enter this input into
Solutions.txt and save the final file

```
The program being debugged has been started already.
Start it from the beginning? (y or n) y
Starting program: /home/aditya/Downloads/SEM2/CA/Labs/bomb81-2022062770902132-001/bomb81/bomb Solutions.txt
[Thread debugging using libthread_db enabled]
Using host libthread_db library "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libthread_db.so.1".
Welcome to my fiendish little bomb. You have 6 phases with
which to blow yourself up. Have a nice day!
Phase 1 defused. How about the next one?
That's number 2. Keep going!
Halfway there!
So you got that one. Try this one.
Good work! On to the next...
3 1 2 6 5 4

Breakpoint 1, 0x00000000004011a3 in phase_6 ()
(gdb) c
Continuing.
Congratulations! You've defused the bomb!
[Inferior 1 (process 8595) exited normally]
(gdb) |
```



The screenshot shows a code editor with two tabs: 'Solutions.txt' and 'bomb.c'. The 'Solutions.txt' tab is active and contains the following text:

```
1 All your base are belong to us.  
2 0 1 3 6 10 15  
3 6 y 188  
4 6 21  
5 5 115  
6 3 1 2 6 5 4
```

RUNNING THIS FILE Solution.txt IN BOMB FILE AND THE OUTPUT IS

```
aditya@aditya-ThinkBook: ~/Downloads/SEM2/CA/Labs/bomb81-20220627T090213Z-001/bomb81$ gdb bomb  
GNU gdb (Ubuntu 11.1-0ubuntu2) 11.1  
Copyright (C) 2021 Free Software Foundation, Inc.  
License GPLv3+: GNU GPL version 3 or later <http://gnu.org/licenses/gpl.html>  
This is free software: you are free to change and redistribute it.  
There is NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by law.  
Type "show copying" and "show warranty" for details.  
This GDB was configured as "x86_64-linux-gnu".  
Type "show configuration" for configuration details.  
For bug reporting instructions, please see:  
<https://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/bugs/>.  
Find the GDB manual and other documentation resources online at:  
  <http://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/documentation/>.  
  
For help, type "help".  
Type "apropos word" to search for commands related to "word"...  
Reading symbols from bomb...  
(gdb) r Solutions.txt  
Starting program: /home/aditya/Downloads/SEM2/CA/Labs/bomb81-20220627T090213Z-001/bomb81/bomb Solutions.txt  
[Thread debugging using libthread_db enabled]  
Using host libthread_db library "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libthread_db.so.1".  
Welcome to my fiendish little bomb. You have 6 phases with  
which to blow yourself up. Have a nice day!  
Phase 1 defused. How about the next one?  
That's number 2. Keep going!  
Halfway there!  
So you got that one. Try this one.  
Good work! On to the next...  
Congratulations! You've defused the bomb!  
[Inferior 1 (process 8736) exited normally]  
(gdb)
```

the end