

**BT4110 COMPUTATIONAL BIOLOGY LABORATORY**  
**MOLECULAR DYNAMICS MODULE**  
**ASSIGNMENT 2 – MD SIMULATION USING GROMACS**

**Instructions:**

- *This assignment is organized into 5 tasks with 2 questions each (total of 10 questions\* 1 mark = 10 marks). Please perform the tasks in the order they are listed, step by step.*
- Please use the pdb id assigned to you to perform the tasks and answer the questions. You can use the same mdp files from the lab session.
- Please provide plots in png format and VMD snapshots/file screenshots wherever indicated.
- Your submission should be in pdf format with the name “Roll number\_Assignment2”
- Deadline for submission: **10th September 2024, 2 pm**

**Task 1. Generate topology file from the pdb file using charmm27 forcefield.**

Q1a. Compare the gro and pdb files. Comment on the units of distance used in both the formats.

Q1b. What is the net charge on the protein?

**Task 2. Create a cubic box around the protein and solvate it in water. Neutralize your system by adding ions to counter the charge.**

Q2a. Open the system in VMD. Provide a snapshot of the protein present in the water box with ions (protein: in New Cartoon representation, water: in Points representation, ions: in VDW).

Q2b. What is the volume of the box generated? How many water molecules were added at this step?

**Task 3. Edit the mdp file and perform energy minimization for 50023 steps.**

Q3a. Provide a screenshot of the edited mdp file.

Q3b. Plot potential vs time for your system in XM Grace. In how many steps did the system converge to its least energy state?

**Task 4. Perform NVT equilibration for the system at temperature 310 K.**

Q4a. What is the average temperature at the end of the run?

Q4b. Provide a plot of temperature vs time.

**Task 5. Perform NPT equilibration at temperature 310 K and 1 bar pressure.**

Q5a. What is the average pressure at the end of the run?

Q5b. Provide a plot of pressure vs time.

After submitting this assignment, perform production MD for your system (500000 steps/1 ns) also at 310 K & 1 bar pressure and keep ready for the next assignment.