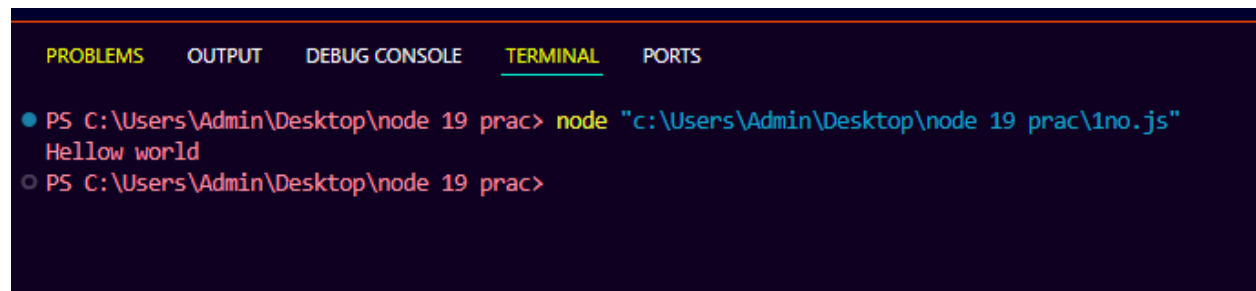


1.Demonstrate to display Message using Node js

```
console.log("Hellow world");
```



The screenshot shows a VS Code interface with a terminal window open. The terminal has tabs for PROBLEMS, OUTPUT, DEBUG CONSOLE, TERMINAL, and PORTS. The TERMINAL tab is active, showing a PowerShell prompt where the command `node "c:\Users\Admin\Desktop\node 19 prac\1no.js"` has been executed. The output of the command is `Hellow world`. The prompt then shows the user returning to the PowerShell command line.

```
● PS C:\Users\Admin\Desktop\node 19 prac> node "c:\Users\Admin\Desktop\node 19 prac\1no.js"
Hellow world
○ PS C:\Users\Admin\Desktop\node 19 prac>
```

2.Demonstrate a Node js. Programme to create the TodoList

```
const express = require("express");

const app = express();

const PORT = 3000;

app.use(express.json()); // Middleware to parse JSON data

// Sample Todo List

let todos = [{ id: 1, task: "Learn Node.js", completed: false }];

// GET all todos

app.get("/todos", (req, res) => {

  res.json(todos);

});

// POST a new todo

app.post("/todos", (req, res) => {

  const newTodo = { id: todos.length + 1, task: req.body.task, completed: false };

  todos.push(newTodo);

  res.status(201).json(newTodo);

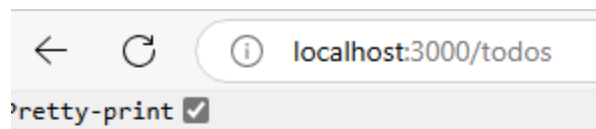
});

// Start server

app.listen(PORT, () => {

  console.log(`Server running at http://localhost:${PORT}`);

});
```



```
{  
  "id": 1,  
  "task": "Learn Node.js",  
  "completed": false  
}
```

3. Create a NodeJS based script file that provides implementation for pwd command from Node shell.

```
const CurrentDirectory = process.cwd();

console.log("Current Work Directory:", CurrentDirectory);

// Example: Handling an error in a file read operation

const fs = require('fs');

fs.readFile('somefile.txt', 'utf8', (err, data) => {

  if (err) {

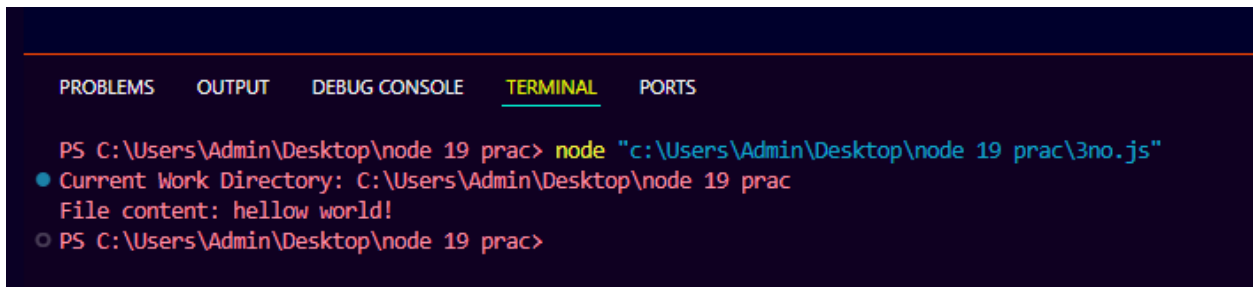
    console.error('Error reading file:', err); // Now err is properly defined in the callback

    return;

  }

  console.log('File content:', data);

});
```



The screenshot shows a VS Code interface with a terminal window open. The terminal has tabs for PROBLEMS, OUTPUT, DEBUG CONSOLE, TERMINAL (which is active and underlined), and PORTS. The terminal output shows a PowerShell prompt at C:\Users\Admin\Desktop\node 19 prac where the command 'node "c:\Users\Admin\Desktop\node 19 prac\3no.js"' was executed. The output of the script is: 'Current Work Directory: C:\Users\Admin\Desktop\node 19 prac' and 'File content: hellow world!'. The prompt then returns to the PowerShell command line.

```
PS C:\Users\Admin\Desktop\node 19 prac> node "c:\Users\Admin\Desktop\node 19 prac\3no.js"
● Current Work Directory: C:\Users\Admin\Desktop\node 19 prac
File content: hellow world!
○ PS C:\Users\Admin\Desktop\node 19 prac>
```

4.Demonstrate a user defined date module that can give you the current date and time.

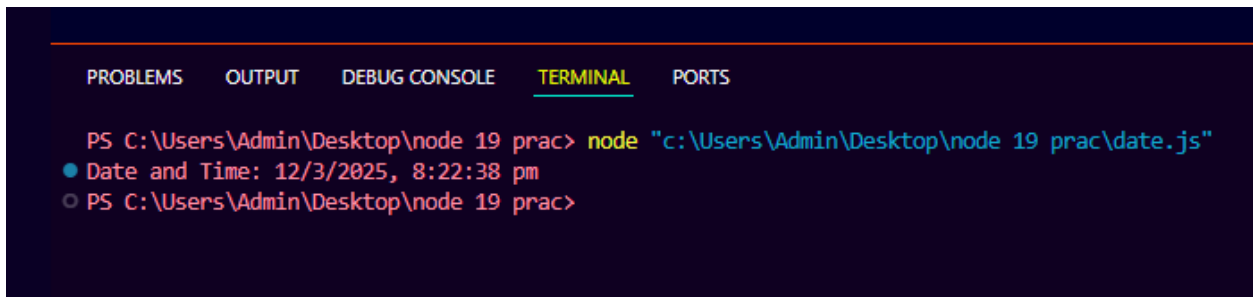
Mydatetime.js

```
module.exports.getDateTime = () => {  
    return new Date().toLocaleString();  
};
```

```
////////// date.js //////////
```

```
const myDate = require("./mydatetime");
```

```
console.log("Date and Time:", myDate.getDateTime());
```



The screenshot shows a VS Code terminal window with the following content:

```
PROBLEMS  OUTPUT  DEBUG CONSOLE  TERMINAL  PORTS  
  
PS C:\Users\Admin\Desktop\node 19 prac> node "c:\Users\Admin\Desktop\node 19 prac\date.js"  
● Date and Time: 12/3/2025, 8:22:38 pm  
○ PS C:\Users\Admin\Desktop\node 19 prac>
```

5.Create a user defined module named Math with four functions Addition, Subtraction, Multiplication, Division and export them. Import Math module form other Node JS Script file and invoke all the four functions to perform operations on given input command from Node shell.

Math.js

```
function Addition(a, b) {  
    return a + b;  
}  
  
function subtraction(a, b) {  
    return a - b;  
}  
  
function multiplication(a, b) {  
    return a * b;  
}  
  
function division(a, b) {  
    if (b == 0) {  
        return "Error: Division by zero";  
    }  
    return a / b;  
}  
  
module.exports = {  
    Addition,
```

```
subtraction,

multiplication,

division,

};

////////////////////////////////// app.js //////////////////////////////////

const math = require('./math');

const operation = process.argv[2];

const num1 = parseFloat(process.argv[3]);

const num2 = parseFloat(process.argv[4]);

let result;

switch (operation) {

  case 'add':

    result = math.Addition(num1, num2);

    break;

  case 'sub':

    result = math.subtraction(num1, num2);

    break;

  case 'mul':

    result = math.multiplication(num1, num2);

    break;

  case 'div':

    result = math.division(num1, num2);

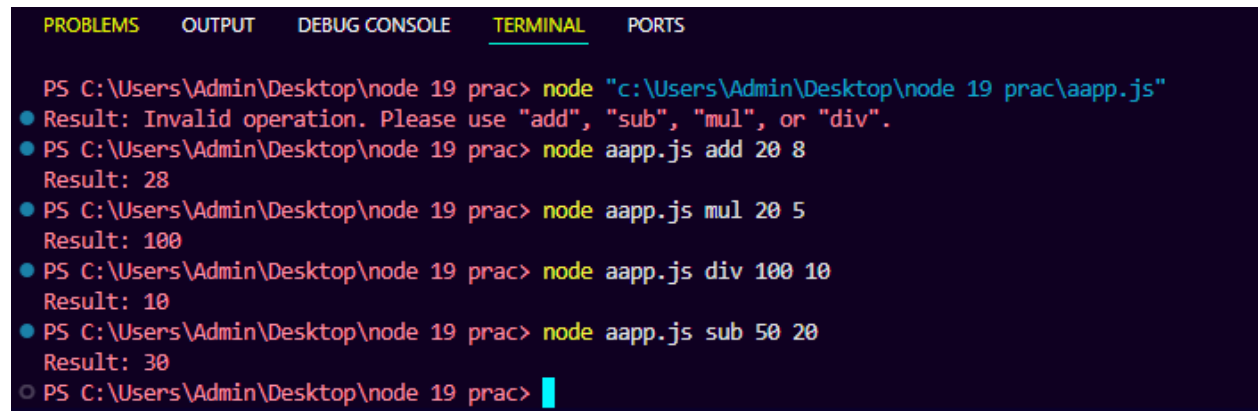
    break;

  default:

    result = 'Invalid operation. Please use "add", "sub", "mul", or "div".';
```

```
}
```

```
console.log(`Result: ${result}`);
```



The screenshot shows a VS Code interface with a terminal window open. The terminal has tabs for PROBLEMS, OUTPUT, DEBUG CONSOLE, TERMINAL, and PORTS. The TERMINAL tab is active, displaying a series of commands and their outputs in a dark theme with syntax highlighting. The commands are executed in a PowerShell prompt (PS C:\Users\Admin\Desktop\node 19 prac>).

```
PS C:\Users\Admin\Desktop\node 19 prac> node "c:\Users\Admin\Desktop\node 19 prac\aapp.js"
● Result: Invalid operation. Please use "add", "sub", "mul", or "div".
● PS C:\Users\Admin\Desktop\node 19 prac> node aapp.js add 20 8
Result: 28
● PS C:\Users\Admin\Desktop\node 19 prac> node aapp.js mul 20 5
Result: 100
● PS C:\Users\Admin\Desktop\node 19 prac> node aapp.js div 100 10
Result: 10
● PS C:\Users\Admin\Desktop\node 19 prac> node aapp.js sub 50 20
Result: 30
● PS C:\Users\Admin\Desktop\node 19 prac> 
```


6. Demonstrate a Node JS Script that displays a message Welcome to Node JS through loop, with delay in between the iterations Using setTimeout()

```
function displayMessage(i,times){
  if (i<times){
    setTimeout(()=>
    {
      console.log("welcome to Node js");
      displayMessage(i + 1,times);
    },1000);
  }
}

const iterations = 10;

displayMessage(0,iterations);
```

[illegible]

7.Demonstrate a Node.js file that will convert the output "Hello World!"

into upper-case letters Using Node js.

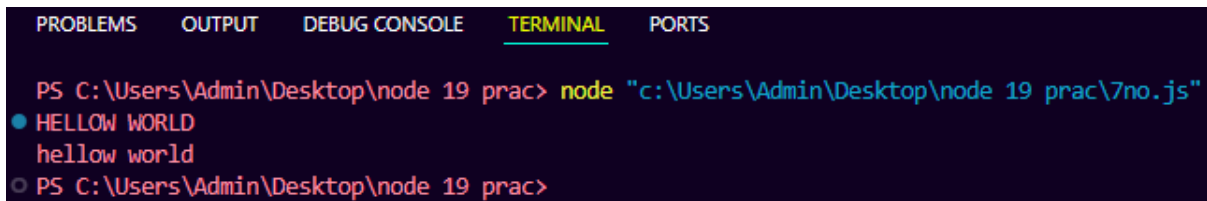
```
const message ="Hellow World";
```

```
const UpperCaseMessage =message.toUpperCase();
```

```
console.log(UpperCaseMessage);
```

```
const LowerCaseMessage =message.toLocaleLowerCase();
```

```
console.log(LowerCaseMessage);
```



The screenshot shows a VS Code interface with a terminal window open. The terminal has tabs for PROBLEMS, OUTPUT, DEBUG CONSOLE, TERMINAL (which is active and underlined), and PORTS. The terminal content shows a PowerShell prompt at 'C:\Users\Admin\Desktop\node 19 prac' where the command 'node "c:\Users\Admin\Desktop\node 19 prac\7no.js"' has been executed. The output of the script is displayed on two lines: 'HELLOW WORLD' (in all caps) and 'hellow world' (in lowercase). The prompt returns to 'PS C:\Users\Admin\Desktop\node 19 prac>'.

```
PROBLEMS  OUTPUT  DEBUG CONSOLE  TERMINAL  PORTS

PS C:\Users\Admin\Desktop\node 19 prac> node "c:\Users\Admin\Desktop\node 19 prac\7no.js"
● HELLOW WORLD
  hellow world
○ PS C:\Users\Admin\Desktop\node 19 prac>
```

8.Demonstrate a Node.js file that open the requested file and return the content to the client Using Node js.

```
const http = require("http");

const fs = require ("fs");

const path = require ("path");

const server = http.createServer((req,res)=>{

  const filepath = path.join(__dirname,"pr.txt");

  fs.readFile(filepath,"utf8",(err,data)=>{

    if(err){

      res.writeHead(500,{"content.type ":"text/plain"});

      res.end("Error reading file ");

    }else{

      res.writeHead(200,{"content.type":"text/plain " });

      res.end(data);

    }

  })

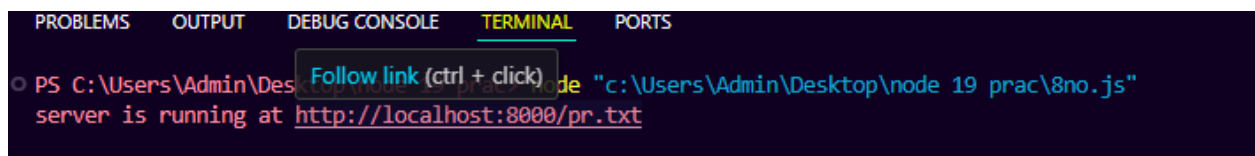
})

const PORT=8000;

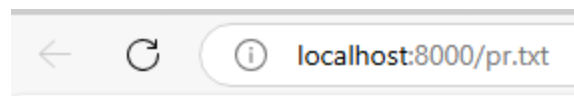
server.listen(PORT,()=>{

  console.log("server is running at http://localhost:8000/pr.txt");

});
```



The screenshot shows a VS Code terminal window with the following tabs: PROBLEMS, OUTPUT, DEBUG CONSOLE, TERMINAL, and PORTS. The TERMINAL tab is active, showing a PowerShell prompt (PS) at the command prompt. The command executed is `node "c:\Users\Admin\Desktop\node 19 prac\8no.js"`. The output of the command is `server is running at http://localhost:8000/pr.txt`. A tooltip is visible over the command, displaying the text `Follow link (ctrl + click)`.



hellow world!

9. Demonstrate a Node.js built-in File System module Using Node js.

```
const fs = require("fs");

const fileName = "demo.txt";

fs.writeFile(fileName, "hello, this is a Node.js file system demo", (err) => {

  if (err) throw err;

  console.log("file constant and data written");

  fs.readFile(fileName, "utf8", (err, data) => {

    if (err) throw err;

    console.log("data appended");

    const newfileName = "new_demo.txt";

    fs.rename(fileName, newfileName, (err) => {

      if (err) throw err;

      console.log("file renamed");

      fs.unlink(newfileName, (err) => {

        if (err) throw err;

        console.log("file deleted");

      });

    });

  });

});

});
```

PROBLEMS

OUTPUT

DEBUG CONSOLE

TERMINAL

PORTS

- PS C:\Users\Admin\Desktop\node 19 prac> node "c:\Users\Admin\Desktop\node 19 prac\no9.js"
file constant and data written
data appended
file renamed
file deleted
- PS C:\Users\Admin\Desktop\node 19 prac>

10.To demonstrate REST API in Node JS

```
const express = require('express');
```

```
const app = express();
```

```
const PORT = 3000;
```

```
app.use(express.json()); // Middleware to parse JSON request bodies
```

```
// Sample data (acts as a temporary database)
```

```
let users = [  
  { id: 1, name: "John Doe", email: "john@example.com" },  
  { id: 2, name: "Jane Doe", email: "jane@example.com" }  
];
```

```
// GET request - Fetch all users
```

```
app.get('/users', (req, res) => {  
  res.json(users);  
});
```

```
// GET request - Fetch a single user by ID
```

```
app.get('/users/:id', (req, res) => {  
  const user = users.find(u => u.id === parseInt(req.params.id));  
  if (!user) return res.status(404).json({ message: "User not found" });  
  res.json(user);  
});
```

// 📌 POST request - Add a new user

```
app.post('/users', (req, res) => {  
  const newUser = {  
    id: users.length + 1,  
    name: req.body.name,  
    email: req.body.email  
  };  
  users.push(newUser);  
  res.status(201).json(newUser);  
});
```

// 📌 PUT request - Update a user by ID

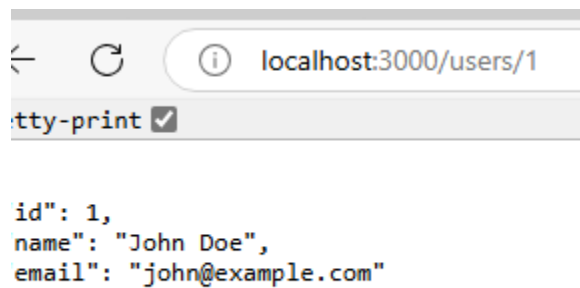
```
app.put('/users/:id', (req, res) => {  
  const user = users.find(u => u.id === parseInt(req.params.id));  
  if (!user) return res.status(404).json({ message: "User not found" });  
  
  user.name = req.body.name || user.name;  
  user.email = req.body.email || user.email;  
  
  res.json(user);  
});
```

// 📌 DELETE request - Remove a user by ID

```
app.delete('/users/:id', (req, res) => {  
  users = users.filter(u => u.id !== parseInt(req.params.id));
```



```
res.json({ message: "User deleted successfully" });  
  
});  
  
// Start the server  
  
app.listen(PORT, () => {  
  
  console.log(`Server running on http://localhost:${PORT}`);  
  
});
```



← ↻ ⓘ localhost:3000/users/1-h
Pretty-print ☒

```
{  
  "id": 1,  
  "name": "John Doe",  
  "email": "john@example.com"  
}
```

← ↻ ⓘ localhost:3000/users/1%20-H%20-d

Pretty-print ☐

```
["id":1,"name":"John Doe","email":"john@example.com"]
```

← ↻ ⓘ localhost:3000/users/2
Pretty-print ☒

```
{  
  "id": 2,  
  "name": "Jane Doe",  
  "email": "jane@example.com"  
}
```

11. Create Node JS Application for to stored student information in databas

```
var mysql = require('mysql');

var con = mysql.createConnection({

  host: "localhost",

  user: "yourusername",

  password: "yourpassword"

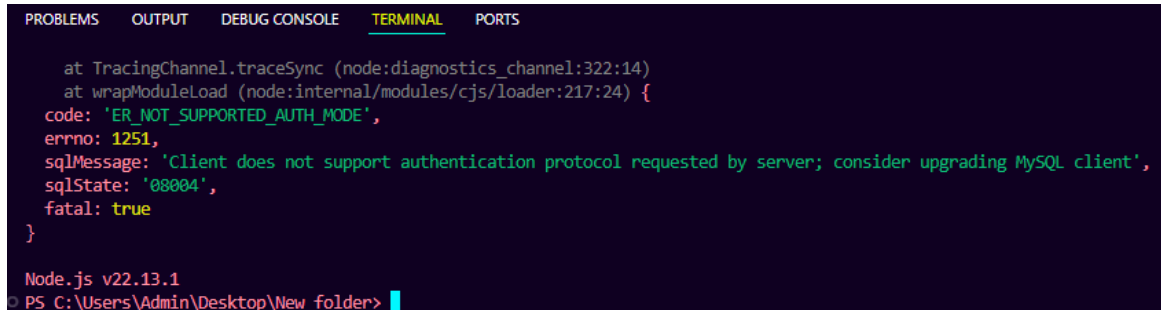
});

con.connect(function(err) {

  if (err) throw err;

  console.log("Connected!");

});
```



The screenshot shows a terminal window with a dark background. At the top, there are tabs for 'PROBLEMS', 'OUTPUT', 'DEBUG CONSOLE', 'TERMINAL' (which is selected and highlighted in yellow), and 'PORTS'. The terminal displays a stack trace and an error message. The error is 'ER_NOT_SUPPORTED_AUTH_MODE' with errno 1251. The message states: 'Client does not support authentication protocol requested by server; consider upgrading MySQL client'. The terminal also shows the Node.js version as v22.13.1 and the current directory as C:\Users\Admin\Desktop\New folder.

```
    at TracingChannel.traceSync (node:diagnostics_channel:322:14)
    at wrapModuleLoad (node:internal/modules/cjs/loader:217:24) {
  code: 'ER_NOT_SUPPORTED_AUTH_MODE',
  errno: 1251,
  sqlMessage: 'Client does not support authentication protocol requested by server; consider upgrading MySQL client',
  sqlState: '08004',
  fatal: true
}

Node.js v22.13.1
PS C:\Users\Admin\Desktop\New folder>
```

12. Create Node JS Application for login credentials.

App.js

```
// Import dependencies

const express = require('express');

const session = require('express-session');

// Initialize Express app

const app = express();

// Set up the port

const port = 3000;

// Middleware to handle form data

app.use(express.urlencoded({ extended: true }));

app.use(express.json());

// Set up session handling

app.use(session({

  secret: 'yourSecretKey',

  resave: false,

  saveUninitialized: true

}));

// Sample users (replace with a database in a real application)

const users = {

  admin: { username: 'admin', password: 'admin123' },

  user: { username: 'user', password: 'user123' }

};

// Serve static files (like CSS)

app.use(express.static('public'));
```

// Home route

```
app.get('/', (req, res) => {  
  if (req.session.user) {  
    return res.redirect('/dashboard');  
  }  
  res.sendFile(__dirname + '/views/login.html');  
});
```

// Login route

```
app.post('/login', (req, res) => {  
  const { username, password } = req.body;  
  // Check if the username exists  
  if (users[username] && users[username].password === password) {  
    req.session.user = users[username]; // Store user in session  
    return res.redirect('/dashboard');  
  } else {  
    return res.send('Invalid credentials. Please try again.');  }  
});
```

// Dashboard route (after successful login)

```
app.get('/dashboard', (req, res) => {  
  if (!req.session.user) {  
    return res.redirect('/');  
  }  
  res.send(`<h1>Welcome ${req.session.user.username}</h1><a href="/logout">Logout</a>`);  
});
```

```
// Logout route

app.get('/logout', (req, res) => {

  req.session.destroy((err) => {

    if (err) {

      return res.redirect('/dashboard');

    }

    res.redirect('/');

  });

});

// Start the server

app.listen(port, () => {

  console.log(`Server is running on http://localhost:${port}`);

});
```

//////////////////////////////////[login.html](#)//////////////////////////////////

```
<!DOCTYPE html>

<html lang="en">

<head>

  <meta charset="UTF-8">

  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">

  <title>Login</title>

  <link rel="stylesheet" href="style.css">

</head>

<body>

  <h2>Login Form</h2>
```

```
<form action="/login" method="POST">

  <div>

    <label for="username">Username:</label>

    <input type="text" id="username" name="username" required>

  </div>

  <div>

    <label for="password">Password:</label>

    <input type="password" id="password" name="password" required>

  </div>

  <button type="submit">Login</button>

</form>

</body>

</html>
```

```
//////////////////////////////////style.css//////////////////////////////////
```

```
body {

  font-family: Arial, sans-serif;

  margin: 0;

  padding: 0;

  background-color: #f4f4f4;

  display: flex;

  justify-content: center;

  align-items: center;

  height: 100vh;

}
```

```
h2 {  
    color: #333;  
}
```

```
form {  
    background-color: white;  
    padding: 20px;  
    border-radius: 8px;  
    box-shadow: 0px 4px 8px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.1);  
}
```

```
input {  
    padding: 10px;  
    margin: 10px 0;  
    width: 100%;  
    box-sizing: border-box;  
}
```

```
button {  
    padding: 10px 20px;  
    background-color: #5cb85c;  
    border: none;  
    color: white;  
    cursor: pointer;  
    width: 100%;
```

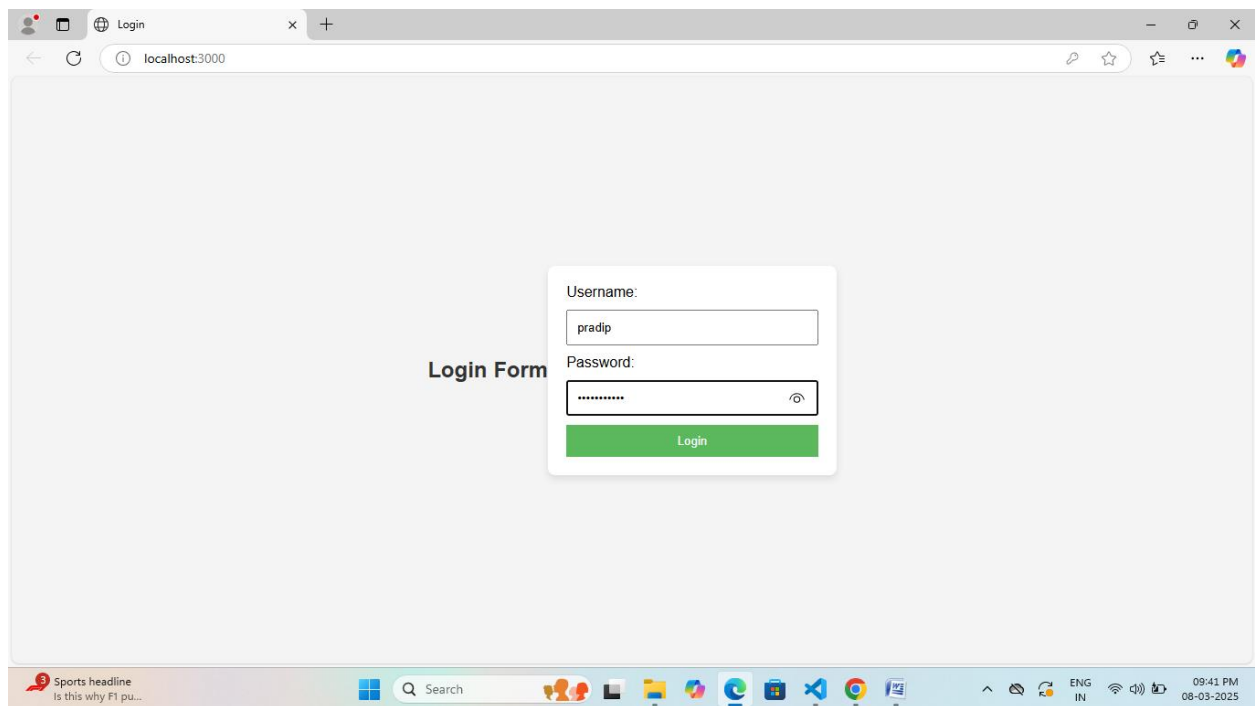
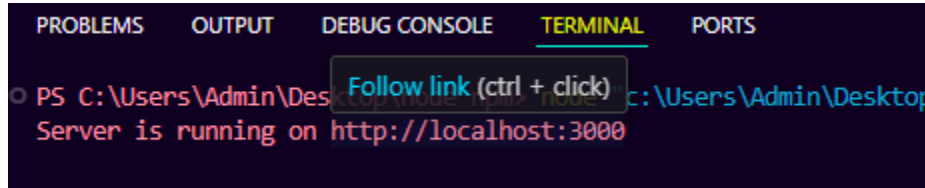


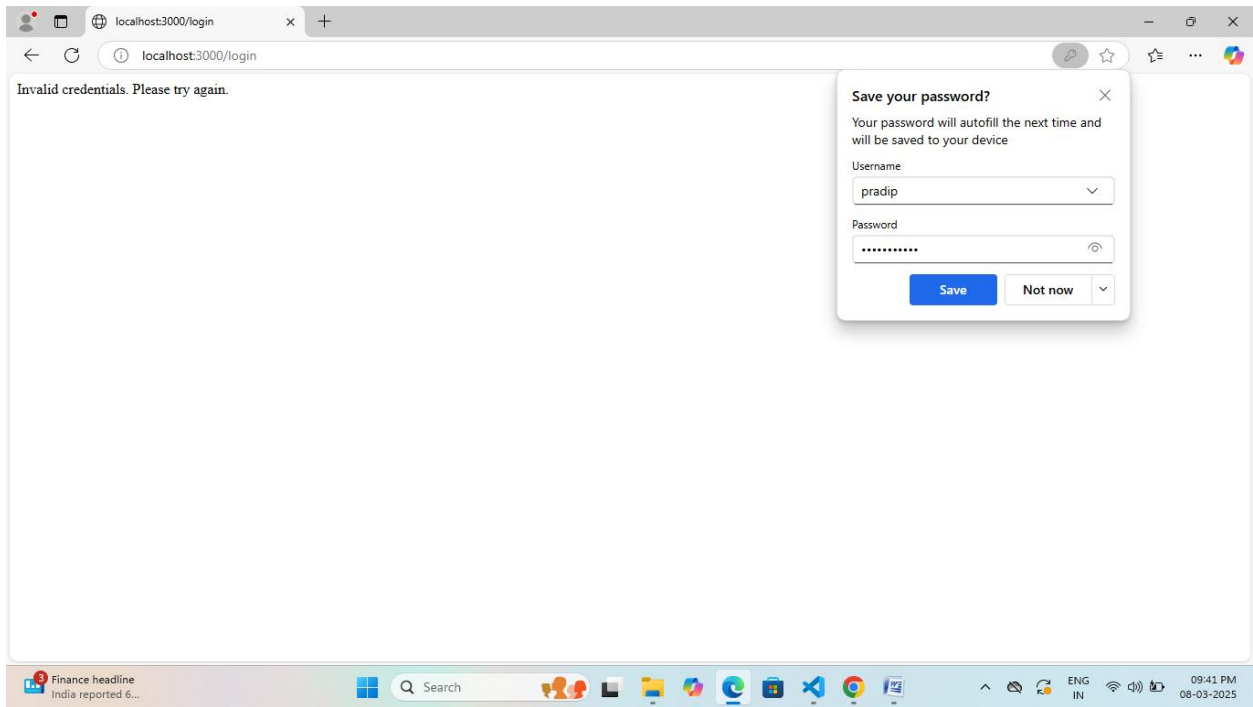
```
}
```

```
button:hover {
```

```
background-color: #4cae4c;
```

```
}
```





13. Create Node JS Application to display student information.

```
const express = require('express');

const app = express();

const port = 4000;

// Sample student data

const students = [

  { id: 1, name: 'John Doe', age: 20, major: 'Computer Science' },

  { id: 2, name: 'Jane Smith', age: 22, major: 'Mechanical Engineering' },

  { id: 3, name: 'Alice Johnson', age: 21, major: 'Biology' },

];

// Route to display all students

app.get('/', (req, res) => {

  res.send('<h1>Welcome to the Student Information Page!</h1><a href="/students">View  
Student Information</a>');

});

// Route to display student information

app.get('/students', (req, res) => {

  let studentList = '<h1>Student Information</h1><ul>';

  students.forEach(student => {

    studentList += `<li><strong>${student.name}</strong>, Age: ${student.age}, Major:  
${student.major}</li>`;

  });

  studentList += '</ul>';

  res.send(studentList);

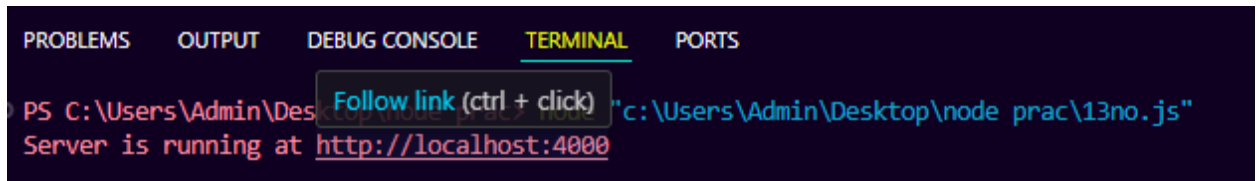
});
```

```
// Start the server
```

```
app.listen(port, () => {
```

```
  console.log(`Server is running at http://localhost:${port}`);
```

```
});
```

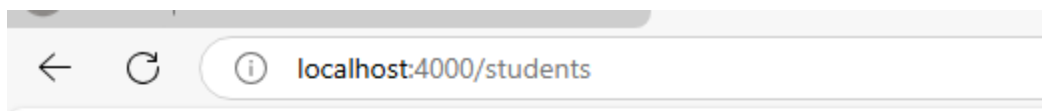


The screenshot shows a code editor with a dark theme. The 'TERMINAL' tab is active. The command prompt shows the command `PS C:\Users\Admin\Desktop> node c:\Users\Admin\Desktop\node prac\13no.js`. The output is `Server is running at http://localhost:4000`. A tooltip with the text 'Follow link (ctrl + click)' is visible over the URL in the output.



Welcome to the Student Information Page!

[View Student Information](#)



Student Information

- **John Doe**, Age: 20, Major: Computer Science
- **Jane Smith**, Age: 22, Major: Mechanical Engineering
- **Alice Johnson**, Age: 21, Major: Biology

14. Create Node JS Application to update, display and delete student information

```
const express = require('express');

const bodyParser = require('body-parser');

const app = express();

const port = 5000;

// Middleware to parse JSON request bodies
app.use(bodyParser.json());

// Sample in-memory student data
let students = [

  { id: 1, name: 'John Doe', age: 20, major: 'Computer Science' },

  { id: 2, name: 'Jane Smith', age: 22, major: 'Mechanical Engineering' },

  { id: 3, name: 'Alice Johnson', age: 21, major: 'Biology' },

];

// Route to display all students
app.get('/students', (req, res) => {

  res.json(students);

});

// Route to display a single student by ID
app.get('/students/:id', (req, res) => {

  const studentId = parseInt(req.params.id);

  const student = students.find(s => s.id === studentId);

  if (!student) {

    return res.status(404).send('Student not found');
```

```
}
```

```
res.json(student);
```

```
});
```

```
// Route to add a new student
```

```
app.post('/students', (req, res) => {
```

```
  const { name, age, major } = req.body;
```

```
  const newStudent = {
```

```
    id: students.length + 1, // Incremental ID for simplicity
```

```
    name,
```

```
    age,
```

```
    major
```

```
  };
```

```
  students.push(newStudent);
```

```
  res.status(201).json(newStudent);
```

```
});
```

```
// Route to update an existing student
```

```
app.put('/students/:id', (req, res) => {
```

```
  const studentId = parseInt(req.params.id);
```

```
  const { name, age, major } = req.body;
```

```
  const student = students.find(s => s.id === studentId);
```

```
  if (!student) {
```

```
    return res.status(404).send('Student not found');
```

```
  }
```

```
  student.name = name || student.name;
```

```

    student.age = age || student.age;

    student.major = major || student.major;

    res.json(student);

  });

  // Route to delete a student

  app.delete('/students/:id', (req, res) => {

    const studentId = parseInt(req.params.id);

    const studentIndex = students.findIndex(s => s.id === studentId);

    if (studentIndex === -1) {

      return res.status(404).send('Student not found');

    }

    students.splice(studentIndex, 1);

    res.status(200).send('Student deleted');

  });

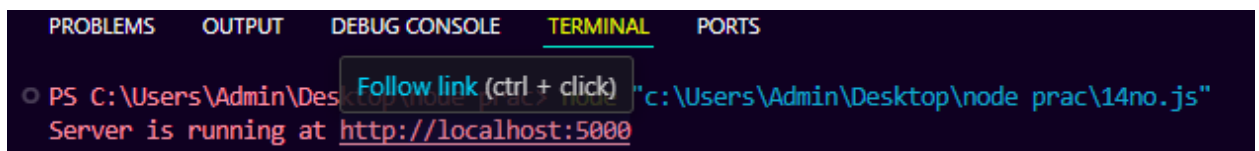
  // Start the server

  app.listen(port, () => {

    console.log(`Server is running at http://localhost:${port}`);

  });

```

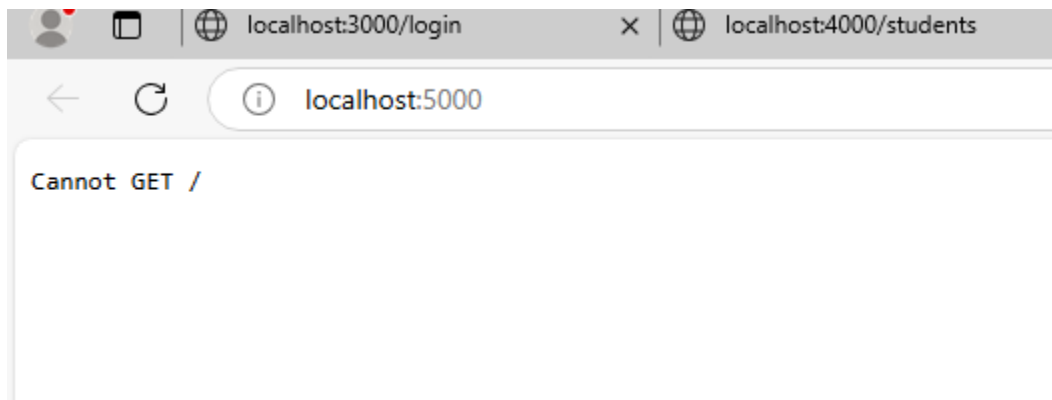


The screenshot shows a VS Code interface with a terminal window open. The terminal has tabs for PROBLEMS, OUTPUT, DEBUG CONSOLE, and TERMINAL (which is active). The terminal output shows the command prompt 'PS C:\Users\Admin\Desktop' followed by the file path 'c:\Users\Admin\Desktop\node prac\14no.js'. Below this, it says 'Server is running at http://localhost:5000'. A tooltip 'Follow link (ctrl + click)' is visible over the URL.

```

PS C:\Users\Admin\Desktop "c:\Users\Admin\Desktop\node prac\14no.js"
Server is running at http://localhost:5000

```



15. Verify how to execute different functions successfully in the Node.js platform.

```
// Example Function 1: Simple Greeting
```

```
function greet(name) {  
    console.log(`Hello, ${name}!`);  
}
```

```
// Example Function 2: Sum of Two Numbers
```

```
function sum(a, b) {  
    return a + b;  
}
```

```
function sub(a, b) {  
    return a - b;  
}
```

```
function mul(a, b) {  
    return a * b;  
}
```

```
function div(a, b) {  
    return a / b;  
}
```

```
// Call the functions
```

```
greet('Alice');  
  
console.log('Sum of 3 and 4:', sum(3, 4));  
  
console.log('Sub of 3 and 4:', sub(3, 4));  
  
console.log('Mul of 3 and 4:', mul(3, 4));  
  
console.log('Div of 3 and 4:', div(3, 4));
```

PROBLEMS

OUTPUT

DEBUG CONSOLE

TERMINAL

PORTS

```
PS C:\Users\Admin\Desktop\node prac> node "c:\Users\Admin\Desktop\node prac\15no.js"
● Hello, Alice!
  Sum of 3 and 4: 7
  Sub of 3 and 4: -1
  Mul of 3 and 4: 12
  Div of 3 and 4: 0.75
○ PS C:\Users\Admin\Desktop\node prac>
```

16. Write a program to show the workflow of JavaScript code executable by creating web server in Node.js.

```
const http = require('http');

// Create a web server

const server = http.createServer((req, res) => {

  // Set the response header to indicate a JSON response

  res.setHeader('Content-Type', 'application/json');


  // Create a workflow to handle different routes and responses

  if (req.url === '/') {

    res.statusCode = 200;

    res.end(JSON.stringify({ message: 'Welcome to the Node.js Web Server!' }));

  } else if (req.url === '/about') {

    res.statusCode = 200;

    res.end(JSON.stringify({ message: 'This is a simple web server created with Node.js.' }));

  } else {

    res.statusCode = 404;

    res.end(JSON.stringify({ message: 'Not Found' }));

  }

});

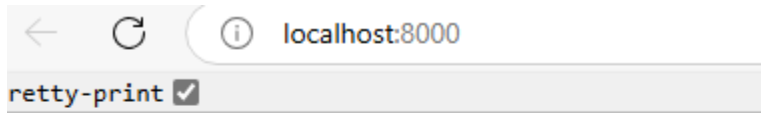
const port = 8000;

server.listen(port, () => {

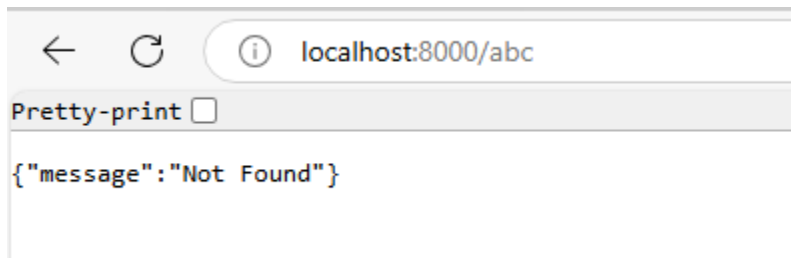
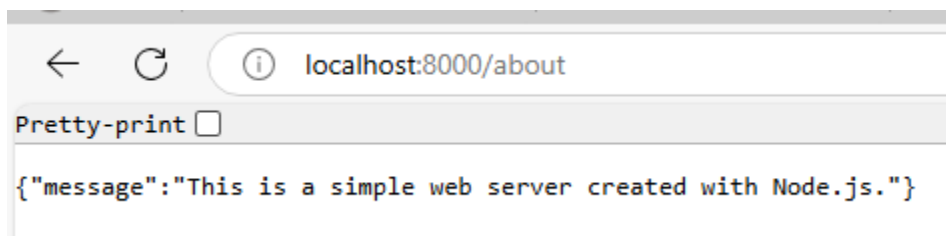
  console.log(`Server is running at http://localhost:${port}`); // ✓Corrected backticks

});
```

```
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS
PS C:\Users\Admin\Desktop> Follow link (ctrl + click) "c:\Users\Admin\Desktop\node prac\16no.js"
Server is running at http://localhost:8000
```



```
"message": "Welcome to the Node.js Web Server!"
```



17 Write a program to show the workflow of restarting a Node application.

Index.js

```
console.log("Node.js Application Running...");
```

```
// Simulate a long-running application (e.g., a server)
```

```
setInterval(() => {
```

```
console.log("Still running...");
```

```
}, 5000);
```

[illegible]

18. Create a text file src.txt and add the following data to it. Mongo, Express.

```
const fs = require('fs');

const filePath = 'src.txt';

const data = 'Mongo, Express.';

// Write data to src.txt

fs.writeFile(filePath, data, (err) => {

  if (err) {

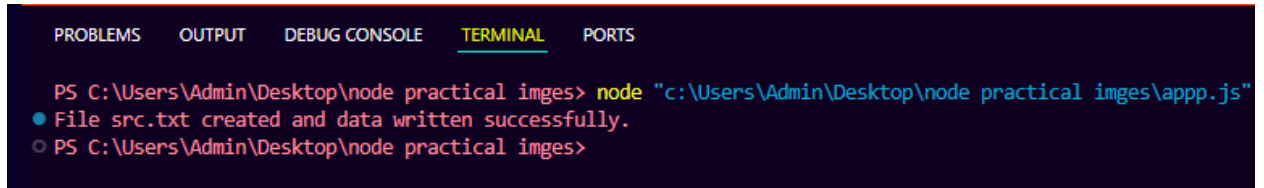
    console.error('Error writing to file:', err);

  } else {

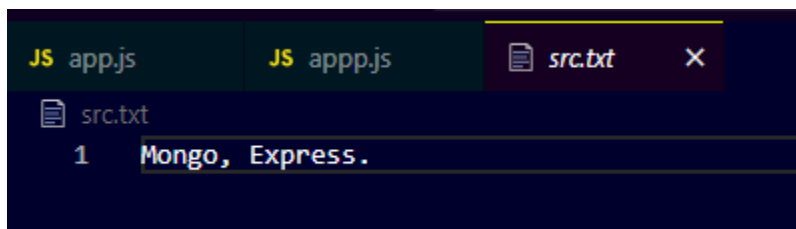
    console.log('File src.txt created and data written successfully.');

  }

});
```



A screenshot of a terminal window with a dark background. The terminal shows the command prompt 'PS C:\Users\Admin\Desktop\node practical imges>' followed by the command 'node "c:\Users\Admin\Desktop\node practical imges\appp.js"'. Below the command, there are two lines of output: a blue line indicating 'File src.txt created and data written successfully.' and a grey line showing the prompt 'PS C:\Users\Admin\Desktop\node practical imges>'.



A screenshot of a code editor interface. At the top, there are three tabs: 'JS app.js', 'JS app.js', and 'src.txt'. The 'src.txt' tab is active, showing a document icon and the filename. Below the tabs, the content of 'src.txt' is displayed on a dark background. It shows a single line of text 'Mongo, Express.' on line 1, which is highlighted with a yellow selection bar.

19 Implement routing for the Adventure Trails application by embedding the necessary code in the routes/route.js file.

Route.js

```
const express = require('express');

const router = express.Router();

// Route for the home page
router.get('/', (req, res) => {

  res.send('Welcome to Adventure Trails!');

});

// Route to list all trails
router.get('/trails', (req, res) => {

  const trails = [

    { name: 'Mountain Adventure', difficulty: 'Hard' },

    { name: 'River Exploration', difficulty: 'Medium' },

    { name: 'Forest Trek', difficulty: 'Easy' }

  ];

  res.json(trails);

});

// Route to show details of a specific trail
router.get('/trails/:id', (req, res) => {

  const trails = [

    { id: 1, name: 'Mountain Adventure', difficulty: 'Hard', description: 'A challenging mountain hike.' },

    { id: 2, name: 'River Exploration', difficulty: 'Medium', description: 'A river-side trek with scenic views.' },

    { id: 3, name: 'Forest Trek', difficulty: 'Easy', description: 'A peaceful walk through the forest.' }
```

```

    };

    const trail = trails.find(t => t.id === parseInt(req.params.id));

    if (!trail) {

        return res.status(404).send('Trail not found');

    }

    res.json(trail);

});

// Route to create a new trail (using POST method)

router.post('/trails', (req, res) => {

    const newTrail = req.body;

    // Add logic to save the new trail to a database (if necessary)

    res.status(201).send(`New trail added: ${newTrail.name}`);

});

module.exports = router;

//////////////////////////////////////app.js//////////////////////////////////////

const express = require('express');

const bodyParser = require('body-parser');

const app = express();

const port = 3000;

// Middleware to parse JSON body

app.use(bodyParser.json());

// Import routes

const route = require('./routes/route');

```



```
// Use the routes defined in 'routes/route.js'

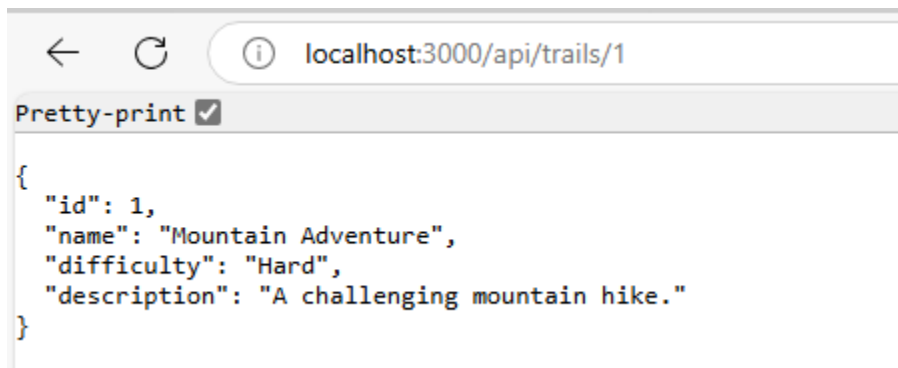
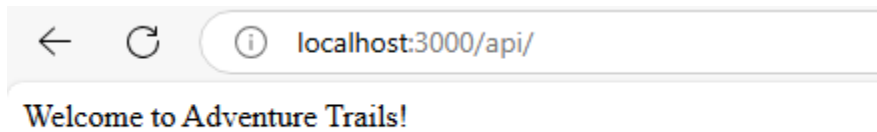
app.use('/api', route);

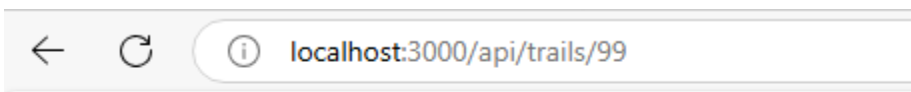
// Start the server

app.listen(port, () => {

  console.log(`Adventure Trails app running on http://localhost:${port}`);

});
```





Trail not found

20. In myNotes application: (i) we want to handle POST submissions. (ii) display customized error messages. (iii) perform logging.

```
const express = require('express');

const morgan = require('morgan'); // For logging

const app = express();

// Middleware to parse JSON data

app.use(express.json());

// Use morgan for logging HTTP requests

app.use(morgan('combined'));

// Handle POST requests at '/submit'

app.post('/submit', (req, res) => {

  const { name, email } = req.body;

  // Check if the name or email is missing

  if (!name || !email) {

    return res.status(400).json({

      error: 'Name and email are required fields.',

    });

  }

  // Respond with success

  res.status(200).json({

    message: 'Submission received. Name: ${name}, Email: ${email}',

  });

});

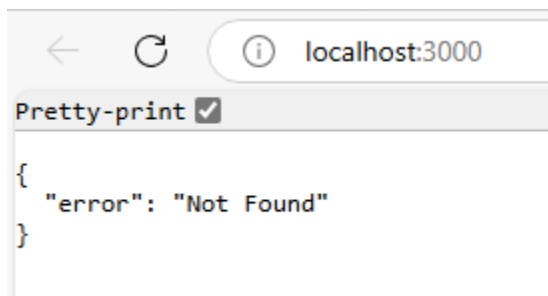
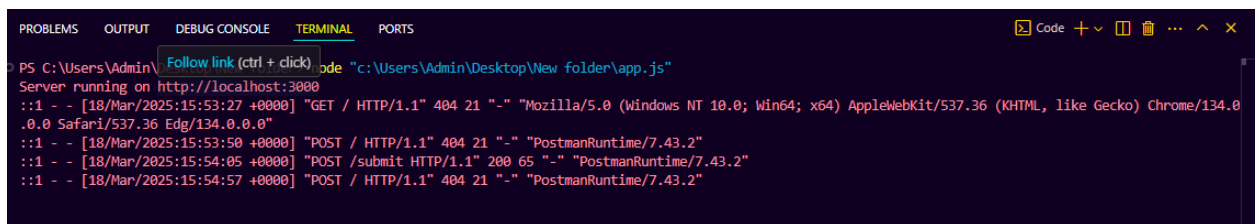
// Handle 404 errors for undefined routes


app.use((req, res) => {

  res.status(404).json({ error: 'Not Found' });

});
```

}



 http://localhost:3000

POST

http://localhost:3000

Send

ParamsAuthorizationHeaders (8)BodyPre-request ScriptTestsSettings

none

form-data

x-www-form-urlencoded

raw

binary

JSON

```
1 {
2   "name": "pradip",
3   "email": "dhole@123"
4 }
```


bodyCookiesHeaders (7)Test Results

⌚ Status: 404 Not Found Time: 15 ms Size: 263 B Save Response

PrettyRawPreviewVisualizeJSON

```
1 {
2   "error": "Not Found"
3 }
```

http://localhost:3000/submitPOST http://localhost:3000/submit

 http://localhost:3000/submit

POST

http://localhost:3000/submit

Send

ParamsAuthorizationHeaders (8)BodyPre-request ScriptTestsSettings

none

form-data

x-www-form-urlencoded

raw

binary

JSON

```
1 {
2   "name": "pradip",
3   "email": "dhole@123"
4 }
```

bodyCookiesHeaders (7)Test Results

⌚ Status: 200 OK Time: 13 ms Size: 300 B Save Response

PrettyRawPreviewVisualizeJSON

```
1 {
2   "message": "Submission received. Name: pradip, Email: dhole@123"
3 }
```

21. Using Node js create a simple Web Designing Page.

```
// Import necessary modules

const express = require("express");

const path = require("path");


// Initialize Express app

const app = express();

const PORT = process.env.PORT || 3000;


// Set view engine to EJS

app.set("view engine", "ejs");

app.set("views", path.join(__dirname, "views"));


// Serve static files from 'public' directory

app.use(express.static(path.join(__dirname, "public")));


// Define routes

app.get("/", (req, res) => {

    res.render("index", { title: "Web Designing Lab" });

});


// Start the server

app.listen(PORT, () => {
```

```
    console.log(`Server running at http://localhost:${PORT}`);

});

//////////index.ejs//////////

<!DOCTYPE html>

<html lang="en">

<head>

    <meta charset="UTF-8">

    <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">

    <title><%= title %></title>

    <link rel="stylesheet" href="/style.css">

</head>

<body>

    <h1>welcome to node.js lab</h1>

</body>

</html>

//////////style.css//////////

body {

    font-family: Arial, sans-serif;

    text-align: center;

    margin-top: 50px;

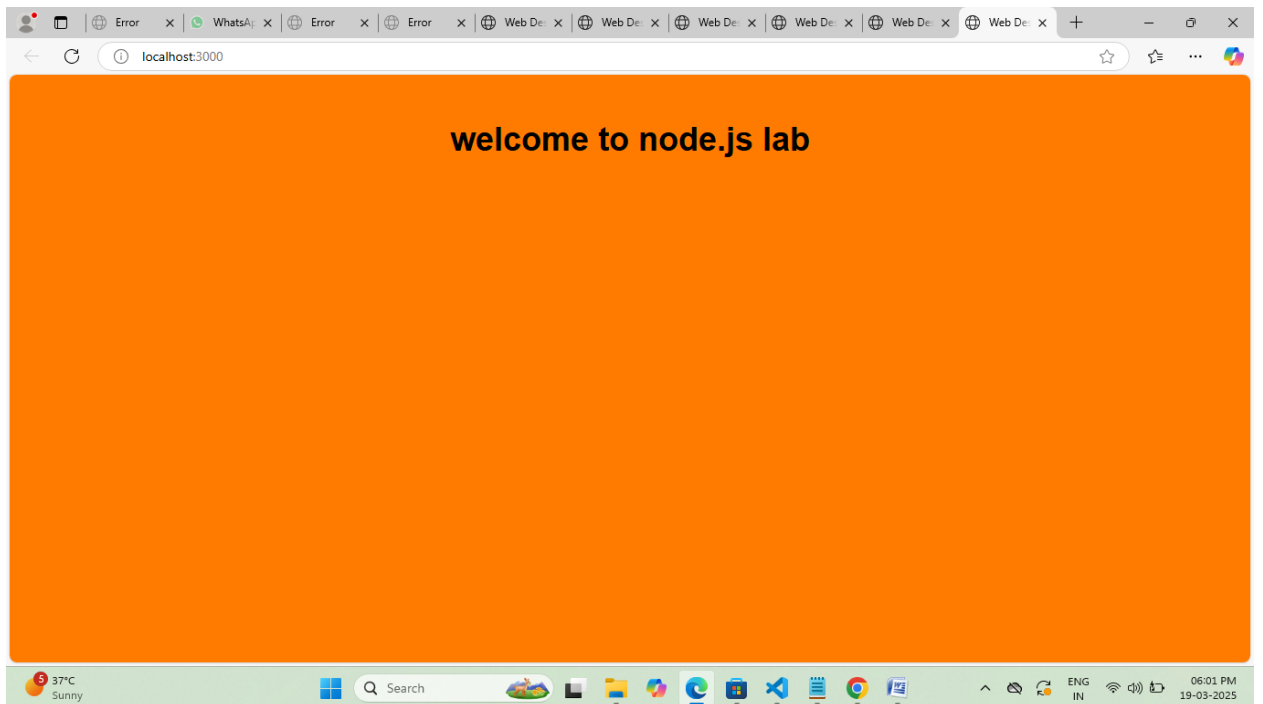
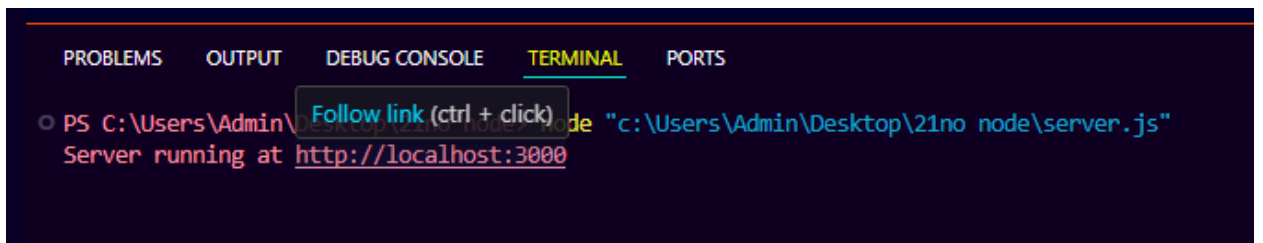
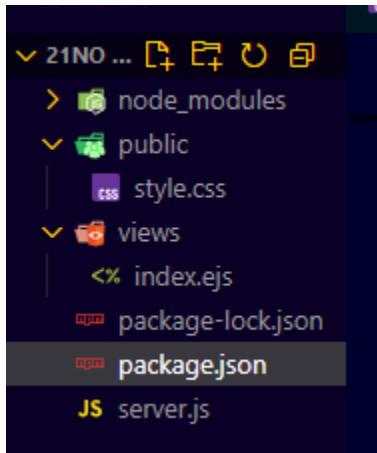
    font-size: large;

    background-color: rgb(255, 123, 0);

}

//////////package.json//////////
```

```
{  
  "name": "web-design-lab",  
  "version": "1.0.0",  
  "main": "index.js",  
  "scripts": {  
    "test": "echo \"Error: no test specified\" && exit 1",  
    "start": "node server.js",  
    "dev": "nodemon server.js"  
  },  
  "keywords": [],  
  "author": "",  
  "license": "ISC",  
  "description": "",  
  "dependencies": {  
    "cookie-parser": "^1.4.7",  
    "ejs": "^3.1.10",  
    "express": "^4.21.2"  
  },  
  "devDependencies": {  
    "nodemon": "^3.1.9"  
  }  
}
```

22. Dynamic Webpage with Date & Time

```
const express = require('express');

const app = express();

const PORT = 3000;

// Set view engine
app.set('view engine', 'ejs');

// Serve static files
app.use(express.static('public'));

// Route
app.get('/', (req, res) => {

  const currentTime = new Date().toLocaleString();

  res.render('datetime', { title: "Current Date & Time", time: currentTime });

});

// Start server
app.listen(PORT, () => {

  console.log(`Server running at http://localhost:${PORT}`);

});

//////////datetime.ejs//////////

<!DOCTYPE html>

<html lang="en">

<head>

  <meta charset="UTF-8">

  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">

  <title><%= title %></title>

</head>
```

```
<body>
```

```
  <h1>Current Date & Time</h1>
```

```
  <p><%= time %></p>
```

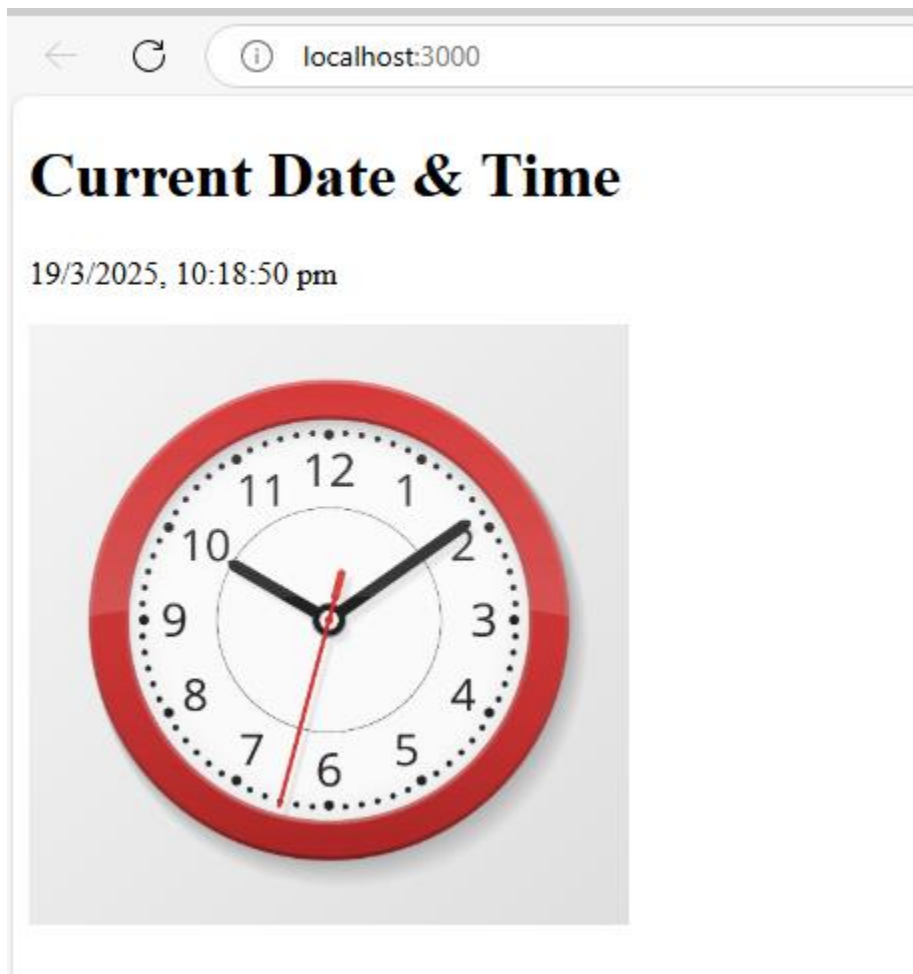
```
  
```

```
</body>
```

```
</html>
```

```
//////////
```

```
Install EJS:-npm install express ejs
```



23. Image Gallery Using Static Files

```
const express = require('express');

const app = express();

const PORT = 3000;

// Serve static files

app.use(express.static('public'));


// Route

app.get('/', (req, res) => {

  res.send(`

    <h1>Image Gallery</h1>

  `);

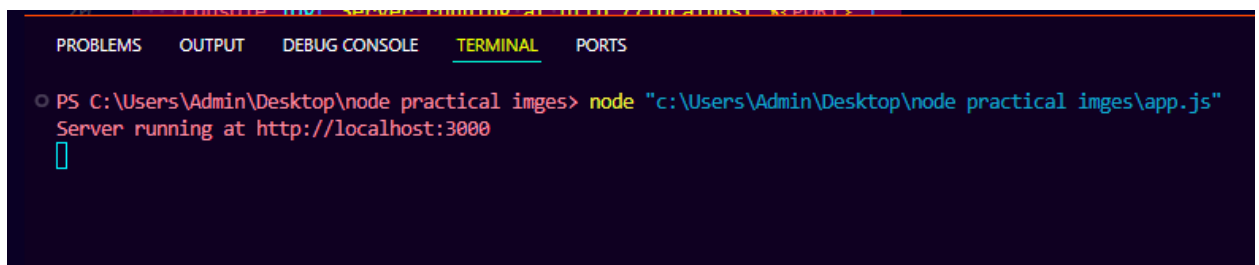
});

// Start server

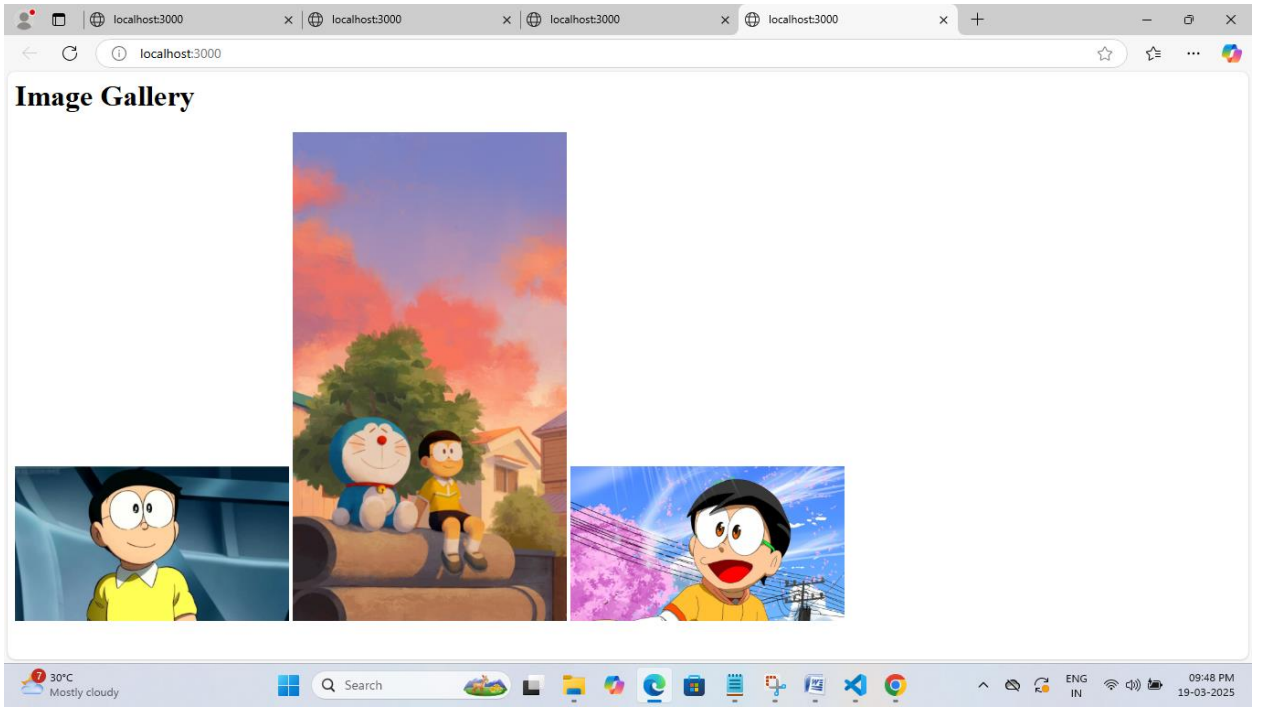
app.listen(PORT, () => {

  console.log(`Server running at http://localhost:${PORT}`);

});
```

A screenshot of a Visual Studio Code terminal window. The terminal has tabs for 'PROBLEMS', 'OUTPUT', 'DEBUG CONSOLE', 'TERMINAL' (which is active), and 'PORTS'. The terminal shows a command prompt 'PS C:\Users\Admin\Desktop\node practical imges>' followed by the command 'node "c:\Users\Admin\Desktop\node practical imges\app.js"'. The output of the command is 'Server running at http://localhost:3000' followed by a cursor on a new line.

```
PS C:\Users\Admin\Desktop\node practical imges> node "c:\Users\Admin\Desktop\node practical imges\app.js"
Server running at http://localhost:3000
```



24. Write a program to explain session management using cookies

```
const express = require('express');

const cookieParser = require('cookie-parser');

const app = express();

const PORT = 3000;

// Use cookie-parser middleware

app.use(cookieParser());

// Route to set session cookie

app.get('/set-session', (req, res) => {

  res.cookie('sessionData', JSON.stringify({ username: 'JohnDoe', role: 'admin' })), { maxAge:

  60000, httpOnly: true });

  res.send('Session cookie has been set!');

});

// Route to read session cookie

app.get('/get-session', (req, res) => {

  const sessionCookie = req.cookies.sessionData;

  if (sessionCookie) {

    res.send(`Session Data: ${sessionCookie}`);

  } else {

    res.send('No session found');

  }

});

// Route to clear session cookie

app.get('/clear-session', (req, res) => {

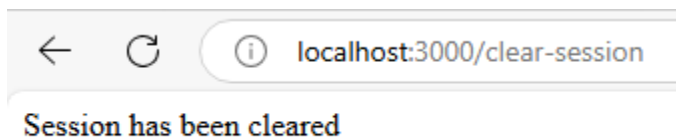
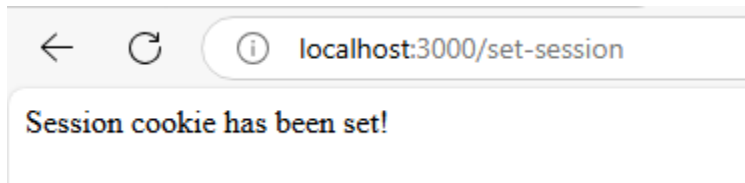
  res.clearCookie('sessionData');
```

```
res.send('Session has been cleared');  
  
});  
  
app.listen(PORT, () => {  
  
  console.log(`Server is running on http://localhost:${PORT}`);  
  
});
```

////////////////////

Install dependencies: `npm install express cookie-parser`

1. cookie-parser Middleware: Parses cookies from incoming requests.
2. Setting a Cookie (`/set-session`): Stores user session data in a cookie.
3. Reading a Cookie (`/get-session`): Retrieves and displays stored session data.
4. Clearing a Cookie (`/clear-session`): Deletes the session cookie



25 Write a program to explain session management using sessions.

```
const express = require('express');

const session = require('express-session');

const app = express();

const PORT = 3000;

// Use session middleware

app.use(session({

  secret: 'mySecretKey', // Secret key to sign the session ID

  resave: false, // Prevents session from being saved back if unmodified

  saveUninitialized: true, // Saves uninitialized sessions

  cookie: { maxAge: 60000 } // Session expiration time (1 min)

}));

// Route to create/update session data

app.get('/set-session', (req, res) => {

  req.session.username = 'JohnDoe';

  req.session.role = 'admin';

  res.send('Session data has been set!');

});

// Route to retrieve session data

app.get('/get-session', (req, res) => {

  if (req.session.username) {

    res.send(`Session Data: Username - ${req.session.username}, Role - ${req.session.role}`);

  } else {

    res.send('No session found');

  }

}
```



```

});

// Route to destroy session
app.get('/destroy-session', (req, res) => {

  req.session.destroy((err) => {

    if (err) {

      return res.send('Error destroying session');

    }

    res.send('Session has been destroyed');

  });

});

// Start the server
app.listen(PORT, () => {

  console.log(`Server is running on http://localhost:${PORT}`);

});

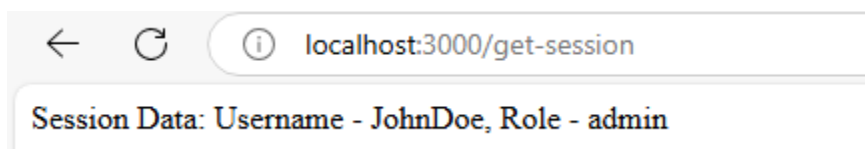
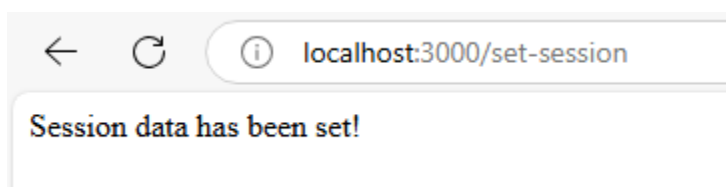
//////////

```

Install:- `npm install express express-session`

Behind the localhost:-

1. Setting a Session (`/set-session`): Stores session data (username & role).
2. Retrieving a Session (`/get-session`): Fetches stored session data.
3. Destroying a Session (`/destroy-session`): Deletes the session.





localhost:3000/destroy-session

Session has been destroyed