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LAB REPORT on

Big Data Analytics

Submitted by

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in partial fulfillment for the award of the degree of BACHELOR OF ENGINEERING
in
COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING



B.M.S. COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING
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CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the Lab work entitled "Big Data Analytics" carried out by **Shreeram V Bhat (1BM21CS208),** who is bonafide student of **B. M. S. College of Engineering.** It is in partial fulfillment for the award of **Bachelor of Engineering in Computer Science and Engineering** of the Visvesvaraya Technological University, Belgaum during the year 2024. The Lab report has been approved as it satisfies the academic requirements in respect of a **Big Data Analytics- (22CS6PCBDA)** work prescribed for the said degree.

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Course Outcome

CO1	Apply the concepts of NoSQL, Hadoop, Spark for a given task.	
CO2	Analyse data analytic techniques for a given problem.	
	Conduct experiments using data analytics mechanisms for a given	
CO3	problem.	

1. Perform the following DB operations using Cassandra

1. Create a keyspace by name Employee

```
cqlsh:library> CREATE KEYSPACE Employee WITH REPLICATION = { 'class' : 'SimpleStrategy', 'replication_factor' : 1 };
cqlsh:library>
```

2. Create a column family by name Employee-Info with attributes Emp_Id Primary Key, Emp Name, Designation, Date of Joining, Salary, Dept Name

3. Insert the values into the table in batch

```
cqlsh:employee> BEGIN BATCH
... INSERT INTO Employee_Info (Emp_Id, Emp_Name, Designation, Date_of_Joining, Salary, Dept_Name)
... VALUES (101, 'John Doe', 'Manager', '2023-01-01', 50000, 'HR');
... INSERT INTO Employee_Info (Emp_Id, Emp_Name, Designation, Date_of_Joining, Salary, Dept_Name)
... VALUES (121, 'Jane Smith', 'Developer', '2023-02-01', 60000, 'IT');
... APPLY BATCH;
```

4. Update Employee name and Department of Emp-Id 121

```
cqlsh:employee> UPDATE Employee_Info SET Emp_Name = 'Jane Johnson', Dept_Name = 'Engineering' WHERE Emp_Id = 121;
cqlsh:employee> SELECT * FROM Employee_Info;

emp_id | date_of_joining | dept_name | designation | emp_name | salary

121 | 2023-02-01 | Engineering | Developer | Jane Johnson | 60000
101 | 2023-01-01 | HR | Manager | John Doe | 50000

(2 rows)
```

5. Sort the details of Employee records based on salary

```
cqlsh:employee> paging off
Disabled Query paging.
cqlsh:employee> SELECT * FROM Employee_Info WHERE Emp_Id IN (121,101) ORDER BY Salary ALLOW FILTERING;

emp_id | salary | date_of_joining | dept_name | designation | emp_name

101 | 50000 | 2023-01-01 | HR | Manager | John Doe
121 | 60000 | 2023-02-01 | IT | Developer | Jane Smith

(2 rows)
```

6. Alter the schema of the table Employee_Info to add a column Projects which stores a set of Projects done by the corresponding Employee.

```
cqlsh:employee> UPDATE Employee_Info SET Projects = {'ProjectA', 'ProjectB'} WHERE Emp_Id = 101 and salary=50000;
cqlsh:employee> UPDATE Employee_Info SET Projects = {'ProjectC'} WHERE Emp_Id = 121 and salary=60000;
cqlsh:employee> select * from Employee_Info;

emp_id | salary | date_of_joining | dept_name | designation | emp_name | projects

121 | 60000 | 2023-02-01 | IT | Developer | Jane Smith | {'ProjectC'}
101 | 50000 | 2023-01-01 | HR | Manager | John Doe | {'ProjectA', 'ProjectB'}

(2 rows)
```

7. Update the altered table to add project names.

```
cqlsh:employee> UPDATE Employee_Info SET Projects = {'ProjectA', 'ProjectB'} WHERE Emp_Id = 101 and salary=50000;
cqlsh:employee> UPDATE Employee_Info SET Projects = {'ProjectC'} WHERE Emp_Id = 121 and salary=60000;
cqlsh:employee> select * from Employee_Info;

emp_id | salary | date_of_joining | dept_name | designation | emp_name | projects

121 | 60000 | 2023-02-01 | IT | Developer | Jane Smith | {'ProjectC'}
101 | 50000 | 2023-01-01 | HR | Manager | John Doe | {'ProjectA', 'ProjectB'}

(2 rows)
```

8. Create a TTL of 15 seconds to display the values of Employees.

2. Perform the following DB operations using Cassandra.

1. Create a keyspace by name Library

```
cqlsh> CREATE KEYSPACE Library WITH REPLICATION = { 'class' : 'SimpleStrategy', 'replication_factor' : 1 };
cqlsh> show keyspaces;
Improper show command.
cqlsh> use Library;
cqlsh:library> |
```

2. Create a column family by name Library-Info with attributes Stud_Id Primary Key, Counter_value of type Counter, Stud_Name, Book-Name, Book-Id, Date_of_issue

3. Insert the values into the table in batch

```
cqlsh:library> BEGIN BATCH
... INSERT INTO Library_Info (Stud_Id, Stud_Name, Book_Name, Book_Id, Date_of_issue) VALUES (112, 'John Doe', 'BDA', 'B001
', '2023-01-01');
... INSERT INTO Library_Info (Stud_Id, Stud_Name, Book_Name, Book_Id, Date_of_issue) VALUES (113, 'Jane Smith', 'ML', 'B00
2', '2023-01-02');
... APPLY BATCH;
```

4. Display the details of the table created and increase the value of the counter

```
cqlsh:library> SELECT * FROM Library_Info;
 stud_id | book_id | book_name | date_of_issue
                                                                  stud_name
              B002 |
                            ML | 2023-01-02 00:00:00.000000+0000
     113
                                                                   Jane Smith
     112
              B001 |
                           BDA |
                                 2023-01-01 00:00:00.000000+0000
                                                                     John Doe
(2 rows)
cqlsh:library> SELECT * FROM Library_Counters;
 stud_id | counter_value
     113
     112 I
(2 rows)
```

5. Write a query to show that a student with id 112 has taken a book "BDA" 2 times.

6. Export the created column to a csv file

```
cqlsh:library> COPY Library_Info (Stud_Id, Stud_Name, Book_Name, Book_Id, Date_of_issue) TO 'file.csv' WITH HEADER = TRUE;
Using 11 child processes

Starting copy of library_library_info with columns [stud_id, stud_name, book_name, book_id, date_of_issue].

Processed: 2 rows; Rate: 10 rows/s; Avg. rate: 6 rows/s
2 rows exported to 1 files in 0.374 seconds.

cqlsh:library> COPY Library_Counters (Stud_Id, Counter_value) FROM 'library_counters.csv' WITH HEADER = TRUE;
Using 11 child processes
```

7. Import a given csv dataset from local file system into Cassandra column family

3. MongoDB- CRUD Demonstration

SETUP:

```
C:\Users\student>mongodb+srv://cluster0.ddhftxd.mongodb.net/" --apiVersion 1 --username shravanics21
Enter password: ***********
Current Mongosh Log ID: 660a82917c840f42b4a0552f
Connecting to: mongodb+srv://<credentials>@cluster0.ddhftxd.mongodb.net/?appName=mongosh+2.0.0
Using MongoDB: 7.0.7 (API Version 1)
Using Mongosh: 2.0.0
mongosh 2.2.2 is available for download: https://www.mongodb.com/try/download/shell
For mongosh info see: https://docs.mongodb.com/mongodb-shell/
```

1. Create a database "Student" with the following attributes Rollno, Age, ContactNo, Email-Id.

```
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test> db.createCollection("Student"); { ok: 1 }
```

2. Insert appropriate values(at least 5)

```
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test> db.Student.insert({RollNo:1,Age:21,Cont:9876,email:"antara.de9@gmail.com"});
DeprecationWarning: Collection.insert() is deprecated. Use insertOne, insertMany, or bulkWrite.
{
    acknowledged: true,
    insertedIds: { '0': ObjectId("660a82ec7c8406f42b4a05530") }
}
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test>
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test> db.Student.insert({RollNo:2,Age:22,Cont:9976,email:"anushka.de9@gmail.com"});
{
    acknowledged: true,
    insertedIds: { '0': ObjectId("660a82ed7c8406f42b4a05531") }
}
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test>
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test> db.Student.insert({RollNo:3,Age:21,Cont:5576,email:"anubhav.de9@gmail.com"});
{
    acknowledged: true,
    insertedIds: { '0': ObjectId("660a82ed7c8406f42b4a05532") }
}
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test>
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test>
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test>
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test> db.Student.insert({RollNo:4,Age:20,Cont:4476,email:"pani.de9@gmail.com"});
{
    acknowledged: true,
    insertedIds: { '0': ObjectId("660a82ed7c8406f42b4a05533") }
}
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test>
```

```
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test> db.Student.insert({RollNo:10,Age:23,Cont:2276,email:"rekha.de9@gmail.com"});
{
   acknowledged: true,
   insertedIds: { '0': ObjectId("660a82f47c840f42b4a05534") }
```

3. View the data

```
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test> db.Student.find()
    _id: ObjectId("660a82ec7c840f42b4a05530"),
    RollNo: 1,
    Age: 21,
Cont: 9876,
    email: 'antara.de9@gmail.com'
     _id: ObjectId("660a82ed7c840f42b4a05531"),
    RollNo: 2,
    Age: 22,
    Cont: 9976,
    email: 'anushka.de9@gmail.com'
    _id: ObjectId("660a82ed7c840f42b4a05532"),
    RollNo: 3,
    Age: 21,
Cont: 5576,
    email: 'anubhav.de9@gmail.com'
    _id: ObjectId("660a82ed7c840f42b4a05533"),
    RollNo: 4,
    Age: 20,
Cont: 4476,
    email: 'pani.de9@gmail.com'
    _id: ObjectId("660a82f47c840f42b4a05534"),
    RollNo: 10,
    Age: 23,
    Cont: 2276,
email: 'rekha.de9@gmail.com'
```

4. Write query to update Email-Id of a student with rollno 10.

```
_id: ObjectId("660a83337c840f42b4a05535"),
    RollNo: 11,
    Age: 22,
    Name: 'ABC',
    Cont: 2276,
    email: 'rea.de9@gmail.com'
}

]
```

5. Replace the student name from "ABC" to "FEM" of rollno 11.

```
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test> db.Student.update({RollNo:11,Name:"ABC"},{$set:{Name:"FEM"}})
{
    acknowledged: true,
    insertedId: null,
    matchedCount: 1,
    modifiedCount: 1,
    upsertedCount: 0
}
```

6. Drop the table

```
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test> db.Student.drop(); true
```

1. Create a collection by name Customers with the following attributes. Cust_id, Acc_Bal, Acc_Type

```
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test> db.createCollection("Customers"); { ok: 1 }
```

2. Insert at least 5 values into the table

```
acknowledged: true,
insertedIds: { '0': ObjectId("660a83b47c840f42b4a05536") }
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test> db.Customers.insert({cust_id:1,Balance:1000, Type:"Z"})
  acknowledged: true,
insertedIds: { '0': ObjectId("660a83b47c840f42b4a05537") }
 Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test>
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test> db.Customers.insert({cust_id:2,Balance:100, Type:"Z"});
  acknowledged: true,
insertedIds: { '0': ObjectId("660a83b47c840f42b4a05538") }
,
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test>
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test> db.Customers.insert({cust_id:2,Balance:1000, Type:"C"});
  acknowledged: true,
insertedIds: { '0': ObjectId("660a83b57c840f42b4a05539") }
,
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test>
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test> db.Customers.insert({cust_id:2,Balance:500, Type:"C"});
  acknowledged: true,
insertedIds: { '0': ObjectId("660a83b57c840f42b4a0553a") }
,
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test>
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test> db.Customers.insert({cust_id:2,Balance:50, Type:"S"});
  acknowledged: true,
insertedIds: { '0': ObjectId("660a83b57c840f42b4a0553b") }
,
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test>
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test> db.Customers.insert({cust_id:3,Balance:500, Type:"Z"});
  acknowledged: true,
insertedIds: { '0': ObjectId("660a83b77c840f42b4a0553c") }
```

```
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test> db.Customers.insert({cust_id:2,Balance:50, Type:"S"}); {
    acknowledged: true,
    insertedIds: { '0': ObjectId("660a83b57c840f42b4a0553b") }
}
```

3. Write a query to display those records whose total account balance is greater than 1200 of account type 'Z' for each customer_id.

```
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test> db.Customers.aggregate (
... {$match:{Type:"Z"}},
...
... {$group : { _id : "$cust_id",
...
... TotAccBal :{$sum:"$Balance"} } },
... {$match:{TotAccBal:{$gt:1200}}});
```

4. Determine Minimum and Maximum account balance for each customer_id.

```
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test> db.Customers.aggregate (
... {$group : { _id : "$cust_id",
... minAccBal :{$min:"$Balance"},
... maxAccBal :{$max:"$Balance"} }};

[
    { _id: 2, minAccBal: 50, maxAccBal: 1000 },
    { _id: 1, minAccBal: 200, maxAccBal: 1000 },
    { _id: 3, minAccBal: 500, maxAccBal: 500 }
]
```

5. Drop the table

```
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test> db.Customers.drop()
```

4. Screenshot of Hadoop installed

```
Command Prompt
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.17134.648]
(c) 2018 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\hp>hadoop version
Hadoop 3.1.0

Source code repository https://github.com/apache/hadoop -p. 16h70619a24cdcf5d3h0fcf4h58ca77738ccbe6d
```

5. Execution of HDFS Commands for interaction with Hadoop Environment. (Minimum 10 commands to be executed)

1. mkdir 2.ls

```
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~$ start-all.sh
WARNING: Attempting to start all Apache Hadoop daemons as hadoop in 10 seconds.
WARNING: This is not a recommended production deployment configuration.
WARNING: Use CTRL-C to abort.
Starting namenodes on [localhost]
Starting datanodes
Starting secondary namenodes [bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC]
Starting resourcemanager
Starting nodemanagers
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~$ hdfs dfs -mkdir /bda_hadoop
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~$ hadoop fs -ls /
Found 1 items
drwxr-xr-x - hadoop supergroup 0 2024-05-13 14:37 /bda_hadoop
```

3. put

```
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-$ hdfs dfs -put /home/hadoop/Desktop/bda_local.txt /bda_hadoop/file.txt hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-$ hadoop fs -ls /bda_hadoop found 1 items
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup 9 2024-05-13 14:42 /bda_hadoop/file.txt hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-$ hdfs dfs -cat /bda_hadoop/file.txt Hello!!!
```

4. copyFromLocal

```
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-$ hdfs dfs -copyFromLocal /home/hadoop/Desktop/bda_local.txt /bda_hadoop/file_cp_local.txt hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-$ hdfs dfs -cat /bda_hadoop/file_cp_local.txt Hello!!! hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-$
```

5. get

```
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC: $ hdfs dfs -get /bda_hadoop/file.txt /home/hadoop/Desktop/downloaded_file.txt hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC: $ hdfs dfs -getmerge /bda_hadoop/file.txt /bda_hadoop/file_cp_local.txt /home/hadoop/Desktop/downloaded_file.txt
```

```
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~$ hadoop fs -getfacl /bda_hadoop/
# file: /bda_hadoop
# owner: hadoop
# group: supergroup
user::rwx
group::r-x
other::r-x
```

6. copyToLocal

```
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-$ hdfs dfs -copyToLocal /bda_hadoop/file.txt /home/hadoop/Desktop
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-$ hadoop fs -mv /bda_hadoop /abc
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-$ hadoop fs -ls /abc
Found 2 items
-rw-r--r- 1 hadoop supergroup 9 2024-05-13 14:42 /abc/file.txt
-rw-r--r- 1 hadoop supergroup 9 2024-05-13 14:52 /abc/file_cp_local.txt
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-$ hadoop fs -cp /hello/ /hadoop_lab
cp: `/hello/': No such file or directory
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-$ [
```

7. cat

```
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-$ hdfs dfs -cat /bda_hadoop/file_cp_local.txt
Hello!!!
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-$ [
```

8. mv

```
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-$ hadoop fs -mv /bda_hadoop /abc
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-$ hadoop fs -ls /abc
Found 2 items
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup 9 2024-05-13 14:42 /abc/file.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup 9 2024-05-13 14:52 /abc/file_cp_local.txt
```

9. cp

```
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-$ hadoop fs -cp /hello/ /hadoop_lab cp: `/hello/': No such file or directory hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-$ [
```

6. Implement WordCount Program on Hadoop framework

```
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.MapReduceBase;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Mapper;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.OutputCollector;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Reporter;
public class WCMapper extends MapReduceBase implements Mapper<LongWritable,
Text, Text,
IntWritable> {
// Map function
public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, OutputCollector<Text,
IntWritable> output, Reporter rep) throws IOException
String line = value.toString();
// Splitting the line on spaces
for (String word : line.split(" "))
if (word.length() > 0)
output.collect(new Text(word), new IntWritable(1));
} } }
Reducer Code: You have to copy paste this program into the WCReducer Java Class file
// Importing libraries
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.Iterator;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.MapReduceBase;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.OutputCollector;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Reducer;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Reporter;
public class WCReducer extends MapReduceBase implements Reducer<Text,
IntWritable, Text, IntWritable> {
// Reduce function
```

```
public void reduce(Text key, Iterator<IntWritable&gt; value,
OutputCollector<Text, IntWritable&gt; output,
Reporter rep) throws IOException
int count = 0;
// Counting the frequency of each words
while (value.hasNext())
IntWritable i = value.next();
count += i.get();
output.collect(key, new IntWritable(count));
} }
Driver Code: You have to copy paste this program into the WCDriver Java Class file.
// Importing libraries
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configured;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.FileInputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.FileOutputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.JobClient;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.JobConf;
import org.apache.hadoop.util.Tool;
import org.apache.hadoop.util.ToolRunner;
public class WCDriver extends Configured implements Tool {
public int run(String args[]) throws IOException
if (args.length < 2)
System.out.println("Please give valid inputs");
return -1;
JobConf conf = new JobConf(WCDriver.class);
FileInputFormat.setInputPaths(conf, new Path(args[0]));
FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(conf, new Path(args[1]));
conf.setMapperClass(WCMapper.class);
conf.setReducerClass(WCReducer.class);
conf.setMapOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
```

```
conf.setMapOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
conf.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
conf.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
JobClient.runJob(conf);
return 0;
}
// Main Method
public static void main(String args[]) throws Exception
{
int exitCode = ToolRunner.run(new WCDriver(), args);
System.out.println(exitCode);
}
}
```

OUTPUT

```
2021-04-24 14:55:13,844 INFO common.Storage: Storage directory C:\hadoop-3.3.0\data\namenode has been successfully formatted.
2021-04-24 14:55:13,895 INFO namenode.FSImageFormatProtobuf: Saving image file C:\hadoop-3.3.0\data\namenode\current\fsimage.ckpt_000000
00000000000000 using no compression
2021-04-24 14:55:14,002 INFO namenode.FSImageFormatProtobuf: Image file C:\hadoop-3.3.0\data\namenode\current\fsimage.ckpt_000000000000000
000000 of size 402 bytes saved in 0 seconds .
2021-04-24 14:55:14,115 INFO namenode.NNStorageRetentionManager: Going to retain 1 images with txid >= 0
2021-04-24 14:55:14,121 INFO namenode.FSImage: FSImageSaver clean checkpoint: txid=0 when meet shutdown.
2021-04-24 14:55:14,121 INFO namenode.NameNode: SHUTDOWN_MSG:
 />>>*******
SHUTDOWN_MSG: Shutting down NameNode at LAPTOP-JG329ESD/192.168.56.1
 ********
 :\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>start-dfs
  :\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>start-yarn
starting yarn daemons
 :\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>jps
12276 NameNode
14776 DataNode
15512 NodeManager
6764 ResourceManager
 :\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -mkdir /input_dir
:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -ls /
                                            0 2021-04-24 14:56 /input_dir
drwxr-xr-x - Anusree supergroup
 :\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -copyFromLocal C:\input_file.txt /input_dir
```

```
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -cat /output_dir/*
Hadoop 2
Hello 2
This 1
World 1
file 1
is 1
test 1
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>
```

7. From the following link extract the weather data https://github.com/tomwhite/hadoop-Book/tree/master/input/ncdc/all
Create a Map Reduce program to a) find average temperature for each year from NCDC data set.

AverageDriver

```
package temp;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputFormat;
public class AverageDriver {
public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
if (args.length != 2) {
System.err.println("Please Enter the input and output parameters");
System.exit(-1);
Job job = new Job();
job.setJarByClass(AverageDriver.class);
job.setJobName("Max temperature");
FileInputFormat.addInputPath(job, new Path(args[0]));
FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(job, new Path(args[1]));
job.setMapperClass(AverageMapper.class);
job.setReducerClass(AverageReducer.class);
job.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
job.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
System.exit(job.waitForCompletion(true)? 0:1);
AverageMapper
package temp;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
public class AverageMapper extends Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text, IntWritable&gt; {
public static final int MISSING = 9999;
```

```
public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text,
IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
int temperature;
String line = value.toString();
String year = line.substring(15, 19);
if (line.charAt(87) == '+';) {
temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(88, 92));
temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(87, 92));
String quality = line.substring(92, 93);
if (temperature != 9999 & amp; & amp; quality.matches("[01459]";))
context.write(new Text(year), new IntWritable(temperature));
}
AverageReducer
package temp;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;
public class AverageReducer extends Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable&gt; {
public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable&gt; values, Reducer&lt;Text, IntWritable,
Text, IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
int max_temp = 0;
int count = 0:
for (IntWritable value : values) {
max_temp += value.get();
count++;
context.write(key, new IntWritable(max_temp / count));
OUTPUT
```

```
hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hadoop jar E:\avgtemp.jar temp.AverageOriver /input_dir/temp.txt /avgtemp_outputdir
021-05-15 14:52:50,635 INFO client.DefaultWoHARMFailoverProxyProvider: Connecting to ResourceManager at /0.0.0.0:0032
1921-95-15 14:52:51,005 WARW mapreduce.JobResourceUploader: Hadoop command-line option parsing not performed. Implement the Tool interface and execute your application with ToolRunner to remedy this.
9021-05-15 14:52:51,111 INFO mapreduce.JobResourceUploader: Disabling Erasure Coding for path: /txp/hadoop-yarn/staging/Amusree/.staging/job_1621060230696_0005
021-05-15 14:52:51,735 INFO input.FileInputFormat: Total input files to process : 1
9921-05-15 14:52:52,751 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: number of splits:1
0921-05-15 14:52:53,073 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Submitting tokens for job: job_1621060230696_0005
9921-05-15 14:52:53,073 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Executing with tokens
 821-05-15 14:52:53,237 INFO conf.Configuration: resource-types.xml not found
921-05-15 14:52:53,238 INFO resource.ResourceUtils: Unable to find 'resource-types.xml'
021-05-15 14:52:53,312 INFO impl.YarnClientImpl: Submitted application application_1621060230696_0005
021-05-15 14:52:53,352 INFO mapreduce.Job: The url to track the job: http://LAPTOP-JG329ESD:8088/proxy/application_1621060230696_0005/
021-05-15 14:52:53,353 INFO mapreduce.Job: Running job: job_1621060230696_0005
0921-05-15 14:53:06,640 INFO mapreduce.Job: Job job_1621060230696_0005 running in uber mode : false
021-05-15 14:53:06,643 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 0% reduce 0%
9921-05-15 14:53:12,758 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 0%
021-05-15 14:53:19,860 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 100%
021-05-15 14:53:25,967 INFO mapreduce.lob: Job job_1621060230696_0005 completed successfully
 021-05-15 14:53:26,096 INFO mapreduce.Job: Counters: 54
       File System Counters
               FILE: Number of bytes read=72210
              FILE: Number of bytes written=674341
               FILE: Number of read operations=0
              FILE: Number of large read operations=0
               FILE: Number of write operations=0
              HDFS: Number of bytes read=894860
               HDF5: Number of bytes written=8
               HDFS: Number of read operations=8
               HDFS: Number of large read operations=0
               HDFS: Number of write operations=2
               HDFS: Number of bytes read erasure-coded=0
       Job Counters
               Launched map tasks=1
               Launched reduce tasks=1
               Data-local map tasks=1
               Total time spent by all mans in occupied slots
```

```
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -ls /avgtemp_outputdir
Found 2 items
-rw-r--r- 1 Anusree supergroup 0 2021-05-15 14:53 /avgtemp_outputdir/_SUCCESS
-rw-r--r- 1 Anusree supergroup 8 2021-05-15 14:53 /avgtemp_outputdir/part-r-00000
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -cat /avgtemp_outputdir/part-r-00000
1901 46
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>
```

b) find the mean max temperature for every month

MeanMaxDriver.class

```
package meanmax;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputFormat;
public class MeanMaxDriver {
  public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
    if (args.length != 2) {
```

```
System.err.println("Please Enter the input and output parameters");
System.exit(-1);
Job job = new Job();
job.setJarByClass(MeanMaxDriver.class);
job.setJobName("Max temperature");
FileInputFormat.addInputPath(job, new Path(args[0]));
FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(job, new Path(args[1]));
job.setMapperClass(MeanMaxMapper.class);
job.setReducerClass(MeanMaxReducer.class);
job.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
job.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
System.exit(job.waitForCompletion(true)? 0:1);
MeanMaxMapper.class
package meanmax;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
public class MeanMaxMapper extends Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text, IntWritable&gt; {
public static final int MISSING = 9999;
public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text,
IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
int temperature;
String line = value.toString();
String month = line.substring(19, 21);
if (line.charAt(87) == +;) {
temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(88, 92));
} else {
temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(87, 92));
String quality = line.substring(92, 93);
if (temperature != 9999 & amp; & amp; quality.matches("[01459]"))
context.write(new Text(month), new IntWritable(temperature));
```

MeanMaxReducer.class

```
package meanmax;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;
public class MeanMaxReducer extends Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable&gt; {
public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable&gt; values, Reducer&lt;Text, IntWritable,
Text, IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
int max_temp = 0;
int total_temp = 0;
int count = 0;
int days = 0;
for (IntWritable value : values) {
int temp = value.get();
if (temp > max_temp)
max_temp = temp;
count++;
if (count == 3) {
total_temp += max_temp;
max_temp = 0;
count = 0;
days++;
context.write(key, new IntWritable(total_temp / days));
```

OUTPUT

```
:/Vadoop-1.3.0/sbin/hadoop jar C:/meannax.jar meannax.PeanMaxDriver /input_dir/temp.txt /weannax_output
821-85-21 28:28:85,256 19FO client.DefaultMoMPFailoverProxyProxider: Connecting to ResourceManager at /0.0.0:8032
2021-05-21 20:23:06,662 W4W magneduce.JobResourceUploader: Hadoop command-line option parsing not performed. Implement the Tool interface and execute your application with ToolRunner to renedy this.
2021-05-21 20:20:06,916 IMFO magreduce.JobResourceUploader: Disabling Erasure Coding for path: /tmp/hadoop-yarn/staging//nusree/.staging/job_1621600041005_9001
2021-05-21 20:20:08,426 INFO input.FileImputFormat: Total input files to process :
2021-05-21 20:20:09,107 1940 magneduce.JobSubmitter: number of splits:1
2021-05-21 20:20:09,741 1970 magneduce.JobSubmitter: Submitting tokens for job: job_1621608943095_0001
9821-05-21 28:28:89,741 19-0 wapreduce. JobSubmitter: Executing with tokens: []
2021-05-21 20:28:10,029 19-0 conf.Configuration: resource-types.xml not found
. 2021-05-21 20:28:10,030 IMFO resource.ResourceUtils: Unable to find 'resource-types.xml'
 921-05-21 20:20:10,676 10F0 impl.YarmClientImpl: Submitted application application 1621600943095 0001
2021-05-21 20:28:11,005 INFO mapreduce.Job: The url to track the job: http://LAPTOP-JG329ESD:0000/proxy/application_1621600943095_0001/
2021-05-21 20:23:11,006 DMFO mapreduce.Job: Running job: job 1621660943095 0001
2021-05-21 20:23:29,385 DMFO mapreduce.Job: Job job_1621600343095 0001 running in uber mode : false
2021-05-21 20:28:29,389 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 6% reduce 6%
2021-05-21 20:28:40,664 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 0%
2021-05-21 20:28:50,832 10-0 magneduce.lub: map 100% reduce 100%
2021-05-21 20:28:50,965 IDFO magneduce.lob: Job job 1621600943005_0001 completed successfully
  121-05-21 28:28:59,178 INFO mapreduce.Job: Counters: 54
         File System Counters
                   FILE: Number of bytes read=59002
FILE: Number of bytes written=645991
FILE: Number of read operations=0
FILE: Number of large read operations=0
FILE: Number of write operations=0
                    HDFS: Number of bytes read-894860
                    HDF5: Number of bytes written=74
                    HDFS: Number of read operations=8
                    HDFS: Number of large read operations-0
                    HDFS: Number of write operations=2
                   HDFS: Number of bytes read enasure-coded=8
         Tob Counters
                   Launched map tasks=1
                    Launched reduce tasks=1
                    Data-local map tasks=1
                    Total time spent by all maps in occupied slots (ms)=8077
                    Total time spent by all reduces in occupied slots (ms)=7511
                    Total time spent by all map tasks (ms)=8077
                    Total vcore-milliseconds taken by all map tasks=8077
                    Total voore-milliseconds taken by all reduce tasks=7511
Total megabyte-milliseconds taken by all map tasks=8270848
                    Total regulyte-milliseconds taken by all reduce tasks=7691264
```

```
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -cat /meanmax output/*
31
        4
02
        0
93
         7
34
        44
95
        100
96
        168
97
        219
98
        198
99
        141
10
        100
11
         19
12
:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>
```

8. For a given Text file, Create a Map Reduce program to sort the content in an alphabetic order listing only top 10 maximum occurrences of words.

```
package samples.topn;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.StringTokenizer;
import org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.util.GenericOptionsParser;
public class TopN {
public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
Configuration conf = new Configuration();
String[] otherArgs = (new GenericOptionsParser(conf, args)).getRemainingArgs();
if (otherArgs.length != 2) {
System.err.println("Usage: TopN <in><out>");
System.exit(2);
Job job = Job.getInstance(conf);
job.setJobName("Top N");
job.setJarByClass(TopN.class);
job.setMapperClass(TopNMapper.class);
job.setReducerClass(TopNReducer.class);
job.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
job.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
FileInputFormat.addInputPath(job, new Path(otherArgs[0]));
FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(job, new Path(otherArgs[1]));
System.exit(job.waitForCompletion(true) ? 0 : 1);
public static class TopNMapper extends Mapper<Object, Text, Text, IntWritable&gt; {
private static final IntWritable one = new IntWritable(1);
private Text word = new Text();
private String tokens = "[ | $#<>\\^=\\[\\]\\*/\\\,;,.\\-: ()?!\"']"
public void map(Object key, Text value, Mapper<Object, Text, Text, IntWritable&gt;.Context
context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
String cleanLine = value.toString().toLowerCase().replaceAll(this.tokens, " ");
StringTokenizer itr = new StringTokenizer(cleanLine);
while (itr.hasMoreTokens()) {
```

```
this.word.set(itr.nextToken().trim());
context.write(this.word, one);
TopNCombiner.class
package samples.topn;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;
public class TopNCombiner extends Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable&gt; {
public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable&gt; values, Reducer&lt;Text, IntWritable,
Text, IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
int sum = 0:
for (IntWritable val: values)
sum += val.get();
context.write(key, new IntWritable(sum));
TopNMapper.class
package samples.topn;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.StringTokenizer;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
public class TopNMapper extends Mapper<Object, Text, Text, IntWritable&gt; {
private static final IntWritable one = new IntWritable(1);
private Text word = new Text();
private String tokens = "[ |$#<>\\^=\\[\\]\\*/\\\,;,.\\-:()?!\"']"
public void map(Object key, Text value, Mapper<Object, Text, Text, IntWritable&gt;.Context
context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
String cleanLine = value.toString().toLowerCase().replaceAll(this.tokens, " ");
StringTokenizer itr = new StringTokenizer(cleanLine);
while (itr.hasMoreTokens()) {
this.word.set(itr.nextToken().trim());
context.write(this.word, one);
```

```
}
TopNReducer.class
package samples.topn;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.HashMap;
import java.util.Map;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;
import utils.MiscUtils;
public class TopNReducer extends Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable&gt; {
private Map<Text, IntWritable&gt; countMap = new HashMap&lt;&gt;();
public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable&gt; values, Reducer&lt;Text, IntWritable,
Text, IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
int sum = 0;
for (IntWritable val: values)
sum += val.get();
this.countMap.put(new Text(key), new IntWritable(sum));
protected void cleanup(Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable&gt;.Context context)
throws IOException, InterruptedException {
Map<Text, IntWritable&gt; sortedMap = MiscUtils.sortByValues(this.countMap);
int counter = 0;
for (Text key : sortedMap.keySet()) {
if (counter++==20)
break:
context.write(key, sortedMap.get(key));
```

OUTPUT

```
:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>jps
11072 DataNode
20528 Jps
5620 ResourceManager
15532 NodeManager
5140 NameNode
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -mkdir /input_dir
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -ls /
Found 1 items
drwxr-xr-x - Anusree supergroup
                                                                              0 2021-05-08 19:46 /input dir
::\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -copyFromLocal C:\input.txt /input_dir
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -ls /input_dir
Found 1 items
 rw-r--r--
                      1 Anusree supergroup
                                                                             36 2021-05-08 19:48 /input_dir/input.txt
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -cat /input_dir/input.txt
nello
world
nello
 nadoop
 ye
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hadoop jar C:\sort.jar samples.topn.TopN /input_dir/input.txt /output_dir
2021-05-08 19:54:54,582 INFO client.DefaultWcHARWFailoverProxyProvider: Connecting to ResourceManager at /0.0.0.0:8032
2021-05-08 19:54:55,291 IMFO mapreduce.JobResourceUploader: Disabling Erasure Coding for path: /tmp/hadoop-yarn/staging/Anusree/.staging/job_1620483374279_0001
2021-05-08 19:54:55,821 IMFO input.FileImputFormat: Total input files to process : 1
2021-05-08 19:54:56,261 IMFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: number of splits:1
2021-05-08 19:54:56,552 INFO mapreduce.labSubmitter: Submitting tokens for job: job_1620483374279_0001
 2021-05-08 19:54:56,552 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Executing with tokens: []
2021-05-08 19:54:56,843 INFO conf.Configuration: resource-types.xml not found
2021-05-08 19:54:56,843 INFO resource.ResourceUtils: Unable to find 'resource-types.xml'.
2021-05-08 19:34:30,443 InFO impl.YarnClientImpl: Submitted application application_1620483374279_0001
2021-05-08 19:34:57,587 INFO impl.YarnClientImpl: Submitted application application_1620483374279_0001
2021-05-08 19:34:57,587 INFO mapreduce.lob: The url to track the job: http://LAPICD-JG329E5D:8088/proxy/application_1620483374279_0001
2021-05-08 19:54:57,508 INFO mapreduce.lob: Running job: job_1620483374279_0001 running in uber mode : false
 2021-05-08 19:55:13,794 INFO mapreduce.lob: map 0% reduce 0%
 2021-05-08 19:55:20,020 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 0%
2021-05-08 19:55:27,116 INFO mapreduce.lob: map 100% reduce 100%
2021-05-08 19:55:33,199 INFO mapreduce.lob: lob job_1620483374279_0001 completed successfully
2021-05-08 19:55:33,334 INFO mapreduce.lob: Counters: 54
          File System Counters
                  FILE: Number of bytes read=65
                   FILE: Number of bytes written=530397
                   FILE: Number of read operations=0
                   FILE: Number of large read operations=0
                  FILE: Number of write operations=0
HDFS: Number of bytes read=142
                   HDFS: Number of bytes written=31
                   HDFS: Number of read operations=8
                   HDFS: Number of large read operations=0
                   HDFS: Number of write operations=2
HDFS: Number of bytes read erasure-
```

```
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -cat /output_dir/*
hello 2
hadoop 1
world 1
bye 1

C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>
```