

```
In [1]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
# to ignore warnings
import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
```

```
In [2]: # Reading Dataset
data = pd.read_excel('UserEngagement.xlsx')
data.head()
```

Out[2]:

By clicking 'I agree' below, you are indicating that you have read and understood this form and agree to participate in this research study. If you are under 18 years old, you confirm that you have obtained parental or guardian consent to participate.

Timestamp	2024/12/24 11:33:49 AM GMT+8	Agree	Under 18	Female
1	2024/12/24 11:33:49 AM GMT+8	Agree	25 - 34	Female
2	2024/12/24 11:33:49 AM GMT+8	Agree	55 - 64	Female
3	2024/12/24 11:33:49 AM GMT+8	Agree	55 - 64	Female
4	2024/12/24 11:33:49 AM GMT+8	Agree	65 and above	Male

```
In [3]: # Data Cleaning And Preparation

# Dropping columns
columns_to_drop = [0, 1] # drop timestamp and index
data = data.drop(data.columns[columns_to_drop])

print("\nDataset after Dropping columns")
data.head()
```

Dataset after dropping columns by index positions:

Out[3]:

	What is your age?	What is your gender?	What is your occupation?	How often do you use the internet?
0	Under 18	Female	Employed	Several times a month
1	25 - 34	Female	Self-employed	Rarely
2	55 - 64	Female	Retired	Once a month
3	55 - 64	Female	Unemployed	Rarely
4	65 and above	Male	Unemployed	Several times a month

```
In [4]: # Retrieving column names
data.columns
```

Out[4]:

```
Index(['What is your age?', 'What is your gender?', 'What is your occupation?', 'How often do you use the internet?', 'Which device do you primarily use to access the internet?', 'What is your main reason for using the internet?', 'What types of Malaysian web platforms do you frequently visit?', 'How often do you interact with online shopping on websites?', 'How often do you interact with reading articles on websites?', 'How often do you interact with watching videos on websites?', 'How often do you interact with participating in online discussions on websites?', 'How often do you interact with social media integration on websites?', 'How satisfied are you with the overall user experience of Malaysian web platforms? (Rate on a scale of 1-5, where 1 is 'Very Dissatisfied' and 5 is 'Very Satisfied')', 'How likely are you to recommend Malaysian web platforms to others? (Rate on a scale of 1-5, where 1 is 'Very Unlikely' and 5 is 'Very Likely')', 'How accessible do you find Malaysian web platforms for people with disabilities? (Rate on a scale of 1-5, where 1 is 'Not Accessible at All' and 5 is 'Very Accessible')', 'How successful are you at finding what you need on Malaysian web platforms? (Rate on a scale of 1-5, where 1 is 'Never Successful' and 5 is 'Always Successful')', 'What improvements would you suggest for Malaysian web platforms to enhance your experience?', 'Are there any additional features you would like to see implemented on Malaysian web platforms?'],
      dtype='object')
```

```
In [5]: # Renaming columns
data.rename(columns={
    'What is your age?': 'age',
    'What is your gender?': 'gender',
    'What is your occupation?': 'occupation',
    'How often do you use the internet?': 'internet_usage',
    'Which device do you primarily use to access the internet?': 'device',
    'What is your main reason for using the internet?': 'reason',
    'What types of Malaysian web platforms do you frequently visit?': 'webplatform_types',
    'How often do you interact with online shopping on websites?': 'for_online_shopping',
    'How often do you interact with reading articles on websites?': 'for_reading_articles',
    'How often do you interact with watching videos on websites?': 'for_watching_videos',
    'How often do you interact with participating in online discussions on websites?': 'for_online_discussions',
    'How satisfied are you with the overall user experience of Malaysian web platforms? (Rate on a scale of 1-5, where 1 is 'Very Dissatisfied' and 5 is 'Very Satisfied')': 'rating_for_finding_needs',
    'How likely are you to recommend Malaysian web platforms to others? (Rate on a scale of 1-5, where 1 is 'Very Unlikely' and 5 is 'Very Likely')': 'will_recommend',
    'How accessible do you find Malaysian web platforms for people with disabilities? (Rate on a scale of 1-5, where 1 is 'Not Accessible at All' and 5 is 'Very Accessible')': 'accessibility_for_disable',
    'How successful are you at finding what you need on Malaysian web platforms? (Rate on a scale of 1-5, where 1 is 'Never Successful' and 5 is 'Always Successful')': 'improvements',
    'What improvements would you suggest for Malaysian web platforms to enhance your experience?': 'additional_features',
    'Are there any additional features you would like to see implemented on Malaysian web platforms?': 'improvements'
}, inplace=True)

data.head()
```

Out[5]:

	age	gender	occupation	internet_usage
0	Under 18	Female	Employed	Several times a month
1	25 - 34	Female	Self-employed	Rarely
2	55 - 64	Female	Retired	Once a month
3	55 - 64	Female	Unemployed	Rarely
4	65 and above	Male	Unemployed	Several times a month

```
In [6]: # Replacing column values in a pandas DataFrame
data.age.value_counts()
```

Out[6]:

```
25 - 34    31
45 - 54    27
55 - 64    26
18 - 24    18
35 - 44    18
65 and above    11
Name: age, dtype: int64
```

```
In [7]: data['age'] = data['age'].map({'Under 18': '0-18',
                                     '25 - 34': '18-24',
                                     '55 - 64': '25-34',
                                     '65 and above': '65+'})
```

```
In [8]: data.age.value_counts().sort_index()
```

Out[8]:

```
0-18      18
18-24     20
25-34     31
35-44     18
45-54     27
55-64     26
65-100    11
Name: age, dtype: int64
```

```
In [9]: data['for_online_shopping'].value_counts()
```

Out[9]:

```
4      42
1      38
3      36
5 (Never)    18
5 (Always)   17
Name: for_online_shopping, dtype: int64
```

```
In [10]: data['for_online_shopping'].map({'4': 'Often',
                                         '1': 'Never',
                                         '3': 'Sometimes',
                                         '5 (Always)': 'Always',
                                         '5 (Never)': 'Never'})
```

Out[10]:

```
0      <class 'int'>
1      <class 'int'>
2      <class 'int'>
3      <class 'int'>
4      <class 'int'>
...
146     <class 'int'>
147     <class 'str'>
148     <class 'str'>
149     <class 'str'>
150     <class 'int'>
Name: for_online_shopping, Length: 151, dtype: object
```

```
In [11]: data['for_online_shopping'] = data['for_online_shopping'].map({'Often': '4',
                                                                              'Never': '5',
                                                                              'Sometimes': '3',
                                                                              'Always': '5 (Always)',
                                                                              'Never': '5 (Never)'})
```

```
In [12]: data.head()
```

Out[12]:

	age	gender	occupation	internet_usage
0	0-18	Female	Employed	Several times a month
1	25-34	Female	Self-employed	Rarely
2	55-64	Female	Retired	Once a month
3	55-64	Female	Unemployed	Rarely
4	65-100	Male	Unemployed	Several times a month

```
In [13]: # sorting percentage in each column
(data.isnull().sum() / len(data)) * 100
```

Out[13]:

```
additional_features    25.827
improvements           815
gender                 0.000
rating_for_finding_needs    0.000
accessibility_for_disable    0.000
will_recommend          0.000
overall_experience       0.000
social_media_integration    0.000
for_online_discussions    0.000
age                     0.000
for_reading_articles      0.000
for_online_shopping       0.000
webplatform_types        0.000
reason                   0.000
device                   0.000
internet_usage            0.000
occupation               0.000
for_watching_videos      0.000
dtype: float64
```

```
In [14]: # let's grid the null value
data[['additional_features']].fillna(data['improvements']).fillna(value=0)
```

```
In [15]: data.isnull().sum()
```

Out[15]:

```
age                0
gender             0
occupation         0
internet_usage     0
device             0
reason             0
webplatform_types  0
for_online_shopping  0
for_reading_articles  0
for_watching_videos  0
for_online_discussions  0
social_media_integration  0
overall_experience  0
will_recommend     0
accessibility_for_disable  0
rating_for_finding_needs  0
improvements       0
additional_features  0
dtype: int64
```



```
In [20]: data['device'].value_counts()
```

Out[20]:

```
Laptop      61
Tablet      43
Desktop     27
Smartphone  20
Name: device, dtype: int64
```



```
In [23]: data['improvements'].value_counts()
```

Out[23]:

```
improvements    39
Mobile Optimization    23
Faster Loading Times    23
Better Search Functionality    19
Enhanced Data Protection    13
Local Customization    13
Modern and Clean Design    13
Secure Transactions    8
Name: improvements, dtype: int64
```



```
In [29]: # Webplatform Used
colors = ['c', 'm', 'y', 'r', '#72BAA9']
data.groupby('webplatform_types').size().plot(kind='pie', autopct='%1.1f%%',
                                     title='Webplatform Used')
plt.show()
```



```
In [40]: # webplatform likely recommended
fig, axarr = plt.subplots(1, 2, figsize=(10, 10))
data['will_recommend'].value_counts().plot(kind='bar', ax=axarr[0], title='will_recommend')
data['accessibility_for_disable'].value_counts().plot(kind='bar', ax=axarr[1], title='accessibility_for_disable')
plt.subplots_adjust(hspace=1.0)
plt.subplots_adjust(wspace=.5)
sns.despine()
```



```
In [45]: # rating_for_finding_needs
colors = ['c', 'y', 'r', '#72BAA9']
data.groupby('rating_for_finding_needs').size().plot(kind='pie', autopct='%1.1f%%',
                                     title='rating_for_finding_needs')
plt.show()
```



```
In [49]: # additional_features
colors = ['#D3D1C0', 'g', 'r', 'm', 'c']
data.groupby('additional_features').size().plot(kind='pie', autopct='%1.1f%%',
                                     title='additional_features')
plt.show()
```



```
In [ ]: 
```