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CNS - Experiment 8

Aim: Study of packet sniffer tools Wireshark: -

a. Observer performance in promiscuous as well as non-promiscuous mode.
b. Show the packets can be traced based on different filters
Port Filters,Address Filters,Protocol Filters,String Filters

Theory:

Wireshark is a network packet analyzer. A network packet analyzer presents captured packet data in as much detail as possible.

You could think of a network packet analyzer as a measuring device for examining what's happening inside a network cable, just like an electrician uses a voltmeter for examining what's happening inside an electric cable (but at a higher level, of course).

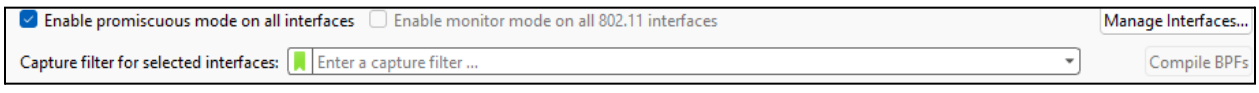
In the past, such tools were either very expensive, proprietary, or both. However, with the advent of Wireshark, that has changed. Wireshark is available for free, is open source, and is one of the best packet analyzers available today.

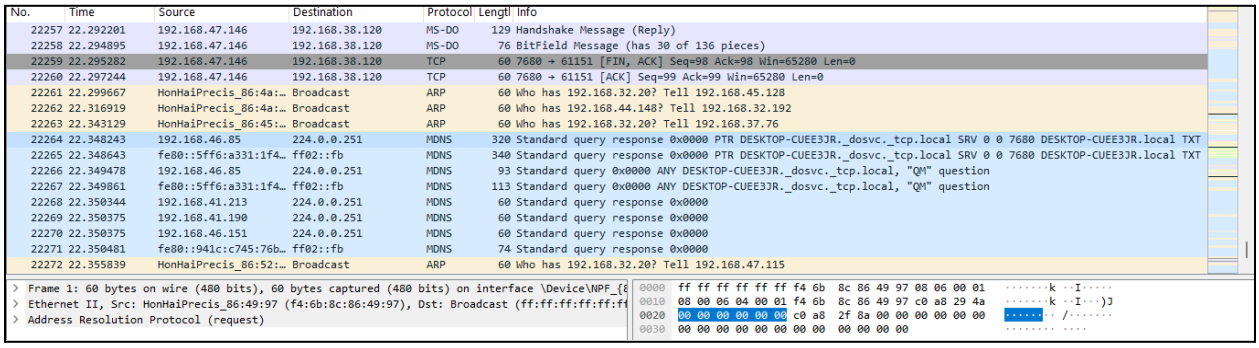
Applications of wireshark:-

- Network administrators use it to troubleshoot network problems
- Network security engineers use it to examine security problems
- QA engineers use it to verify network applications
- Developers use it to debug protocol implementations
- People use it to learn network protocol internals

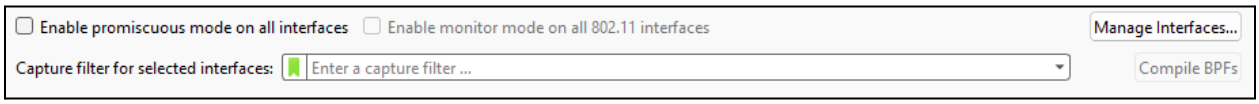
Output:

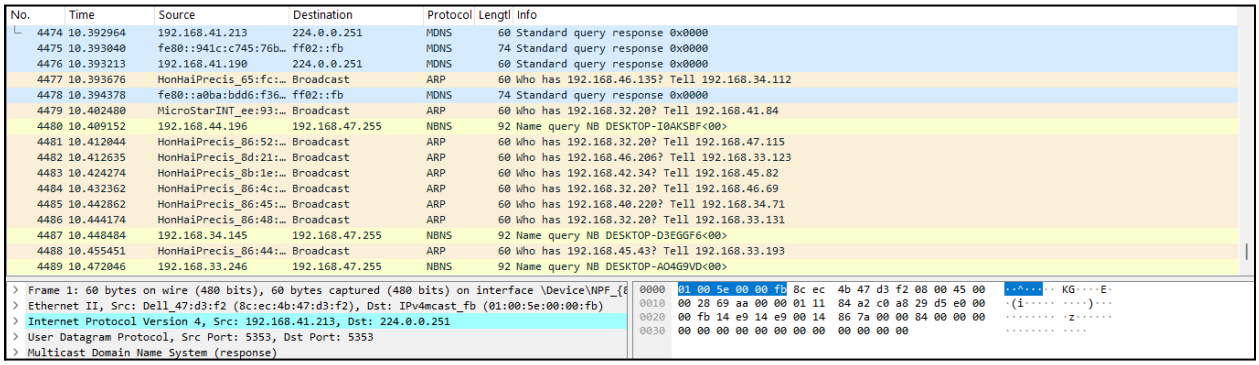
1) Promiscuous mode:





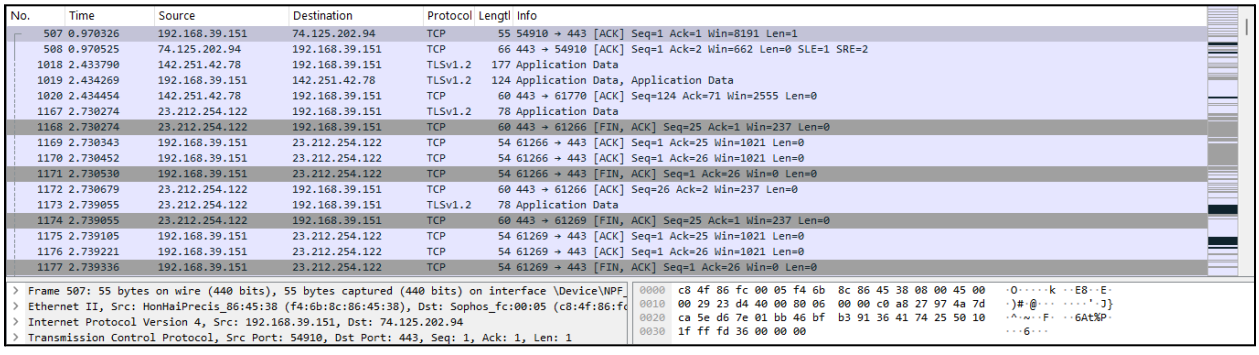
2) Non-promiscuous mode:



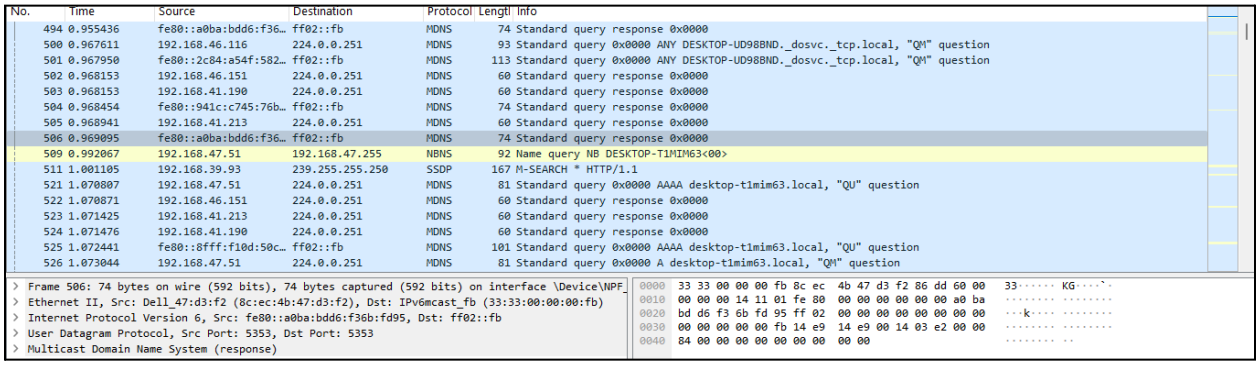


3) Protocol Filters:

a) TCP



b) UDP

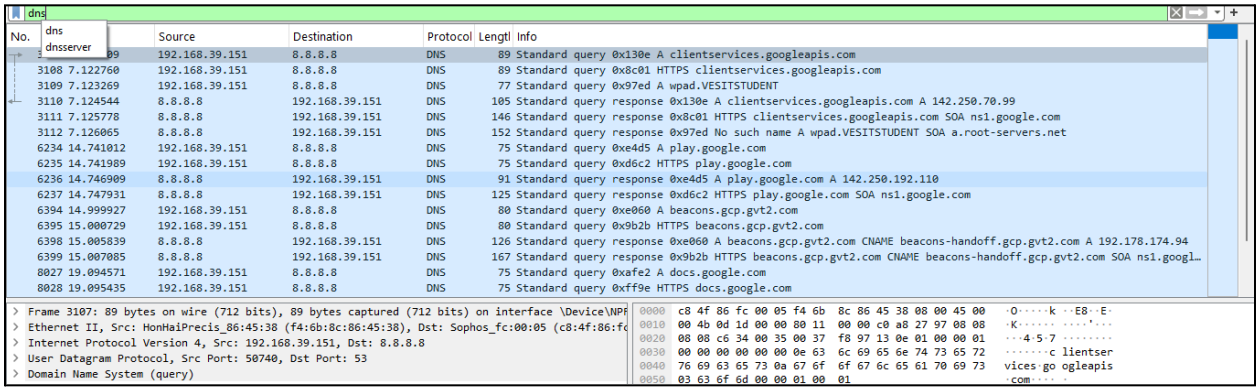


No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
494	0.955436	fe80::a0ba:bdd6:f36…	ff02::fb	MDNS	74	Standard query response 0x0000
500	0.967611	192.168.46.116	224.0.0.251	MDNS	93	Standard query 0x0000 ANY DESKTOP-UD98BND._dosvc._tcp.local, "QM" question
501	0.967950	fe80::2c84:a54f:582…	ff02::fb	MDNS	113	Standard query 0x0000 ANY DESKTOP-UD98BND._dosvc._tcp.local, "QM" question
502	0.968153	192.168.46.151	224.0.0.251	MDNS	60	Standard query response 0x0000
503	0.968153	192.168.41.190	224.0.0.251	MDNS	60	Standard query response 0x0000
504	0.968454	fe80::941c:c745:76b…	ff02::fb	MDNS	74	Standard query response 0x0000
505	0.968941	192.168.41.213	224.0.0.251	MDNS	60	Standard query response 0x0000
506	0.969095	fe80::a0ba:bdd6:f36…	ff02::fb	MDNS	74	Standard query response 0x0000
509	0.992067	192.168.47.51	192.168.47.255	NBNS	92	Name query NB DESKTOP-T1MIM63<00>
511	1.001105	192.168.39.93	239.255.255.250	SSDP	167	M-SEARCH * HTTP/1.1
521	1.070807	192.168.47.51	224.0.0.251	MDNS	81	Standard query 0x0000 AAAA desktop-t1mim63.local, "QU" question
522	1.070871	192.168.46.151	224.0.0.251	MDNS	60	Standard query response 0x0000
523	1.071425	192.168.41.213	224.0.0.251	MDNS	60	Standard query response 0x0000
524	1.071476	192.168.41.190	224.0.0.251	MDNS	60	Standard query response 0x0000
525	1.072441	fe80::8fff:f10d:50c…	ff02::fb	MDNS	101	Standard query 0x0000 AAAA desktop-t1mim63.local, "QU" question
526	1.073044	192.168.47.51	224.0.0.251	MDNS	81	Standard query 0x0000 A desktop-t1mim63.local, "QM" question

```
> Frame 506: 74 bytes on wire (592 bits), 74 bytes captured (592 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_
> Ethernet II, Src: Dell_47:d3:f2 (8c:ec:4b:47:d3:f2), Dst: IPv6mcast_fb (33:33:00:00:00:fb)
> Internet Protocol Version 6, Src: fe80::a0ba:bdd6:f36b:fd95, Dst: ff02::fb
> User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 5353, Dst Port: 5353
> Multicast Domain Name System (response)
```

```
0000  33 33 00 00 00 fb 8c ec  4b 47 d3 f2 86 dd 60 00   33·····  KG····`·
0010  00 00 00 14 11 01 fe 80  00 00 00 00 00 00 a0 ba   ········ ········
0020  bd d6 f3 6b fd 95 ff 02  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00   ···k···· ········
0030  00 00 00 00 00 fb 14 e9  14 e9 00 14 03 e2 00 00   ········ ········
0040  84 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  00 00                     ········ ··
```

c) DNS



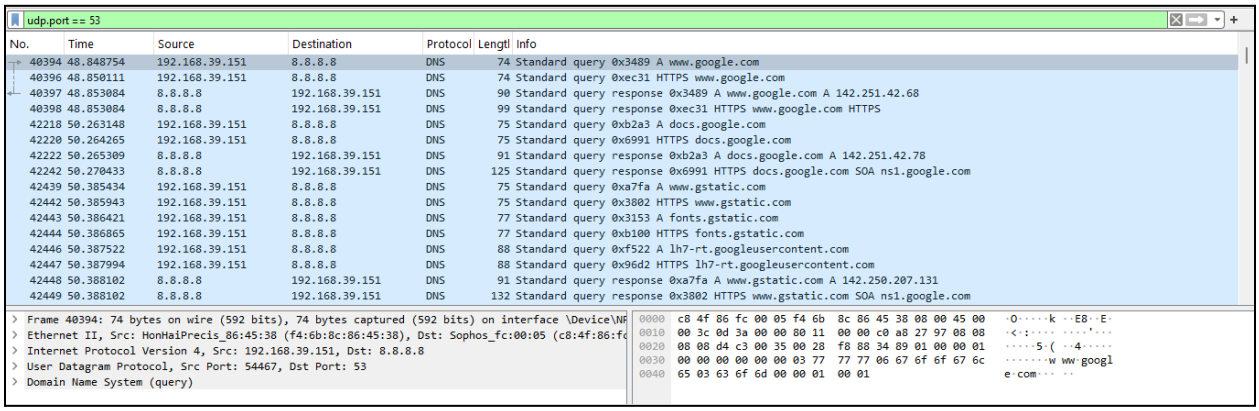
No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
		192.168.39.151	8.8.8.8	DNS	89	Standard query 0x130e A clientservices.googleapis.com
3108	7.122760	192.168.39.151	8.8.8.8	DNS	89	Standard query 0x8c01 HTTPS clientservices.googleapis.com
3109	7.123269	192.168.39.151	8.8.8.8	DNS	77	Standard query 0x97ed A wpad.VESITSTUDENT
3110	7.124544	8.8.8.8	192.168.39.151	DNS	105	Standard query response 0x130e A clientservices.googleapis.com A 142.250.70.99
3111	7.125778	8.8.8.8	192.168.39.151	DNS	146	Standard query response 0x8c01 HTTPS clientservices.googleapis.com SOA ns1.google.com
3112	7.126065	8.8.8.8	192.168.39.151	DNS	152	Standard query response 0x97ed No such name A wpad.VESITSTUDENT SOA a.root-servers.net
6234	14.741012	192.168.39.151	8.8.8.8	DNS	75	Standard query 0xe4d5 A play.google.com
6235	14.741989	192.168.39.151	8.8.8.8	DNS	75	Standard query 0xd6c2 HTTPS play.google.com
6236	14.746909	8.8.8.8	192.168.39.151	DNS	91	Standard query response 0xe4d5 A play.google.com A 142.250.192.110
6237	14.747931	8.8.8.8	192.168.39.151	DNS	125	Standard query response 0xd6c2 HTTPS play.google.com SOA ns1.google.com
6394	14.999927	192.168.39.151	8.8.8.8	DNS	80	Standard query 0xe060 A beacons.gcp.gvt2.com
6395	15.000729	192.168.39.151	8.8.8.8	DNS	80	Standard query 0x9b2b HTTPS beacons.gcp.gvt2.com
6398	15.005839	8.8.8.8	192.168.39.151	DNS	126	Standard query response 0xe060 A beacons.gcp.gvt2.com CNAME beacons-handoff.gcp.gvt2.com A 192.178.174.94
6399	15.007085	8.8.8.8	192.168.39.151	DNS	167	Standard query response 0x9b2b HTTPS beacons.gcp.gvt2.com CNAME beacons-handoff.gcp.gvt2.com SOA ns1.googl…
8027	19.094571	192.168.39.151	8.8.8.8	DNS	75	Standard query 0xafe2 A docs.google.com
8028	19.095435	192.168.39.151	8.8.8.8	DNS	75	Standard query 0xff9e HTTPS docs.google.com

```
> Frame 3107: 89 bytes on wire (712 bits), 89 bytes captured (712 bits) on interface \Device\NPF
> Ethernet II, Src: HonHaiPrecis_86:45:38 (f4:6b:8c:86:45:38), Dst: Sophos_fc:00:05 (c8:4f:86:fc
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.39.151, Dst: 8.8.8.8
> User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 50740, Dst Port: 53
> Domain Name System (query)
```

```
0000  c8 4f 86 fc 00 05 f4 6b  8c 86 45 38 08 00 45 00   ·O·····k ··E8··E·
0010  00 4b 0d 1d 00 00 80 11  00 00 c0 a8 27 97 08 08   ·K······ ····'···
0020  08 08 c6 34 00 35 00 37  f8 97 13 0e 01 00 00 01   ···4·5·7 ········
0030  00 00 00 00 00 00 0e 63  6c 69 65 6e 74 73 65 72   ·······c lientser
0040  76 69 63 65 73 0a 67 6f  6f 67 6c 65 61 70 69 73   vices·go ogleapis
0050  03 63 6f 6d 00 00 01 00  01                       ·com···· ·
```

4) Port filters:

udp.port == 53



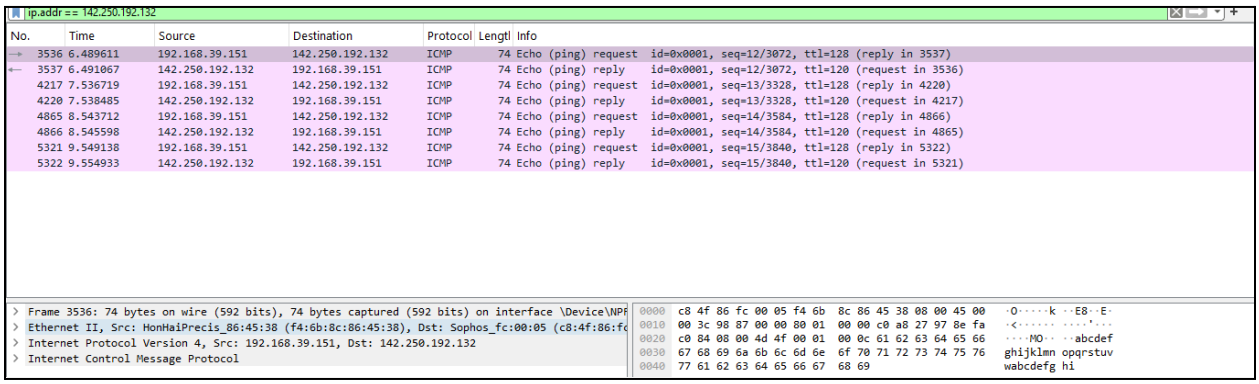
No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
40394	48.848754	192.168.39.151	8.8.8.8	DNS	74	Standard query 0x3489 A www.google.com
40396	48.850111	192.168.39.151	8.8.8.8	DNS	74	Standard query 0xec31 HTTPS www.google.com
40397	48.853084	8.8.8.8	192.168.39.151	DNS	90	Standard query response 0x3489 A www.google.com A 142.251.42.68
40398	48.853084	8.8.8.8	192.168.39.151	DNS	99	Standard query response 0xec31 HTTPS www.google.com HTTPS
42218	50.263148	192.168.39.151	8.8.8.8	DNS	75	Standard query 0xb2a3 A docs.google.com
42220	50.264265	192.168.39.151	8.8.8.8	DNS	75	Standard query 0x6991 HTTPS docs.google.com
42222	50.265309	8.8.8.8	192.168.39.151	DNS	91	Standard query response 0xb2a3 A docs.google.com A 142.251.42.78
42242	50.270433	8.8.8.8	192.168.39.151	DNS	125	Standard query response 0x6991 HTTPS docs.google.com SOA ns1.google.com
42439	50.385434	192.168.39.151	8.8.8.8	DNS	75	Standard query 0xa7fa A www.gstatic.com
42442	50.385943	192.168.39.151	8.8.8.8	DNS	75	Standard query 0x3802 HTTPS www.gstatic.com
42443	50.386421	192.168.39.151	8.8.8.8	DNS	77	Standard query 0x3153 A fonts.gstatic.com
42444	50.386865	192.168.39.151	8.8.8.8	DNS	77	Standard query 0xb100 HTTPS fonts.gstatic.com
42446	50.387522	192.168.39.151	8.8.8.8	DNS	88	Standard query 0xf522 A lh7-rt.googleusercontent.com
42447	50.387994	192.168.39.151	8.8.8.8	DNS	88	Standard query 0x96d2 HTTPS lh7-rt.googleusercontent.com
42448	50.388102	8.8.8.8	192.168.39.151	DNS	91	Standard query response 0xa7fa A www.gstatic.com A 142.250.207.131
42449	50.388102	8.8.8.8	192.168.39.151	DNS	132	Standard query response 0x3802 HTTPS www.gstatic.com SOA ns1.google.com

```
> Frame 40394: 74 bytes on wire (592 bits), 74 bytes captured (592 bits) on interface \Device\NP
> Ethernet II, Src: HonHaiPrecis_86:45:38 (f4:6b:8c:86:45:38), Dst: Sophos_fc:00:05 (c8:4f:86:fc
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.39.151, Dst: 8.8.8.8
> User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 54467, Dst Port: 53
> Domain Name System (query)
```

```
0000  c8 4f 86 fc 00 05 f4 6b  8c 86 45 38 08 00 45 00   ·O·····k ··E8··E·
0010  00 3c 0d 3a 00 00 80 11  00 00 c0 a8 27 97 08 08   ·<·:···· ····'···
0020  08 08 d4 c3 00 35 00 28  f8 88 34 89 01 00 00 01   ·····5·( ··4·····
0030  00 00 00 00 00 00 03 77  77 77 06 67 6f 6f 67 6c   ·······w ww·googl
0040  65 03 63 6f 6d 00 00 01  00 01                    e·com··· ··
```

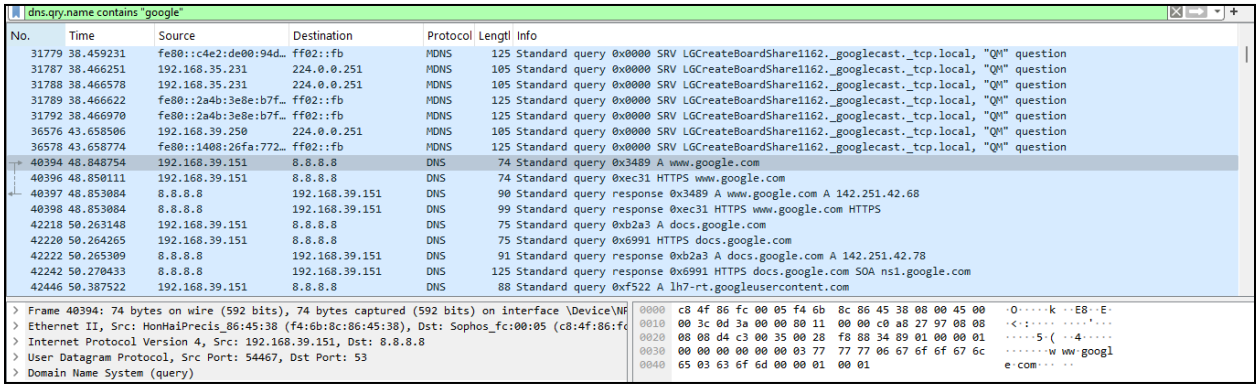
5) Address Filters:

ip.addr == 142.250.192.132



6) String Filter:

dns.qry.name contains “google”



Conclusion:

The experiment demonstrates the effectiveness of Wireshark as a network packet analyzer, showcasing its ability to capture and analyze network traffic in both promiscuous and non-promiscuous modes using various filtering techniques. By applying protocol, port, address, and string filters, packets related to specific protocols, ports, addresses, and data content were isolated and examined. This experiment highlights Wireshark’s utility in real-world scenarios for network troubleshooting, security analysis, application testing, and protocol debugging, making it an essential tool for network professionals and learners alike.