#### loantap\_final

#### February 26, 2025

```
!gdown 1ZPYj7CZCfxntE8p2Lze_4Q04MyE0y6_d
    Downloading...
    From: https://drive.google.com/uc?id=1ZPYj7CZCfxntE8p2Lze_4Q04MyE0y6_d
    To: /content/logistic regression.csv
    100% 100M/100M [00:01<00:00, 84.4MB/s]
[2]: import numpy as np
     import pandas as pd
[3]: df = pd.read_csv('/content/logistic_regression.csv')
     df.head()
[3]:
        loan_amnt
                                int_rate
                                           installment grade sub_grade
                          term
     0
          10000.0
                     36 months
                                    11.44
                                                329.48
                                                            В
                                                                      В4
     1
           0.0008
                     36 months
                                    11.99
                                                265.68
                                                            В
                                                                      B5
     2
          15600.0
                     36 months
                                    10.49
                                                506.97
                                                            В
                                                                      ВЗ
     3
                     36 months
           7200.0
                                     6.49
                                                220.65
                                                            Α
                                                                      A2
     4
          24375.0
                     60 months
                                    17.27
                                                609.33
                                                            С
                                                                      C5
                       emp_title emp_length home_ownership
                                                              annual_inc
     0
                                  10+ years
                                                                117000.0
                       Marketing
                                                        RENT
     1
                Credit analyst
                                                    MORTGAGE
                                                                 65000.0
                                     4 years
     2
                    Statistician
                                    < 1 year
                                                        RENT
                                                                  43057.0
     3
                 Client Advocate
                                     6 years
                                                        RENT
                                                                  54000.0
        Destiny Management Inc.
                                     9 years
                                                    MORTGAGE
                                                                 55000.0
       open_acc pub_rec revol_bal revol_util total_acc initial_list_status
     0
           16.0
                     0.0
                           36369.0
                                          41.8
                                                     25.0
                                                                              W
     1
           17.0
                     0.0
                           20131.0
                                          53.3
                                                     27.0
                                                                              f
     2
           13.0
                                          92.2
                                                     26.0
                                                                              f
                     0.0
                           11987.0
            6.0
                                                                              f
     3
                     0.0
                            5472.0
                                          21.5
                                                     13.0
     4
           13.0
                     0.0
                           24584.0
                                          69.8
                                                     43.0
                                                                              f
       application_type
                          mort_acc
                                    pub_rec_bankruptcies
     0
             INDIVIDUAL
                               0.0
                                                       0.0
                                                       0.0
     1
             INDIVIDUAL
                               3.0
     2
             INDIVIDUAL
                               0.0
                                                       0.0
```

```
3
             INDIVIDUAL
                              0.0
                                                     0.0
     4
                                                     0.0
             INDIVIDUAL
                              1.0
                                                  address
     0
           0174 Michelle Gateway\r\nMendozaberg, OK 22690
       1076 Carney Fort Apt. 347\r\nLoganmouth, SD 05113
     1
        87025 Mark Dale Apt. 269\r\nNew Sabrina, WV 05113
                  823 Reid Ford\r\nDelacruzside, MA 00813
     3
     4
                   679 Luna Roads\r\nGreggshire, VA 11650
     [5 rows x 27 columns]
[4]: df.shape
[4]: (396030, 27)
[5]: def set_pandas_display_options() -> None:
         """Set pandas display options."""
         # Ref: https://stackoverflow.com/a/52432757/
         display = pd.options.display
         display.max columns = 1000
         display.max_rows = 10_000
         display.max colwidth = 199
         display.width = 1000
     set pandas display options()
[6]: df.head()
[6]:
                         term int_rate installment grade sub_grade
        loan_amnt
     emp_title emp_length home_ownership annual_inc verification_status
     loan_status
                             purpose
                                                         title
                                                                  dti earliest_cr_line
     open acc pub rec revol bal revol util total acc initial list status
     application_type mort_acc pub_rec_bankruptcies
     address
          10000.0
                    36 months
                                  11.44
                                              329.48
                                                          В
                                                                   B4
    Marketing 10+ years
                                    RENT
                                             117000.0
                                                             Not Verified Jan-2015
    Fully Paid
                           vacation
                                                     Vacation 26.24
                                                                             Jun-1990
     16.0
               0.0
                      36369.0
                                     41.8
                                                25.0
                                                                        W
     INDIVIDUAL
                      0.0
                                            0.0
                                                    0174 Michelle
     Gateway\r\nMendozaberg, OK 22690
           0.0008
                    36 months
                                  11.99
                                              265.68
                                                                   B5
     1
                                                          В
                                                                               Credit
     analyst
                 4 years
                               MORTGAGE
                                            65000.0
                                                            Not Verified
                                                                          Jan-2015
     Fully Paid debt_consolidation
                                          Debt consolidation 22.05
                                                                             Jul-2004
     17.0
               0.0
                      20131.0
                                     53.3
                                                27.0
                                                                        f
     INDIVIDUAL
                      3.0
                                            0.0 1076 Carney Fort Apt.
     347\r\nLoganmouth, SD 05113
```

2 15600.0 36 months 10.49 506.97 В В3 < 1 year RENT Source Verified Jan-2015 Statistician 43057.0 Fully Paid credit\_card Credit card refinancing 12.79 Aug-2007 13.0 11987.0 92.2 0.0 26.0 INDIVIDUAL 0.0 0.0 87025 Mark Dale Apt. 269\r\nNew Sabrina, WV 05113 7200.0 36 months 6.49 220.65 Α A2 Client RENT 54000.0 Not Verified Nov-2014 Advocate 6 years Fully Paid credit\_card Credit card refinancing 2.60 Sep-2006 6.0 0.0 5472.0 21.5 13.0 f INDIVIDUAL 0.0 0.0 823 Reid Ford\r\nDelacruzside, MA 00813 24375.0 60 months 17.27 609.33 С C5 Destiny 55000.0 Management Inc. 9 years MORTGAGE Verified Apr-2013 Charged Off Credit Card Refinance 33.95 credit\_card Mar-1999 13.0 24584.0 69.8 43.0 0.0 INDIVIDUAL 0.0 679 Luna 1.0 Roads\r\nGreggshire, VA 11650

#### [7]: df.info()

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 396030 entries, 0 to 396029
Data columns (total 27 columns):

#	Column	Non-Null Count	Dtype	
0	loan_amnt	396030 non-null	float64	
1	term	396030 non-null		
2	int_rate	396030 non-null	Ū	
3	installment	396030 non-null	float64	
4	grade	396030 non-null	object	
5	sub_grade	396030 non-null	object	
6	emp_title	373103 non-null	object	
7	emp_length	377729 non-null	object	
8	home_ownership	396030 non-null	object	
9	annual_inc	396030 non-null	float64	
10	verification_status	396030 non-null	object	
11	issue_d	396030 non-null	object	
12	loan_status	396030 non-null	object	
13	purpose	396030 non-null	object	
14	title	394274 non-null	object	
15	dti	396030 non-null	float64	
16	earliest_cr_line	396030 non-null	object	
17	open_acc	396030 non-null	float64	
18	<pre>pub_rec</pre>	396030 non-null	float64	
19	revol_bal	396030 non-null	float64	
20	revol_util	395754 non-null	float64	

21total\_acc396030 non-nullfloat6422initial\_list\_status396030 non-nullobject23application\_type396030 non-nullobject24mort\_acc358235 non-nullfloat6425pub\_rec\_bankruptcies395495 non-nullfloat6426address396030 non-nullobject

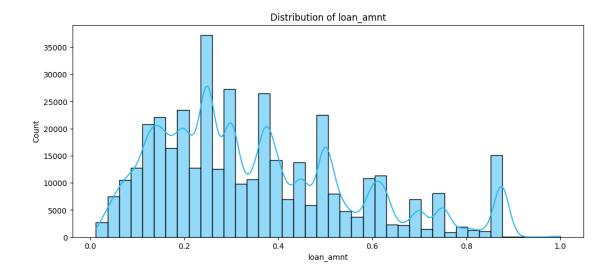
dtypes: float64(12), object(15)

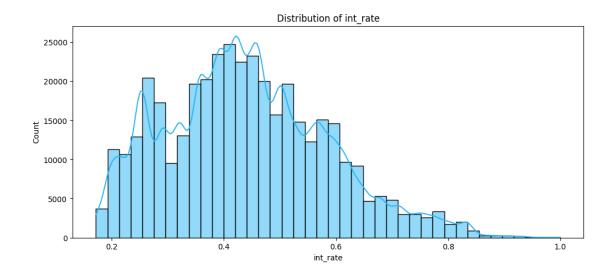
memory usage: 81.6+ MB

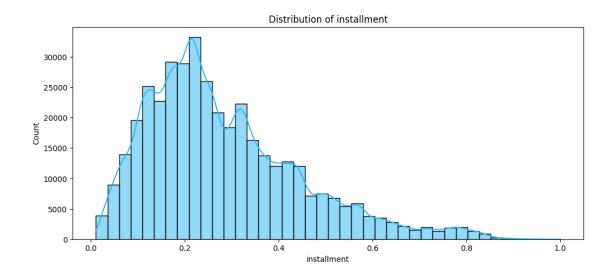
#### [8]: df.describe(include='all').transpose()

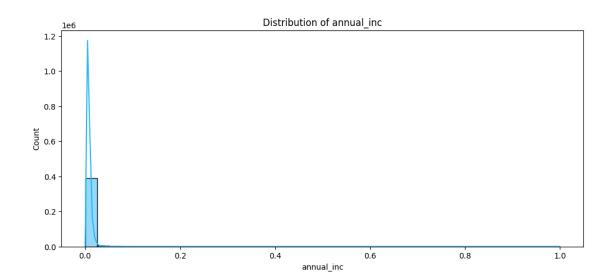
[8]:			CO	unt ui	nique					top	freq	
	mean	std	min	25%	<b>/</b>	50%	<b>/</b> •	75%	m	ax		
	loan_amnt		39603	0.0	NaN					NaN	NaN	
	14113.888089	8357.	441341	500.0	800	0.0	12000	.0	20000.0	4000	0.0	
	term		396	030	2				36	months	302005	
	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN		NaN	N	aN	Na	.N		
	int_rate		39603	0.0	${\tt NaN}$					NaN	NaN	
	13.6394	4.47215	7 5.3	2 10	0.49	13	3.33	16.	49	30.99		
	installment		39603	0.0	${\tt NaN}$					NaN	NaN	
	431.849698	250.7	2779 1	6.08	250.3	3	375.43		567.3	1533.8	1	
	grade		396	030	7					В	116018	
	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN		NaN	N	aN	Na	.N		
	sub_grade		396	030	35					В3	26655	
	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN		NaN	N	aN	Na	.N		
	emp_title		373	103 1	73105				Т	'eacher	4389	
	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN		NaN	N	aN	Na	.N		
	emp_length		377	729	11				10+	years	126041	
	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN		NaN	N	aN	Na	.N		
	home_ownershi	р	396	030	6				MO	RTGAGE	198348	
	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN		NaN	N	aN	Na	.N		
	annual_inc		39603	0.0	NaN					NaN	NaN	
	74203.175798	61637.	621158	0.0	4500	0.0	64000	.0	90000.0	870658	2.0	
	verification_	status	396	030	3				Ve	rified	139563	
	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN		NaN	N	aN	Na	.N		
	issue_d		396	030	115				00	t-2014	14846	
	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN		NaN	N	aN	Na	.N		
	loan_status		396	030	2					y Paid	318357	
	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN		NaN	N	aN	Na	.N		
	purpose		396	030	14			debt	_consoli	dation	234507	
	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN		NaN	N	aN	Na	.N		
	title		394	274	18816			Debt	consoli	dation	152472	
	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN		NaN	N	aN	Na	.N		
	dti		39603	0.0	NaN					NaN	NaN	
	17.379514			0.0	11.28	}	16.91	2	2.98			
	earliest_cr_l		396		684				00	t-2000	3017	
	NaN	NaN	NaN	${\tt NaN}$		${\tt NaN}$	N	aN	Na	.N		

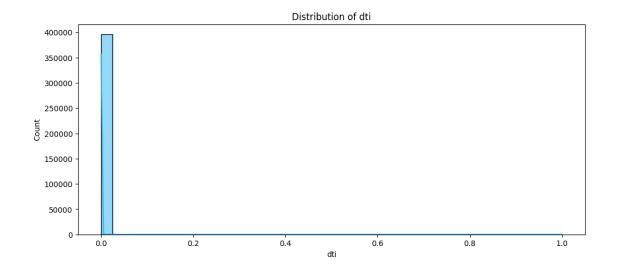
```
open_acc
                              396030.0
                                            {\tt NaN}
                                                                           NaN
                                                                                    NaN
                                   0.0
                                             8.0
                                                                14.0
                                                                            90.0
      11.311153
                      5.137649
                                                      10.0
      pub_rec
                              396030.0
                                            NaN
                                                                            NaN
                                                                                    NaN
                                            0.0
                                                                          86.0
      0.178191
                     0.530671
                                  0.0
                                                      0.0
                                                                0.0
      revol_bal
                              396030.0
                                            NaN
                                                                            NaN
                                                                                    NaN
                     20591.836109
                                             6025.0
                                                               19620.0
                                                                         1743266.0
      15844.539853
                                       0.0
                                                      11181.0
      revol util
                                            NaN
                              395754.0
                                                                           NaN
                                                                                    NaN
      53.791749
                                            35.8
                                                                          892.3
                     24.452193
                                   0.0
                                                      54.8
                                                               72.9
      total acc
                              396030.0
                                                                           NaN
                                            NaN
                                                                                    NaN
      25.414744
                     11.886991
                                   2.0
                                            17.0
                                                      24.0
                                                                32.0
                                                                           151.0
      initial list status
                                                                              f
                                                                                 238066
                                396030
                     NaN
                             NaN
                                      NaN
                                                NaN
                                                          NaN
                                                                      NaN
      application_type
                                396030
                                              3
                                                                    INDIVIDUAL
                                                                                 395319
                             {\tt NaN}
      NaN
                     NaN
                                      {\tt NaN}
                                                NaN
                                                          NaN
                                                                      NaN
                              358235.0
      mort_acc
                                            NaN
                                                                           {\tt NaN}
                                                                                    NaN
                                            0.0
                                                                          34.0
      1.813991
                      2.14793
                                  0.0
                                                      1.0
                                                               3.0
      pub_rec_bankruptcies 395495.0
                                            NaN
                                                                           NaN
                                                                                    NaN
      0.121648
                     0.356174
                                            0.0
                                                      0.0
                                                                0.0
                                                                            8.0
                                  0.0
      address
                                                USCGC Smith\r\nFPO AE 70466
                                                                                      8
                                396030
                                        393700
      NaN
                     NaN
                             NaN
                                      NaN
                                                NaN
                                                          NaN
                                                                      NaN
 [9]: n_columns = df.select_dtypes('float64').columns.tolist()
      n_columns
 [9]: ['loan_amnt',
       'int_rate',
       'installment',
       'annual_inc',
       'dti',
       'open_acc',
       'pub_rec',
       'revol bal',
       'revol_util',
       'total acc',
       'mort_acc',
       'pub_rec_bankruptcies']
[10]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
      import seaborn as sns
[11]: for i in n_columns:
          plt.figure(figsize=(12,5))
          plt.title("Distribution of {}".format(i))
          sns.histplot(df[i]/df[i].max(), kde=True,color="#29B6F6", bins=40)
          plt.show()
```

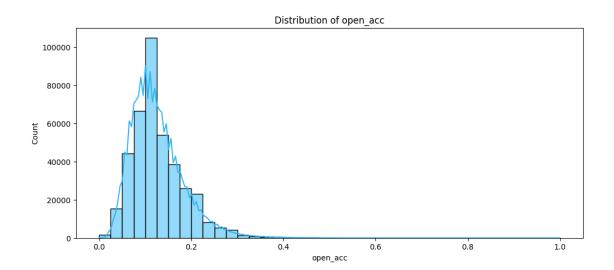


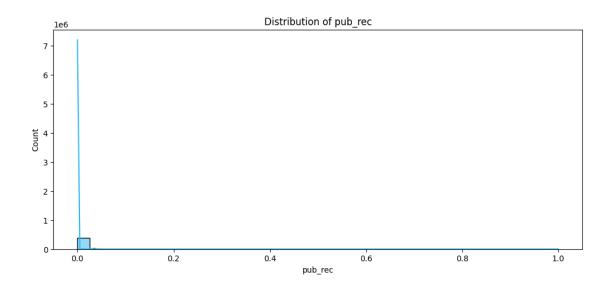


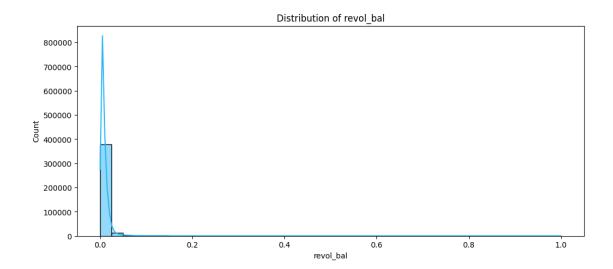


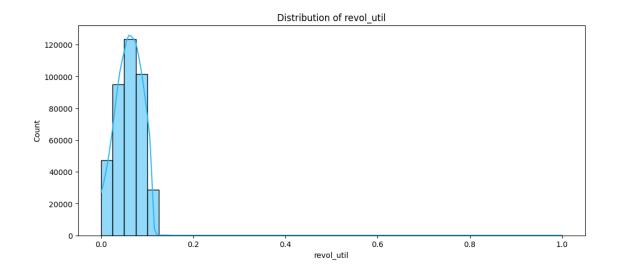


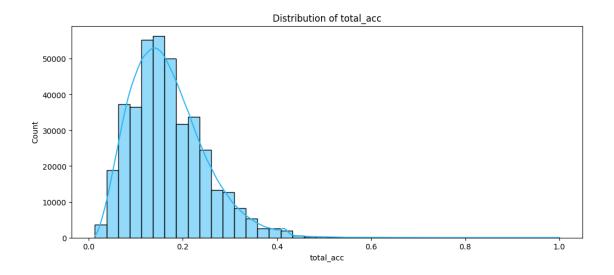


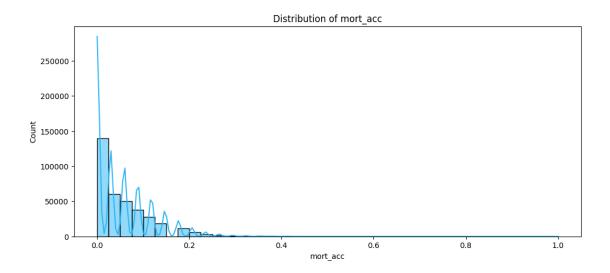


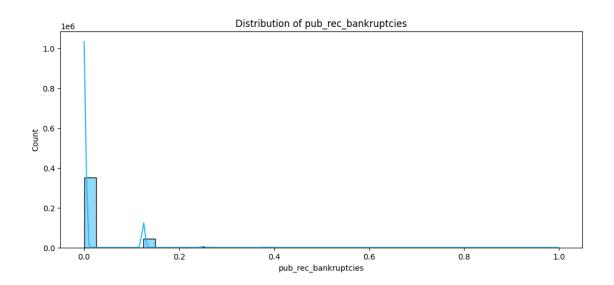






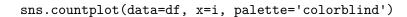


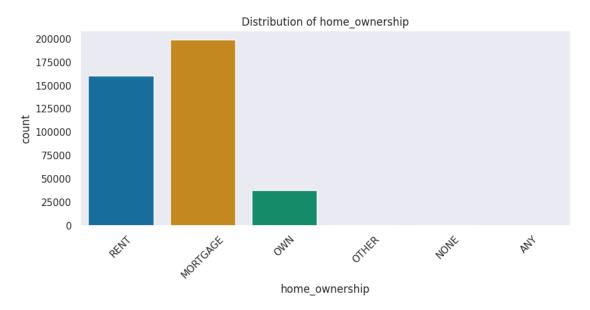




<ipython-input-13-3e0e41c5e31d>:5: FutureWarning:

Passing `palette` without assigning `hue` is deprecated and will be removed in v0.14.0. Assign the `x` variable to `hue` and set `legend=False` for the same effect.

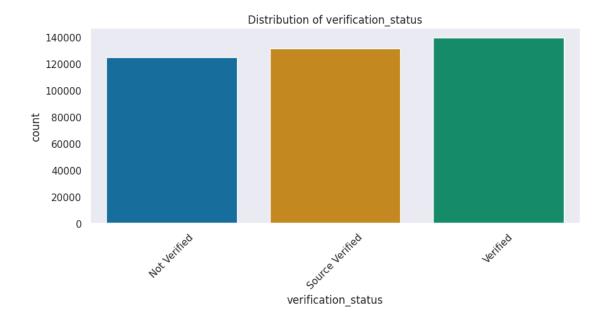




<ipython-input-13-3e0e41c5e31d>:5: FutureWarning:

Passing `palette` without assigning `hue` is deprecated and will be removed in v0.14.0. Assign the `x` variable to `hue` and set `legend=False` for the same effect.

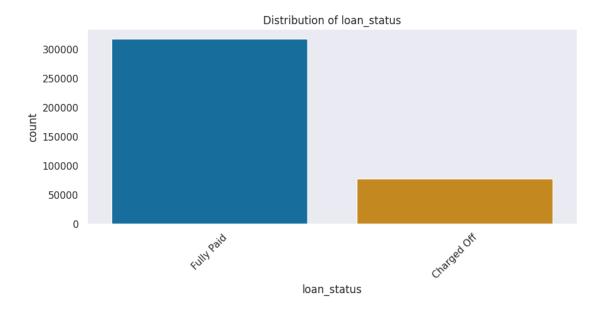
sns.countplot(data=df, x=i, palette='colorblind')



<ipython-input-13-3e0e41c5e31d>:5: FutureWarning:

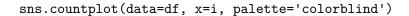
Passing `palette` without assigning `hue` is deprecated and will be removed in v0.14.0. Assign the `x` variable to `hue` and set `legend=False` for the same effect.

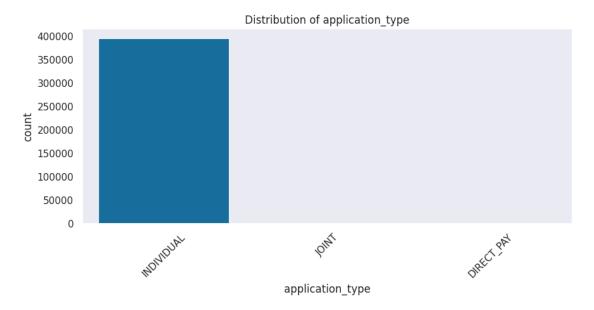
sns.countplot(data=df, x=i, palette='colorblind')



<ipython-input-13-3e0e41c5e31d>:5: FutureWarning:

Passing `palette` without assigning `hue` is deprecated and will be removed in v0.14.0. Assign the `x` variable to `hue` and set `legend=False` for the same effect.

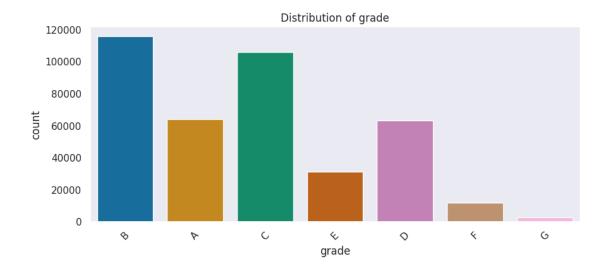




<ipython-input-13-3e0e41c5e31d>:5: FutureWarning:

Passing `palette` without assigning `hue` is deprecated and will be removed in v0.14.0. Assign the `x` variable to `hue` and set `legend=False` for the same effect.

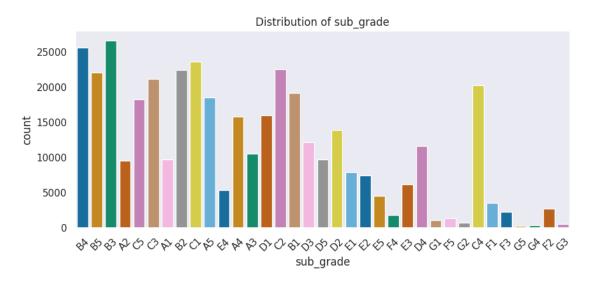
sns.countplot(data=df, x=i, palette='colorblind')



<ipython-input-13-3e0e41c5e31d>:5: FutureWarning:

Passing `palette` without assigning `hue` is deprecated and will be removed in v0.14.0. Assign the `x` variable to `hue` and set `legend=False` for the same effect.

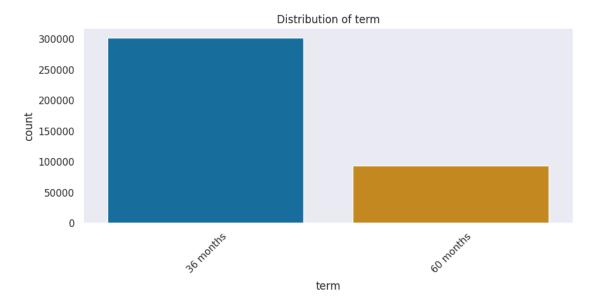
sns.countplot(data=df, x=i, palette='colorblind')



<ipython-input-13-3e0e41c5e31d>:5: FutureWarning:

Passing `palette` without assigning `hue` is deprecated and will be removed in v0.14.0. Assign the `x` variable to `hue` and set `legend=False` for the same effect.

#### sns.countplot(data=df, x=i, palette='colorblind')



```
[14]: # Bivariate analysis
    plt.figure(figsize=(15,20))

    plt.subplot(2,2,1)
    sns.countplot(x='term',data=df,hue='loan_status')

    plt.subplot(2,2,2)
    sns.countplot(x='home_ownership',data=df,hue='loan_status')

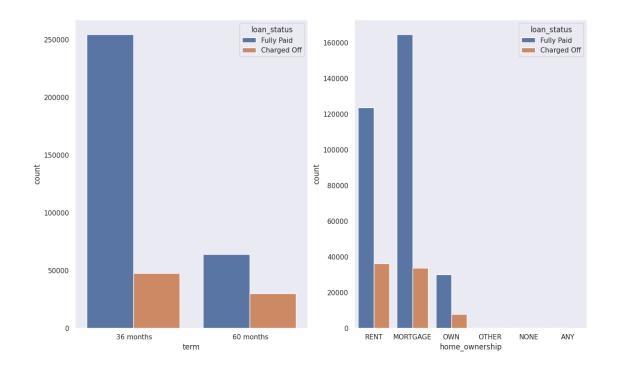
    plt.subplot(2,2,3)
    sns.countplot(x='verification_status',data=df,hue='loan_status')

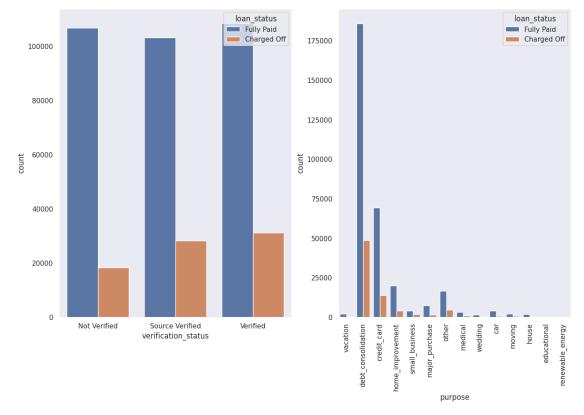
    plt.subplot(2,2,4)
    g=sns.countplot(x='purpose',data=df,hue='loan_status')
    g.set_xticklabels(g.get_xticklabels(),rotation=90)

    plt.show()
```

<ipython-input-14-0523d30258dc>:15: UserWarning: set\_ticklabels() should only be
used with a fixed number of ticks, i.e. after set\_ticks() or using a
FixedLocator.

g.set\_xticklabels(g.get\_xticklabels(),rotation=90)





```
[15]: plt.figure(figsize=(15, 10))

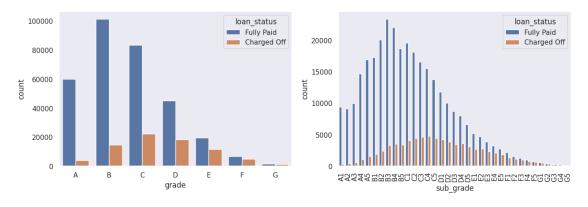
plt.subplot(2, 2, 1)
grade = sorted(df.grade.unique().tolist())
sns.countplot(x='grade', data=df, hue='loan_status', order=grade)

plt.subplot(2, 2, 2)
sub_grade = sorted(df.sub_grade.unique().tolist())
g = sns.countplot(x='sub_grade', data=df, hue='loan_status', order=sub_grade)
g.set_xticklabels(g.get_xticklabels(), rotation=90)

plt.show()
```

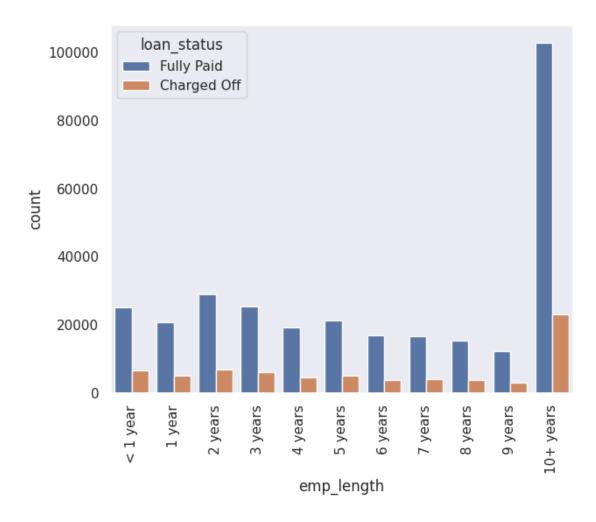
<ipython-input-15-4fc383fe14dc>:10: UserWarning: set\_ticklabels() should only be
used with a fixed number of ticks, i.e. after set\_ticks() or using a
FixedLocator.

g.set\_xticklabels(g.get\_xticklabels(), rotation=90)

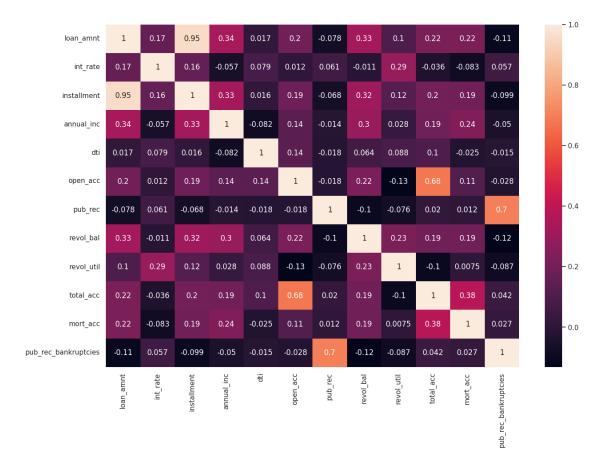


<ipython-input-16-955bc5b8fec7>:7: UserWarning: set\_ticklabels() should only be
used with a fixed number of ticks, i.e. after set\_ticks() or using a
FixedLocator.

g.set\_xticklabels(g.get\_xticklabels(),rotation=90)



```
[17]: # Correlation matrix
plt.figure(figsize=(15,10))
sns.heatmap(df.corr(numeric_only=True), annot = True)
plt.show()
```



```
[18]: def pub_rec(number):
          if number == 0.0:
              return 0
          else:
              return 1
      def mort_acc(number):
          if number == 0.0:
              return 0
          elif number >= 1.0:
              return 1
          else:
              return number
      def pub_rec_bankruptcies(number):
          if number == 0.0:
              return 0
          elif number >= 1.0:
              return 1
```

```
else:
    return number
df['pub_rec']=df.pub_rec.apply(pub_rec)

df['mort_acc']=df.mort_acc.apply(mort_acc)

df['pub_rec_bankruptcies']=df.pub_rec_bankruptcies.apply(pub_rec_bankruptcies)
```

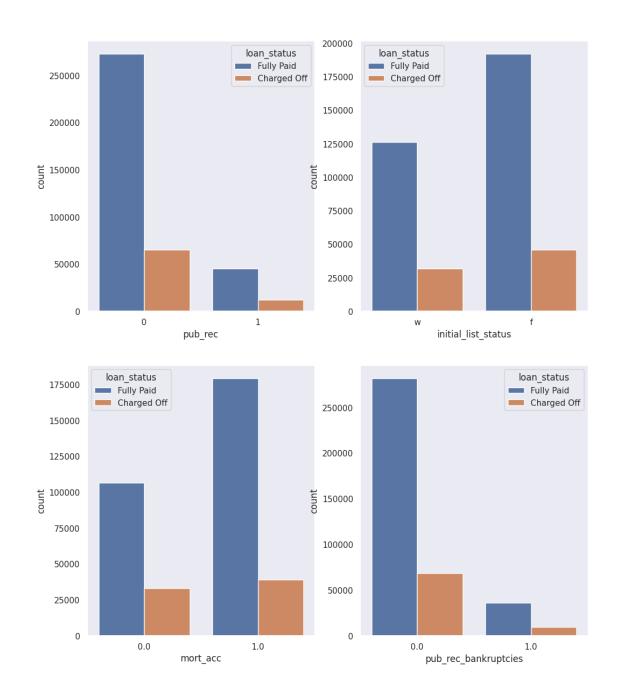
```
[19]: plt.figure(figsize=(12,30))
    plt.subplot(4,2,1)
    sns.countplot(x='pub_rec',data=df,hue='loan_status')

plt.subplot(4,2,2)
    sns.countplot(x='initial_list_status',data=df,hue='loan_status')

plt.subplot(4,2,3)
    sns.countplot(x='mort_acc',data=df,hue='loan_status')

plt.subplot(4,2,4)
    sns.countplot(x='pub_rec_bankruptcies',data=df,hue='loan_status')

plt.show()
```

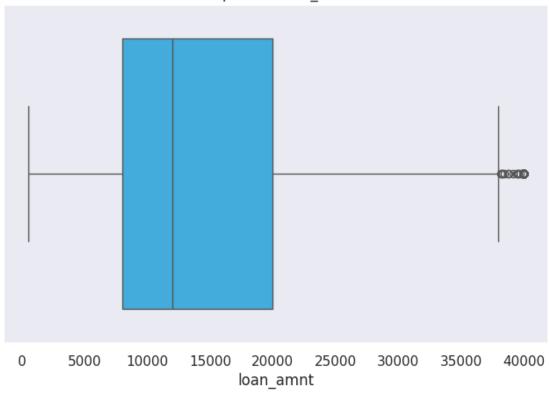


```
[20]: def fillna_with_mode(df:pd.DataFrame,column:str) -> None:
    """
    df -> Dataframe
    column -> column name : string
    Inplace mode filling
    """
    mode_value = df[column].mode()[0]
    # print(df[column].mode()[0])
    df[column] = df[column].fillna(mode_value)
```

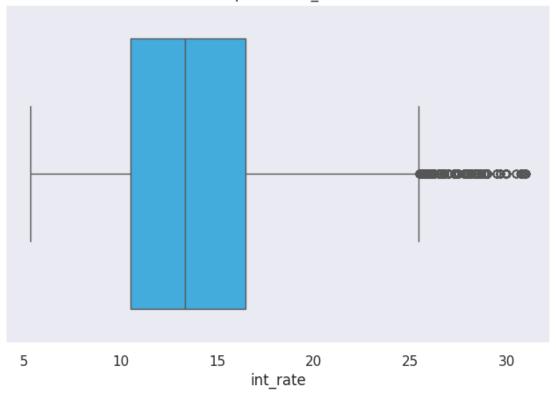
```
def fillna_with_median(df:pd.DataFrame, col:str) -> None:
        df \rightarrow Dataframe
        column -> column name : string
        Inplace median filling
        11 11 11
        median value = df[col].median()
        df[col] = df[col].fillna(median value)
[21]: numeric_cols = df.select_dtypes(include=['float64', 'int64']).columns
      numeric_cols
[21]: Index(['loan_amnt', 'int_rate', 'installment', 'annual_inc', 'dti', 'open_acc',
      'pub_rec', 'revol_bal', 'revol_util', 'total_acc', 'mort_acc',
      'pub_rec_bankruptcies'], dtype='object')
[22]: for column in numeric_cols:
        fillna_with_median(df, column)
[23]: df.columns
[23]: Index(['loan amnt', 'term', 'int rate', 'installment', 'grade', 'sub grade',
      'emp_title', 'emp_length', 'home_ownership', 'annual_inc',
      'verification_status', 'issue_d', 'loan_status', 'purpose', 'title', 'dti',
      'earliest_cr_line', 'open_acc', 'pub_rec', 'revol_bal', 'revol_util',
      'total_acc', 'initial_list_status', 'application_type', 'mort_acc',
      'pub_rec_bankruptcies', 'address'], dtype='object')
[24]: cat cols = df.columns.difference(numeric cols)
      cat_cols
[24]: Index(['address', 'application_type', 'earliest_cr_line', 'emp_length',
      'emp_title', 'grade', 'home_ownership', 'initial_list_status', 'issue_d',
      'loan_status', 'purpose', 'sub_grade', 'term', 'title', 'verification_status'],
      dtype='object')
[25]: for column in cat cols:
        fillna_with_mode(df, column)
[26]: df.isna().sum().reset_index()
[26]:
                         index 0
                     loan_amnt 0
      0
                          term 0
      1
      2
                      int_rate 0
```

```
3
                  installment 0
                        grade 0
     4
     5
                    sub_grade 0
     6
                    emp_title 0
     7
                   emp_length 0
     8
               home_ownership 0
     9
                   annual_inc 0
          verification_status 0
     10
     11
                      issue_d 0
                  loan_status 0
     12
     13
                      purpose 0
     14
                        title 0
                          dti 0
     15
     16
             earliest_cr_line 0
     17
                     open_acc 0
     18
                      pub_rec 0
     19
                    revol_bal 0
     20
                   revol_util 0
     21
                    total_acc 0
     22
          initial_list_status 0
     23
             application_type 0
     24
                     mort_acc 0
     25
         pub_rec_bankruptcies 0
     26
                      address 0
[27]: def box_plot(col):
         if col in df.columns:
             plt.figure(figsize=(8, 5))
             sns.boxplot(x=df[col],color="#29B6F6")
             plt.title('Boxplot for {}'.format(col))
             plt.show()
     for col in n_columns:
         box_plot(col)
```

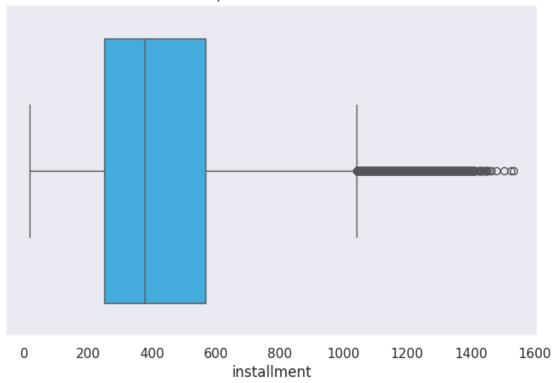
Boxplot for loan\_amnt



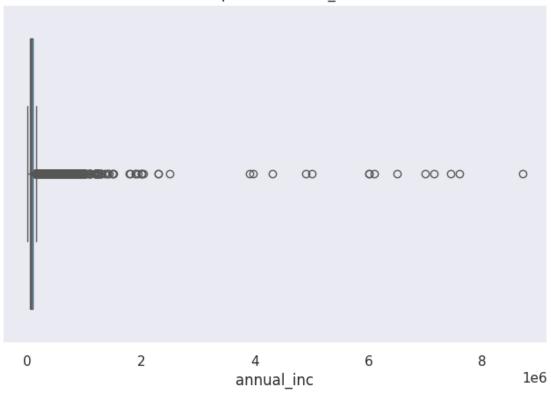
# Boxplot for int\_rate



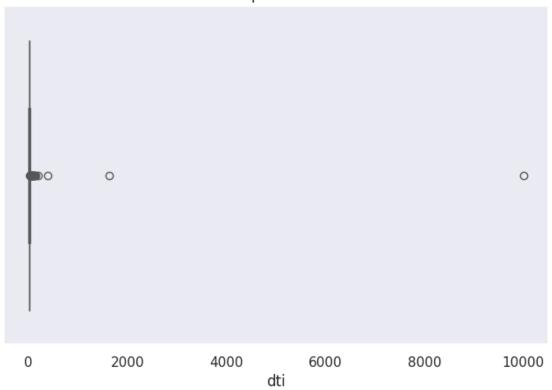
#### Boxplot for installment



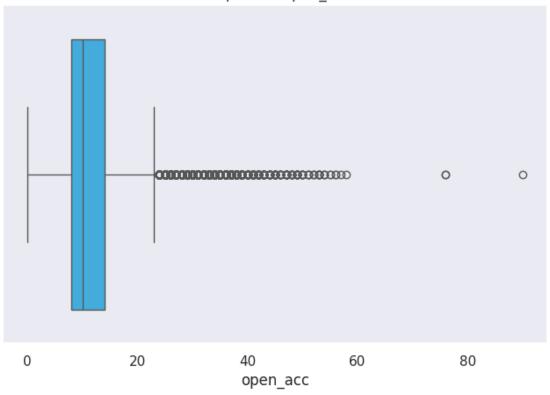
# Boxplot for annual\_inc



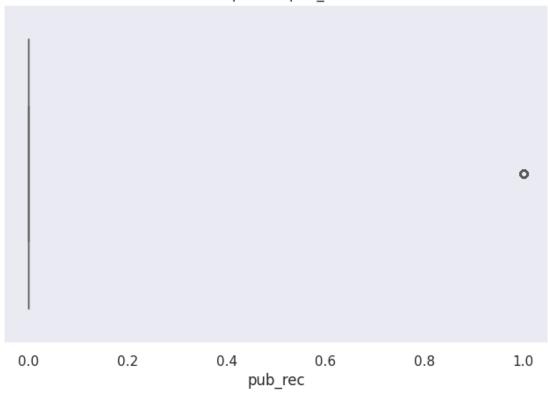
# Boxplot for dti



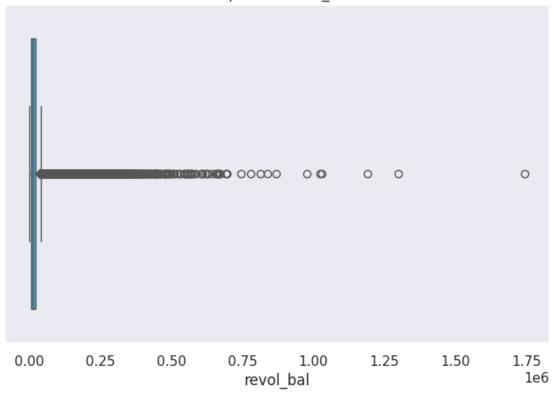
# Boxplot for open\_acc



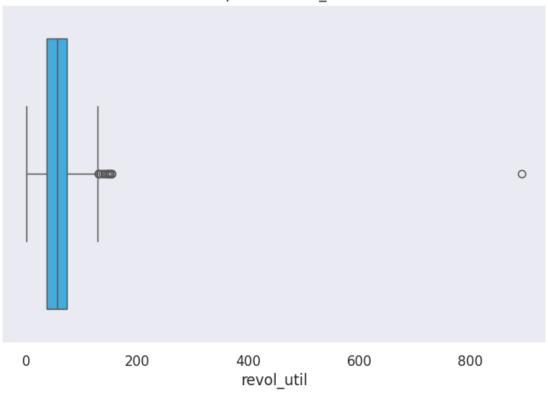
# Boxplot for pub\_rec



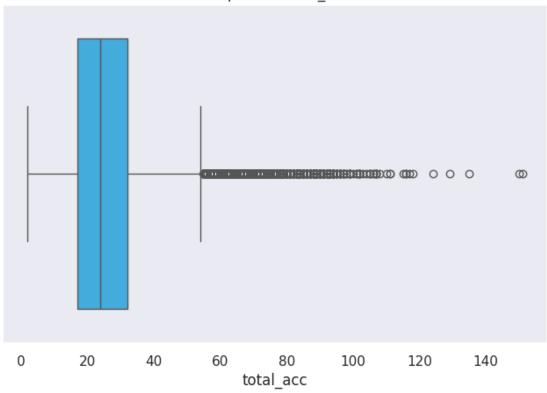
Boxplot for revol\_bal



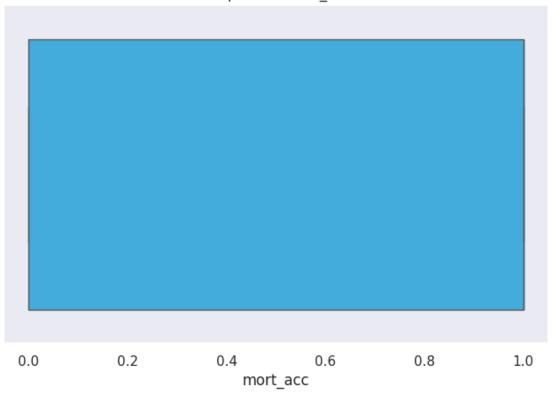
# Boxplot for revol\_util



#### Boxplot for total\_acc





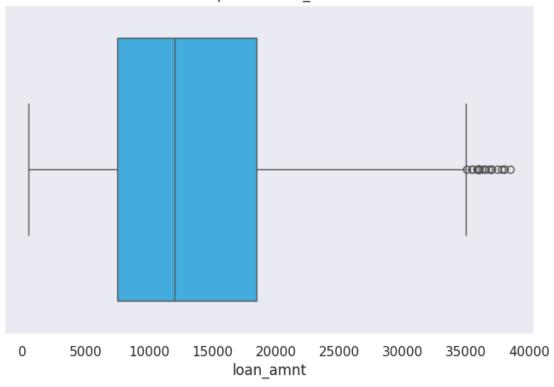


#### Boxplot for pub\_rec\_bankruptcies

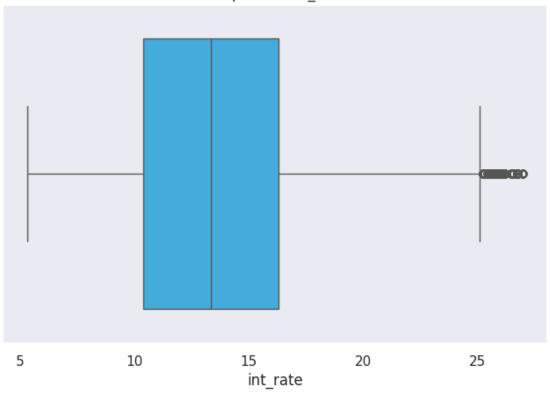
```
0.0 0.2 0.4 0.6 0.8 1.0 pub_rec_bankruptcies
```

```
[28]: # Treating outliers
      for col in n_columns:
          if col in df.columns:
              mean = df[col].mean()
              std = df[col].std()
              upper_limit = mean + 3 * std
              lower_limit = mean - 3 * std
              df = df[(df[col] < upper_limit) & (df[col] > lower_limit)]
[29]: def box_plot(col):
          if col in df.columns:
              plt.figure(figsize=(8, 5))
              sns.boxplot(x=df[col],color="#29B6F6")
              plt.title('Boxplot for {}'.format(col))
              plt.show()
      for col in n_columns:
          box_plot(col)
```

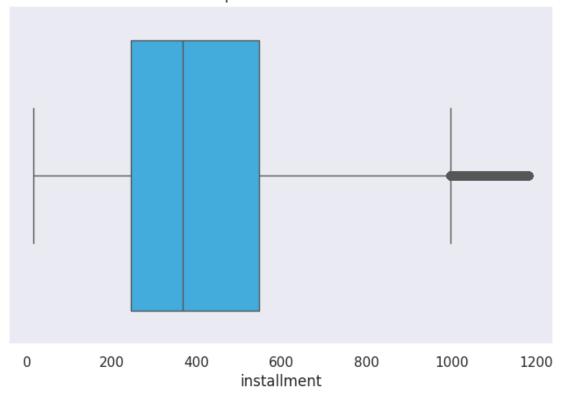
Boxplot for loan\_amnt



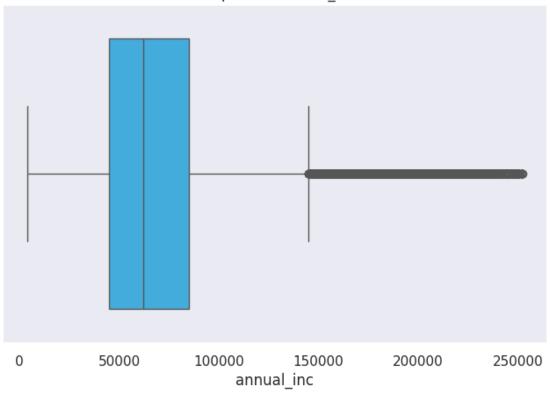
# Boxplot for int\_rate



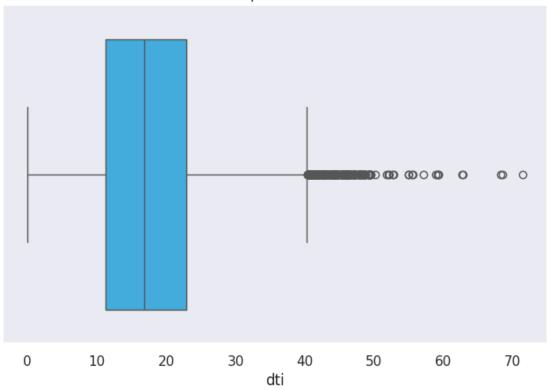
## Boxplot for installment



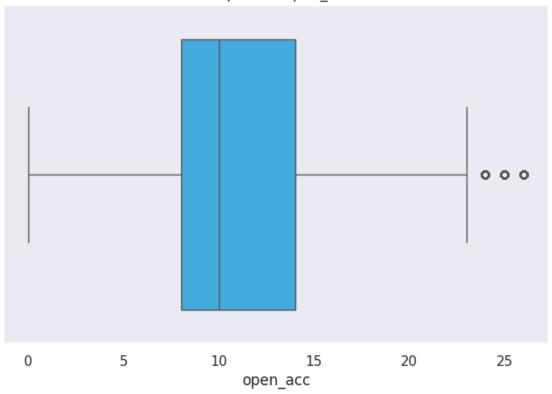
# Boxplot for annual\_inc

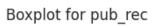


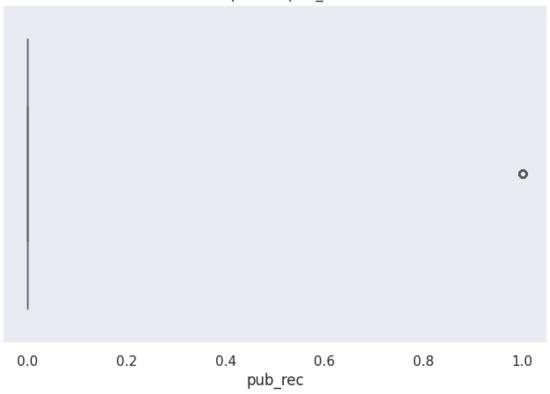
## Boxplot for dti



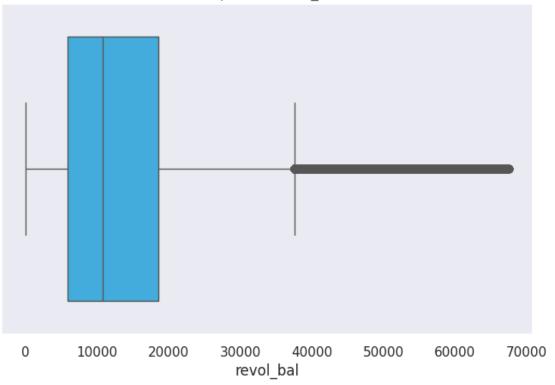
## Boxplot for open\_acc



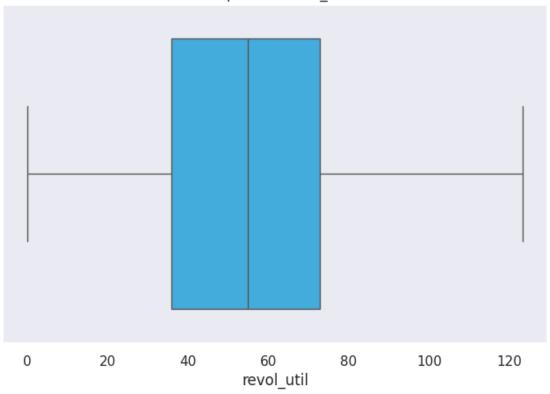




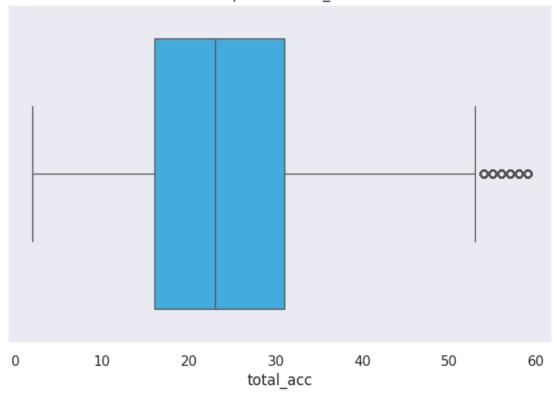
Boxplot for revol\_bal



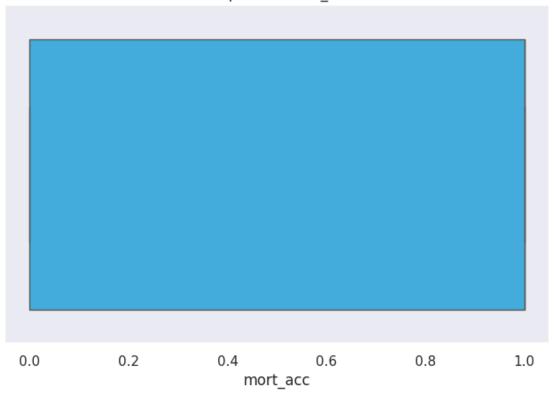
## Boxplot for revol\_util



## Boxplot for total\_acc







#### Boxplot for pub\_rec\_bankruptcies

```
0.0 0.2 0.4 0.6 0.8 1.0 pub_rec_bankruptcies
```

```
[34]: dummies=['purpose', 'regional_area', 'delivery_zone', 'grade', __

    'verification_status', 'application_type', 'home_ownership']

               data=pd.get dummies(df,columns=dummies,drop first=True)
               pd.set_option('display.max_columns', None)
               pd.set_option('display.max_rows',None)
[35]: from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
               X=data.drop('loan_status',axis=1)
               y=data['loan status']
               X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test =train_test_split(X,y,test_size=0.
                →30, stratify=y, random state=42)
               print(X_train.shape)
               print(X_test.shape)
              (262193, 59)
              (112369, 59)
[36]: # Importing stats libraries
               from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
               from sklearn import metrics
               from sklearn.metrics import
                  Good of the state of the s
               from sklearn.model_selection import KFold, cross_val_score
               from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
               from sklearn.metrics import (
                         accuracy_score, confusion_matrix, classification_report,
                         roc_auc_score, roc_curve, auc,
                         ConfusionMatrixDisplay, RocCurveDisplay
               from statsmodels.stats.outliers_influence import variance_inflation_factor
[37]: scaler = StandardScaler()
               X_train = scaler.fit_transform(X_train)
               X_test = scaler.transform(X_test)
[38]: model=LogisticRegression(max_iter=1000)
               model.fit(X_train,y_train)
```

[38]: LogisticRegression(max\_iter=1000)

```
[39]: y_pred = model.predict(X_test)
model_score = model.score(X_test, y_test)

print(f'Accuracy of Logistic Regression Classifier on test set: {model_score *□
→100:.3f}%')
```

Accuracy of Logistic Regression Classifier on test set: 88.849%

#### [40]: print(classification\_report(y\_test,y\_pred))

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0 1	0.88 0.94	0.99 0.46	0.93 0.62	90327 22042
accuracy macro avg weighted avg	0.91 0.89	0.73 0.89	0.89 0.78 0.87	112369 112369 112369

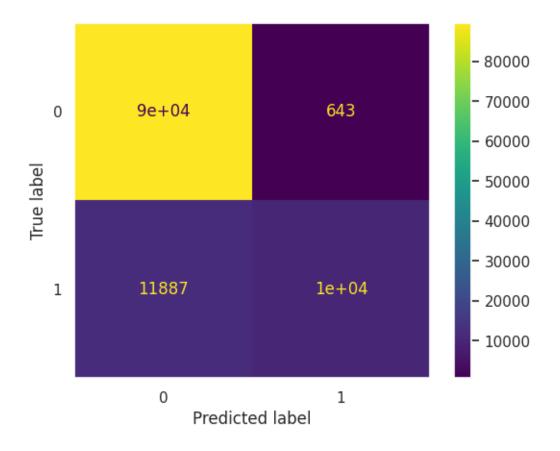
#### [41]: #Plot confusion Matrix

cmatrix=confusion\_matrix(y\_test,y\_pred)

print(cmatrix)

[[89684 643] [11887 10155]]

[41]: <sklearn.metrics.\_plot.confusion\_matrix.ConfusionMatrixDisplay at 0x7ad15d11b810>

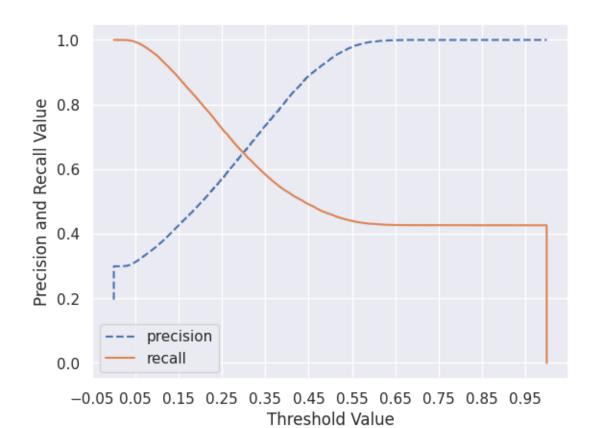


```
[51]: area_ruc = roc_auc_score(y_test, model.predict(X_test))

[52]: fpr, tpr, thresholds = roc_curve(y_test, model.predict_proba(X_test)[:,1])

[53]: plt.figure()
   plt.plot(fpr, tpr, label='Logistic Regression (area = %0.2f)' % area_ruc)
   plt.plot([0, 1], [0, 1], 'r--')
   plt.xlim([0.0, 1.0])
   plt.ylim([0.0, 1.05])
   plt.xlabel('False Positive Rate')
   plt.ylabel('True Positive Rate')
   plt.title('Receiver operating characteristic')
   plt.legend(loc="lower right")
   plt.grid()
   plt.show()
```





[]: