IEOR 4720 Application Programming for FE

Assignment 1

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This file includes te write-up and explanations for any of the problems in the aforementioned assignment

Problem 2

For handling the missing values, we arranged the returns matrix based on ascending order of time. The oldest values on top and the most recent values towards the last. Then we applied forward filling of the NA values such that corresponding cells took the returns of the previous date. We could also have done mean imputation where the cells containing NA values could have beenfilled with the mean of the previous and the next day's returns, but we didn't do mean imputation because it wouldn't have made sense to incorporate the future values into imputation of NA values. Hence we chose to stick with forward filling process.

The formula used for variance for jth security was (diagonal elements of the covariance matrix - 947 securities and 504 days):-

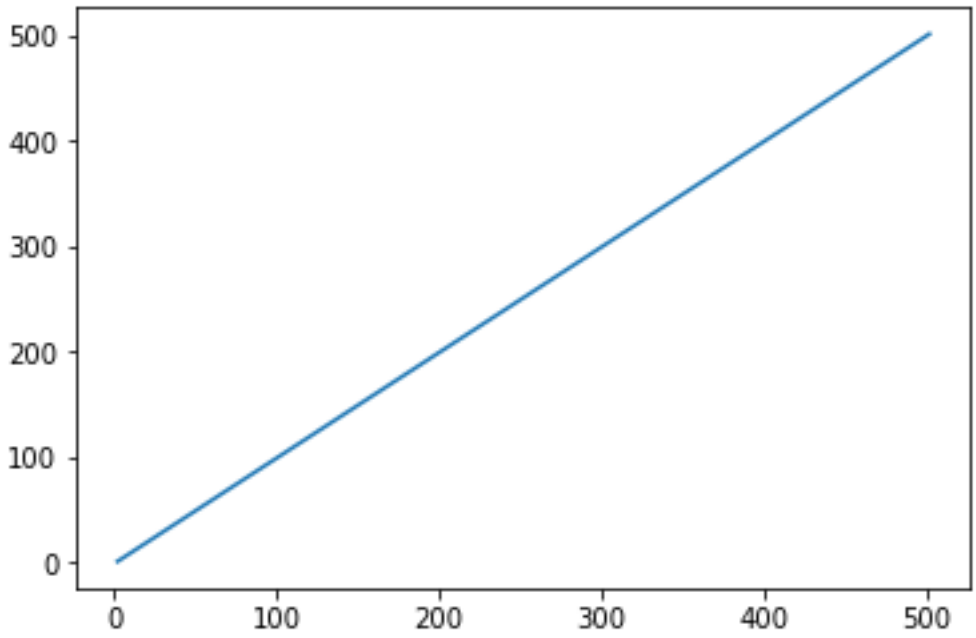
$$Var(x_j) = \sigma_x^2 = \sum_{i=1}^{504} (\mu_{ij} - \overline{\mu})^2 \tag{1}$$

The covariance between jth and kth security was calculated as:-

$$Cov(x_j x_k) = \sum_{i=1}^{504} (\mu_{ij} - \overline{\mu})(\mu_{ik} - \overline{\mu}) \tag{2}$$

For optimization purposes, we calculated the upper triangle of the covariance matrix and used it fill the lower triangle.

Problem 3



Problem 4

We used A^2 instead of A and it drastically reduced the runtime by almost 5. Thr initial runtime was 5.1 secs which reduced to 0.9 secs.