

GATE QUESTION Q.55(CS 2014 SET-C)

figs/logo.jpg

SHREY ANIL NAKHATE (1032222913)

1 PROBLEM

(GATE CS-2014 Set C)

Q.5 Let \oplus denote the Exclusive OR (XOR) operation. Let '1' and '0' denote the binary constants. Consider the following Boolean expression for F over two variables P and Q:

$$F(P,Q) = ((1 - P) - (P + Q)) + ((P - Q) - (Q - 0))$$

The equivalent expression for F is

- (A) $P + Q$
- (B) $\overline{P + Q}$
- (C) $P \oplus Q$
- (D) $\overline{P \oplus Q}$

| x | y | Y1 | Y2 |
|---|---|----|----|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |

Here $Y1 = P \oplus Q$, $Y2 = \overline{P \oplus Q}$

Table 1

5 ARDUINO CONNECTIONS

1) The connections between Arduino and LED are as follows:

| LED | +ve | -ve | -ve | - |
|---------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| ARDUINO | 2 | 4 | Gnd | Vcc |

Table 2

2 COMPONENTS

| Component | Value | Quantity |
|--------------|---------|----------|
| Arduino | UNO | 1 |
| Bread board | - | 1 |
| Jumper wires | M-M | 20 |
| Led light | - | 1 |
| Resistor | 150ohms | 1 |

3 INTRODUCTION

An "identity" is merely a relationship that is always true, regardless of the values that any variables involved might take on; similar to laws or properties. Many of these can be analogous to normal multiplication and addition, particularly when the symbols 0,1 are used for FALSE, TRUE.

4 TRUTH TABLE

The Truth Table for the answer $\overline{P \oplus Q}$ is given below

6 CODE

The arduino code is given below.

```
include <Arduino.h>
inta,b,c,y;
voidsetup()
pinMode(2,OUTPUT);
pinMode(4,INPUT);
pinMode(5,INPUT);
pinMode(6,INPUT);
//pinMode(7,INPUT);
voidloop()
a=digitalRead(4);
b=digitalRead(5);
c=digitalRead(6);
// d=digitalRead(7);
y= (a!bc)——(!abc);
digitalWrite(2,y);
```