

Third Year B. Tech (EL & CE)

Semester: VI

Subject: Data Science for Engineering

Name: Shreerang Mhatre

Class: TY

Roll No: 52

Batch: A2

Experiment No: 01

Name of the Experiment: Data Science Fundamentals

Performed on: 15/1/2024

Submitted on: 15/1/2024

Problem Statement:

Question no 1 -

Write a python program to create a dictionary which contains students name and marks. iterate over the dictionary and apply below conditions to print their grades for 5 subjects

- a) Marks greater than or equal to 70 - Distinction
- b) Marks between 60 - 90 - First Class
- c) Marks between 50 - 59 - Second Class
- d) Marks between 40 - 49 - Pass
- e) Marks less than 40 - fail

Question no 2 -

Write a python program to create a ID array of numbers from 0 to 9

Question no 3 -

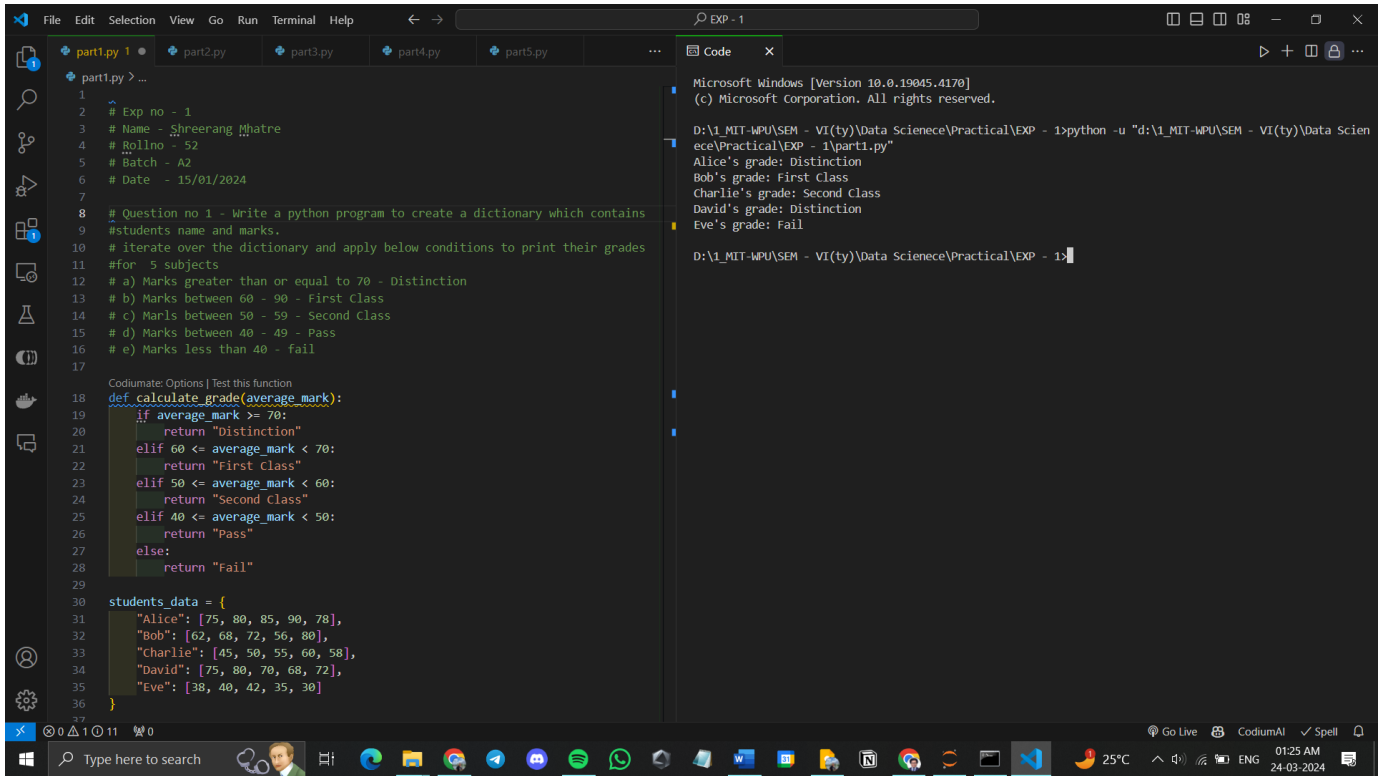
Write a Numpy Python Program to create an array of all even integers from 30 to 70

Question no 4 -

Write a Numpy program to create a 3x4 matrix filled with values from 10 to 21

Question no 5 -

Write a Numpy program to compute the sum of all elements, sum of each column and sum of each row of a given array.



The screenshot shows a Visual Studio Code editor with a Python file named `part1.py` and a terminal window. The Python code defines a function `calculate_grade` that takes an average mark and returns a grade based on the following conditions:

- if `average_mark >= 70`: return "Distinction"
- elif `60 <= average_mark < 70`: return "First Class"
- elif `50 <= average_mark < 60`: return "Second Class"
- elif `40 <= average_mark < 50`: return "Pass"
- else: return "Fail"

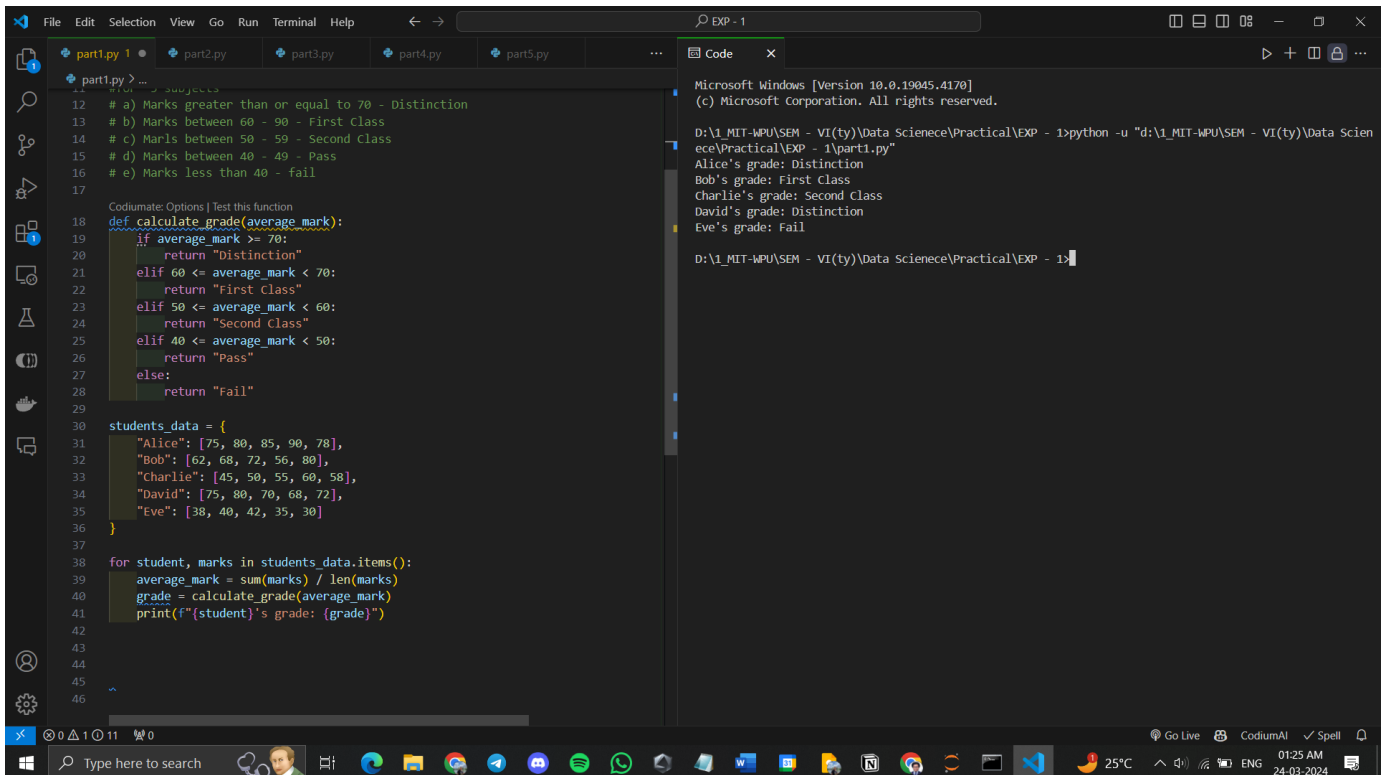
The code also defines a dictionary `students_data` with the following data:

```
students_data = {
    "Alice": [75, 80, 85, 90, 78],
    "Bob": [62, 68, 72, 56, 80],
    "Charlie": [45, 50, 55, 60, 58],
    "David": [75, 80, 70, 68, 72],
    "Eve": [38, 40, 42, 35, 30]
}
```

The terminal window shows the output of the script, which is the grade for each student:

```
D:\1_MIT-WPU\SEM - VI\ty)\Data Science\Practical\EXP - 1>python -u "d:\1_MIT-WPU\SEM - VI\ty)\Data Science\Practical\EXP - 1\part1.py"
Alice's grade: Distinction
Bob's grade: First Class
Charlie's grade: Second Class
David's grade: Distinction
Eve's grade: Fail

D:\1_MIT-WPU\SEM - VI\ty)\Data Science\Practical\EXP - 1>
```



The screenshot shows a Visual Studio Code editor with a Python file named `part1.py` and a terminal window. The Python code defines a function `calculate_grade` that takes an average mark and returns a grade based on the following conditions:

- if `average_mark >= 70`: return "Distinction"
- elif `60 <= average_mark < 70`: return "First Class"
- elif `50 <= average_mark < 60`: return "Second Class"
- elif `40 <= average_mark < 50`: return "Pass"
- else: return "Fail"

The code also defines a dictionary `students_data` with the following data:

```
students_data = {
    "Alice": [75, 80, 85, 90, 78],
    "Bob": [62, 68, 72, 56, 80],
    "Charlie": [45, 50, 55, 60, 58],
    "David": [75, 80, 70, 68, 72],
    "Eve": [38, 40, 42, 35, 30]
}
```

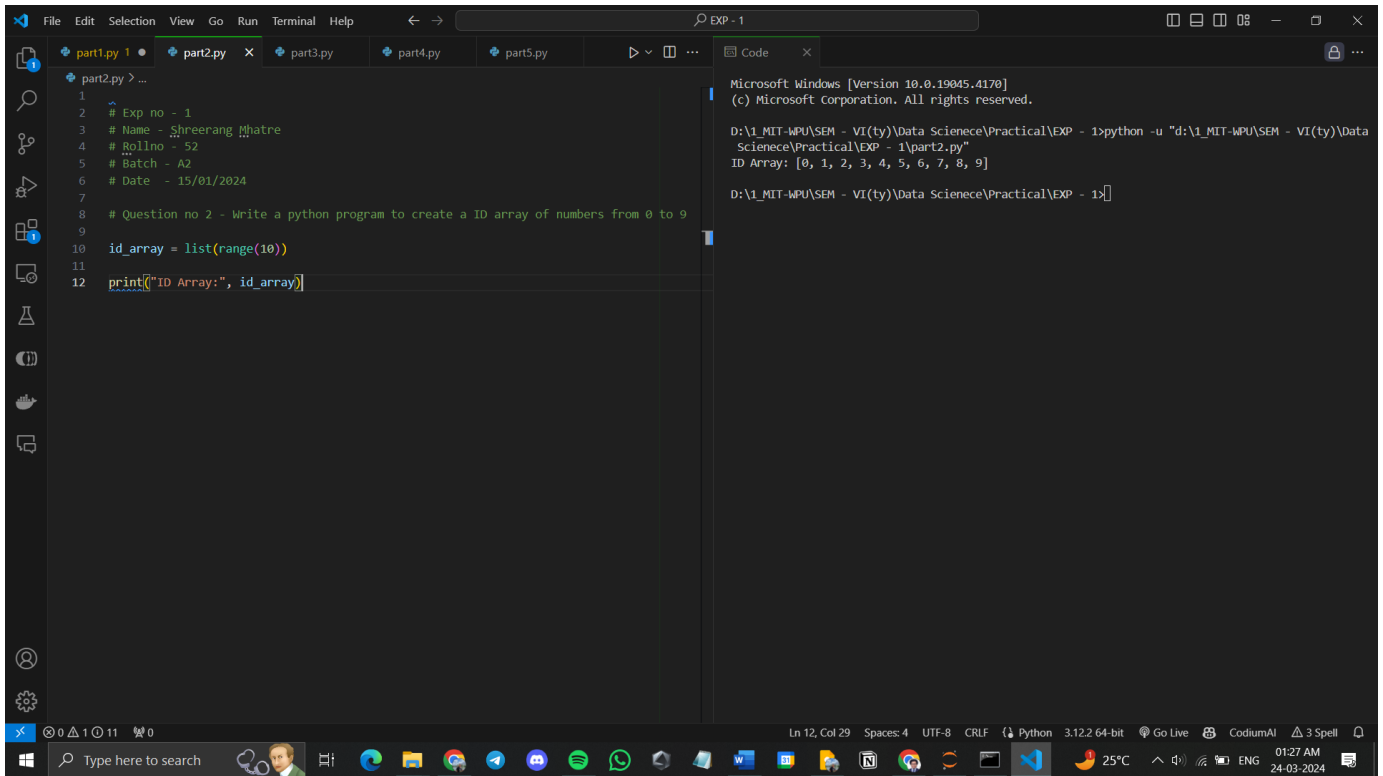
The code then iterates over the dictionary and prints the grade for each student:

```
for student, marks in students_data.items():
    average_mark = sum(marks) / len(marks)
    grade = calculate_grade(average_mark)
    print(f"{student}'s grade: {grade}")
```

The terminal window shows the output of the script, which is the grade for each student:

```
D:\1_MIT-WPU\SEM - VI\ty)\Data Science\Practical\EXP - 1>python -u "d:\1_MIT-WPU\SEM - VI\ty)\Data Science\Practical\EXP - 1\part1.py"
Alice's grade: Distinction
Bob's grade: First Class
Charlie's grade: Second Class
David's grade: Distinction
Eve's grade: Fail

D:\1_MIT-WPU\SEM - VI\ty)\Data Science\Practical\EXP - 1>
```



The screenshot shows the Visual Studio Code editor with a file explorer on the left containing files part1.py, part2.py, part3.py, part4.py, and part5.py. The editor is open to part2.py, which contains the following code:

```
1 # Exp no - 1
2 # Name - Shreerang Mhatre
3 # Rollno - 52
4 # Batch - A2
5 # Date - 15/01/2024
6
7 # Question no 2 - Write a python program to create a ID array of numbers from 0 to 9
8
9
10 id_array = list(range(10))
11
12 print("ID Array:", id_array)
```

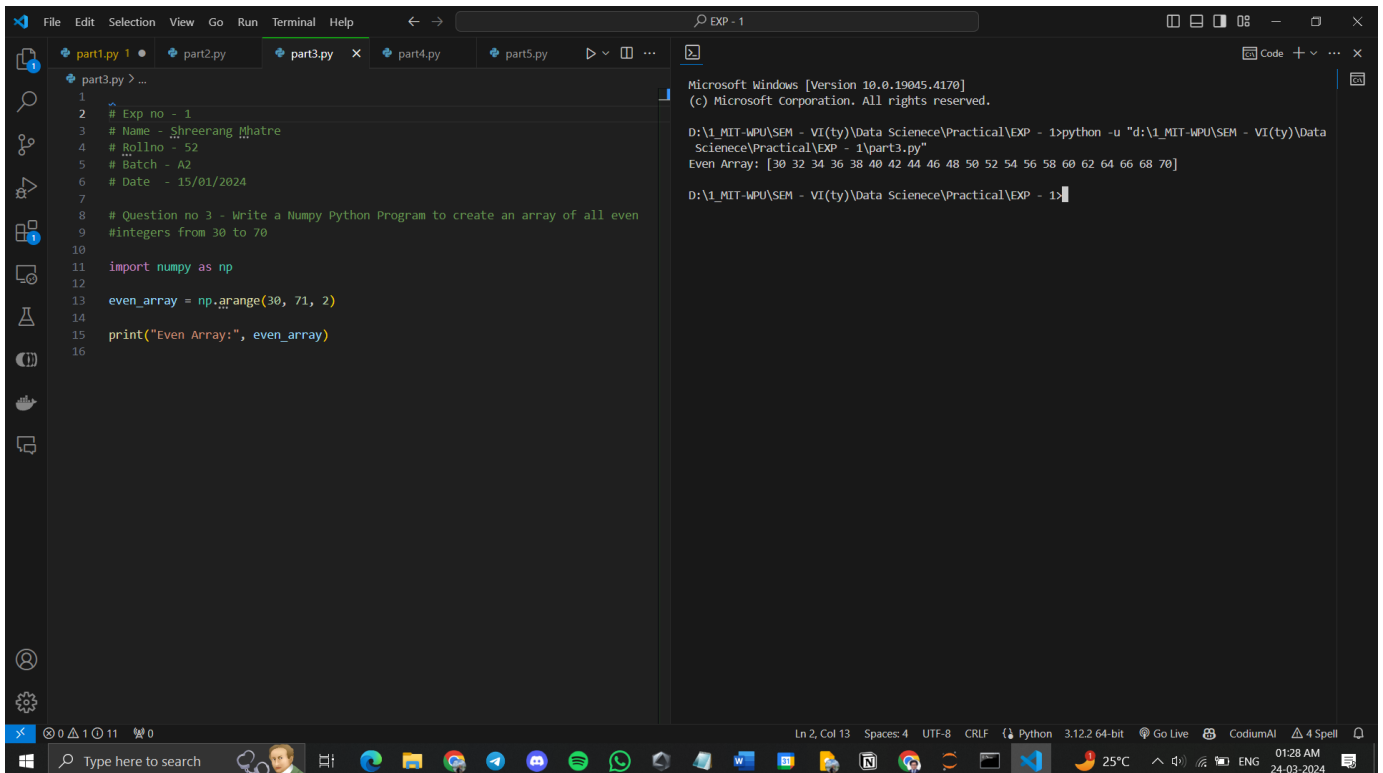
The output window on the right shows the execution results:

```
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19045.4170]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

D:\1_MIT-WPU\SEM - VI(ty)\Data Science\Practical\EXP - 1>python -u "d:\1_MIT-WPU\SEM - VI(ty)\Data Science\Practical\EXP - 1\part2.py"
ID Array: [0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9]

D:\1_MIT-WPU\SEM - VI(ty)\Data Science\Practical\EXP - 1>
```

The status bar at the bottom indicates the file is at line 12, column 29, with 4 spaces, UTF-8 encoding, CRLF line endings, and Python 3.12.2 64-bit.



The screenshot shows the Visual Studio Code editor with the file explorer on the left. The editor is open to part3.py, which contains the following code:

```
1 # Exp no - 1
2 # Name - Shreerang Mhatre
3 # Rollno - 52
4 # Batch - A2
5 # Date - 15/01/2024
6
7 # Question no 3 - Write a Numpy Python Program to create an array of all even
8 # integers from 30 to 70
9
10
11 import numpy as np
12
13 even_array = np.arange(30, 71, 2)
14
15 print("Even Array:", even_array)
16
```

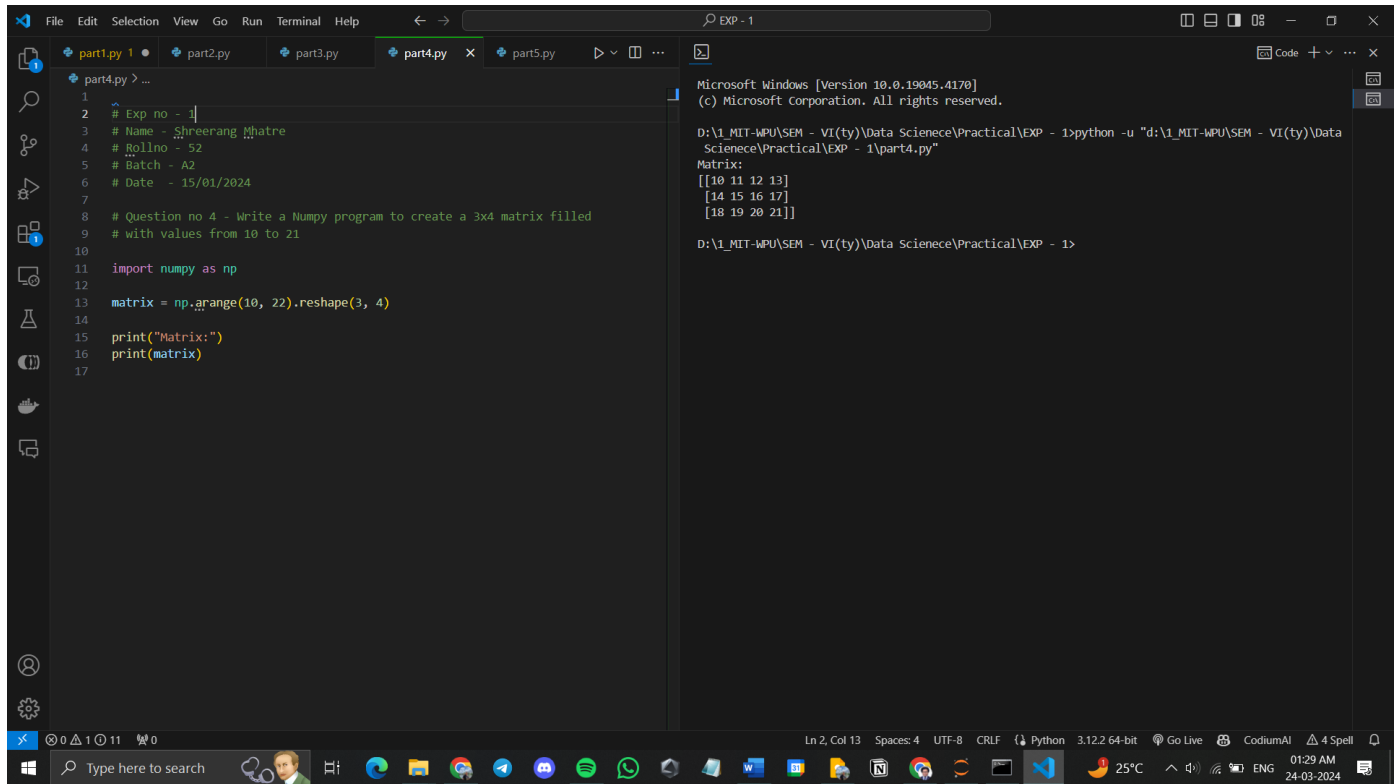
The output window on the right shows the execution results:

```
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19045.4170]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

D:\1_MIT-WPU\SEM - VI(ty)\Data Science\Practical\EXP - 1>python -u "d:\1_MIT-WPU\SEM - VI(ty)\Data Science\Practical\EXP - 1\part3.py"
Even Array: [30 32 34 36 38 40 42 44 46 48 50 52 54 56 58 60 62 64 66 68 70]

D:\1_MIT-WPU\SEM - VI(ty)\Data Science\Practical\EXP - 1>
```

The status bar at the bottom indicates the file is at line 12, column 13, with 4 spaces, UTF-8 encoding, CRLF line endings, and Python 3.12.2 64-bit.



The screenshot shows a VS Code editor window with a file explorer on the left containing files part1.py, part2.py, part3.py, part4.py, and part5.py. The active file is part4.py, which contains the following code:

```
1 # Exp no - 1
2 # Name - Shreerang Mhatre
3 # Rollno - 52
4 # Batch - A2
5 # Date - 15/01/2024
6
7
8 # Question no 4 - Write a Numpy program to create a 3x4 matrix filled
9 # with values from 10 to 21
10
11 import numpy as np
12
13 matrix = np.arange(10, 22).reshape(3, 4)
14
15 print("Matrix:")
16 print(matrix)
```

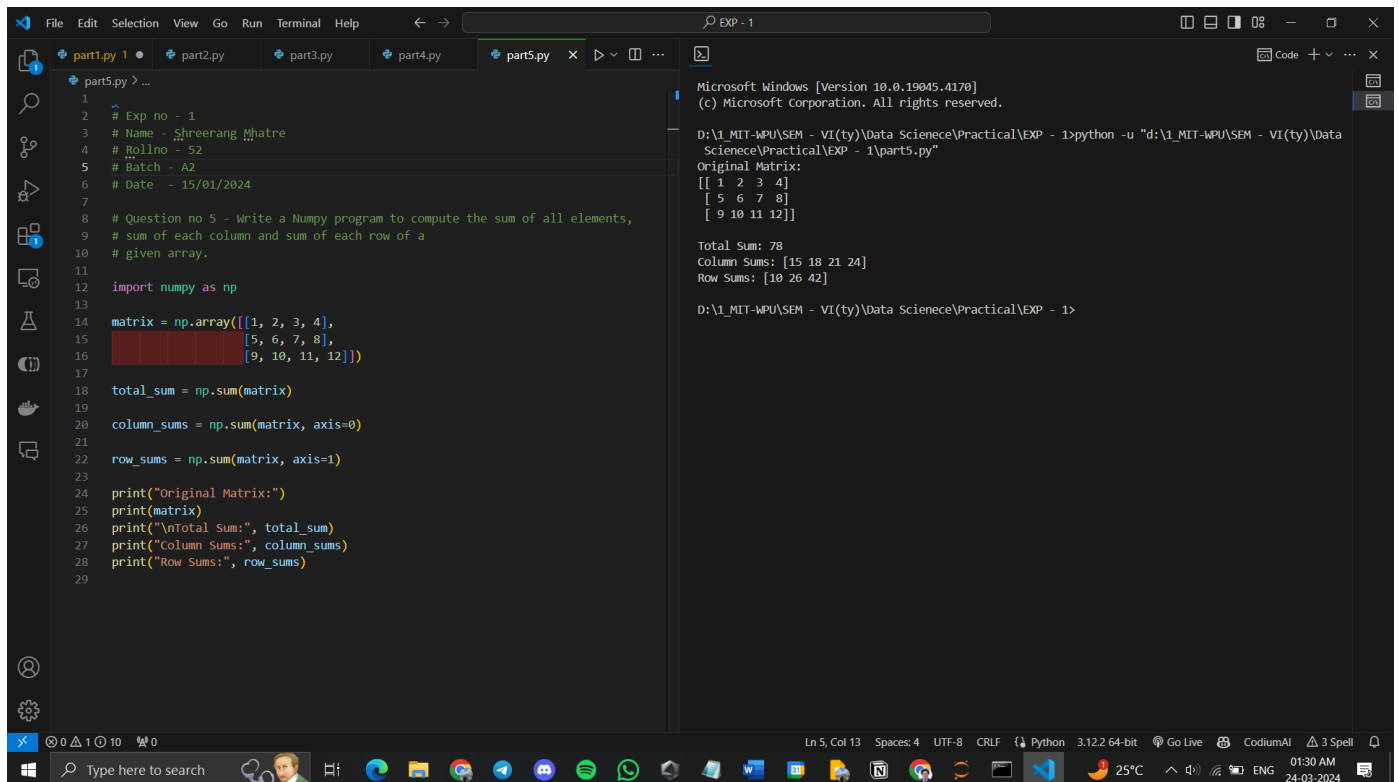
The output window on the right shows the execution of the code:

```
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19045.4170]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

D:\1_MIT-WPU\SEM - VI\ty)\Data Science\Practical\EXP - 1>python -u "d:\1_MIT-WPU\SEM - VI\ty)\Data Science\Practical\EXP - 1\part4.py"
Matrix:
[[10 11 12 13]
 [14 15 16 17]
 [18 19 20 21]]

D:\1_MIT-WPU\SEM - VI\ty)\Data Science\Practical\EXP - 1>
```

The status bar at the bottom indicates the file is at line 2, column 13, with 4 spaces, UTF-8 encoding, and CRLF line endings. The system tray shows the date as 24-03-2024 and time as 01:29 AM.



The screenshot shows a VS Code editor window with a file explorer on the left containing files part1.py, part2.py, part3.py, part4.py, and part5.py. The active file is part5.py, which contains the following code:

```
1 # Exp no - 1
2 # Name - Shreerang Mhatre
3 # Rollno - 52
4 # Batch - A2
5 # Date - 15/01/2024
6
7
8 # Question no 5 - Write a Numpy program to compute the sum of all elements,
9 # sum of each column and sum of each row of a
10 # given array.
11
12 import numpy as np
13
14 matrix = np.array([[1, 2, 3, 4],
15                   [5, 6, 7, 8],
16                   [9, 10, 11, 12]])
17
18 total_sum = np.sum(matrix)
19
20 column_sums = np.sum(matrix, axis=0)
21
22 row_sums = np.sum(matrix, axis=1)
23
24 print("Original Matrix:")
25 print(matrix)
26 print("\nTotal Sum:", total_sum)
27 print("Column Sums:", column_sums)
28 print("Row Sums:", row_sums)
```

The output window on the right shows the execution of the code:

```
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19045.4170]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

D:\1_MIT-WPU\SEM - VI\ty)\Data Science\Practical\EXP - 1>python -u "d:\1_MIT-WPU\SEM - VI\ty)\Data Science\Practical\EXP - 1\part5.py"
Original Matrix:
[[ 1  2  3  4]
 [ 5  6  7  8]
 [ 9 10 11 12]]

Total Sum: 78
Column Sums: [15 18 21 24]
Row Sums: [10 26 42]

D:\1_MIT-WPU\SEM - VI\ty)\Data Science\Practical\EXP - 1>
```

The status bar at the bottom indicates the file is at line 5, column 13, with 8 spaces, UTF-8 encoding, and CRLF line endings. The system tray shows the date as 24-03-2024 and time as 01:30 AM.

Exp - 1

Shreerang Mhatre - 52 - A2

* Post Lab Questions

Q1) How would you handle a situation where a student has the same name as another student in the dictionary?

→ If two students in a dictionary have the same name, typically, the dictionary would handle this by allowing unique keys and storing the corresponding values for each key separately. This means that even if two students have the same name, they would be differentiated by some other unique identifier, such as student ID or another piece of information. So, in a dictionary, each student entry would have a unique key even if their names are the same.

Q2) How can you find the number of even & odd elements in the array?

→ To find the number of even & odd elements in an array, you can iterate through the array and check each element to determine if it's even or odd.


```
eg- def count_even_odd(arr):  
    even_count = 0  
    odd_count = 0  
    for num in arr:  
        if num % 2 == 0:  
            even_count += 1  
        else:  
            odd_count += 1  
    return even_count, odd_count
```

Q3) what if you wanted to calculate the product of all elements in the array?

```
→ def calculate_product(arr):  
    product = 1  
    for num in arr:  
        product *= num  
    return product
```

If we want to calculate the product of all elements in an array, you can iterate through the array & multiply each element with the running product