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CNS - Experiment 8

Aim: Study of packet sniffer tools Wireshark: -

- a. Observer performance in promiscuous as well as non-promiscuous mode.
- b. Show the packets can be traced based on different filters
Port Filters, Address Filters, Protocol Filters, String Filters

Theory:

Wireshark is a network packet analyzer. A network packet analyzer presents captured packet data in as much detail as possible.

You could think of a network packet analyzer as a measuring device for examining what's happening inside a network cable, just like an electrician uses a voltmeter for examining what's happening inside an electric cable (but at a higher level, of course).

In the past, such tools were either very expensive, proprietary, or both. However, with the advent of Wireshark, that has changed. Wireshark is available for free, is open source, and is one of the best packet analyzers available today.

Applications of wireshark:-

- Network administrators use it to troubleshoot network problems
- Network security engineers use it to examine security problems
- QA engineers use it to verify network applications
- Developers use it to debug protocol implementations
- People use it to learn network protocol internals

Output:

1) Promiscuous mode:

A screenshot of the Wireshark interface's 'Capture Filter' section. It features two checkboxes: 'Enable promiscuous mode on all interfaces' (checked) and 'Enable monitor mode on all 802.11 interfaces' (unchecked). To the right is a 'Manage Interfaces...' button. Below these is a text field labeled 'Capture filter for selected interfaces:' followed by a dropdown menu containing the text 'Enter a capture filter ...'. A 'Compile BPFs' button is located at the bottom right of this section.

☒ Enable promiscuous mode on all interfaces ☐ Enable monitor mode on all 802.11 interfaces Manage Interfaces...

Capture filter for selected interfaces: Compile BPFs

2) Non-promiscuous mode:

[illegible]

3) Protocol Filters:

a) TCP

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
507	0.970326	192.168.39.151	74.125.202.94	TCP	55	54910 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=8191 Len=1
508	0.970525	74.125.202.94	192.168.39.151	TCP	66	443 → 54910 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=2 Win=662 Len=0 SLE=1 SRE=2
1018	2.433790	142.251.42.78	192.168.39.151	TLSv1.2	177	Application Data
1019	2.434269	192.168.39.151	142.251.42.78	TLSv1.2	124	Application Data, Application Data
1020	2.434454	142.251.42.78	192.168.39.151	TCP	60	443 → 61770 [ACK] Seq=124 Ack=71 Win=2555 Len=0
1167	2.730274	23.212.254.122	192.168.39.151	TLSv1.2	78	Application Data
1168	2.730274	23.212.254.122	192.168.39.151	TCP	60	443 → 61266 [FIN, ACK] Seq=25 Ack=1 Win=237 Len=0
1169	2.730343	192.168.39.151	23.212.254.122	TCP	54	61266 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=25 Win=1021 Len=0
1170	2.730452	192.168.39.151	23.212.254.122	TCP	54	61266 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=26 Win=1021 Len=0
1171	2.730530	192.168.39.151	23.212.254.122	TCP	54	61266 → 443 [FIN, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=26 Win=1021 Len=0
1172	2.730679	23.212.254.122	192.168.39.151	TCP	60	443 → 61266 [ACK] Seq=26 Ack=1 Win=237 Len=0
1173	2.730905	23.212.254.122	192.168.39.151	TLSv1.2	78	Application Data
1174	2.730955	23.212.254.122	192.168.39.151	TCP	60	443 → 61269 [FIN, ACK] Seq=25 Ack=1 Win=237 Len=0
1175	2.7309105	192.168.39.151	23.212.254.122	TCP	54	61269 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=25 Win=1021 Len=0
1176	2.7309221	192.168.39.151	23.212.254.122	TCP	54	61269 → 443 [FIN, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=26 Win=1021 Len=0
1177	2.7309336	192.168.39.151	23.212.254.122	TCP	54	61269 → 443 [FIN, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=26 Win=1021 Len=0

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> Frame 507: 55 bytes on wire (440 bits), 55 bytes captured (440 bits) on interface Device\NPF...
Ethernet II, Src: HondaPciPrecis, B6:45:38, Dst: Sophos_fc1005: (c8:4f:86:fc...
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.39.151, Dst: 74.125.202.94
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 54910, Dst Port: 443, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 1

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b) UDP

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
494	0.955436	fe80::a0ba:bdd6:f36...	ff02::fb	MDNS	74	Standard query response 0x0000
500	0.967611	192.168.46.116	224.0.0.251	MDNS	93	Standard query 0x0000 ANY DESKTOP-UD988ND._dosvc._tcp.local, "QM" question
501	0.967950	fe80::2c84:a54f:582...	ff02::fb	MDNS	113	Standard query 0x0000 ANY DESKTOP-UD988ND._dosvc._tcp.local, "QM" question
502	0.968153	192.168.46.151	224.0.0.251	MDNS	60	Standard query response 0x0000
503	0.968153	192.168.41.190	224.0.0.251	MDNS	60	Standard query response 0x0000
504	0.968454	fe80::941c:c745:76b...	ff02::fb	MDNS	74	Standard query response 0x0000
505	0.968941	192.168.41.213	224.0.0.251	MDNS	60	Standard query response 0x0000
506	0.969095	fe80::a0ba:bdd6:f36...	ff02::fb	MDNS	74	Standard query response 0x0000
509	0.992067	192.168.47.51	192.168.47.255	NBNS	92	Name query NB DESKTOP-TJIM63<00>
511	1.001105	192.168.39.93	239.255.255.250	SSDP	167	M-SEARCH * HTTP/1.1
521	1.070807	192.168.47.51	224.0.0.251	MDNS	81	Standard query 0x0000 AAAA desktop-tlim63.local, "QU" question
522	1.070871	192.168.46.151	224.0.0.251	MDNS	60	Standard query response 0x0000
523	1.071425	192.168.41.213	224.0.0.251	MDNS	60	Standard query response 0x0000
524	1.071476	192.168.41.190	224.0.0.251	MDNS	60	Standard query response 0x0000
525	1.072441	fe80::8fff:f10d:50c...	ff02::fb	MDNS	101	Standard query 0x0000 AAAA desktop-tlim63.local, "QU" question
526	1.073044	192.168.47.51	224.0.0.251	MDNS	81	Standard query 0x0000 A desktop-tlim63.local, "QM" question

> Frame 506: 74 bytes on wire (592 bits), 74 bytes captured (592 bits) on interface \Device\NPF...
> Ethernet II, Src: Dell_47:d3:f2 (8:ec:4b:47:d3:f2), Dst: IPv6multicast_fb (33:33:00:00:00:fb)
> Internet Protocol Version 6, Src: fe80::a0ba:bdd6:f36b:fd95, Dst: ff02::fb
> User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 5353, Dst Port: 5353
> Multicast Domain Name System (response)

c) DNS

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
3108	7.122760	192.168.39.151	8.8.8.8	DNS	89	Standard query 0x130e A clientservices.googleapis.com
3109	7.123269	192.168.39.151	8.8.8.8	DNS	89	Standard query 0x8c01 HTTPS clientservices.googleapis.com
3110	7.124544	8.8.8.8	192.168.39.151	DNS	77	Standard query 0x97ed A wpad.VESITSTUDENT
3111	7.125778	8.8.8.8	192.168.39.151	DNS	105	Standard query response 0x130e A clientservices.googleapis.com A 142.250.70.99
3112	7.126065	8.8.8.8	192.168.39.151	DNS	146	Standard query response 0x8c01 HTTPS clientservices.googleapis.com SOA ns1.google.com
6234	14.741012	192.168.39.151	8.8.8.8	DNS	152	Standard query response 0x97ed No such name A wpad.VESITSTUDENT SOA a.root-servers.net
6235	14.741989	192.168.39.151	8.8.8.8	DNS	75	Standard query 0xe4d5 A play.google.com
6236	14.746909	8.8.8.8	192.168.39.151	DNS	75	Standard query 0xd6c2 HTTPS play.google.com
6237	14.747931	8.8.8.8	192.168.39.151	DNS	91	Standard query response 0xe4d5 A play.google.com A 142.250.192.110
6394	14.999927	192.168.39.151	8.8.8.8	DNS	125	Standard query response 0xd6c2 HTTPS play.google.com SOA ns1.google.com
6395	15.000729	192.168.39.151	8.8.8.8	DNS	80	Standard query 0xe060 A beacons.gcp.gvt2.com
6396	15.005839	8.8.8.8	192.168.39.151	DNS	80	Standard query 0x9b2b HTTPS beacons.gcp.gvt2.com
6397	15.007805	8.8.8.8	192.168.39.151	DNS	126	Standard query response 0xe060 A beacons.gcp.gvt2.com CNAME beacons-handoff.gcp.gvt2.com A 192.178.174.94
8027	19.094571	192.168.39.151	8.8.8.8	DNS	167	Standard query response 0x9b2b HTTPS beacons.gcp.gvt2.com CNAME beacons-handoff.gcp.gvt2.com SOA ns1.google.com
8028	19.095435	192.168.39.151	8.8.8.8	DNS	75	Standard query 0xafe2 A docs.google.com

> Frame 3107: 89 bytes on wire (712 bits), 89 bytes captured (712 bits) on interface \Device\NPF...
> Ethernet II, Src: HonHai_Precis_86:45:38 (f4:6b:8c:86:45:38), Dst: Sophos_fc:00:05 (c8:4f:86:fc:00:05)
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.39.151, Dst: 8.8.8.8
> User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 50740, Dst Port: 53
> Domain Name System (query)

4) Port filters:

udp.port == 53

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
40394	48.840754	192.168.39.151	8.8.8.8	DNS	74	Standard query 0x3489 A www.google.com
40396	48.850111	192.168.39.151	8.8.8.8	DNS	74	Standard query 0xec31 HTTPS www.google.com
40397	48.853084	8.8.8.8	192.168.39.151	DNS	90	Standard query response 0x3489 A www.google.com A 142.251.42.68
40398	48.853084	8.8.8.8	192.168.39.151	DNS	99	Standard query response 0xec31 HTTPS www.google.com HTTPS
42218	50.263148	192.168.39.151	8.8.8.8	DNS	75	Standard query 0xb2a3 A docs.google.com
42220	50.264265	192.168.39.151	8.8.8.8	DNS	75	Standard query 0x6991 HTTPS docs.google.com
42222	50.265309	8.8.8.8	192.168.39.151	DNS	91	Standard query response 0xb2a3 A docs.google.com A 142.251.42.78
42242	50.270433	8.8.8.8	192.168.39.151	DNS	125	Standard query response 0x6991 HTTPS docs.google.com SOA ns1.google.com
42439	50.385434	192.168.39.151	8.8.8.8	DNS	75	Standard query 0xa7fa A www.gstatic.com
42442	50.385943	192.168.39.151	8.8.8.8	DNS	75	Standard query 0x3802 HTTPS www.gstatic.com
42443	50.386421	192.168.39.151	8.8.8.8	DNS	77	Standard query 0x3153 A fonts.gstatic.com
42444	50.386865	192.168.39.151	8.8.8.8	DNS	77	Standard query 0xb100 HTTPS fonts.gstatic.com
42446	50.387522	192.168.39.151	8.8.8.8	DNS	88	Standard query 0xf522 A lh7-rt.googleusercontent.com
42447	50.387994	192.168.39.151	8.8.8.8	DNS	88	Standard query 0x96d2 HTTPS lh7-rt.googleusercontent.com
42448	50.388102	8.8.8.8	192.168.39.151	DNS	91	Standard query response 0xa7fa A www.gstatic.com A 142.250.207.131
42449	50.388102	8.8.8.8	192.168.39.151	DNS	132	Standard query response 0x3802 HTTPS www.gstatic.com SOA ns1.google.com

> Frame 40394: 74 bytes on wire (592 bits), 74 bytes captured (592 bits) on interface \Device\NPF...
> Ethernet II, Src: HonHai_Precis_86:45:38 (f4:6b:8c:86:45:38), Dst: Sophos_fc:00:05 (c8:4f:86:fc:00:05)
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.39.151, Dst: 8.8.8.8
> User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 54467, Dst Port: 53
> Domain Name System (query)

5) Address Filters:

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ip.addr == 142.250.192.132
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No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
-->	3536.6489611	192.168.39.151	142.250.192.132	ICMP	74	Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=12/3072, ttl=128 (reply in 3537)
- -	3536.6491067	142.250.192.132	192.168.39.151	ICMP	74	Echo (ping) reply id=0x0001, seq=12/3072, ttl=128 (request in 3536)
<--	4217.7.536719	192.168.39.151	142.250.192.132	ICMP	74	Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=13/3328, ttl=128 (request in 4220)
4320	7.538485	142.250.192.132	192.168.39.151	ICMP	74	Echo (ping) reply id=0x0001, seq=13/3328, ttl=128 (request in 4217)
4865	8.543712	192.168.39.151	142.250.192.132	ICMP	74	Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=14/3584, ttl=128 (reply in 4866)
4866	8.545598	142.250.192.132	192.168.39.151	ICMP	74	Echo (ping) reply id=0x0001, seq=14/3584, ttl=128 (request in 4865)
5321	9.549138	192.168.39.151	142.250.192.132	ICMP	74	Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=15/3840, ttl=128 (reply in 5322)
5322	9.554933	142.250.192.132	192.168.39.151	ICMP	74	Echo (ping) reply id=0x0001, seq=15/3840, ttl=128 (request in 5321)
<hr/>						
> Frame 3536: 74 bytes on wire (592 bits), 74 bytes captured (592 bits) on interface \Device\NPF{...}						
> Ethernet II, Src: NonHaliPrecis_86:45:38 (f4:b6:8c:86:45:38), Dst: Sophos_fc:00:05 (c8:4f:86:fc:00:05)						
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.39.151, Dst: 142.250.192.132						
> Internet Control Message Protocol						
<hr/>						
				0000	c8 4f 86 fc 00 05 f4 b6	8c 86 45 38 00 00 45 00 .O.....k..E8.E-
				0010	00 3c 87 00 00 00 01	00 00 c0 a8 27 97 8e fa <.....-....
				0020	c0 84 08 00 4d 4f 00 01	00 0c 61 62 63 64 65 66NO....abcdf
				0030	67 68 69 6a 6b 6c 6d 6e	f0 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 ghijklm opqrstu
				0040	77 61 62 63 64 65 66 67	68 69 wabdcfg hi

6) String Filter:

dns.qry.name contains “google”

[illegible]

Conclusion:

The experiment demonstrates the effectiveness of Wireshark as a network packet analyzer, showcasing its ability to capture and analyze network traffic in both promiscuous and non-promiscuous modes using various filtering techniques. By applying protocol, port, address, and string filters, packets related to specific protocols, ports, addresses, and data content were isolated and examined. This experiment highlights Wireshark's utility in real-world scenarios for network troubleshooting, security analysis, application testing, and protocol debugging, making it an essential tool for network professionals and learners alike.