

# Experiment 8

Q1 Establish Interprocess communication (IPC) using named pipe.

```
#include <sys/types.h>

#include <sys/stat.h>

#include <stdlib.h>

#include <unistd.h>

#include <fcntl.h>

#include <stdio.h>


int main(){


    int pid, fd1, fd2;

    char buffer[20];


    mkfifo("my_Pipe", 0666);


    pid=fork();

    if(pid > 0){

        //Parent Section

        fd1=open("my_Pipe", O_WRONLY);

        write(fd1, "Hello Child Process\n",20);

    }

    if(pid==0){

        //Child section

        fd2=open("my_Pipe", O_RDONLY);

        read(fd2, buffer, 20);

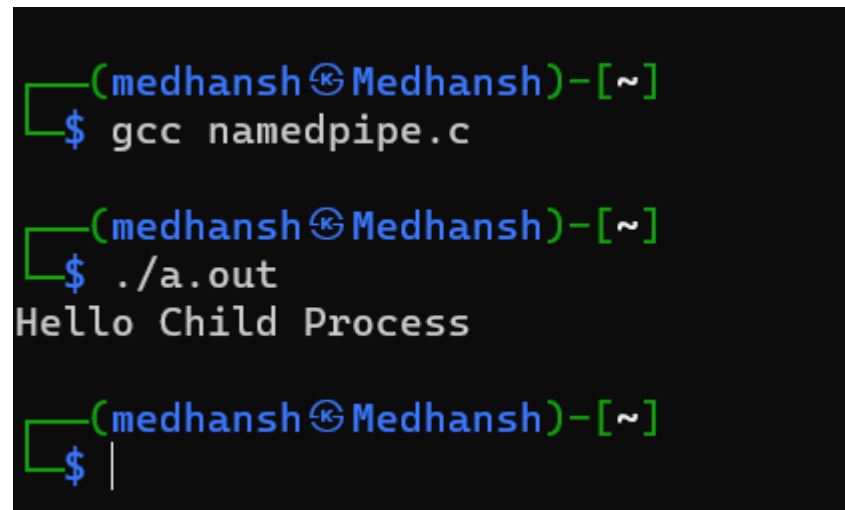
        printf("%s", buffer);

    }

}
```

```
        return 0;  
    }
```

Output:



```
(medhansh@Medhansh)~  
$ gcc namedpipe.c  
  
(medhansh@Medhansh)~  
$ ./a.out  
Hello Child Process  
  
(medhansh@Medhansh)~  
$ |
```

Code:

```

GNU nano 7.2
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <sys/stat.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <fcntl.h>
#include <stdio.h>

int main(){

    int pid, fd1, fd2;
    char buffer[20];

    mkfifo("my_Pipe", 0666);

    pid=fork();
    if(pid > 0){
        //Parent Section
        fd1=open("my_Pipe", O_WRONLY);
        write(fd1, "Hello Child Process\n",20);
    }
    if(pid==0){
        //Child section
        fd2=open("my_Pipe", O_RDONLY);
        read(fd2, buffer, 20);
        printf("%s", buffer);
    }

    return 0;
}

```

Q2.Establish Interprocess communication (IPC) using message passing technique.

Code:

```

#include <stdio.h>

#include <stdlib.h>

#include <string.h>

#include <sys/ipc.h>

#include <sys/msg.h>

#include <unistd.h>

```

```
struct message {  
    long msg_type;  
    char msg_text[100];  
};  
  
int main() {  
    key_t key;  
    int msgid;  
    struct message msg;  
  
    key = ftok("/tmp", 'a');  
  
    // Create a message queue  
    msgid = msgget(key, 0666 | IPC_CREAT);  
    if (msgid == -1) {  
        perror("msgget");  
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);  
    }  
  
    // Create a child process  
    pid_t child_pid = fork();  
  
    if (child_pid == -1) {  
        perror("fork");  
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);  
    }  
  
    if (child_pid == 0) {  
        // Child process  
        printf("Child process is waiting for a message...\n");  
    }  
}
```

```

    msgrcv(msgid, &msg, sizeof(msg), 1, 0);

    printf("Child received: %s", msg.msg_text);
} else {

    // Parent process

    printf("Parent process is sending a message...\n");

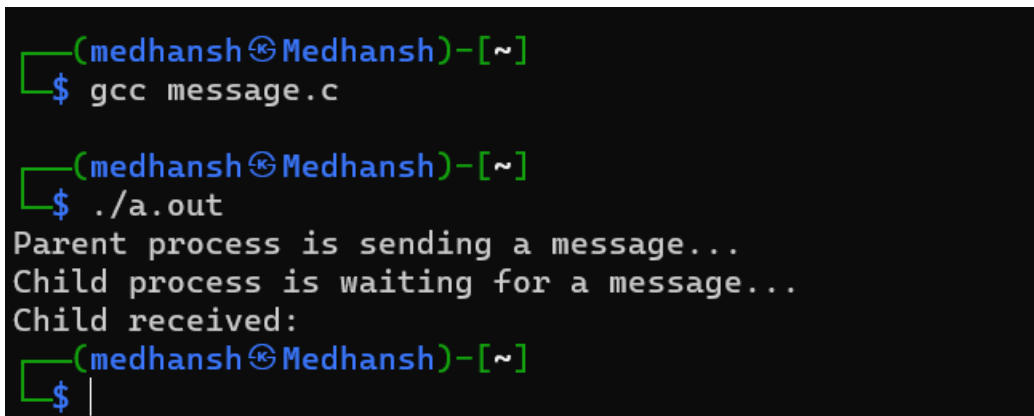
    msg.msg_type = 1;
    strcpy(msg.msg_text, "Hello from the parent!");
    msgsnd(msgid, &msg, sizeof(msg), 0);
}

msgctl(msgid, IPC_RMID, NULL);

return 0;
}

```

Output:



```

└─(medhansh@Medhansh)-[~]
└─$ gcc message.c

└─(medhansh@Medhansh)-[~]
└─$ ./a.out
Parent process is sending a message...
Child process is waiting for a message...
Child received:
└─(medhansh@Medhansh)-[~]
└─$ |

```

```

GNU nano 7.2
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <sys/ipc.h>
#include <sys/msg.h>
#include <unistd.h>
struct message {
    long msg_type;
    char msg_text[100];
};

int main() {
    key_t key;
    int msgid;
    struct message msg;
    key = ftok("/tmp", 'a');
    msgid = msgget(key, 0666 | IPC_CREAT);
    if (msgid == -1) {
        perror("msgget");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
    pid_t child_pid = fork();

    if (child_pid == -1) {
        perror("fork");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }

    if (child_pid == 0) {
        printf("Child process is waiting for a message...\n");
        msgrcv(msgid, &msg, sizeof(msg), 1, 0);
        printf("Child received: %s", msg.msg_text);
    } else {
        printf("Parent process is sending a message...\n");
        msg.msg_type = 1;
        strcpy(msg.msg_text, "Hello from the parent!");
    }
}

```

```

    if (child_pid == -1) {
        perror("fork");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }

    if (child_pid == 0) {
        printf("Child process is waiting for a message...\n");
        msgrcv(msgid, &msg, sizeof(msg), 1, 0);
        printf("Child received: %s", msg.msg_text);
    } else {
        printf("Parent process is sending a message...\n");
        msg.msg_type = 1;
        strcpy(msg.msg_text, "Hello from the parent!");
        msgsnd(msgid, &msg, sizeof(msg), 0);
    }
    msgctl(msgid, IPC_RMID, NULL);

    return 0;
}

```

### Q3.Establish Interprocess communication (IPC) Message queue Technique.

Code

```
#include <stdio.h>

#include <stdlib.h>

#include <string.h>

#include <sys/types.h>

#include <sys/ipc.h>

#include <sys/msg.h>

#include <unistd.h>


struct message {

    long msg_type;

    char msg_text[100];

};


int main() {

    key_t key;

    int msgid;

    struct message msg;


    key = ftok("/tmp", 'a');

    msgid = msgget(key, 0666 | IPC_CREAT);


    strcpy(msg.msg_text, "Hello from the sender!");

    msg.msg_type = 1;


    if (msgsnd(msgid, &msg, sizeof(msg.msg_text), 0) == -1) {

        perror("msgsnd");

        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);

    }
```

```

printf("Message sent: %s\n", msg.msg_text);

if (msgrcv(msgid, &msg, sizeof(msg.msg_text), 1, 0) == -1) {
    perror("msgrcv");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}

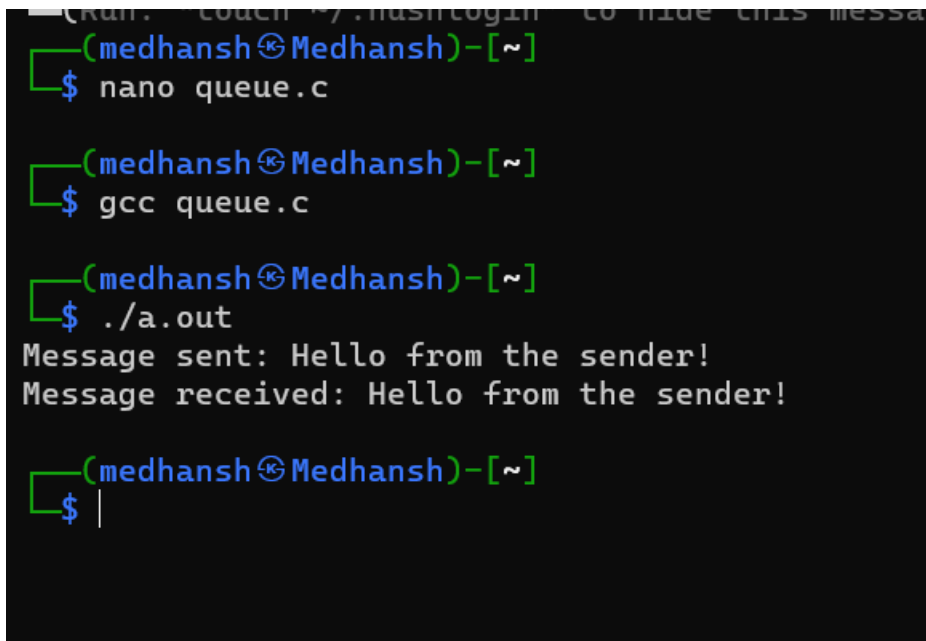
printf("Message received: %s\n", msg.msg_text);

if (msgctl(msgid, IPC_RMID, NULL) == -1) {
    perror("msgctl");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}

return 0;
}

```

Output:



```

$ nano queue.c

$ gcc queue.c

$ ./a.out
Message sent: Hello from the sender!
Message received: Hello from the sender!

$

```

Code:



```

GNU nano 7.2
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <sys/ipc.h>
#include <sys/msg.h>
#include <unistd.h>

struct message {
    long msg_type;
    char msg_text[100];
};

int main() {
    key_t key;
    int msgid;
    struct message msg;

    key = ftok("/tmp", 'a');
    msgid = msgget(key, 0666 | IPC_CREAT);

    strcpy(msg.msg_text, "Hello from the sender!");
    msg.msg_type = 1;

    if (msgsnd(msgid, &msg, sizeof(msg.msg_text), 0) == -1) {
        perror("msgsnd");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }

    printf("Message sent: %s\n", msg.msg_text);

    if (msgrcv(msgid, &msg, sizeof(msg.msg_text), 1, 0) == -1) {
        perror("msgrcv");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
}

```

```

        perror("msgrcv");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }

    printf("Message received: %s\n", msg.msg_text);

    if (msgctl(msgid, IPC_RMID, NULL) == -1) {
        perror("msgctl");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }

    return 0;
}

```

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