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CNS - Experiment 8

Aim: Study of packet sniffer tools Wireshark: -

- a. Observer performance in promiscuous as well as non-promiscuous mode.
- b. Show the packets can be traced based on different filters
Port Filters,Address Filters,Protocol Filters,String Filters

Theory:

Wireshark is a network packet analyzer. A network packet analyzer presents captured packet data in as much detail as possible.

You could think of a network packet analyzer as a measuring device for examining what's happening inside a network cable, just like an electrician uses a voltmeter for examining what's happening inside an electric cable (but at a higher level, of course).

In the past, such tools were either very expensive, proprietary, or both. However, with the advent of Wireshark, that has changed. Wireshark is available for free, is open source, and is one of the best packet analyzers available today.

Applications of wireshark:-

- Network administrators use it to troubleshoot network problems
- Network security engineers use it to examine security problems
- QA engineers use it to verify network applications
- Developers use it to debug protocol implementations
- People use it to learn network protocol internals

Output:

1) Promiscuous mode:



No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
22257	22.2922801	192.168.47.146	192.168.38.120	MS-DO	129	Handshake Message (Reply)
22258	22.294895	192.168.47.146	192.168.38.120	MS-DO	76	Bitfield Message (has 30 of 136 pieces)
22259	22.295282	192.168.47.146	192.168.38.120	TCP	60	7680 + 61151 [FIN, ACK] Seq=98 Ack=98 Win=65280 Len=0
22260	22.297244	192.168.47.146	192.168.38.120	TCP	60	7680 + 61151 [ACK] Seq=99 Ack=99 Win=65280 Len=0
22261	22.299667	HonHaiPrecis_86:4a..	Broadcast	ARP	60	Who has 192.168.32.20? Tell 192.168.45.128
22262	22.316919	HonHaiPrecis_86:4a..	Broadcast	ARP	60	Who has 192.168.44.148? Tell 192.168.32.192
22263	22.343129	HonHaiPrecis_86:45..	Broadcast	ARP	60	Who has 192.168.32.20? Tell 192.168.37.76
22264	22.348243	192.168.46.85	224.0.0.251	MDNS	320	Standard query response 0x0000 PTR DESKTOP-CUEE3JR._dosvc._tcp.local SRV 0 0 7680 DESKTOP-CUEE3JR.local TXT
22265	22.348643	fe80::ffff:aa31:1f4..ff02::fb		MDNS	340	Standard query response 0x0000 PTR DESKTOP-CUEE3JR._dosvc._tcp.local SRV 0 0 7680 DESKTOP-CUEE3JR.local TXT
22266	22.349478	192.168.46.85	224.0.0.251	MDNS	93	Standard query 0x0000 ANY DESKTOP-CUEE3JR._dosvc._tcp.local, "Q?" question
22267	22.349861	fe80::ffff:aa31:1f4..ff02::fb		MDNS	113	Standard query 0x0000 ANY DESKTOP-CUEE3JR._dosvc._tcp.local, "Q?" question
22268	22.350344	192.168.41.213	224.0.0.251	MDNS	60	Standard query response 0x0000
22269	22.350375	192.168.41.196	224.0.0.251	MDNS	60	Standard query response 0x0000
22270	22.350375	192.168.46.151	224.0.0.251	MDNS	60	Standard query response 0x0000
22271	22.350481	fe80::941cc:745:76b..ff02::fb		MDNS	74	Standard query response 0x0000
22272	22.355839	HonHaiPrecis_86:52..	Broadcast	ARP	60	Who has 192.168.32.20? Tell 192.168.47.115

> Frame 1: 60 bytes on wire (480 bits), 60 bytes captured (480 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{8:0000 ff ff ff ff ff f4 6b 8c 86 49 97 08 06 00 01k ..I....}

> Ethernet II, Src: HonHaiPrecis_86:49:97 (f4:8b:8c:86:49:97), Dst: Broadcast (ff:ff:ff:ffff:ff:ff)

> Address Resolution Protocol (request)

0000	00 00 00 00 00 00	ff ff ff ff f4 6b 8c 86 49 97 c0 a8 29 4ak ..I....
0010	00 00 00 00 00 00	c9 a8 2f 8a 00 00 00 00 00 00 /.....
0020	00 00 00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 /.....
0030	00 00 00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 /.....

2) Non-promiscuous mode:

Enable promiscuous mode on all interfaces Enable monitor mode on all 802.11 interfaces Manage Interfaces...

Capture filter for selected interfaces: Compile BPFs

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
4474	10.392964	192.168.41.213	224.0.0.251	MDNS	60	Standard query response 0x0000
4475	10.393040	fe80::1941c:c745:76b..ff02::fb		MDNS	74	Standard query response 0x0000
4476	10.393213	192.168.41.196	224.0.0.251	MDNS	60	Standard query response 0x0000
4477	10.393674	HonHaiPrecis_86:52..	Broadcast	ARP	60	Who has 192.168.46.139? Tell 192.168.34.112
4478	10.394378	fe80::a0ba:bdd6:f36..ff02::fb		MDNS	74	Standard query response 0x0000
4479	10.402488	MicroStarINT_ee93..	Broadcast	ARP	60	Who has 192.168.32.20? Tell 192.168.41.84
4480	10.409152	192.168.44.196	192.168.47.255	NBNS	92	Name query NB DESKTOP-IAKSBF\000
4481	10.412044	HonHaiPrecis_86:52..	Broadcast	ARP	60	Who has 192.168.32.20? Tell 192.168.47.115
4482	10.412635	HonHaiPrecis_8d:21..	Broadcast	ARP	60	Who has 192.168.46.206? Tell 192.168.33.123
4483	10.424274	HonHaiPrecis_8b:1e..	Broadcast	ARP	60	Who has 192.168.42.34? Tell 192.168.45.82
4484	10.432362	HonHaiPrecis_86:4c..	Broadcast	ARP	60	Who has 192.168.32.20? Tell 192.168.46.69
4485	10.442862	HonHaiPrecis_86:45..	Broadcast	ARP	60	Who has 192.168.42.20? Tell 192.168.34.71
4486	10.444174	HonHaiPrecis_86:48..	Broadcast	ARP	60	Who has 192.168.32.20? Tell 192.168.33.131
4487	10.444844	192.168.34.145	192.168.47.255	NBNS	92	Name query NB DESKTOP-D3EGF6\000
4488	10.455451	HonHaiPrecis_86:44..	Broadcast	ARP	60	Who has 192.168.45.43? Tell 192.168.33.193
4489	10.472046	192.168.33.246	192.168.47.255	NBNS	92	Name query NB DESKTOP-AO469VD\000

> Frame 1: 60 bytes on wire (480 bits), 60 bytes captured (480 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{8:0000 01 00 5e 00 00 fb}

> Ethernet II, Src: Dell_Del_47:d3:f2 (8:c4:b4:47:d3:f2), Dst: IPv4mcast_fb (01:00:5e:00:00:fb)

> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.41.213, Dst: 224.0.0.251

> User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 5353, Dst Port: 5353

> Multicast Domain Name System (response)

0000	01 00 5e 00 00 fb	8c ec 4b 47 d3 f2 08 00 45 00	...^... KG...E-
0010	00 28 69 aa 00 01 11	84 a2 c0 a8 29 d5 e0 00	(1.....z.....)
0020	00 fb 14 e9 14 e9 00 14	86 7a 00 00 84 00 00 00z.....
0030	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 /.....

3) Protocol Filters:

a) TCP

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
507	0.970326	192.168.39.151	74.125.202.94	TCP	55	54910 + 443 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=8191 Len=1
508	0.970525	74.125.202.94	192.168.39.151	TCP	66	443 + 54910 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=2 Win=662 Len=0 SLE=1 RSE=2
1018	2.433790	142.251.42.78	192.168.39.151	TLSv1.2	177	Application Data
1019	2.434269	192.168.39.151	142.251.42.78	TLSv1.2	124	Application Data, Application Data
1020	2.434454	142.251.42.78	192.168.39.151	TCP	60	443 + 61770 [ACK] Seq=124 Ack=71 Win=2555 Len=0
1167	2.730274	23.212.254.122	192.168.39.151	TLSv1.2	78	Application Data
1168	2.730274	23.212.254.122	192.168.39.151	TCP	60	443 + 61266 [FIN, ACK] Seq=25 Ack=1 Win=237 Len=0
1169	2.730343	192.168.39.151	23.212.254.122	TCP	54	61268 + 443 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=25 Win=1021 Len=0
1170	2.730452	192.168.39.151	23.212.254.122	TCP	54	61266 + 443 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=26 Win=1021 Len=0
1171	2.730530	192.168.39.151	23.212.254.122	TCP	54	61268 + 443 [FIN, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=26 Win=0 Len=0
1172	2.730679	23.212.254.122	192.168.39.151	TCP	60	443 + 61266 [ACK] Seq=26 Ack=2 Win=237 Len=0
1173	2.730955	23.212.254.122	192.168.39.151	TLSv1.2	78	Application Data
1174	2.730955	23.212.254.122	192.168.39.151	TCP	68	443 + 61269 [FIN, ACK] Seq=25 Ack=1 Win=237 Len=0
1175	2.730918	192.168.39.151	23.212.254.122	TCP	54	61269 + 443 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=25 Win=1021 Len=0
1176	2.730921	192.168.39.151	23.212.254.122	TCP	54	61269 + 443 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=26 Win=1021 Len=0
1177	2.730936	192.168.39.151	23.212.254.122	TCP	54	61269 + 443 [FIN, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=26 Win=0 Len=0

> Frame 507: 55 bytes on wire (440 bits), 55 bytes captured (440 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{8:0000 00 28 6f fc 00 05 fb}

> Ethernet II, Src: HonHaiPrecis_86:45:38 (f4:8b:8c:86:45:38), Dst: Sophos_fc:00:05 (c8:4f:86:fc:00:05)

> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.39.151, Dst: 74.125.202.94

> Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 54910, Dst Port: 443, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 1

0000	08 4f 86 fc 00 05 fb	8c 86 45 38 08 00 45 00	0.....k ..E8...E-
0010	00 29 23 d4 40 00 80 06	00 00 c0 a8 27 97 4a 7d)# @.....'..)
0020	ca 5e d6 7e 01 bb 46 bf	b3 91 36 41 74 25 50 10	^~.F.....6At%P-
0030	1f ff fd 36 00 00	00 00 00 006...

b) UDP

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
494	0.955436	fe80::a0ba:bd6:f36.. ff02::fb	MDNS	74	Standard query response 0x0000	
500	0.967611	192.168.46.116	224.0.0.251	MDNS	93	Standard query 0x0000 ANY DESKTOP-UD98BND_dosvc._tcp.local, "QN" question
501	0.967950	fe80::2c84:a54f:582.. ff02::fb	MDNS	113	Standard query 0x0000 ANY DESKTOP-UD98BND_dosvc._tcp.local, "QN" question	
502	0.968153	192.168.46.151	224.0.0.251	MDNS	60	Standard query response 0x0000
503	0.968153	192.168.41.190	224.0.0.251	MDNS	60	Standard query response 0x0000
504	0.968454	fe80::941c:c745:76b.. ff02::fb	MDNS	74	Standard query response 0x0000	
505	0.968941	192.168.41.213	224.0.0.251	MDNS	60	Standard query response 0x0000
506	0.969095	fe80::a0ba:bd6:f36.. ff02::fb	MDNS	74	Standard query response 0x0000	
509	0.992067	192.168.47.51	192.168.47.255	NBNS	92	Name query NB DESKTOP-TIMIM63<0>
511	1.001105	192.168.39.93	239.255.255.250	SSDP	167	M-SEARCH * HTTP/1.1
521	1.070807	192.168.47.51	224.0.0.251	MDNS	81	Standard query 0x0000 AAAA desktop-timim63.local, "QU" question
522	1.070871	192.168.46.151	224.0.0.251	MDNS	60	Standard query response 0x0000
523	1.071425	192.168.41.213	224.0.0.251	MDNS	60	Standard query response 0x0000
524	1.071476	192.168.41.190	224.0.0.251	MDNS	60	Standard query response 0x0000
525	1.072441	fe80::ffff:f10d:50c.. ff02::fb	MDNS	101	Standard query 0x0000 AAAA desktop-timim63.local, "QU" question	
526	1.073044	192.168.47.51	224.0.0.251	MDNS	81	Standard query 0x0000 A desktop-timim63.local, "QN" question

> Frame 506: 74 bytes on wire (592 bits), 74 bytes captured (592 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{...}

> Ethernet II, Src: Dell_47:d3:f2 (8:ec:4b:47:d3:f2), Dst: IPv6mcast_fb (33:33:00:00:00:fb)

> Internet Protocol Version 6, Src: fe80::a0ba:bd6:f36:fd95, Dst: ff02::fb

> User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 5353, Dst Port: 5353

> Multicast Domain Name System (response)

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
0000	00:00:00:14:11:01	fe 80: 00: 00: 00: 00: 00: 00	f8 e0	fb ec	4b 47 d3 f2 86 dd 60 00	33..... KG.....
0010	00:00:00:00:00:00	00 ba
0020	00:00:00:00:00:00	fd 6b ff 02	00 00: 00: 00: 00: 00: 00	00 00: 00: 00: 00: 00: 00	00 00: 00: 00: 00: 00: 00 k.....
0030	00:00:00:00:00:00	00 00: 00: 00: 00: 00: 00	14 e9	14 e9	00 14 03 e2 00 00
0040	00:00:00:00:00:00	00 00: 00: 00: 00: 00: 00	00 00	00 00: 00: 00: 00: 00: 00	00 00: 00: 00: 00: 00: 00

c) DNS

No.	dns	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
3108	7.122760	192.168.39.151	8.8.8.8	DNS	89	Standard query 0x130e A clientservices.googleapis.com
3109	7.122760	192.168.39.151	8.8.8.8	DNS	89	Standard query 0x8c01 HTTPS clientservices.googleapis.com
3109	7.123269	192.168.39.151	8.8.8.8	DNS	77	Standard query 0x97ed A wpad.VESITSTUDENT
3110	7.124544	8.8.8.8	192.168.39.151	DNS	105	Standard query response 0x130e A clientservices.googleapis.com A 142.250.70.99
3111	7.125778	8.8.8.8	192.168.39.151	DNS	146	Standard query response 0x8c01 HTTPS clientservices.googleapis.com SOA ns1.google.com
3112	7.126665	8.8.8.8	192.168.39.151	DNS	152	Standard query response 0x97ed No such name A wpad.VESITSTUDENT SOA A.root-servers.net
6234	14.741012	192.168.39.151	8.8.8.8	DNS	75	Standard query 0x4d5 A play.google.com
6235	14.741989	192.168.39.151	8.8.8.8	DNS	75	Standard query 0xd6c2 HTTPS play.google.com
6236	14.746996	8.8.8.8	192.168.39.151	DNS	91	Standard query response 0x4d5 A play.google.com A 142.250.192.110
6237	14.747931	8.8.8.8	192.168.39.151	DNS	125	Standard query response 0xd6c2 HTTPS play.google.com SOA ns1.google.com
6394	14.999927	192.168.39.151	8.8.8.8	DNS	80	Standard query 0xe060 A beacons.gcp.gvt2.com
6395	15.000729	192.168.39.151	8.8.8.8	DNS	80	Standard query 0xb92b HTTPS beacons.gcp.gvt2.com
6398	15.005839	8.8.8.8	192.168.39.151	DNS	126	Standard query response 0xe060 A beacons.gcp.gvt2.com CNAME beacons-handoff.gcp.gvt2.com A 192.178.174.94
6399	15.007085	8.8.8.8	192.168.39.151	DNS	167	Standard query response 0xb92b HTTPS beacons.gcp.gvt2.com CNAME beacons-handoff.gcp.gvt2.com SOA ns1.google.com
8027	19.894571	192.168.39.151	8.8.8.8	DNS	75	Standard query 0xaef2 A docs.google.com
8028	19.895435	192.168.39.151	8.8.8.8	DNS	75	Standard query 0xffff9e HTTPS docs.google.com

> Frame 3107: 89 bytes on wire (712 bits), 89 bytes captured (712 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{...}

> Ethernet II, Src: HonHalPrecis_06:45:38 (f4:6b:8c:86:45:38), Dst: Sophos_fc:00:05 (c8:4f:86:fc:00:05)

> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.39.151, Dst: 8.8.8.8

> User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 50740, Dst Port: 53

> Domain Name System (query)

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
0000	00:00:00:00:00:00	c8 4f 86 fc 00 05	f4 6b 8c 86 45 38	00 00: 00: 00: 00: 00: 00	00 45 00	0.....k ..E8..E
0010	00:00:00:00:00:00	00 4b 0d 1d 00 00	00 81 00 00: c8 27 07 08 08	00 00: 00: 00: 00: 00: 00	00 00: 00: 00: 00: 00: 00	K.....
0020	00:00:00:00:00:00	00 8c 34 00 35 00	37 f8 97 13 0e 01 00 00 01	00 00: 00: 00: 00: 00: 00	00 00: 00: 00: 00: 00: 00	..4-5 7
0030	00:00:00:00:00:00	00 00 00 00 00 00	00 63 6c 69 65 6e 74 73 65 72	00 00: 00: 00: 00: 00: 00	00 00: 00: 00: 00: 00: 00c lientser
0040	00:00:00:00:00:00	76 69 63 65 73 0a 67 6f	6f 67 6c 65 61 70 69 73	00 00: 00: 00: 00: 00: 00	00 00: 00: 00: 00: 00: 00	vices-go oglleapis
0050	00:00:00:00:00:00	03 63 6f 6d 00 00 01 00	00 01	00 00: 00: 00: 00: 00: 00	00 00: 00: 00: 00: 00: 00	.com....

4) Port filters:

udp.port == 53

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
40394	48.848754	192.168.39.151	8.8.8.8	DNS	74	Standard query 0x3489 A www.google.com
40396	48.850111	192.168.39.151	8.8.8.8	DNS	74	Standard query 0xec31 HTTPS www.google.com
40397	48.853084	8.8.8.8	192.168.39.151	DNS	90	Standard query response 0x3489 A www.google.com A 142.251.42.68
40398	48.853084	8.8.8.8	192.168.39.151	DNS	99	Standard query response 0xec31 HTTPS www.google.com HTTPS
42218	50.263148	192.168.39.151	8.8.8.8	DNS	75	Standard query 0xb2a3 A docs.google.com
42220	50.264265	192.168.39.151	8.8.8.8	DNS	75	Standard query 0x6991 HTTPS docs.google.com
42222	50.265309	8.8.8.8	192.168.39.151	DNS	91	Standard query response 0xb2a3 A docs.google.com A 142.251.42.78
42242	50.270433	8.8.8.8	192.168.39.151	DNS	125	Standard query response 0x6991 HTTPS docs.google.com SOA ns1.google.com
42439	50.385434	192.168.39.151	8.8.8.8	DNS	75	Standard query 0x7fa A www.gstatic.com
42442	50.385943	192.168.39.151	8.8.8.8	DNS	75	Standard query 0x3802 HTTPS www.gstatic.com
42443	50.386421	192.168.39.151	8.8.8.8	DNS	77	Standard query 0x3153 A fonts.gstatic.com
42444	50.386865	192.168.39.151	8.8.8.8	DNS	77	Standard query 0xb100 HTTPS fonts.gstatic.com
42446	50.387522	192.168.39.151	8.8.8.8	DNS	88	Standard query 0xf522 A ln7-rt.googleusercontent.com
42447	50.387994	192.168.39.151	8.8.8.8	DNS	88	Standard query 0x96d2 HTTPS ln7-rt.googleusercontent.com
42448	50.388182	8.8.8.8	192.168.39.151	DNS	91	Standard query response 0xa7fa A www.gstatic.com A 142.250.207.131
42449	50.388182	8.8.8.8	192.168.39.151	DNS	132	Standard query response 0x3802 HTTPS www.gstatic.com SOA ns1.google.com

> Frame 40394: 74 bytes on wire (592 bits), 74 bytes captured (592 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{...}

> Ethernet II, Src: HonHalPrecis_06:45:38 (f4:6b:8c:86:45:38), Dst: Sophos_fc:00:05 (c8:4f:86:fc:00:05)

> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.39.151, Dst: 8.8.8.8

> User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 54467, Dst Port: 53

> Domain Name System (query)

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
0000	00:00:00:00:00:00	c8 4f 86 fc 00 05	f4 6b 8c 86 45 38	00 00: 00: 00: 00: 00: 00	00 45 00	0.....k ..E8..E
0010	00:00:00:00:00:00	00 3c 8d 2a 00 00	00 81 00: c8 27 07 08 08	00 00: 00: 00: 00: 00: 00	00 00: 00: 00: 00: 00: 00	<:.....*
0020	00:00:00:00:00:00	00 84 d4 c3 00 35	00 28 f8 88 39 01 00 00 01	00 00: 00: 00: 00: 00: 00	00 00: 00: 00: 00: 00: 005(..4.....
0030	00:00:00:00:00:00	00 00 00 00 00 03	77 77 06 67 6f 6f 67 6c	00 00: 00: 00: 00: 00: 00	00 00: 00: 00: 00: 00: 00	w googl
0040	00:00:00:00:00:00	65 03 63 6f 6d 00	00 00 01 00 00 01	00 00: 00: 00: 00: 00: 00	00 00: 00: 00: 00: 00: 00	e.com....

5) Address Filters:

ip.addr == 142.250.192.132

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
→ 3536 6.489611		192.168.39.151	142.250.192.132	ICMP	74	Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=12/3072, ttl=128 (reply in 3537)
← 3537 6.491067		142.250.192.132	192.168.39.151	ICMP	74	Echo (ping) reply id=0x0001, seq=12/3072, ttl=128 (request in 3536)
4217 7.536719		192.168.39.151	142.250.192.132	ICMP	74	Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=13/3328, ttl=128 (reply in 4220)
4220 7.538485		142.250.192.132	192.168.39.151	ICMP	74	Echo (ping) reply id=0x0001, seq=13/3328, ttl=128 (request in 4217)
4865 8.543712		192.168.39.151	142.250.192.132	ICMP	74	Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=14/3584, ttl=128 (reply in 4866)
4866 8.545598		142.250.192.132	192.168.39.151	ICMP	74	Echo (ping) reply id=0x0001, seq=14/3584, ttl=128 (request in 4865)
5321 9.549138		192.168.39.151	142.250.192.132	ICMP	74	Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=15/3840, ttl=128 (reply in 5322)
5322 9.554933		142.250.192.132	192.168.39.151	ICMP	74	Echo (ping) reply id=0x0001, seq=15/3840, ttl=128 (request in 5321)


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> Frame 3536: 74 bytes on wire (592 bits), 74 bytes captured (592 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{...}
> Ethernet II, Src: HonHaiPercis_86:45:38 (f4:6b:8c:86:45:38), Dst: Sophos_fc:00:05 (c8:4f:86:fc:00:05)
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.39.151, Dst: 142.250.192.132
> Internet Control Message Protocol
```

0000	c8 4f 86 fc 00 05 f4 6b	8c 86 45 38 08 00 45 00	:0.....k ..E8..E-
0010	00 3c 98 87 00 00 00 01	00 00 c0 a8 27 97 8e fa	<.....
0020	c0 84 08 00 4d 0f 00 01	00 0c 61 62 63 64 65 66	...MO... abcdef
0030	67 68 69 6a 6b 6c 6d 6e	6f 70 71 72 73 74 75 76	ghijklmn opqrstuv
0040	77 61 62 63 64 65 66 67	68 69	wabdefg hi

6) String Filter:

dns.qry.name contains “google”

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
31779 38.459231		fe80::4e2:de00:94d.. ff02::fb	MDNS	125	Standard query 0x0000 SRV LGCreateBoardShare1162._googlecast._tcp.local, "QNAME" question	
31787 38.466251		192.168.35.231	224.0.0.251	MDNS	105	Standard query 0x0000 SRV LGCreateBoardShare1162._googlecast._tcp.local, "QNAME" question
31788 38.466578		192.168.35.231	224.0.0.251	MDNS	105	Standard query 0x0000 SRV LGCreateBoardShare1162._googlecast._tcp.local, "QNAME" question
31789 38.466622		fe80::2a4b:3e8e:b7f.. ff02::fb	MDNS	125	Standard query 0x0000 SRV LGCreateBoardShare1162._googlecast._tcp.local, "QNAME" question	
31792 38.466970		fe80::2a4b:3e8e:b7f.. ff02::fb	MDNS	125	Standard query 0x0000 SRV LGCreateBoardShare1162._googlecast._tcp.local, "QNAME" question	
36576 43.658596		192.168.39.250	224.0.0.251	MDNS	105	Standard query 0x0000 SRV LGCreateBoardShare1162._googlecast._tcp.local, "QNAME" question
36578 43.658774		fe80::1:408:26fa:77.. ff02::fb	MDNS	125	Standard query 0x0000 SRV LGCreateBoardShare1162._googlecast._tcp.local, "QNAME" question	
40394 48.848754		192.168.39.151	8.8.8.8	DNS	74	Standard query 0x3489 A www.google.com
40396 48.850111		192.168.39.151	8.8.8.8	DNS	74	Standard query 0xec31 HTTPS www.google.com
40397 48.853084		8.8.8.8	192.168.39.151	DNS	99	Standard query response 0x3489 A www.google.com A 142.251.42.68
40398 48.853084		8.8.8.8	192.168.39.151	DNS	99	Standard query response 0xec31 HTTPS www.google.com HTTPS
42218 50.263148		192.168.39.151	8.8.8.8	DNS	75	Standard query 0xb2a3 A docs.google.com
42228 50.264265		192.168.39.151	8.8.8.8	DNS	75	Standard query 0x6991 HTTP docs.google.com
42222 50.265389		8.8.8.8	192.168.39.151	DNS	91	Standard query response 0xb2a3 A docs.google.com A 142.251.42.78
42242 50.270433		8.8.8.8	192.168.39.151	DNS	125	Standard query response 0x6991 HTTPS docs.google.com SOA ns1.google.com
42446 50.387522		192.168.39.151	8.8.8.8	DNS	88	Standard query response 0xf522 A lh7-rt-.googleusercontent.com


```
> Frame 40394: 74 bytes on wire (592 bits), 74 bytes captured (592 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{...}
> Ethernet II, Src: HonHaiPercis_86:45:38 (f4:6b:8c:86:45:38), Dst: Sophos_fc:00:05 (c8:4f:86:fc:00:05)
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.39.151, Dst: 8.8.8.8
> User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 54467, Dst Port: 53
> Domain Name System (query)
```

0000	c8 4f 86 fc 00 05 f4 6b	8c 86 45 38 08 00 45 00	:0.....k ..E8..E-
0010	00 3c 9d 3a 00 00 00 11	00 00 c0 a8 27 97 8e fa	<.....
0020	00 08 d4 c3 00 35 00 28	f8 88 34 89 01 00 00 01	...5(...4....
0030	00 00 00 00 00 03 77	77 77 06 67 6f 6f 67 6cw ww googl
0040	65 03 63 6d 00 00 01	00 01	e.com - - -

Conclusion:

The experiment demonstrates the effectiveness of Wireshark as a network packet analyzer, showcasing its ability to capture and analyze network traffic in both promiscuous and non-promiscuous modes using various filtering techniques. By applying protocol, port, address, and string filters, packets related to specific protocols, ports, addresses, and data content were isolated and examined. This experiment highlights Wireshark's utility in real-world scenarios for network troubleshooting, security analysis, application testing, and protocol debugging, making it an essential tool for network professionals and learners alike.