BIG DATA PROJECT REPORT

Big Data in Waste Collection:

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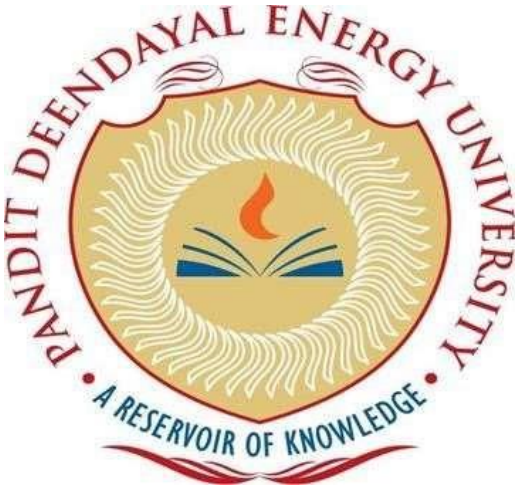

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Pandit Deendayal Energy University, Gandhinagar September 2023

1. Problem statement

Waste collection constitute fundamental stages in waste management, and their inefficiencies often lead to increased costs, resource wastage, and adverse environmental impacts. Conventional waste collection systems are often static, following predetermined routes and schedules that fail to adapt to dynamic factors such as varying waste generation rates, traffic conditions, and geographic constraints. Additionally, the lack of real-time data on fill levels of waste bins results in suboptimal collection practices, leading to unnecessary fuel consumption and emissions.

2. Literature review

The integration of Big Data analytics addresses these challenges by enabling dynamic optimization of waste collection and transportation processes. Real-time data analytics allows for the monitoring of fill levels in waste bins through sensor technologies and IoT devices. It explores the opportunities and challenges of applying big data analytics in smart waste management systems [1]. It discusses various big data technologies, such as IoT, sensors, and machine learning, and their potential to improve waste segregation processes and enhance decision-making

We provide an overview of smart waste management systems leveraging big data analytics. It discusses the architecture, components, and applications of smart waste management systems and highlights the role of big data in optimizing waste segregation processes [2]. The project also explores the application of big data in waste management across different domains, including waste collection, transportation, treatment, and disposal.[3]

The paper discusses the potential benefits, challenges, and future research directions in leveraging big data for waste management.

3. Our work (How it is different from the previous work)

Waste segregation, the integration of big data can bring about innovative solutions and ideas to enhance efficiency, accuracy, and sustainability. Here are some potential innovations:

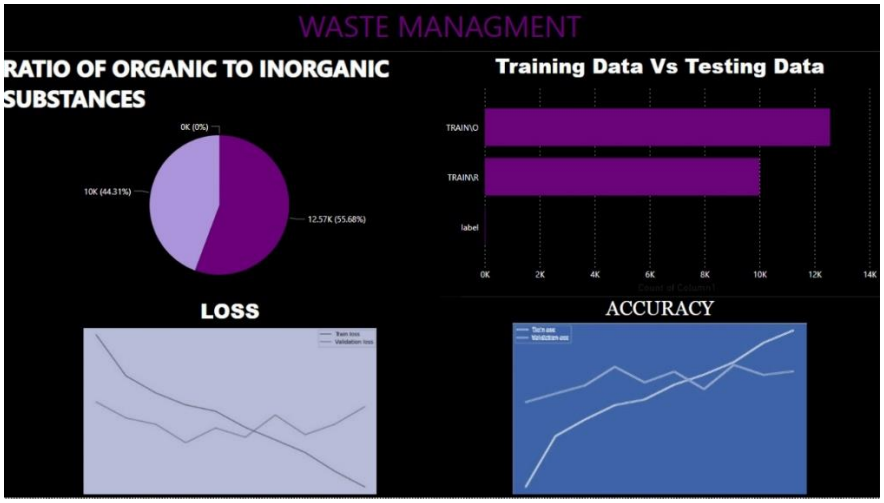
Smart Bin Technology:

Implementation of sensors and IoT devices on waste bins to collect real-time data on waste types and fill levels. Utilize big data analytics to optimize waste collection routes based on the fill levels and types of waste in different bins, reducing fuel consumption and emissions. Integrate machine learning algorithms to continuously improve the recognition accuracy over time, adapting to new waste items and patterns.

Predictive Analytics for Recycling Rates:

Leverage predictive analytics to forecast recycling rates based on historical data, environmental factors, and population growth.
Optimize resource allocation by focusing on areas with the potential for increased recycling rates or areas where interventions are likely to have the most impact.

Analysis in Recyclable and Organic:



4. Accuracy and Loss in each epoch:

Epoch 1 => (Accuracy 78% and loss 0.3)
Epoch 2 => (Accuracy 83% and loss 0.29)
Epoch 3 => (Accuracy 84% and loss 0.28)
Epoch 4 => (Accuracy 85% and loss 0.25)
Epoch 5 => (Accuracy 88% and loss 0.2)

5. Future Scopes:

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Data-Driven Waste Education Campaigns:

Design targeted waste education campaigns using data analytics to identify specific areas or demographics with lower adherence to waste segregation practices.Tailor educational materials and outreach efforts based on the specific challenges identified through big data analysis.

Integration with Smart City Initiatives:

Integrate waste segregation data with broader smart city initiatives to create a more holistic approach to urban planning. Combine data from waste management with traffic patterns, energy usage, and other relevant information to create a comprehensive view of urban sustainability.

6. Reference

1. **"Big Data Analytics for Smart Waste Management: Opportunities and Challenges"** by S. Rajasekaran et al. (2018)
2. **"Smart Waste Management Using Big Data Analytics: A Survey"** by M. V. Mohite et al. (2021)
3. **"Application of Big Data in Waste Management: A Comprehensive Literature Review"** by S. M. Z. S. Abidin et al. (2020):