**BASIC JOINS**

**Asian Population:**select sum(CITY.POPULATION) from CITY, COUNTRY   
where CITY.COUNTRYCODE = COUNTRY.CODE AND CONTINENT = “Asia” ;

**African Cities:**select CITY.NAME from CITY, COUNTRY  
where CITY.COUNTRYCODE = COUNTRY.CODE and CONTINENT = “Africa” ‘

**Avg Population of Continent:**select COUNTRY.CONTINENT, floor(avg(CITY.POPULATION)) from CITY, COUNTRY  
where CITY.COUNTRYCODE = COUNTRY.CODE order by CONTINENT;

**The Report:**select case when g.GRADE<8 then ‘NULL’ else s.NAME end, g.GRADE, s.MARKS  
from STUDENTS s, GRADES g where s.MARKS between g.MIN\_MARK and g.MAX\_MARK  
order by GRADE desc, s.NAME;