

Islington College



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Programming

CS4001NI

Coursework 2

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1. Introduction:

The main objective of this project is to create a code which adds GUI aspects to the previous coursework classes for easier entry of data. The entered data should have exception handling features and the courses should be stored in an array list constructed. This program must also be modular so that a same piece of code can be reused. As java is an object oriented programming language the codes written in it can also be run anywhere. Inheritance is a feature of java which allows one class to incorporate another class into its declaration which is done by using “extends” keyword (Kolling, 2009).

Objective and Approach:

To complete the given task planning will greatly help the progression of the project so to complete the project the following tasks were done:

1. To gathering information about the project and keywords used in it.
2. To constructing some simple models to aid the development of the project (like class diagram and pseudocode).
3. To code the program.
4. To test the program to find errors and fix them.
5. Documenting the process

Scope:

This project will be useful for future reference on developing any java program based on the object-oriented format for any scholars, programmers or associations as it utilizes the object-oriented programming method in java. The object-oriented method focuses more on the objects than actions to be executed (Rouse, 2014).

2. Class Diagram:

UML Class diagram is a simple way of representing the hierarchy of java classes in pictorial form. Class diagram is a simply the interpretation of the model of code in a pictorial and easier form (Knoernschild, 2002). The class diagram will simplify the idea of the code. The class diagram for TrainingInstitute class is as follows:

Table 1: Class Diagram

TrainingInstitute
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - frame: JFrame - sepVI: JSeparator - lblDescription: JLabel - lblInstructor: JLabel - lblCourseDuration: JLabel - lblFee: JLabel - lblDailyHour: JLabel - lblDownPayment: JLabel - lblStudentName: JLabel - lblEnrollDate: JLabel - lblRoomNo: JLabel - lblDescription2: JLabel - lblInstructor2: JLabel - lblCourseDuration2: JLabel - lblFee2: JLabel - lblStudentName2: JLabel - lblStartDate: JLabel - lblExamDate: JLabel - lblCourseNo: JLabel - lblCourseNo2: JLabel - lblExamCenter: JLabel - lblAwardedBy: JLabel - lblValidDuration: JLabel - lblCertificationCourse: JLabel - lblProfessionalCourse: JLabel - lblBorder: JLabel - lblBorder2: JLabel - txtDescription: JTextField - txtInstructor: JTextField - txtCourseDuration: JTextField - txtFee: JTextField - txtDailyHour: JTextField

- txtDownPayment: JTextField
- txtStudentName: JTextField
- txtEnrollDate: JTextField
- txtRoomNo: JTextField
- txtStartDate: JTextField
- txtExamDate: JTextField
- txtDescription2: JTextField
- txtInstructor2: JTextField
- txtCourseDuration2: JTextField
- txtFee2: JTextField
- txtStudentName2: JTextField
- txtExamCenter: JTextField
- txtAwardedBy: JTextField
- txtValidDuration: JTextField
- txtCourseNo: JTextField
- txtCourseNo2: JTextField
- btnAdd: JButton
- btnAdd2: JButton
- btnComplete: JButton
- btnEnrollStudent: JButton
- btnEnrollStudent2: JButton
- btnDisplayAll: JButton
- btnClear: JButton

- + actionPerformed(ActionEvent ae): void
- + guiComponents (): void
- + addProfessional(): void
- + addCertification(): void
- + checkCompletion(): void
- + clearAll(): void
- + dispalyMethod(): void
- + enrollProfessional(): void
- + enrollCertification(): void

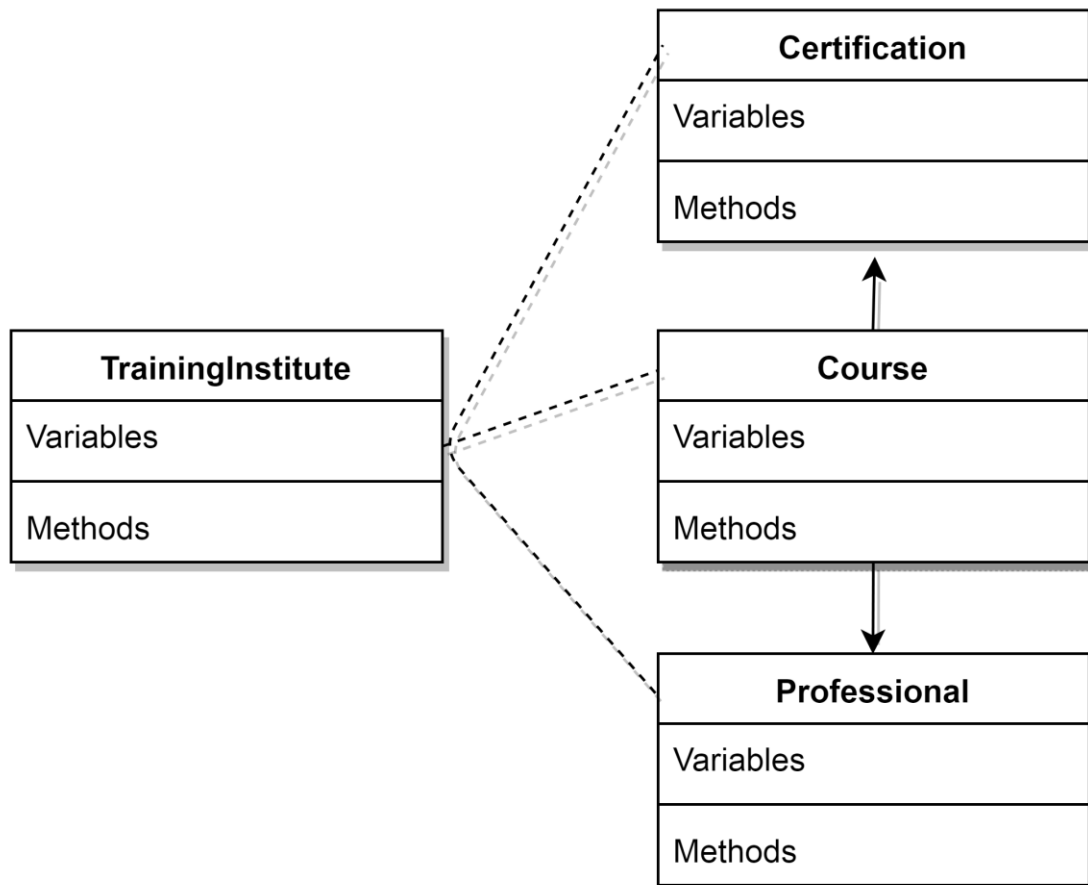


Figure 1: Overall Class diagram

3. Pseudocode:

Pseudocode represents an idea in a form of code but is not a real programming code. It is a simple way of describing an algorithm in a false code manner so that it becomes easier for the developer to convert it into a real code (Farrell, 2009). The pseudocodes for each method in the class is as follows:

TrainingInstitute class

CALL guiComponents():

DO

CREATE frame, lbl*, txt*, btn*, sepV;

ADD frame;

ADD LABEL lbl* TO frame;

ADD TEXTFIELD txt* TO frame;

ADD BUTTON btn* TO frame;

ADD SEPARATOR sepV TO frame;

SET BOUNDS

DO

lblProfessionalCourse(10, 5, 200 ,20);

lblBorder(0, 29, 500 ,14);

lblDescription(10, 80, 100 ,14);

lblInstructor(10, 105, 100 ,14);

lblCourseDuration(10, 130, 100 ,14);

lblFee(10, 155, 100 ,14);

lblDailyHour(10, 180, 100 ,14);

lblCourseNo(10, 305, 100 ,14);

lblStudentName(10, 330, 100 ,14);

```
lblEnrollDate(10, 355, 100 ,14);  
lblRoomNo(10, 380, 100 ,14);  
lblDownPayment(10, 405, 100 ,14);  
lblCertificationCourse(550, 5, 200 ,20);  
lblBorder2(550, 29, 498 ,14);  
lblDescription2(550, 80, 100 ,14);  
lblInstructor2(550, 105, 100 ,14);  
lblCourseDuration2(550, 130, 100 ,14);  
lblFee2(550, 155, 100 ,14);  
lblAwardedBy(550, 180, 100 ,14);  
lblValidDuration(550, 205, 100 ,14);  
lblCourseNo2(550, 305, 100 ,14);  
lblStudentName2(550, 330, 100 ,14);  
lblStartDate(550, 355, 100 ,14);  
lblExamDate(550, 380, 100 ,14);  
lblExamCenter(550, 405, 600 ,18);  
txtDescription(110, 80, 330 ,22);  
txtInstructor(110, 105, 330 ,22);  
txtCourseDuration(110, 130, 130 ,22);  
txtFee(110, 155, 130 ,22);  
txtDailyHour(110, 180, 130 ,22);  
txtCourseNo(110, 305, 100 ,22);  
txtStudentName(110, 330, 330 ,22);  
txtEnrollDate(110, 355, 330 ,22);  
txtRoomNo(110, 380, 130 ,22);  
txtDownPayment(110, 405, 130 ,22);  
txtDescription2(650, 80, 330 ,22);  
txtInstructor2(650, 105, 330 ,22);  
txtCourseDuration2(650, 130, 130 ,22);  
txtFee2(650, 155, 130 ,22);  
txtAwardedBy(650, 180, 330 ,22);
```

```
txtValidDuration(650, 205, 330 ,22);
txtCourseNo2(650, 305, 100 ,22);
txtStudentName2(650, 330, 330 ,22);
txtStartDate(650, 355, 230 ,22);
txtExamDate(650, 380, 230 ,22);
txtExamCenter(650, 405, 230 ,22);
btnAdd(150, 220, 210 ,25);
btnComplete(250, 300, 200 ,25);
btnEnrollStudent(250, 435, 200 ,27);
btnAdd2(690, 230, 210 ,25);
btnEnrollStudent2(790, 435, 200 ,27);
btnDisplayAll(520, 500, 200 ,27);
btnClear(290, 500, 180 ,27);
sepVI(495, 0, 10 ,700);
END DO
SET BUTTON ACTION
DO
    btnAdd DO (THIS);
    btnComplete DO (THIS);
    btnEnrollStudent DO (THIS);
    btnAdd2 DO (THIS);
    btnEnrollStudent2 DO (THIS);
    btnDisplayAll DO (THIS);
    btnClear DO (THIS);
END DO
END DO
```

CALL actionPerformed(ActionEvent e):

DO

IF (ACTION = btnAdd):

DO

METHOD addProfessional ():

END DO

END IF

ELSE IF (ACTION = btnComplete):

DO

METHOD checkCompletion ():

END DO

END ELSE IF

ELSE IF (ACTION = btnEnrollStudent):

DO

METHOD EnrollProfessional():

END DO

END ELSE IF

ELSE IF (ACTION = btnAdd2):

DO

METHOD addCertification ():

END DO

END ELSE IF

ELSE IF (ACTION = btnEnrollStudent2):

DO

METHOD EnrollCertification ():

END DO

END ELSE IF

```
ELSE IF (ACTION = btnDisplayAll):
    DO
        METHOD dispaly ():
    END DO
END ELSE IF

ELSE IF (ACTION = btnClear):
    DO
        METHOD clearAll ():
    END DO
END ELSE IF
END DO

METHOD dispaly ():
    DO
        FOR (i: list):
            IF (list.GET(courseNo) IS INSTANCEOF Professional):
                DO
                    CALL Professional.display METHOD
                    list.GET(courseNo).display;
                END DO
            END IF
            IF (list.GET(courseNo) IS INSTANCEOF Certification):
                DO
                    CALL Certification.display METHOD
                    list.GET(courseNo).display;
                END DO
            END IF
        END DO
    END DO
```

METHOD addProfessional ():

```
DO
  TRY:
    DO
      GET INPUT FROM txtfields;
      STORE INPUTS TO variables;
      IF (variables ARE VALID):
        DO
          CREATE Professional OBJECT p;
          CALL Professional CONSTRUCTOR p(variables);
          list.ADD(p);
          SHOW SUCESS dialog;
        END DO
      ELSE :
        DO
          SHOW ERROR dialog;
        END DO
      END DO
    CATCH (EXCEPTION e):
      DO
        SHOW ERROR dialog;
      END DO
    END DO
  END DO
```

METHOD addCertification ():

```
    DO
        TRY:
            DO
                GET INPUT FROM txtfields;
                STORE INPUTS TO variables;
                IF (variables ARE VALID):
                    DO
                        CREATE Certification OBJECT c;
                        CALL Certification CONSTRUCTOR c(variables);
                        list.ADD(c);
                        SHOW SUCESS dialog;
                    END DO
                ELSE :
                    DO
                        SHOW ERROR dialog;
                    END DO
                END DO
            CATCH (EXCEPTION e):
                DO
                    SHOW ERROR dialog;
                END DO
            END DO
        END DO
```


METHOD checkCompletion ():

```
    DO
        TRY:
            DO
                GET courseNo FROM txtfields;
                IF (courseNo IS VALID);
                    IF (list.GET(courseNo) IS INSTANCEOF Professional);
                        DO
                            CALL Professional.setCompleted METHOD
                                list.GET(courseNo).setCompleted;
                            SHOW SUCESS dialog;
                        END DO
                    END IF
                END IF
            ELSE :
                DO
                    SHOW ERROR dialog;
                END DO
            END DO
        CATCH (EXCEPTION e):
            DO
                SHOW ERROR dialog;
            END DO
        END DO
    END DO
```

```
METHOD EnrollProfessional():  
    DO  
        TRY:  
            DO  
                GET INPUT FROM txtfields;  
                STORE INPUTS TO variables;  
                IF (variables ARE VALID):  
                    IF (list.GET(courseNo) IS INSTANCEOF Professional):  
                        IF (variables !EMPTY):  
                            DO  
                                CALL Professional.setEnroll  
                                METHOD list.GET(courseNo).setEnroll;  
                                SHOW SUCESS dialog;  
                            END DO  
                        END IF  
                    END IF  
                END IF  
            ELSE :  
                DO  
                    SHOW ERROR dialog;  
                END DO  
            END DO  
        CATCH (EXCEPTION e):  
            DO  
                SHOW ERROR dialog;  
            END DO  
    END DO
```

```
METHOD EnrollCertification ():  
    DO  
        TRY:  
            DO  
                GET INPUT FROM txtfields;  
                STORE INPUTS TO variables;  
                IF (variables ARE VALID):  
                    IF (list.GET(courseNo) IS INSTANCEOF Certification):  
                        IF (variables !EMPTY):  
                            DO  
                                CALL Certification.setEnroll METHOD  
                                list.GET(courseNo).setEnroll;  
                                SHOW SUCESS dialog;  
                            END DO  
                        END IF  
                    END IF  
                END IF  
            ELSE :  
                DO  
                    SHOW ERROR dialog;  
                END DO  
            END DO  
        CATCH (EXCEPTION e):  
            DO  
                SHOW ERROR dialog;  
            END DO  
    END DO
```

METHOD clearAll ():

DO

SET txt* = " ";

SHOW SUCESS dialog;

END DO

4. Method Description

A Java method contains statements that are put together to perform an operation in a java code (Jenkov, 2015). It helps to make the code modular and reuse the code. Making the code modular also makes it easier to find hidden bugs and solve them so this kind of modular programming is highly recommended. There are 9 methods in total for this class. The method's description for each method are as follows:

guiComponents

This method sets up all the necessary GUI elements such as frame, label, buttons and text fields. Its whole purpose is to provide a decent GUI framework which handles the aesthetics and the functionality of several GUI elements.

addProfessional

This method takes valid input from the text fields for the professional course by taking course name, instructor name, course duration, fee and daily hour from it. This method then checks the validity of the input data and gives out error messages if any error occurs so that valid data is passed to the constructor called while making a professional object which is then added to an array list of courses.

addCertification

Similarly, this method also takes valid input from the text fields for the certification course by taking course name, instructor name, course duration, fee, certification awarded by and valid till from it. This method then checks the validity of the input data and gives out error messages if any error occurs so that valid data is passed to the constructor called while making a certification object which is then added to an array list of courses.

clearAll

The purpose of this method is to clear all the text fields on the GUI.

checkCompletion

The purpose of this method is to take a valid value from the course number text field, check whether the corresponding object linked to course number entered is an instance of professional class or not. If the number indexed is of professional class, it will call the “setCompletion” method of the professional class. If the input number is invalid it will display an error.

displayMethod

This method iterates through all the elements stored in the array list and calls the display methods from professional and certification code to display all the entered details.

enrollProfessional

This method enrolls student to the professional class by calling the enroll method on the professional class if the course is available and if all the inputs are valid. Otherwise it will show an error prompt. It takes course number, student name, enroll date, room no and down payment from the corresponding text fields.

enrollCertification

This method enrolls the student to certification class by calling the enroll method on the certification class by taking valid inputs. Course number, student name, exam date, start date and exam center must be entered to corresponding text fields. If the input is invalid or the course number is of professional course it displays an error in a prompt message.

actionPerformed

This method overrides the method in the “ActionListener” class. The main purpose of this method is to assign corresponding methods to the buttons, so that when the button is pressed the corresponding method is invoked.

Table 2: Method Summary

Method Summary	
void	actionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent e) Override method for "ActionListener class" is called whenever buttons are clicked and events are invoked according to the buttons that are clicked.
static void	main(java.lang.String[] args) The main method to start program.
void	addProfessional() Takes input of data from the user about the course name, instructor, course duration, fee, and daily hour. It creates an object and appends it to a list
void	addCertification() Takes input of data from the user about the course name, instructor, course duration, fee, awarded by, and valid duration. It creates an object and appends it to a list
void	checkCompletion() takes course no as input and calls the setComplete method from professional class to set the course as completed.
void	EnrollProfessional() Takes course no, student name, enroll date, room no, and down payment and enrolls the student to the respective course.
void	EnrollCertification() Takes course no, student name, start date, exam date, and exam center and enrolls the student to the respective course.
void	display() Displays all the entered details.
void	clearAll() clears all the text fields

Table 3:Constructor Summary

Constructor Summary
TrainingInstitute () Constructor of the class. It is empty as the object doesn't require any variable to initialize

Important Details on class TrainingInstitute:

- Classified as: java.lang.Object
- public class so it can be accessed by other classes.
- Adds GUI interface
- Implements action listener:
 - java.awt.event.ActionListener, java.util.EventListener
- Imports packages from:
 - java.util
 - ArrayList
 - java.awt
 - Font
 - ActionEvent (event)
 - ActionListener (event)
 - javax.swing
 - JTextField
 - JLabel
 - JFrame
 - JSeparator
 - JOptionPane

5. Tests:

Testing ensures the functionality, correctness and stability of the code. To make sure that the code works as intended, several tests must be conducted.

5.1. Test 1:

Table 4: Test 1

Objective	Checking whether the program can be compiled and run using command prompt.
Action	Opening command prompt and giving the location of java file. Then compiling and running TrainingInstitute
Expected Result	File gets compiled and GUI opens.
Actual Result	File compiled and GUI is opened after giving the path where the file is located.
Conclusion	Test Successful.

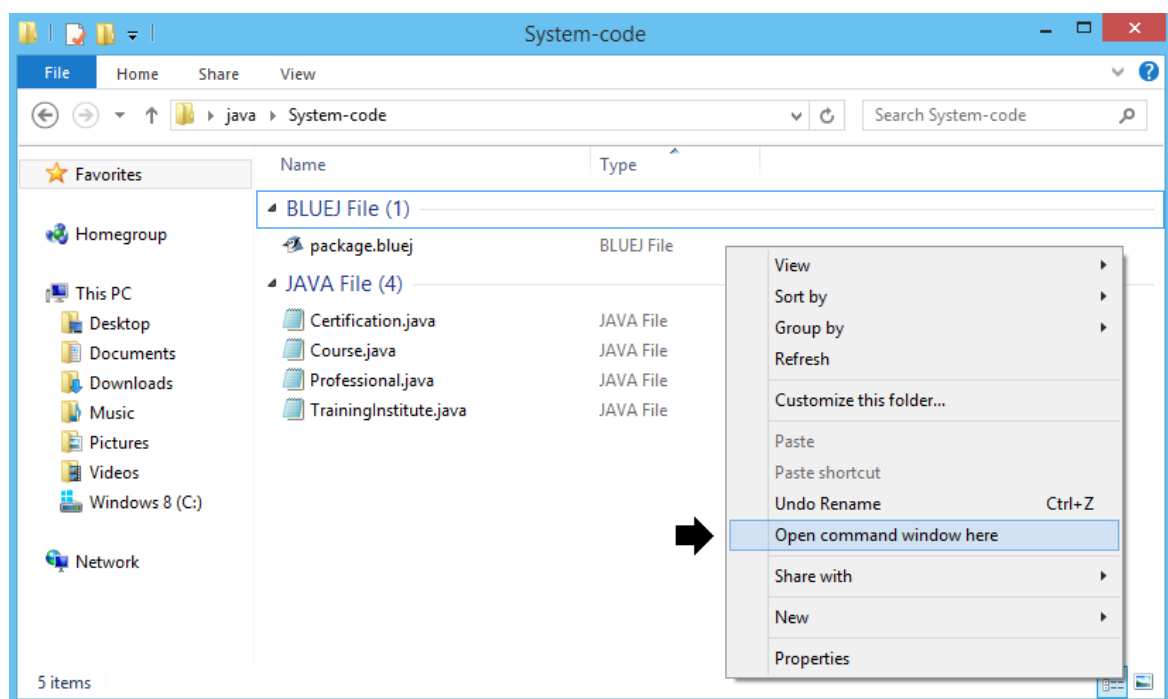


Figure 2: Opening the command prompt in the code directory

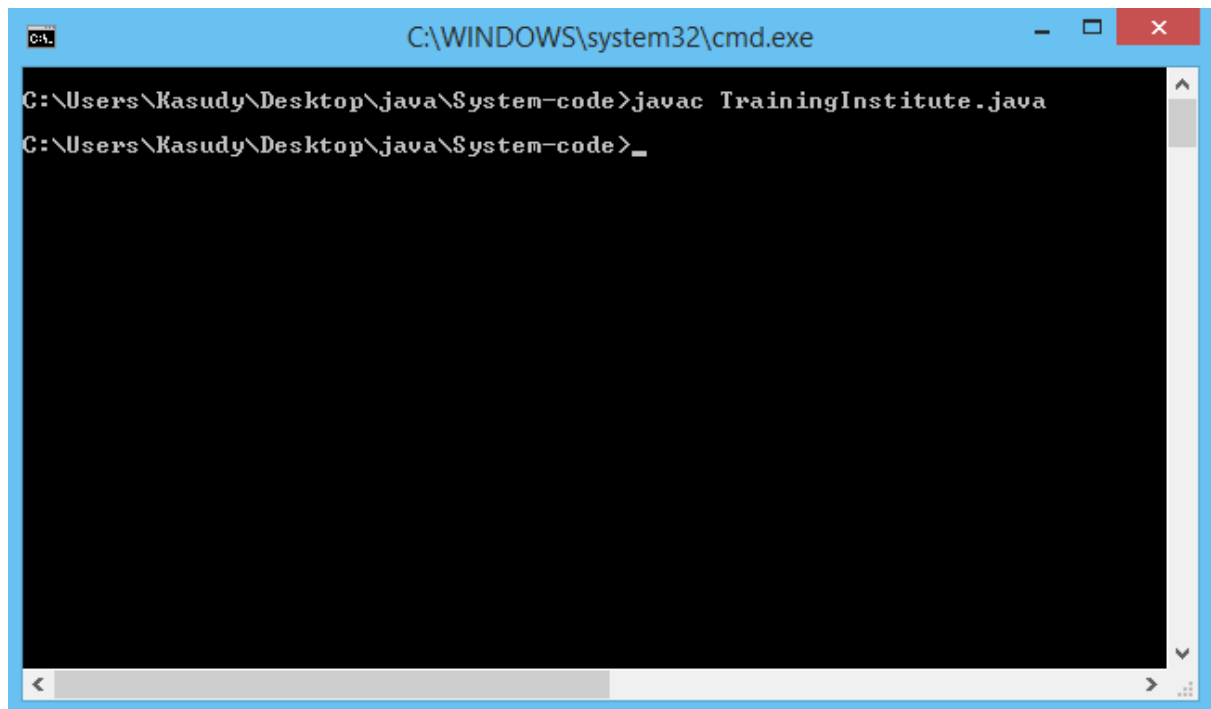


Figure 3: Compiling TrainingInstitute.java file

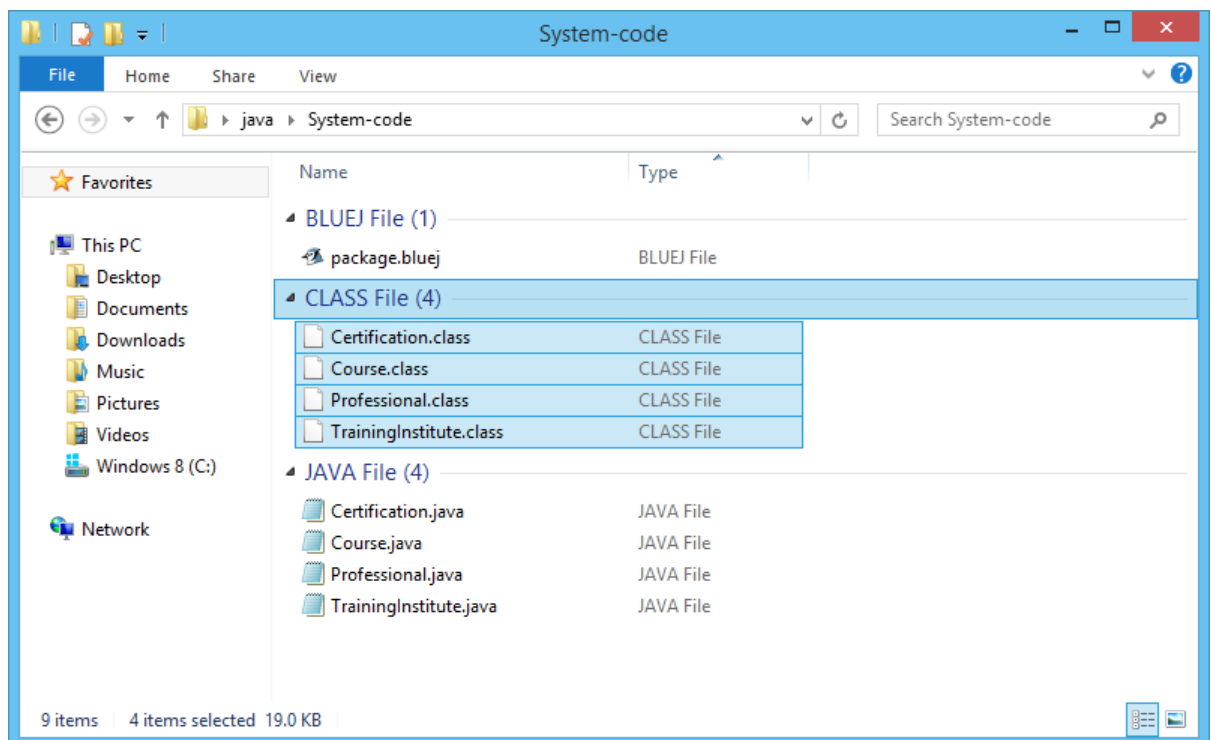


Figure 4: class files created after compiling .java files

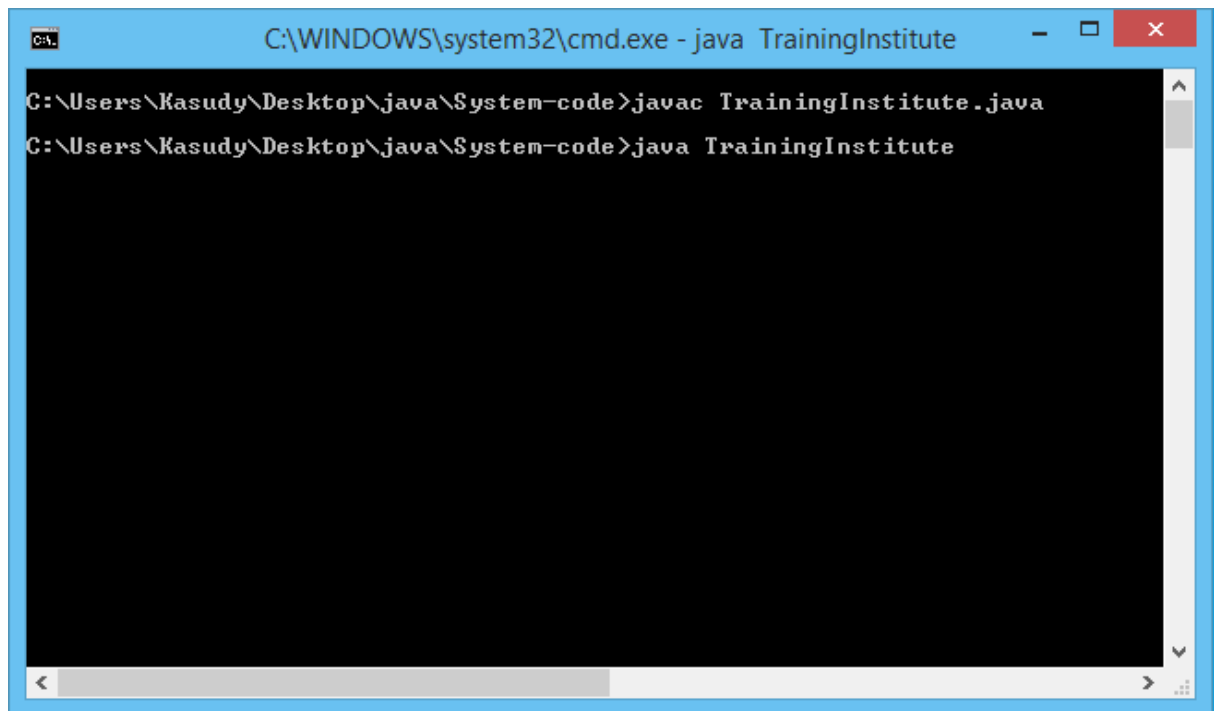


Figure 5: running the code

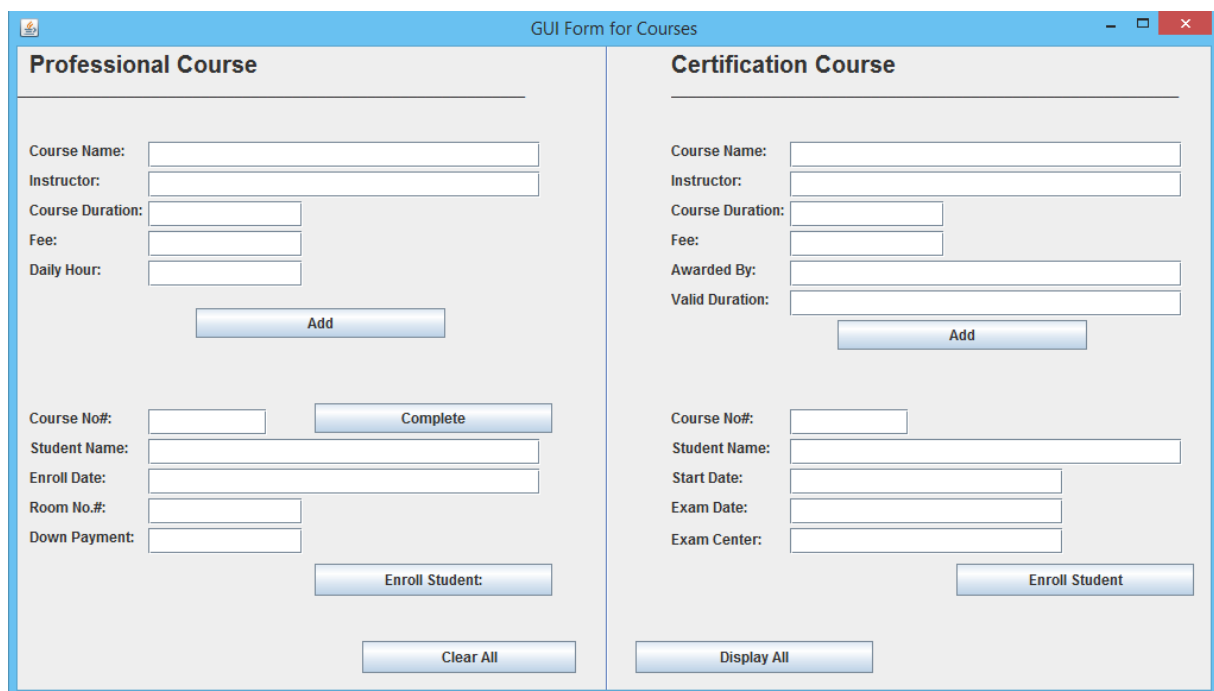


Figure 6: GUI opens after running the code

5.2. Test 2:

Table 5: Test 2

Objective	Adding Professional course and certification course. Enrolling each student to both course. Completing the professional course.
Action	Inputting data to add and enroll. Complete button to set the professional course as completed.
Expected Result	The courses must be added, students must be enrolled and the professional course must be set completed.
Actual Result	The courses were added and the student enrolled. The completion button set the course to completed.
Conclusion	Test Successful

The screenshot displays a software interface titled "GUI Form for Courses". It is divided into two main panels: "Professional Course" on the left and "Certification Course" on the right. The "Professional Course" panel contains input fields for "Course Name" (filled with "Computing"), "Instructor" (filled with "Raman Sharma"), "Course Duration" (filled with "120"), "Fee" (filled with "45000"), and "Daily Hour" (filled with "3"). Below these fields are "Add" and "Complete" buttons. The "Certification Course" panel has similar empty input fields and an "Add" button. At the bottom of each panel are "Enroll Student" and "Clear All" (for Professional) or "Display All" (for Certification) buttons. A green message dialog box is overlaid in the center, displaying an information icon and the text: "Your record is has been saved for: Course: Computing By the instructor: Raman Sharma". An "OK" button is at the bottom of the dialog.

Figure 7: Adding a course to professional

Figure 8: Adding a course to Certification

```

C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe - java TrainingInstitute

C:\Users\Kasudy\Desktop\java\System-code>javac TrainingInstitute.java
C:\Users\Kasudy\Desktop\java\System-code>java TrainingInstitute

Professional Course:
Course name is: Computing
Instructor name is: Raman Sharma
Total hours: 120
*****

Certification Course:
Course name is: English
Instructor name is: Alex Duvall
Total hours: 60
*****

```

Figure 9: The previously added details displayed by pressing the display button

The screenshot shows a window titled "GUI Form for Courses" with two main sections: "Professional Course" and "Certification Course". The "Professional Course" section has input fields for Course Name, Instructor, Course Duration, Fee, and Daily Hour. Below these are buttons for "Add", "Complete", "Enroll Student", and "Clear All". The "Certification Course" section has input fields for Course Name, Instructor, Course Duration, Fee, Awarded Due, Student Name, Start Date, Exam Date, and Exam Center. Below these are buttons for "Add", "Enroll Student", and "Display All". A green message box with an information icon and a red close button is overlaid on the Professional Course section, displaying the text: "Success! The student: Simura Nawaka is enrolled." with an "OK" button.

Figure 10: Enrolling student to Professional course

The screenshot shows the same "GUI Form for Courses" window. In the "Professional Course" section, the "Course No#" field is set to "0" and the "Student Name" is "Simura Nawaka". In the "Certification Course" section, the "Course No#" field is set to "1", the "Student Name" is "Madan Gurung", the "Start Date" is "2nd July 2018", the "Exam Date" is "31st December 2018", and the "Exam Center" is "English Center". The "Enroll Student" button in the Certification Course section is highlighted. A green message box with an information icon and a red close button is overlaid on the Professional Course section, displaying the text: "Success! The student: Madan Gurung is enrolled." with an "OK" button.

Figure 11: Enrolling student to Certification course

```

C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe - java TrainingInstitute

Professional Course:
Course name is: Computing
Instructor name is: Raman Sharma
Total hours: 120
Student name: Simura Nawaka
Down payment: 10000
Enrolled in: 2nd June
course completion: false
*****

Certification Course:
Course name is: English
Instructor name is: Alex Duvall
Total hours: 60
Student name: Madan Gurung
Start date: 2nd July 2018
Exam date: 31st December 2018
Exam center: English Center
Certificate awarding body: ILTES
Valid till: 3 years
*****

```

Figure 12: Details displayed after enrolling the students

The screenshot shows a GUI window titled "GUI Form for Courses" with two main sections: "Professional Course" and "Certification Course".

Professional Course Section:

- Course Name:
- Instructor:
- Course Duration:
- Fee:
- Daily Hour:
-
- Course No#:
- Student Name:
- Enroll Date:
- Room No.#:
- Down Payment:
-
-

Certification Course Section:

- Course Name:
- Instructor:
- Course Duration:
- Fee:
-
- Course No#:
- Student Name:
- Start Date:
- Exam Date:
- Exam Center:
-
-

Message Dialog:

A green message dialog box is overlaid on the Professional Course section. It contains an information icon, the text "Success! The course: Computing Has been set completed.", and an "OK" button.

Figure 13: setting professional course as completed.

```
C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe - java TrainingInstitute

Professional Course:
Course name is: Computing
Instructor name is: Raman Sharma
Total hours: 120
Student name:
*****

Certification Course:
Course name is: English
Instructor name is: Alex Duvall
Total hours: 60
Student name: Madan Gurung
Start date: 2nd July 2018
Exam date: 31st December 2018
Exam center: English Center
Certificate awarding body: ILTES
Valid till: 3 years
*****
-
```

Figure 14: Enrolled student details gets erased from the program

5.3. Test 3:

Table 6: Test 3

Objective	Checking how the program handles invalid inputs
Action	Several invalid inputs are entered to test the program
Expected Result	The program should detect invalid inputs and handle exceptions
Actual Result	The invalid inputs are detected and appropriate messages were shown
Conclusion	Test Successful.

The screenshot displays a GUI window titled "GUI Form for Courses" with two main sections: "Professional Course" and "Certification Course".

Professional Course Section:

- Course Name:
- Instructor:
- Course Duration:
- Fee:
- Daily Hour:
-
- Course No#:
-
- Student Name:
- Enroll Date:
- Room No.#:
- Down Payment:
-
-

Certification Course Section:

- Course Name:
- Instructor:
- Course Duration:
-
- Course No#:
-
- Student Name:
- Start Date:
- Exam Date:
- Exam Center:
-
-

Error Dialog Box:

A red-bordered dialog box titled "Missing input" is centered over the Professional Course section. It contains a yellow warning icon and the following text:

Some input might be missing,
Please try again.
Check Course Name and Instructor Name

There is an "OK" button at the bottom of the dialog box.

Figure 15: Triggering false entry detection to detect empty string input

The screenshot shows a GUI window titled "GUI Form for Courses" with two panels: "Professional Course" and "Certification Course". In the "Professional Course" panel, the "Course Name" field contains "Noma", "Instructor" contains "Mona", "Course Duration" contains "asd", "Fee" contains "15000", and "Daily Hour" contains "2". A red error dialog box is displayed in the center, titled "Please input data correctly", with a red 'X' icon and the message "For input string: 'asd'". Below the dialog is an "OK" button. The "Add" button is visible below the input fields. The "Certification Course" panel is empty.

Figure 16: Triggering false entry detection to detect invalid format data

The screenshot shows the same GUI window. In the "Professional Course" panel, the "Course Name" field contains "Noma", "Instructor" contains "Mona", "Course Duration" contains "240", "Fee" contains "0", and "Daily Hour" contains "2". A red error dialog box is displayed in the center, titled "Missing input", with a yellow warning icon and the message "Some input might be invalid, Please try again. Check total Hour and course fee should be > 0". Below the dialog is an "OK" button. The "Add" button is visible below the input fields. The "Certification Course" panel is empty.

Figure 17: Triggering false entry detection to detect zero value in fields which take integer value

The screenshot shows a GUI window titled "GUI Form for Courses" with two main sections: "Professional Course" and "Certification Course".

Professional Course Section:

- Course Name: Noma
- Instructor: Mona
- Course Duration: 240
- Fee: 45000
- Daily Hour: 29
- Buttons: Add, Complete, Enroll Student, Clear All

Certification Course Section:

- Course Name: (empty)
- Instructor: (empty)
- Course Duration: (empty)
- Fee: (empty)
- Awarded By: (empty)
- Buttons: Add, Enroll Student, Display All

Error Message (Missing input):

Some input might be invalid, Please try again.
Check daily Hour should be > 0 and <24

Figure 18: Triggering false entry detection to take valid daily hour

The screenshot shows the same GUI window "GUI Form for Courses" with the following data entered:

Professional Course Section:

- Course Name: (empty)
- Instructor: (empty)
- Course Duration: (empty)
- Fee: (empty)
- Daily Hour: (empty)
- Buttons: Add, Enroll Student, Clear All

Certification Course Section:

- Course Name: Abmre
- Instructor: Pambre
- Course Duration: -902
- Fee: 34
- Awarded By: Nomadic Tribes
- Valid Duration: 4 Eternity
- Buttons: Add, Enroll Student, Display All

Error Message (Missing input):

Some input might be invalid, Please try again.
Check total Hour and course fee should be > 0

Figure 19: Triggering false entry detection to detect zero or negative value

The screenshot shows a GUI window titled "GUI Form for Courses" with two main sections: "Professional Course" and "Certification Course". In the "Professional Course" section, the "Course Duration" field contains the text "qwe". A red error dialog box is displayed in the center, titled "Please input data correctly", with a red 'X' icon and the message "For input string: 'qwe'". The dialog has an "OK" button. Other fields in the "Professional Course" section include "Course Name", "Instructor", "Fee", "Daily Hour", "Course No#", "Student Name", "Enroll Date", "Room No.#", and "Down Payment". The "Certification Course" section has fields for "Course Name", "Instructor", "Course Duration", "Fee", "Awarded By", "Valid Duration", "Exam Date", and "Exam Center". Buttons for "Add", "Enroll Student", "Clear All", and "Display All" are visible.

Figure 20: Triggering false entry detection to detect string in integer text field

The screenshot shows the same GUI window. In the "Professional Course" section, the "Course No#" field contains the value "7". A red error dialog box is displayed in the center, titled "Invalid course No", with a yellow warning icon and the message "Course No entered is invalid, Please try again from following range : 0 to 2". The dialog has an "OK" button. The "Course Duration" field now contains the value "2nd feb". The "Certification Course" section remains unchanged. Buttons for "Add", "Enroll Student", "Clear All", and "Display All" are visible.

Figure 21: Triggering false entry detection to detect invalid course no

The screenshot shows a window titled "GUI Form for Courses" with two main sections: "Professional Course" and "Certification Course". In the "Professional Course" section, the "Course No#" field contains the value "2". An error dialog box is displayed in the center, titled "ERROR", with a yellow warning icon. The message in the dialog reads: "Course number selected is not ProfessionalPlease try again from following range : 0 to 2 instead of 2". The dialog has an "OK" button. The "Professional Course" section also includes fields for Course Name, Instructor, Course Duration, Fee, Daily Hour, Student Name, Enroll Date, Room No.#, and Down Payment, along with buttons for "Add", "Complete", "Enroll Student", and "Clear All". The "Certification Course" section includes fields for Course Name, Instructor, Course Duration, Student Name, Start Date, Exam Date, and Exam Center, along with buttons for "Add", "Enroll Student", and "Display All".

Figure 22: Showing error dialog box after entering certification course no in professional

The screenshot shows the same "GUI Form for Courses" window. In the "Professional Course" section, the "Course No#" field contains the string "asd". An error dialog box is displayed in the center, titled "Error: Invalid Input", with a red 'X' icon. The message in the dialog reads: "For input string: 'asd'". The dialog has an "OK" button. The "Professional Course" section also includes fields for Course Name, Instructor, Course Duration, Fee, Daily Hour, Student Name, Enroll Date, Room No.#, and Down Payment, along with buttons for "Add", "Complete", "Enroll Student", and "Clear All". The "Certification Course" section includes fields for Course Name, Instructor, Course Duration, Student Name, Start Date, Exam Date, and Exam Center, along with buttons for "Add", "Enroll Student", and "Display All".

Figure 23: Triggering false entry detection to detect string in integer field

The screenshot displays a software application window titled "GUI Form for Courses". It is divided into two main sections: "Professional Course" on the left and "Certification Course" on the right. Each section contains a set of input fields for course details (Course Name, Instructor, Course Duration, Fee, Daily Hour, Course No#, Student Name, Enroll Date, Room No.#, Down Payment, Exam Center) and buttons for "Add", "Complete", "Enroll Student", "Clear All", and "Display All". An error dialog box titled "Empty course list" is overlaid on the "Certification Course" section. The dialog box contains a yellow warning icon and the text "No value have yet been added", with an "OK" button at the bottom.

Professional Course

Course Name:
Instructor:
Course Duration:
Fee:
Daily Hour:

Course No#:
Student Name:
Enroll Date:
Room No.#:
Down Payment:

Certification Course

Course Name:
Instructor:
Course Duration:
Fee:
Awarded By:
Valid Duration:

Empty course list
No value have yet been added

Exam Center:

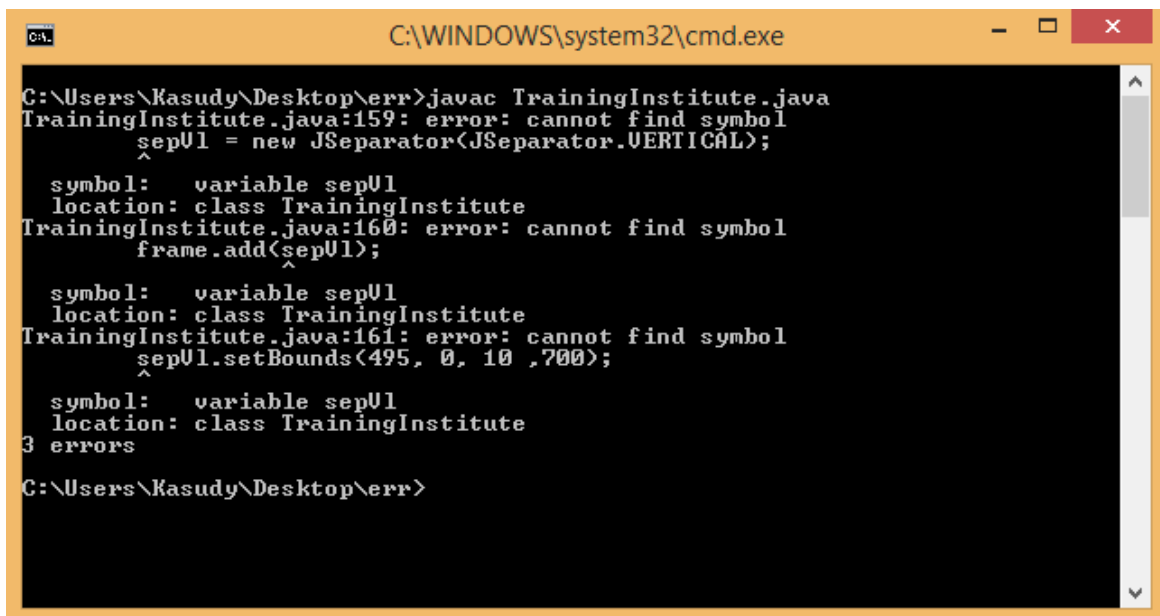
Figure 24: Error dialog box shown after attempting to display details without adding any data

6. Error Detection:

While developing any code in any programming languages we might face various errors due to incomplete or invalid lines of code. Compiler may throw many error messages for one error. So, fixing the first error and recompiling might solve many problems (Stringfellow, 2017). While creating the code various errors were found. The errors found can be classified into three different types and they are:

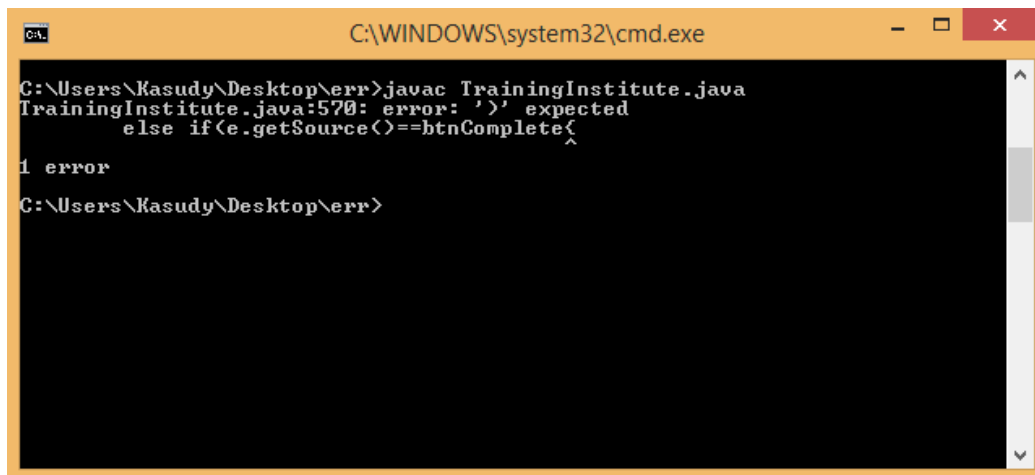
6.1. Compile-time Errors:

Errors such as Syntax errors, Missing identifiers, computation, no return statements, etcetera. Are caused due to incomplete code or invalid syntax. The examples are:

A screenshot of a Windows command prompt window titled "C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe". The window shows the output of a Java compilation command. The user has run 'javac TrainingInstitute.java' from the directory 'C:\Users\Kasudy\Desktop\err'. The compiler has reported three errors, all of which are "cannot find symbol" errors for the variable 'sepU1'. The first error is on line 159, the second on line 160, and the third on line 161. Each error message includes the symbol name, its location (class TrainingInstitute), and the line number. The command prompt shows the full error messages and the final count of 3 errors.

```
C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe
C:\Users\Kasudy\Desktop\err>javac TrainingInstitute.java
TrainingInstitute.java:159: error: cannot find symbol
    sepU1 = new JSeparator(JSeparator.VERTICAL);
    ^
  symbol:   variable sepU1
  location: class TrainingInstitute
TrainingInstitute.java:160: error: cannot find symbol
    frame.add(sepU1);
              ^
  symbol:   variable sepU1
  location: class TrainingInstitute
TrainingInstitute.java:161: error: cannot find symbol
    sepU1.setBounds(495, 0, 10, 700);
    ^
  symbol:   variable sepU1
  location: class TrainingInstitute
3 errors
C:\Users\Kasudy\Desktop\err>
```

Figure 25: Cannot find symbol error

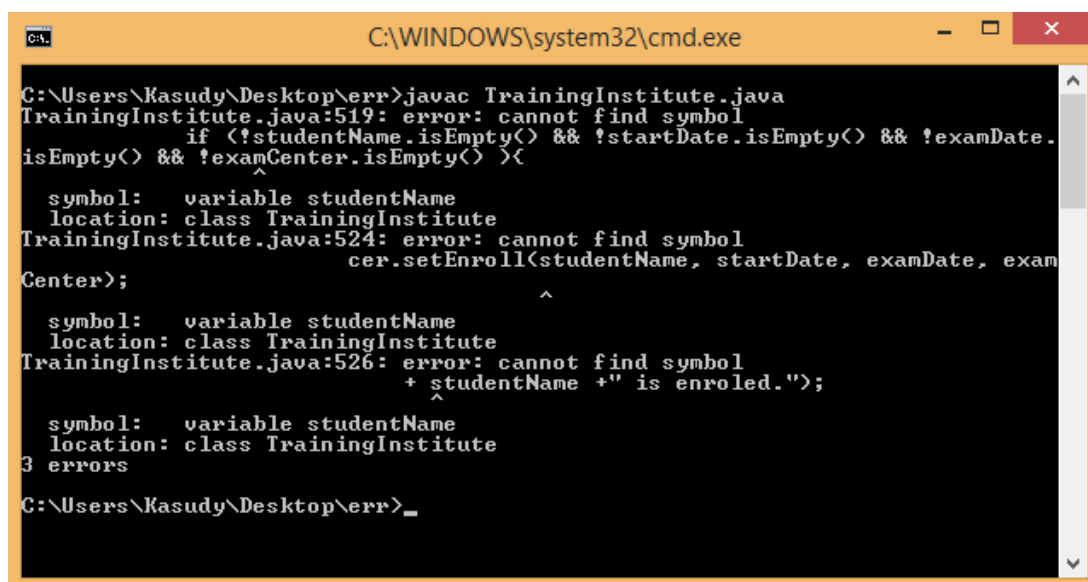


```
C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe

C:\Users\Kasudy\Desktop\err>javac TrainingInstitute.java
TrainingInstitute.java:570: error: ')' expected
    else if(e.getSource()==btnComplete{
                                   ^
1 error

C:\Users\Kasudy\Desktop\err>
```

Figure 26: " " Expected error

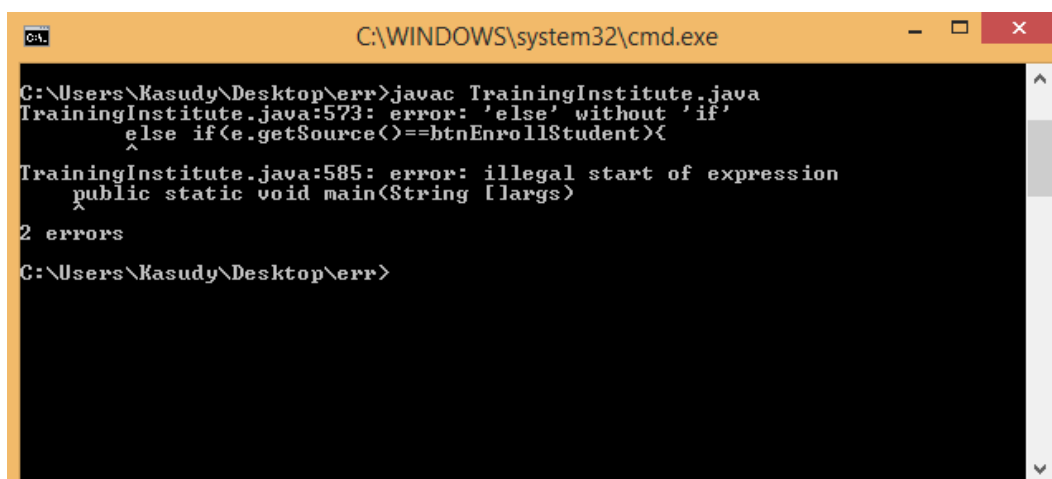


```
C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe

C:\Users\Kasudy\Desktop\err>javac TrainingInstitute.java
TrainingInstitute.java:519: error: cannot find symbol
    if (!studentName.isEmpty() && !startDate.isEmpty() && !examDate.
    ^
symbol:   variable studentName
location: class TrainingInstitute
TrainingInstitute.java:524: error: cannot find symbol
        cer.setEnroll(studentName, startDate, examDate, exam
        ^
symbol:   variable studentName
location: class TrainingInstitute
TrainingInstitute.java:526: error: cannot find symbol
        + studentName +" is enrolled.");
        ^
symbol:   variable studentName
location: class TrainingInstitute
3 errors

C:\Users\Kasudy\Desktop\err>_
```

Figure 27: Cannot find symbol error

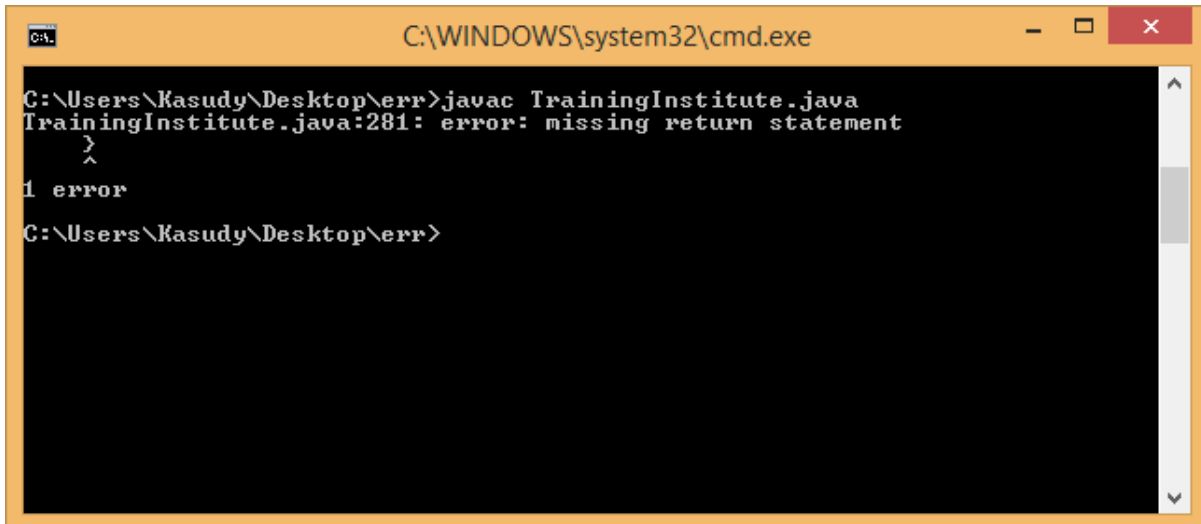


```
C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe

C:\Users\Kasudy\Desktop\err>javac TrainingInstitute.java
TrainingInstitute.java:573: error: 'else' without 'if'
    else if(e.getSource()==btnEnrollStudent){
    ^
TrainingInstitute.java:585: error: illegal start of expression
    public static void main(String []args)
    ^
2 errors

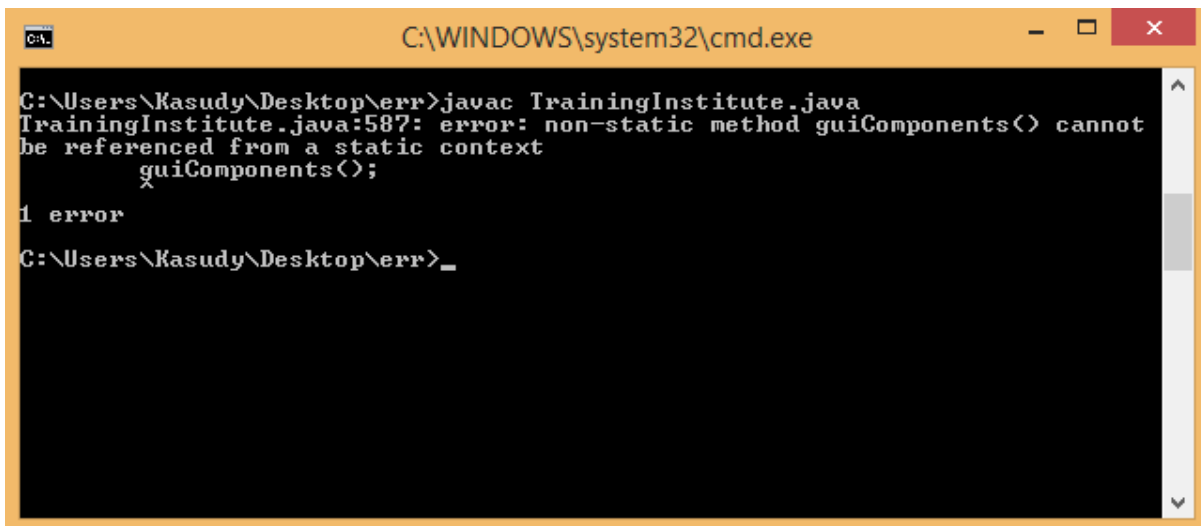
C:\Users\Kasudy\Desktop\err>
```

Figure 28: illegal start of expression due to missing braces

A screenshot of a Windows command prompt window titled "C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe". The window has a yellow title bar and standard Windows window controls. The command prompt shows the following text:

```
C:\Users\Kasudy\Desktop\err>javac TrainingInstitute.java
TrainingInstitute.java:281: error: missing return statement
    ^
1 error
C:\Users\Kasudy\Desktop\err>
```

Figure 29: missing return statement error

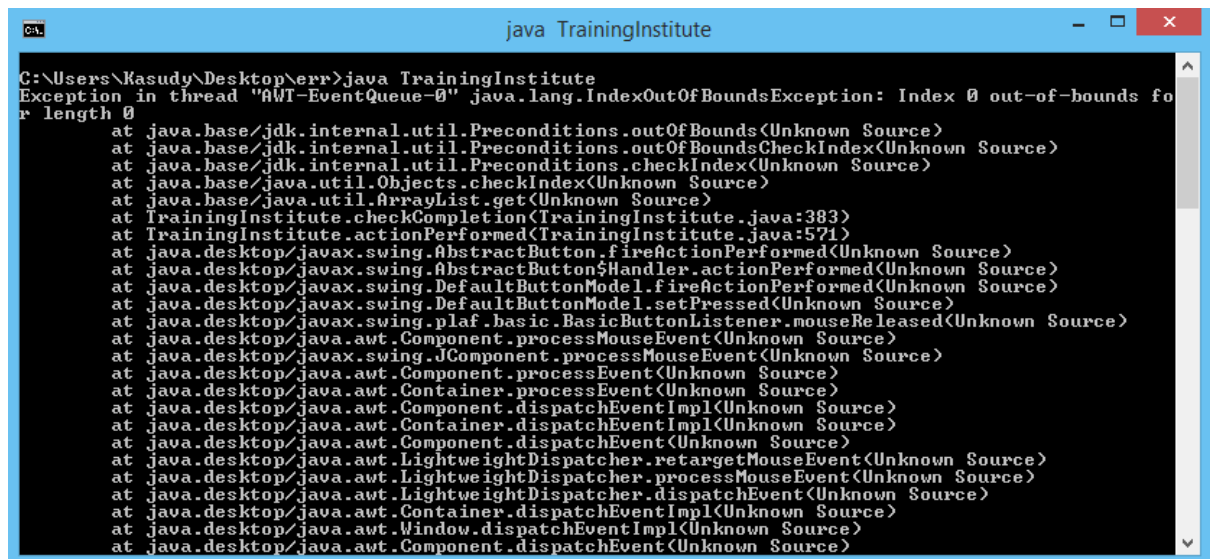
A screenshot of a Windows command prompt window titled "C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe". The window has a yellow title bar and standard Windows window controls. The command prompt shows the following text:

```
C:\Users\Kasudy\Desktop\err>javac TrainingInstitute.java
TrainingInstitute.java:587: error: non-static method guiComponents() cannot
be referenced from a static context
    guiComponents();
    ^
1 error
C:\Users\Kasudy\Desktop\err>_
```

Figure 30: non static method referenced from main method which is static

6.2. Runtime errors:

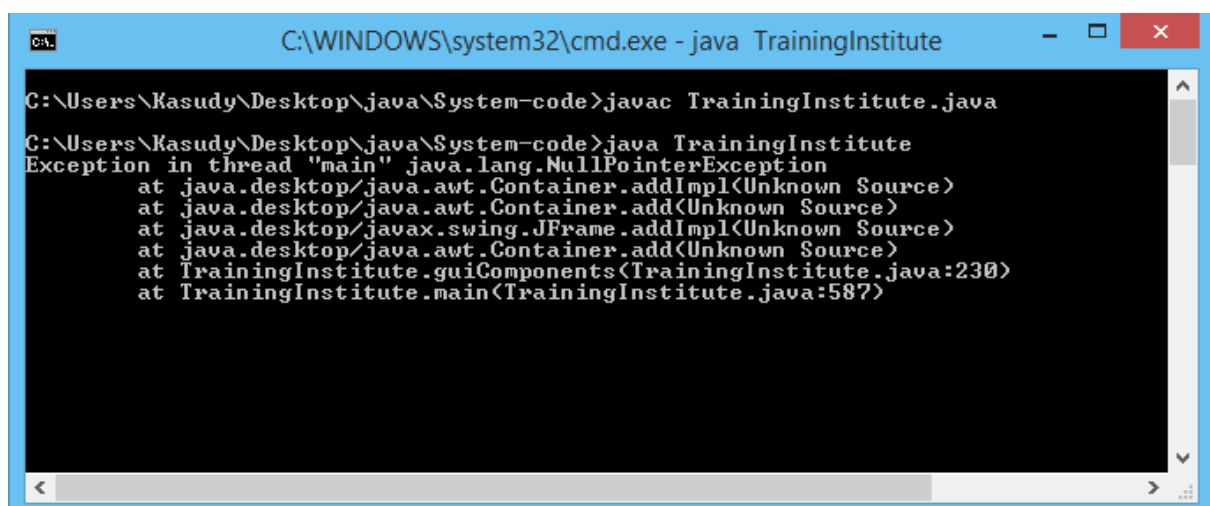
Runtime error occurs when the java interpreter finds an error throws an exception while the program is running (Ben-Ari, 2007). There are different types of runtime errors Out of range, Dereferencing null (null pointer Exception), Computation (Number Format exception) etcetera. The runtime errors encountered are:



```

C:\Users\Kasudy\Desktop\err>java TrainingInstitute
Exception in thread "AWT-EventQueue-0" java.lang.IndexOutOfBoundsException: Index 0 out-of-bounds for length 0
    at java.base/jdk.internal.util.Preconditions.outOfBounds(Unknown Source)
    at java.base/jdk.internal.util.Preconditions.outOfBoundsCheckIndex(Unknown Source)
    at java.base/jdk.internal.util.Preconditions.checkIndex(Unknown Source)
    at java.base/java.util.Objects.checkIndex(Unknown Source)
    at java.base/java.util.ArrayList.get(Unknown Source)
    at TrainingInstitute.checkCompletion(TrainingInstitute.java:383)
    at TrainingInstitute.actionPerformed(TrainingInstitute.java:571)
    at java.desktop/javax.swing.AbstractButton.fireActionPerformed(Unknown Source)
    at java.desktop/javax.swing.DefaultButtonModel.fireActionPerformed(Unknown Source)
    at java.desktop/javax.swing.DefaultButtonModel.setPressed(Unknown Source)
    at java.desktop/javax.swing.plaf.basic.BasicButtonListener.mouseReleased(Unknown Source)
    at java.desktop/java.awt.Component.processMouseEvent(Unknown Source)
    at java.desktop/javax.swing.JComponent.processMouseEvent(Unknown Source)
    at java.desktop/java.awt.Component.processEvent(Unknown Source)
    at java.desktop/java.awt.Container.processEvent(Unknown Source)
    at java.desktop/java.awt.Component.dispatchEventImpl(Unknown Source)
    at java.desktop/java.awt.Container.dispatchEventImpl(Unknown Source)
    at java.desktop/java.awt.Component.dispatchEvent(Unknown Source)
    at java.desktop/java.awt.LightweightDispatcher.retargetMouseEvent(Unknown Source)
    at java.desktop/java.awt.LightweightDispatcher.processMouseEvent(Unknown Source)
    at java.desktop/java.awt.LightweightDispatcher.dispatchEvent(Unknown Source)
    at java.desktop/java.awt.Container.dispatchEventImpl(Unknown Source)
    at java.desktop/java.awt.Window.dispatchEventImpl(Unknown Source)
    at java.desktop/java.awt.Component.dispatchEvent(Unknown Source)
  
```

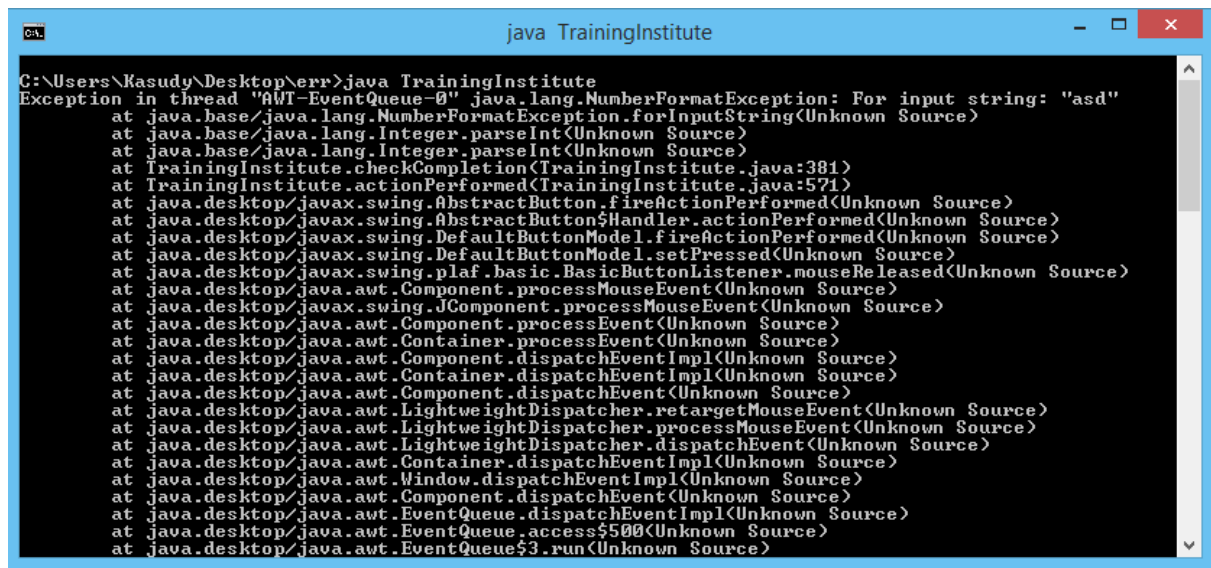
Figure 31: Array index out of bound exception



```

C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe - java TrainingInstitute
C:\Users\Kasudy\Desktop\java\System-code>javac TrainingInstitute.java
C:\Users\Kasudy\Desktop\java\System-code>java TrainingInstitute
Exception in thread "main" java.lang.NullPointerException
    at java.desktop/java.awt.Container.addImpl(Unknown Source)
    at java.desktop/java.awt.Container.add(Unknown Source)
    at java.desktop/javax.swing.JFrame.addImpl(Unknown Source)
    at java.desktop/java.awt.Container.add(Unknown Source)
    at TrainingInstitute.guiComponents(TrainingInstitute.java:230)
    at TrainingInstitute.main(TrainingInstitute.java:587)
  
```

Figure 32: Null pointer exception thrown by an textbox which is not added to the frame but is called

A screenshot of a Java IDE window titled 'java TrainingInstitute'. The window shows a stack trace for a 'java.lang.NumberFormatException: For input string: "asd"' exception. The stack trace starts with 'Exception in thread "AWT-EventQueue-0"' and lists various Java classes and methods involved in the event handling process, including 'Integer.parseInt', 'JComponent.processMouseEvent', and 'EventQueue.access\$500'. The window has a standard Windows title bar with minimize, maximize, and close buttons.

```
C:\Users\Kasudy\Desktop\err>java TrainingInstitute
Exception in thread "AWT-EventQueue-0" java.lang.NumberFormatException: For input string: "asd"
    at java.base/java.lang.NumberFormatException.forInputString(Unknown Source)
    at java.base/java.lang.Integer.parseInt(Unknown Source)
    at java.base/java.lang.Integer.parseInt(Unknown Source)
    at TrainingInstitute.checkCompletion(TrainingInstitute.java:381)
    at TrainingInstitute.actionPerformed(TrainingInstitute.java:571)
    at java.desktop/javax.swing.AbstractButton.fireActionPerformed(Unknown Source)
    at java.desktop/javax.swing.AbstractButton$Handler.actionPerformed(Unknown Source)
    at java.desktop/javax.swing.DefaultButtonModel.fireActionPerformed(Unknown Source)
    at java.desktop/javax.swing.DefaultButtonModel.setPressed(Unknown Source)
    at java.desktop/javax.swing.plaf.basic.BasicButtonListener.mouseReleased(Unknown Source)
    at java.desktop/java.awt.Component.processMouseEvent(Unknown Source)
    at java.desktop/javax.swing.JComponent.processMouseEvent(Unknown Source)
    at java.desktop/java.awt.Component.processEvent(Unknown Source)
    at java.desktop/java.awt.Container.processEvent(Unknown Source)
    at java.desktop/java.awt.Component.dispatchEventImpl(Unknown Source)
    at java.desktop/java.awt.Container.dispatchEventImpl(Unknown Source)
    at java.desktop/java.awt.Component.dispatchEvent(Unknown Source)
    at java.desktop/java.awt.LightweightDispatcher.retargetMouseEvent(Unknown Source)
    at java.desktop/java.awt.LightweightDispatcher.processMouseEvent(Unknown Source)
    at java.desktop/java.awt.LightweightDispatcher.dispatchEvent(Unknown Source)
    at java.desktop/java.awt.Container.dispatchEventImpl(Unknown Source)
    at java.desktop/java.awt.Window.dispatchEventImpl(Unknown Source)
    at java.desktop/java.awt.Component.dispatchEvent(Unknown Source)
    at java.desktop/java.awt.EventQueue.dispatchEventImpl(Unknown Source)
    at java.desktop/java.awt.EventQueue.access$500(Unknown Source)
    at java.desktop/java.awt.EventQueue$3.run(Unknown Source)
```

Figure 33: Number format exception caused by entering string in place of integer

6.3. Logical errors:

Logical errors are errors which doesn't show any error messages or any warning sign. It simply doesn't do the requested task and might do something else. An example of the logical error encountered in the process is as follows:

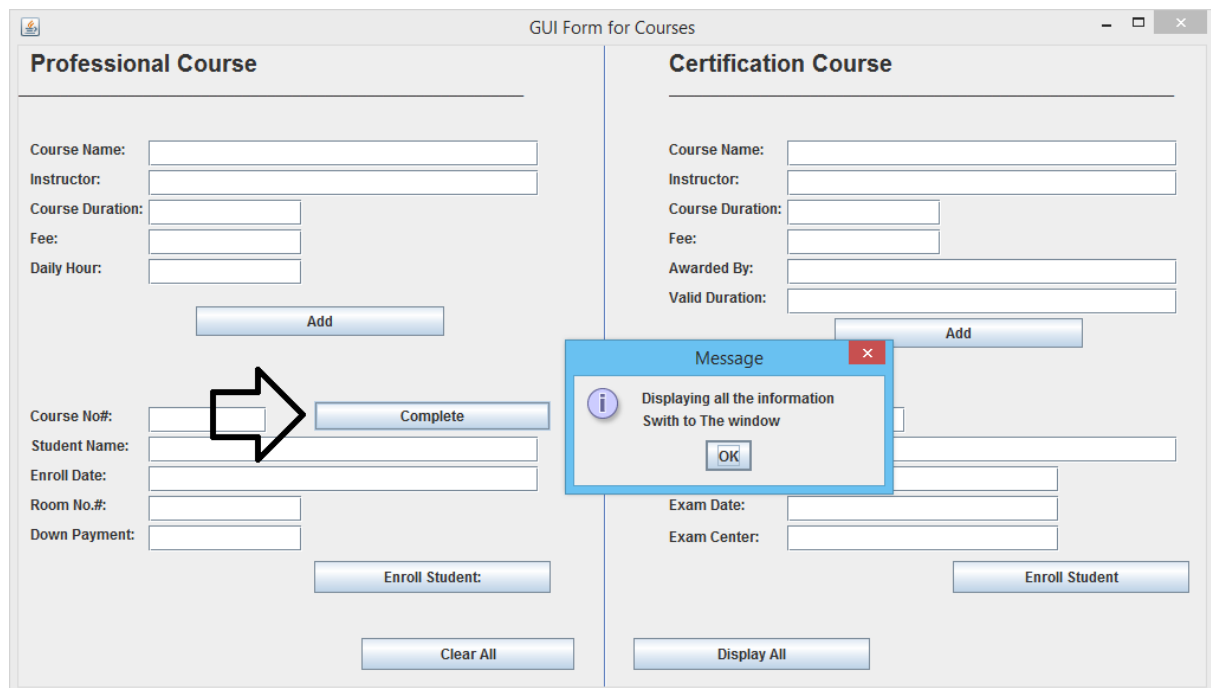


Figure 34: Complete button does not do what it is intended to do due to logical error

6.4. Error Solving:

The above mentioned errors were solved by understanding what was happening in the code. Many times some other errors might be causing other errors so solving the simplest errors from the start should be highly prioritized.

1. Compile time errors.

These errors are fairly simple to solve. As they are caused by simple syntax errors, multiple same code or incomplete coding they are easily pointed out by the compiler while compiling the class.

2. Runtime errors

These errors are little harder to solve as it requires exception handling features to avoid these errors. It is formed while running the program so the error details gets printed on the terminal. The Number format exception can be avoided by entering correct integer value to corresponding integer field. The null pointer exception can be avoided by deleting useless codes which call upon nonexistent entities and methods. The array lists out of bound error can be solved by entering number from a valid range number.

3. Logical errors

These errors cannot be found in compiler or terminal as the program doesn't have any runtime or syntax errors, it is caused due to incorrect logic that is written in the code. This type of error might take very long time to solve as it depends on how long it takes to find the error. After finding the problem in the code,

7. Conclusion:

The coursework given could not have been completed without researching in the familiar topics and use of proper tools for documenting and coding. A lot of information on the topics were gathered to complete the following coursework which will be quite useful in future for practicing java. For developing the code, class diagram and pseudocode was first prepared so that the coding will be lot easier. As expected the coding was a lot easier due to the model prepared for the code.

The code was created on the basis of object oriented programming. It involves inheritance, exception handling and user interface built for ease of use. The object-oriented method of creating code involves classes and objects rather than logic and commands. This enables the programmer to code the objects in the programs like real world object with attributes and methods. The methods declared can be called any number of times as required which helps the code to be reused.

The code contained some errors caused by invalid syntax, missing variables, lack of exception handling and logical errors but testing the code helped a lot on recognizing the errors and weak points of the code. As a result, the testing made the code more reliable. After the testing was don the errors encountered and the test results were documented in this report.

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Appendix

```
/**
 * Description
 *
 * @Rajat Shrestha
 * @ID : 17030954
 * @Version 21/4/2018
 */

import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.awt.Font;
import java.awt.event.ActionEvent;
import java.awt.event.ActionListener;
import javax.swing.JButton;
import javax.swing.JTextField;
import javax.swing.JLabel;
import javax.swing.JFrame;
import javax.swing.JSeparator;
import javax.swing.JOptionPane;

public class TrainingInstitute implements ActionListener
{
    // defining class variables
    private ArrayList<Course> courseList = new ArrayList<Course>();
    private JFrame frame;
    private JSeparator sepV1;
    private JLabel lblDescription, lblInstructor, lblCourseDuration,
        lblFee, lblDailyHour, lblDownPayment,
        lblStudentName, lblEnrollDate, lblRoomNo,
        lblDescription2, lblInstructor2, lblCourseDuration2,
        lblFee2, lblStudentName2, lblStartDate, lblExamDate,
        lblCourseNo, lblCourseNo2, lblExamCenter,
        lblAwardedBy, lblValidDuration, lblCertificationCourse,
        lblProfessionalCourse, lblBorder, lblBorder2;
    private JTextField txtDescription, txtInstructor,
        txtCourseDuration, txtFee, txtDailyHour, txtDownPayment,
        txtStudentName, txtEnrollDate, txtRoomNo, txtStartDate,
        txtExamDate, txtDescription2, txtInstructor2,
        txtCourseDuration2, txtFee2, txtStudentName2, txtExamCenter,
        txtAwardedBy, txtValidDuration, txtCourseNo, txtCourseNo2;
    private JButton btnAdd, btnAdd2, btnComplete, btnEnrollStudent,
        btnEnrollStudent2, btnDisplayAll, btnClear;
```



```
// Empty Constructor
TrainingInstitute()
{
}

// method for designing GUI
public void guiComponents()
{
    // Setting Frame for GUI elements
    JFrame frame= new JFrame("GUI Form for Courses");
    frame.setVisible(true);
    frame.setSize(1020,580);
    frame.setLayout(null);

    // GUI for Professional
    lblProfessionalCourse = new JLabel("Professional Course");
    frame.add(lblProfessionalCourse);
    lblProfessionalCourse.setFont(new Font("arial", Font.BOLD, 20));
    lblProfessionalCourse.setBounds(10, 5, 200 ,20);

    lblBorder = new JLabel("_____");

    frame.add(lblBorder);
    lblBorder.setBounds(0, 29, 500 ,14);

    lblDescription = new JLabel("Course Name:");
    frame.add(lblDescription);
    lblDescription.setBounds(10, 80, 100 ,14);

    lblInstructor = new JLabel("Instructor:");
    frame.add(lblInstructor);
    lblInstructor.setBounds(10, 105, 100 ,14);

    lblCourseDuration = new JLabel("Course Duration:");
    frame.add(lblCourseDuration);
    lblCourseDuration.setBounds(10, 130, 100 ,14);

    lblFee = new JLabel("Fee:");
    frame.add(lblFee);
    lblFee.setBounds(10, 155, 100 ,14);

    lblDailyHour = new JLabel("Daily Hour:");
    frame.add(lblDailyHour);
    lblDailyHour.setBounds(10, 180, 100 ,14);
}
```

```
btnAdd = new JButton("Add");
frame.add(btnAdd);
btnAdd.setBounds(150, 220, 210 ,25);
btnAdd.addActionListener(this);

lblCourseNo = new JLabel("Course No#");
frame.add(lblCourseNo);
lblCourseNo.setBounds(10, 305, 100 ,14);

lblStudentName = new JLabel("Student Name:");
frame.add(lblStudentName);
lblStudentName.setBounds(10, 330, 100 ,14);

lblEnrollDate = new JLabel("Enroll Date:");
frame.add(lblEnrollDate);
lblEnrollDate.setBounds(10, 355, 100 ,14);

lblRoomNo = new JLabel("Room No.#");
frame.add(lblRoomNo);
lblRoomNo.setBounds(10, 380, 100 ,14);

lblDownPayment = new JLabel("Down Payment:");
frame.add(lblDownPayment);
lblDownPayment.setBounds(10, 405, 100 ,14);

txtDescription = new JTextField();
frame.add(txtDescription);
txtDescription.setBounds(110, 80, 330 ,22);

txtInstructor = new JTextField();
frame.add(txtInstructor);
txtInstructor.setBounds(110, 105, 330 ,22);

txtCourseDuration = new JTextField();
frame.add(txtCourseDuration);
txtCourseDuration.setBounds(110, 130, 130 ,22);

txtFee = new JTextField();
frame.add(txtFee);
txtFee.setBounds(110, 155, 130 ,22);

txtDailyHour = new JTextField();
frame.add(txtDailyHour);
txtDailyHour.setBounds(110, 180, 130 ,22);

txtCourseNo = new JTextField();
frame.add(txtCourseNo);
```

```
txtCourseNo.setBounds(110, 305, 100 ,22);

txtStudentName = new JTextField();
frame.add(txtStudentName);
txtStudentName.setBounds(110, 330, 330 ,22);

txtEnrollDate = new JTextField();
frame.add(txtEnrollDate);
txtEnrollDate.setBounds(110, 355, 330 ,22);

txtRoomNo = new JTextField();
frame.add(txtRoomNo);
txtRoomNo.setBounds(110, 380, 130 ,22);

txtDownPayment = new JTextField();
frame.add(txtDownPayment);
txtDownPayment.setBounds(110, 405, 130 ,22);

btnComplete = new JButton("Complete");
frame.add(btnComplete);
btnComplete.setBounds(250, 300, 200 ,25);
btnComplete.addActionListener(this);

btnEnrollStudent = new JButton("Enroll Student:");
frame.add(btnEnrollStudent);
btnEnrollStudent.setBounds(250, 435, 200 ,27);
btnEnrollStudent.addActionListener(this);

sepV1 = new JSeparator(JSeparator.VERTICAL);
frame.add(sepV1);
sepV1.setBounds(495, 0, 10 ,700);

// GUI of Certification
lblCertificationCourse = new JLabel("Certification Course");
frame.add(lblCertificationCourse);
lblCertificationCourse.setFont(new Font("arial", Font.BOLD, 20));
lblCertificationCourse.setBounds(550, 5, 200 ,20);

lblBorder2 = new JLabel("_____");
frame.add(lblBorder2);
lblBorder2.setBounds(550, 29, 498 ,14);

lblDescription2 = new JLabel("Course Name:");
frame.add(lblDescription2);
lblDescription2.setBounds(550, 80, 100 ,14);

lblInstructor2 = new JLabel("Instructor:");
```

```
frame.add(lblInstructor2);
lblInstructor2.setBounds(550, 105, 100 ,14);

lblCourseDuration2 = new JLabel("Course Duration:");
frame.add(lblCourseDuration2);
lblCourseDuration2.setBounds(550, 130, 100 ,14);

lblFee2 = new JLabel("Fee:");
frame.add(lblFee2);
lblFee2.setBounds(550, 155, 100 ,14);

lblAwardedBy = new JLabel("Awarded By:");
frame.add(lblAwardedBy);
lblAwardedBy.setBounds(550, 180, 100 ,14);

lblValidDuration = new JLabel("Valid Duration:");
frame.add(lblValidDuration);
lblValidDuration.setBounds(550, 205, 100 ,14);

lblCourseNo2 = new JLabel("Course No#");
frame.add(lblCourseNo2);
lblCourseNo2.setBounds(550, 305, 100 ,14);

lblStudentName2 = new JLabel("Student Name:");
frame.add(lblStudentName2);
lblStudentName2.setBounds(550, 330, 100 ,14);

lblStartDate = new JLabel("Start Date:");
frame.add(lblStartDate);
lblStartDate.setBounds(550, 355, 100 ,14);

lblExamDate = new JLabel("Exam Date:");
frame.add(lblExamDate);
lblExamDate.setBounds(550, 380, 100 ,14);

lblExamCenter = new JLabel("Exam Center:");
frame.add(lblExamCenter);
lblExamCenter.setBounds(550, 405, 100 ,18);

txtDescription2 = new JTextField();
frame.add(txtDescription2);
txtDescription2.setBounds(650, 80, 330 ,22);

txtInstructor2 = new JTextField();
frame.add(txtInstructor2);
txtInstructor2.setBounds(650, 105, 330 ,22);
```

```
txtCourseDuration2 = new JTextField();
frame.add(txtCourseDuration2);
txtCourseDuration2.setBounds(650, 130, 130 ,22);

txtFee2 = new JTextField();
frame.add(txtFee2);
txtFee2.setBounds(650, 155, 130 ,22);

txtAwardedBy = new JTextField();
frame.add(txtAwardedBy);
txtAwardedBy.setBounds(650, 180, 330 ,22);

txtValidDuration = new JTextField();
frame.add(txtValidDuration);
txtValidDuration.setBounds(650, 205, 330 ,22);

txtCourseNo2 = new JTextField();
frame.add(txtCourseNo2);
txtCourseNo2.setBounds(650, 305, 100 ,22);

txtStudentName2 = new JTextField();
frame.add(txtStudentName2);
txtStudentName2.setBounds(650, 330, 330 ,22);

txtStartDate = new JTextField();
frame.add(txtStartDate);
txtStartDate.setBounds(650, 355, 230 ,22);

txtExamDate = new JTextField();
frame.add(txtExamDate);
txtExamDate.setBounds(650, 380, 230 ,22);

txtExamCenter = new JTextField();
frame.add(txtExamCenter);
txtExamCenter.setBounds(650, 405, 230 ,22);

btnAdd2 = new JButton("Add");
frame.add(btnAdd2);
btnAdd2.setBounds(690, 230, 210 ,25);
btnAdd2.addActionListener(this);

btnEnrollStudent2 = new JButton("Enroll Student");
frame.add(btnEnrollStudent2);
btnEnrollStudent2.setBounds(790, 435, 200 ,27);
btnEnrollStudent2.addActionListener(this);

btnDisplayAll = new JButton("Display All");
```

```
        frame.add(btnDisplayAll);
        btnDisplayAll.setBounds(520, 500, 200 ,27);
        btnDisplayAll.addActionListener(this);

        btnClear = new JButton("Clear All");
        frame.add(btnClear);
        btnClear.setBounds(290, 500, 180 ,27);
        btnClear.addActionListener(this);
    }

    // method to override the method in ActionListener class
    @Override
    public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e)
    {
        if(e.getSource()==btnAdd){
            addProfessional();
        }
        else if(e.getSource()==btnAdd2){
            addCertification();
        }
        else if(e.getSource()==btnClear){
            clearAll();
        }
        else if(e.getSource()==btnComplete){
            checkCompletion();
        }
        else if(e.getSource()==btnEnrollStudent){
            enrollProfessional();
        }
        else if(e.getSource()==btnEnrollStudent2){
            enrollCertification();
        }
        else if(e.getSource()==btnDisplayAll){
            displayMethod();
        }
    }
}

// main method
public static void main(String []args)
{
    TrainingInstitute obj = new TrainingInstitute();
    obj.guiComponents();
}
}
```

```
// method to create professional object from txtfields
public void addProfessional()
{
    try{
        String courseName=txtDescription.getText();
        String instructorName = txtInstructor.getText();
        int totalHour =
            Integer.parseInt(txtCourseDuration.getText().trim());
        int dailyHour =
            Integer.parseInt(txtDailyHour.getText().trim());
        int courseFee = Integer.parseInt(txtFee.getText().trim());

        if (!courseName.isEmpty() && !instructorName.isEmpty()){
            if (totalHour > 0 && courseFee > 0){
                if (dailyHour < 24 && dailyHour > 0){
                    Professional professionalCourse =
                        new Professional(totalHour,
                            courseName, instructorName,
                            courseFee, dailyHour);
                    courseList.add(professionalCourse);

                    JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null," Your record
                        is has been saved for:\n Course: " +
                            courseName + "\n By the instructor: " +
                            instructorName );
                    txtDescription.setText("");
                    txtCourseDuration.setText("");
                    txtDailyHour.setText("");
                    txtFee.setText("");
                    txtInstructor.setText("");
                }
            }
            else {
                JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(frame, " Some input
                    might be invalid, \n" + "Please try again.
                    \n Check daily Hour should be > 0 and <24",
                    "Missing", JOptionPane.WARNING_MESSAGE);
            }
        }
        else {
            JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(frame, " Some input
                might be invalid, \n" + "Please try again. \n
                Check total Hour and course fee should be > 0",
                "Missing input", JOptionPane.WARNING_MESSAGE);
        }
    }
    else {
        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(frame, " Some input might be
```

```

        missing, \n" + "Please try again. \n Check
        Course Name and Instructor Name",
        "Missing input", JOptionPane.WARNING_MESSAGE);
    }
}
catch(Exception e){
    JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(frame, e.getMessage(),
    "Please input data correctly", JOptionPane.ERROR_MESSAGE);
}
}

// method to set the course as completed
public void checkCompletion()
{
    try{
        int courseNo = Integer.parseInt(txtCourseNo.getText().trim());
        if (courseNo >= 0 && courseNo <= courseList.size()) {
            if (courseList.get(courseNo) instanceof Professional) {
                Professional professional = (Professional)
                    courseList.get(courseNo);
                professional.setCompleted();
                JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, "Sucess! The
                course: " + courseList.get(courseNo).getCourseName()
                + "\n Has been set completed.");
            }
            else {
                JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, "Course number
                selected is not Professional" + "Please try again
                from following range : \n 0 to " +
                (courseList.size() - 1) + " instead of " +
                (courseNo), "ERROR", JOptionPane.WARNING_MESSAGE);
            }
        }
        else{
            JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, "Course No entered
            is invalid, \n" + Please try again from following
            range : \n 0 to " + (courseList.size() - 1) ,
            "Invalid course No", JOptionPane.WARNING_MESSAGE);
        }
    }
    catch(Exception e){
        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(frame, e.getMessage(),
        "Error: Invalid Input ", JOptionPane.ERROR_MESSAGE);
    }
}
}

```


// method to create certification object from txtfields and append it to the list

```
public void addCertification()
{
    try {
        String courseName = txtDescription2.getText();
        String instructorName = txtInstructor2.getText();
        String validTill = txtValidDuration.getText();
        String certificateAwardedBy = txtAwardedBy.getText();
        int courseFee = Integer.parseInt(txtFee2.getText().trim());
        int totalHours = Integer.parseInt(txtCourseDuration2.getText().trim());

        if (!courseName.isEmpty() && !instructorName.isEmpty() &&
            !validTill.isEmpty() && !certificateAwardedBy.isEmpty()){
            if (courseFee > 0 && totalHours > 0){

                Certification certificationCourse =
                    new Certification(courseName, totalHours,
                                    instructorName, validTill, courseFee,
                                    certificateAwardedBy);
                courseList.add(certificationCourse);

                JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, " Your record
                    has been saved for:\n course: " + courseName + "\n
                    By the instructor: " + instructorName );
                txtAwardedBy.setText("");
                txtValidDuration.setText("");
                txtDescription2.setText("");
                txtInstructor2.setText("");
                txtCourseDuration2.setText("");
                txtFee2.setText("");
            }
        }
        else {
            JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(frame, " Some input
                might be invalid, \n" + "Please try again. \n
                Check total Hour and course fee should be > 0",
                "Missing input", JOptionPane.WARNING_MESSAGE);
        }
    }
    else {
        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(frame, " Some input might be
            missing, \n" + "Please try again.", "Missing
            input", JOptionPane.WARNING_MESSAGE);
    }
}
```

```
    }  
    catch(Exception e){  
        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(frame, e.getMessage(),  
            "Please input data correctly", JOptionPane.ERROR_MESSAGE);  
    }  
}
```

```
// method to clear all the  
public void clearAll()  
{  
    txtDescription.setText("");  
    txtInstructor.setText("");  
    txtCourseDuration.setText("");  
    txtFee.setText("");  
    txtDailyHour.setText("");  
    txtDownPayment.setText("");  
    txtStudentName.setText("");  
    txtEnrollDate.setText("");  
    txtRoomNo.setText("");  
    txtStartDate.setText("");  
    txtExamDate.setText("");  
    txtDescription2.setText("");  
    txtInstructor2.setText("");  
    txtCourseDuration2.setText("");  
    txtFee2.setText("");  
    txtStudentName2.setText("");  
    txtExamCenter.setText("");  
    txtAwardedBy.setText("");  
    txtValidDuration.setText("");  
    txtCourseNo.setText("");  
    txtCourseNo2.setText("");  
    JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, "All fields are cleared");  
}
```

```
// method to display all the entered details
public void displayMethod()
{
    if (courseList.size() > 0 ){
        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, "Displaying all the
            information \n" + "Switch to The window");
        for (Course c: courseList){
            if(c instanceof Professional) {
                System.out.println("\n\n Professional Course:\n");
                ((Professional)c).display();
                System.out.println("+++++++");
            }
            if(c instanceof Certification) {
                System.out.println("\n\n Certification Course:\n");
                ((Certification)c).display();
                System.out.println("+++++++");
            }
        }
    }
    else {
        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, "No value have yet been
            added", "Empty course list",
            JOptionPane.WARNING_MESSAGE);
    }
}
```

```

// method to enroll a student to professional class
public void enrollProfessional()
{
    try{
        int downPayment = Integer.parseInt(txtDownPayment.getText(
                                                    ).trim());

        int courseNo = Integer.parseInt(txtCourseNo.getText().trim());
        String studentName = txtStudentName.getText();
        String enrolDate = txtEnrollDate.getText();
        String roomNo = txtRoomNo.getText();

        if (!studentName.isEmpty() && !enrolDate.isEmpty() &&
            !roomNo.isEmpty() && downPayment >= 0){

            if(courseNo >= 0 && courseNo < courseList.size()){
                Course c = courseList.get(courseNo);
                if(c instanceof Professional){
                    Professional pObj = (Professional)c;
                    pObj.setEnroll(roomNo, downPayment,
                                    enrolDate, studentName);
                    JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null,"Sucess! The
                        student: "+ studentName +" is enroled.");
                    txtCourseNo.setText("");
                    txtStudentName.setText("");
                    txtEnrollDate.setText("");
                    txtRoomNo.setText("");
                    txtDownPayment.setText("");
                }
            }
            else {
                JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, "Course number
                    selected is not Professional" "Please try
                    again from following range : \n 0 to " +
                    (courseList.size() - 1) +
                    " instead of " + (courseNo) , "ERROR",
                    JOptionPane.WARNING_MESSAGE);
            }
        }
        else{
            JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, "Course No entered
                is invalid, \n" + "Please try again from following
                range: \n 0 to " + (courseList.size() - 1) ,
                "Invalid course No", JOptionPane.WARNING_MESSAGE);
        }
    }
}

```

```

        else {
            JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(frame, " Some input might be
                missing, \n" +"Please try again.", "Missing
                input", JOptionPane.WARNING_MESSAGE);
        }
    }
    catch(Exception e){
        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(frame, e.getMessage(),
            "Please input data correctly", JOptionPane.ERROR_MESSAGE);
    }
}

```

```

// method to enroll a student to certification class
public void enrollCertification()
{
    try{
        int courseNo = Integer.parseInt(txtCourseNo2.getText(
            ).trim());

        String studentName = txtStudentName2.getText();
        String startDate = txtStartDate.getText();
        String examDate = txtExamDate.getText();
        String examCenter = txtExamCenter.getText();

        if (!studentName.isEmpty() && !startDate.isEmpty() &&
            !examDate.isEmpty() && !examCenter.isEmpty() ){
            if(courseNo >= 0 && courseNo < courseList.size()){
                Course c = courseList.get(courseNo);
                if(c instanceof Certification){
                    Certification cer= (Certification)c;
                    cer.setEnroll(studentName, startDate,
                        examDate, examCenter);

                    JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null,
                        "Sucess! The student: "
                        + studentName +" is enroled.");

                    txtCourseNo2.setText("");
                    txtStudentName2.setText("");
                    txtStartDate.setText("");
                    txtExamDate.setText("");
                    txtExamCenter.setText("");
                }
            }
        }
    }
    catch (Exception e){
        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(frame, e.getMessage(),
            "Please input data correctly", JOptionPane.ERROR_MESSAGE);
    }
}

```

```
    }
    else {
        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null,
            "Course number selected is not
            Certification" + "Please try again
            from following range : \n 0 to " +
            (courseList.size() - 1) + " instead of
            " + (courseNo) , "ERROR",
            JOptionPane.WARNING_MESSAGE);
    }
}
else {
    JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, "Course
        No entered is invalid, \n" + "Please
        try again from following range : \n 0
        to " + (courseList.size() - 1)
        , "Invalid course No",
        JOptionPane.WARNING_MESSAGE);
}
}
else {
    JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(frame, " Some input
        might be missing, \n" + "Please try
        again.", "Missing input",
        JOptionPane.WARNING_MESSAGE);
}
}
catch(Exception e) {
    JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(frame, e.getMessage(),
        "Please input data correctly",
        JOptionPane.ERROR_MESSAGE);
}
}
```

```
/**
 * Description
 *
 * @Rajat Shrestha
 * @ID : 17030954
 * @Version 11/1/2018
 */
public class Course
{
    // defining variables
    public String courseName;
    public String instructorName;
    public String studentName;
    public int totalHours;

    // constructor method for Course
    public Course(String courseName, String instructorName,
                  int totalHours)
    {
        this.instructorName = instructorName;
        this.courseName = courseName;
        this.totalHours = totalHours;
        this.studentName = " ";
    }

    //accessor methods for each variable
    public String getCourseName()
    {
        return courseName;
    }
    public String getInstructorName()
    {
        return instructorName;
    }
    public String getStudentName()
    {
```

```
        return studentName;
    }
    public int getTotalHours()
    {
        return totalHours;
    }

    // method to set student's name
    public void setStudentName(String studentName)
    {
        this.studentName = studentName;
    }

    // display method to display details
    public void display()
    {
        System.out.println("Course name is: "+ courseName);
        System.out.println("Instructor name is: "+ instructorName);
        System.out.println("Total hours: "+ totalHours);

        if (!studentName.equals(" ")) {
            System.out.println("Student name: "+ studentName);
        }
    }
}
```



```
/**
 * Description
 *
 * @Rajat Shrestha
 * @ID : 17030954
 * @Version 11/1/2018
 */
public class Professional extends Course
{
    // defining variables
    int courseFee;
    String enrollDate;
    String roomNo;
    int dailyHour;
    int downPayment;
    boolean started;
    boolean completed;

    // Constructor for Professional class
    public Professional(int totalHours, String courseName, String
                        instructorName, int courseFee, int dailyHour)
    {
        super(courseName, instructorName, totalHours);
        this.courseFee = courseFee;
        this.dailyHour = dailyHour;
        enrollDate = " ";
        roomNo = " ";
        downPayment = 0;
        started = false;
        completed = false;
    }

    // Accessor method for each variable
    public int getCourseFee()
    {
        return courseFee;
    }
    public int getDailyHour()
```

```
{
    return dailyHour;
}
public int getDownPayment()
{
    return downPayment;
}
public String getEnrollDate()
{
    return enrollDate;
}
public String getRoomNo()
{
    return roomNo;
}
public boolean getStarted()
{
    return started;
}
public boolean getCompleted()
{
    return completed;
}

// Setting course fee
public void setCourseFee(int courseFee)
{
    this.courseFee = courseFee;
}

// Setting daily hour
public void setDailyHour(int dailyHour)
{
    this.dailyHour = dailyHour;
}

// Method for enrolling student
```

```
public void setEnroll(String roomNo, int downPayment, String
                      enrollDate, String studentName)
{
    if (started) {
        System.out.println("Sorry, course already started");
        System.out.println("By instructor: " + instructorName);
        System.out.println("In the room: " + roomNo);
    }
    else {
        setStudentName(studentName);
        this.enrollDate = enrollDate;
        this.downPayment = downPayment;
        this.roomNo = roomNo;
        started = true;
        completed = false;
    }
}

// Method to set course completion
public void setCompleted()
{
    if (completed){
        System.out.println("The course has already completed");
    }
    else {
        setStudentName("");
        this.enrollDate = " ";
        this.roomNo = " ";
        this.downPayment = 0;
        started = false;
        completed = true;
    }
}

// method to display course details
public void getCourse()
{
    System.out.println("Course name: " + getCourseName());
}
```

```
        System.out.println("Instructor: " + getInstructorName());
        System.out.println("Course fee: " + getCourseFee());
    }

    // display method to display details
    public void display()
    {
        super.Display();
        if (started) {
            System.out.println("Down payment: " + downPayment);
            System.out.println("Enrolled in: "+ enrollDate);
            System.out.println("course completion: "+ completed);
        }
    }
}
```

```
/**
 * Description
 *
 * @Rajat Shrestha
 * @ID : 17030954
 * @Version 11/1/2018
 */
public class Certification extends Course
{
    // defining variables
    boolean started;
    int courseFee;
    String examDate;
    String startDate;
    String examCenter;
    String certificateAwardedBy;
    String validTill;

    // constructor method for Certification
    public Certification(String courseName, int totalHours, String
                        instructorName, String validTill, int courseFee,
                        String certificateAwardedBy)
    {
        super(courseName, instructorName, totalHours);
        this.certificateAwardedBy = certificateAwardedBy;
        this.validTill = validTill;
        this.courseFee = courseFee;

        examCenter = " ";
        started = false;
        examDate = " ";
        startDate = " ";
    }

    //accessor methods for each variables
    public boolean getStarted()
    {
        return started;
    }
}
```

```
}
public int getCourseFee()
{
    return courseFee;
}
public String getExamDate()
{
    return examDate;
}
public String getStartDate()
{
    return startDate;
}
public String getExamCenter()
{
    return examCenter;
}
public String getCertificateAwardedBy()
{
    return certificateAwardedBy;
}
public String getValidTill()
{
    return validTill;
}

// method to set course fee
public void setCourseFee(int courseFee)
{
    if (started) {
        System.out.println("Sorry, the course has already been
                           started ");
    }
    else {
        this.courseFee = courseFee ;
    }
}
```

```
// Method for enrolling student
public void setEnroll(String studentName, String startDate,
                      String examDate, String examCenter)
{
    if (started) {
        System.out.println("Sorry, the course has already
started");
        System.out.println("From: " + startDate);
    }
    else {
        setStudentName(studentName);
        this.startDate = startDate;
        this.examDate = examDate;
        this.examCenter = examCenter;
        started = true;
    }
}

// display method to display details
public void display()
{
    super.Display();
    if (started) {
        System.out.println("Start date: " + startDate);
        System.out.println("Exam date: "+ examDate);
        System.out.println("Exam center: "+ examCenter);
        System.out.println("Certificate awarding body: "+
                           certificateAwardedBy);
        System.out.println("Valid till: "+ validTill);
    }
}
}
```

Appendix 2

Course (super class)
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> + courseName: String + instructorName: String + studentsName: String + totalHours: Integer
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> + getTotalHours(): Integer + getCoursename(): String + getInstructorName(): String + getStudentName(): String + setStudentName(studentName) : void + display(): void

Professional
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> – courseFee: Integer – dailyHour: Integer – downPayment: Integer – started: Boolean – completed: Boolean – enrollDate: String – roomNo: String
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> + getCourseFee(): Integer + getDailyHour() : Integer + getDownPayment(): Integer + getStarted(): Boolean + getCompleted(): Boolean + getEnrollDate(): String + getRoomNo(): String + setCourseFee(courseFee): void + setDailyHour(dailyHour): void + setEnroll(roomNo, downPayment, enrollDate, studentName): void + setCompleted(): void + getCourse() : void + display(): void

Certification

- courseFee: Integer
- started: Boolean
- examDate: String
- startDate: String
- examCenter: String
- certificateAwardedBy: String
- validTill: String

- + getCourseFee(): Integer
- + getStarted(): Boolean
- + getExamDate(): String
- + getStartDate(): String
- + getExamCenter(): String
- + getCertificateAwardedBy(): String
- + getValidTill(): String
- + setCourseFee(courseFee): void
- + setEnroll(studentName, startDate, examDate, examCenter): void
- + display(): void

Pseudocode

Course class

CALL getCourseName() : String

DO

RETURN courseName

END DO

CALL getInstructorName() : String

DO

RETURN instructorName

END DO

CALL getTotalHours() : Integer

DO

RETURN totalHours

END DO

CALL getStudentName() : String

DO

RETURN studentName

END DO

CALL setStudentName(String studentName)

DO

THIS studentName = studentName

END DO

CALL display()

IF (studentName != " ")

```
        DO
            DISPLAY(courseName, InstructorName, totalhours)
        END DO
ELSE
    DO
        DISPLAY(studentName)
    END DO
```

Professional class

```
CALL getCourseFee() : Integer
    DO
        RETURN courseFee
    END DO
CALL getEnrollDate() : String
    DO
        RETURN enrollDate
    END DO
CALL getRoomNo() : String
    DO
        RETURN roomNo
    END DO
CALL getDailyHour() : Integer
    DO
        RETURN dailyHour
    END DO
CALL getDownPayment() : Integer
    DO
        RETURN downPayment
    END DO
CALL getStarted() : Boolean
    DO
        RETURN started
    END DO
CALL getCompleted() : Boolean
    DO
        RETURN completed
    END DO
```

```
CALL setCourseFee(courseFee)
```

```
    DO
```

```
        THIS.courseFee = courseFee
```

```
    END D
```

```
CALL setDailyHour(dailyHour)
```

```
    DO
```

```
        THIS.dailyHour = dailyHour
```

```
    END DO
```

```
setEnroll(roomNo, downPayment, enrollDate, studentName)
```

```
    IF (started = true)
```

```
        DO
```

```
            Display("Course started" + instructorName + roomNo)
```

```
        END DO
```

```
    ELSE
```

```
        DO
```

```
            THIS.studentName = studentName
```

```
            THIS.enrollDate = enrollDate
```

```
            THIS.studentName = StudentName
```

```
            THIS.downPayment = downPayment
```

```
            started = false
```

```
        END DO
```

```
CALL setCompleted()
```

```
    IF (completed = true)
```

```
        DO
```

```
            DISPLAY("course is already completed")
```

```
        END DO
```

```
    ELSE
```

```
        DO
```

```
            setStudentName(" ")
```

```
            THIS.completed = completed
```

```
            THIS.downPayment = 0
```

```
            THIS.enrollDate = " "
```

```
            THIS.roomNo = " "
```

```
            THIS.started = false
```

```
        END DO
```

```
CALL getCourse()
```

```
    DO
```

```
        DISPLAY(CourseName, InstructorName, CourseName)
```

```
    END DO
```

```
CALL display()
```

```
    DO
```

```
        SUPER.Display()
```

```
        IF (started = true)
```

```
            DO
```

```
                DISPLAY("studentName, downPayment, enrollDate, competed")
```

```
            END DO
```

```
    END DO
```

Certification class

CALL getStarted() : Boolean

DO

RETURN started

END DO

CALL getCourseFee() : Integer

DO

RETURN courseFee

END DO

CALL getExamDate() : String

DO

RETURN examDate

END DO

CALL getStartDate() : String

DO

RETURN startDate

END DO

CALL getExamCenter() : String

DO

RETURN examCenter

END DO

CALL getCertificateAwardedBy() : String

DO

RETURN certificateAwardedBy

END DO

CALL getValidTill() : String

DO

RETURN validTill

END DO

```
CALL setCourseFee(courseFee)
```

```
    IF (started = true)
```

```
        DO
```

```
            DISPLAY("The course has already started")
```

```
        END DO
```

```
    ELSE
```

```
        DO
```

```
            THIS.started = true
```

```
        END DO
```

```
CALL setEnroll(studentName, startDate, examDate, examCenter)
```

```
    IF (started = true)
```

```
        DO
```

```
            DISPLAY("The course has already started from" + startDate)
```

```
        END DO
```

```
    ELSE
```

```
        DO
```

```
            THIS.studentName = studentName
```

```
            THIS.startDate = startDate
```

```
            THIS.examDate = examDate
```

```
            THIS.examCenter = examCenter
```

```
            started = true
```

```
        END DO
```

```
CALL display()
```

```
    DO
```

```
        SUPER.Display()
```

```
        IF (started = true)
```

```
            DISPLAY(studentName, startDate, examDate, examCenter,  
certificationAwardedBy, validTill")
```

```
    END DO
```


Method Description

Course (Super Class) :

There are 7 methods in total for course class which includes:

Course

It is the constructor method for class Course. It takes course name, instructor's name and total hours to complete course as parameter and assigns them. It initializes students name to “ ”.

getTotalHours

Accessor method which returns Total Hours variable in integer form.

getCoursename

Accessor method which returns Course name in string form.

getInstructorName

Accessor method which returns Instructor name in string form.

getStudentName

Accessor method which returns student name string form.

setStudentName

Setter method to overwrite the student name

display

The display method displays the course name, total hours and instructor's name. If the student's name is not an empty string, it will display student's name too.

Professional (secondary class):**Professional**

Constructor method for Professional class which takes course name, instructor's name, course fee, total hours and course hours per day as parameter. Constructor from super class are also called from the super class in this method with three parameters and remaining parameters are assigned to global variables.

getCourseFee

Accessor method which returns Course fee in integer form.

getDailyHour

Accessor method which returns hours per day in integer form.

getDownPayment

Accessor method which returns down payment in integer form.

getStarted

Accessor method which returns Course status in Boolean form.

getCompleted

Accessor method which returns Course completion status in Boolean form.

getEnrollDate

Accessor method which returns enroll date in string form.

getRoomNo

Accessor method which returns room detail in string form.

setCourseFee

Setter method to set the global course fee variable by taking new course fee as parameter

setDailyHour

Setter method to set the global daily hours for course variable by taking new daily hour data as parameter

setEnroll

Setter method to enroll a student to a course by taking new student's name, enroll date, amount the student paid at the time of enrollment, room number assigned for particular class if the course is not started. Else this method will display a message including the instructor's name and room number indicating the class had already started.

setCompleted

Setter method to set completed as true if it is false. It also set the student's name is called with " " as a parameter to the setStudentName method in super class, the room no and enroll Date are set to " ", down payment is set to 0, the started status is set to false. Else it will display that the course has already been completed.

getCourse

Method to print the course name, instructor's name and course fee by calling through super class

display

The display method from the super class displays the course name, total hours and instructor's name. If the student's name is not an empty string, it will display student's name too. The overridden display method from the professional class will display completed Status, enroll Date, down Payment and student's name if course has already started.

Certification (secondary class):

Certification

Constructor method for Certification class which takes course name, instructor's name, total hours to complete course, course fee, certificate awarding body and valid till as parameter. Constructor from super class are also called from the super class in this method with three parameters and remaining parameters are assigned to their corresponding global variables. The variables for start date, exam date, exam center are set to “ ” and course started to false.

getExamDate

Accessor method which returns the exam date in string form

getStartDate

Accessor method which returns start date in string form

getExamCenter

Accessor method which returns exam center in string form

getValidTill

Accessor method which returns validity period in string form

getCourseFee

Accessor method which returns Course fee in integer form.

getStarted

Accessor method which returns started information in Boolean value

getCertificateAwardedBy

Accessor method which returns certificate awarding body in string form

setCourseFee

The method to set new course fee if the course is not started. Else it will display that the fee cannot be changed.

setEnroll

The method to enroll a new student to a course. If the course hasn't started s, the student's name, start date, exam date, exam center is taken as parameters and assigned to their corresponding global variables. Else displays that the course has already been started.

display

The display method from the super class displays the course name, total hours and instructor's name. If the student's name is not an empty string, it will display student's name too. The overridden display method from the certification class will display start date, student's name, exam date, exam center name of the certificate awarding body and certification validity duration if course has already started.