ECEN 5013-HW1 REPORT

Github link: https://github.com/Shreya1809/ECEN5013_AESD-S19

Q. 1 Lab Policy Agreement

Thanks for filling out ECEE Classroom Lab Policy Agreement

Here's what we got from you:

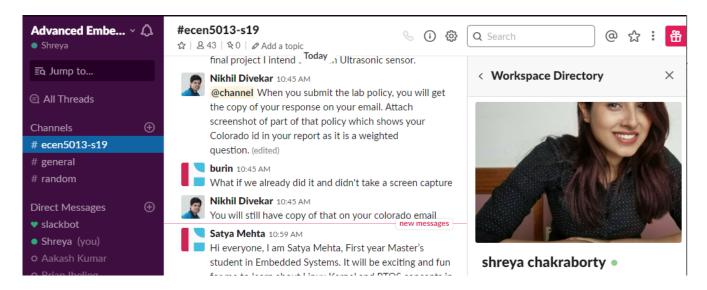


ECEE Classroom Lab Policy Agreement

You will be emailed a copy of your responses. Please make sure to read and understand everything you agree to. If you violate any of the terms here, your lab access may be revoked. For any questions, email ecehelp@colorado.edu.

Your email address (shch4313@colorado.edu) was recorded when you submitted this form.

Q. 2 Slack Account



- Q. 4 Project Partner Doing the project solo.
- Q. 5 Environment Setup:

```
shreya1809@shreya1809:~$ lsb_release -a
No LSB modules are available.
Distributor ID: Ubuntu
Description: Ubuntu 18.04.1 LTS
Release: 18.04
Codename: bionic
```

Q. 6 System Information Script

There are 2 script files. One prints the information on the terminal called infoscript.sh and the other file called bashscript.sh calls the infoscript.sh in it and writes the output into a file called output.txt.

```
bashscript.sh:
#!/bin/bash
./infoscript.sh
./infoscript.sh > output.txt
infoscript.sh:
#!/bin/bash
echo "-----System Information Script------"
echo "------User Information------"
W
echo
echo "------"
hostnamectl
echo
echo "-----"
lsb release -a
echo
echo "-----"
cat /etc/os-release
echo
echo "-----Kernel Version-----"
uname -r
echo
echo "-----Kernel GCC Version Build------"
cat /proc/version
echo
echo "-----Kernel Build Time-----"
uname -v
echo
echo "-----System Architecture Info-----"
Iscpu
echo
echo "------Info on File System Memory------"
free
echo
```

output.txt contents:
System Information Script
User Information
19:40:35 up 5:31, 1 user, load average: 0.07, 0.04, 0.01
USER TTY FROM LOGIN@ IDLE JCPU PCPU WHAT
shreya18:0 :0 14:10 ?xdm? 2:29 0.01s /usr/lib/gdm3/gdm-x-sessionrun-script env GNOME_SHELL_SESSION_MODE=ubuntu gnome-sessionsession=ubuntu
Operating System Type
Static hostname: shreya1809
Icon name: computer-vm
Chassis: vm
Machine ID: 8b2ef35844d246afb35cbdda3e0c8080
Boot ID: 6d1d0db647c34894afb8a76338de40b1
Virtualization: oracle
Operating System: Ubuntu 18.04.1 LTS
Kernel: Linux 4.15.0-29-generic
Architecture: x86-64
OS Distribution
Distributor ID: Ubuntu
Description: Ubuntu 18.04.1 LTS

Release: 18.04

Codename:

bionic

OS Version
NAME="Ubuntu"
VERSION="18.04.1 LTS (Bionic Beaver)"
ID=ubuntu
ID_LIKE=debian
PRETTY_NAME="Ubuntu 18.04.1 LTS"
VERSION_ID="18.04"
HOME_URL="https://www.ubuntu.com/"
SUPPORT_URL="https://help.ubuntu.com/"
BUG_REPORT_URL="https://bugs.launchpad.net/ubuntu/"
PRIVACY_POLICY_URL="https://www.ubuntu.com/legal/terms-and-policies/privacy-policy"
VERSION_CODENAME=bionic
UBUNTU_CODENAME=bionic
Kernel Version
4.15.0-29-generic
Kernel GCC Version Build
Linux version 4.15.0-29-generic (buildd@lgw01-amd64-057) (gcc version 7.3.0 (Ubuntu 7.3.0-16ubuntu3)) #31-Ubuntu SMP Tue Jul 17 15:39:52 UTC 2018
Kernel Build Time

#31-Ubuntu SMP Tue Jul 17 15:39:52 UTC 2018

-----System Architecture Info-----

Architecture: x86_64

CPU op-mode(s): 32-bit, 64-bit

Byte Order: Little Endian

CPU(s): 1

On-line CPU(s) list: 0

Thread(s) per core: 1

Core(s) per socket: 1

Socket(s): 1

NUMA node(s): 1

Vendor ID: GenuineIntel

CPU family: 6

Model: 78

Model name: Intel(R) Core(TM) i5-6200U CPU @ 2.30GHz

Stepping: 3

CPU MHz: 2400.002

BogoMIPS: 4800.00

Hypervisor vendor: KVM

Virtualization type: full

L1d cache: 32K

L1i cache: 32K

L2 cache: 256K

L3 cache: 3072K

NUMA node0 CPU(s): 0

Flags: fpu vme de pse tsc msr pae mce cx8 apic sep mtrr pge mca cmov pat pse36 clflush mmx fxsr sse sse2 ht syscall nx rdtscp lm constant_tsc rep_good nopl xtopology nonstop_tsc cpuid pni pclmulqdq monitor ssse3 cx16 pcid sse4_1 sse4_2 x2apic movbe popcnt aes xsave avx rdrand hypervisor lahf_lm abm 3dnowprefetch invpcid_single pti fsgsbase avx2 invpcid rdseed clflushopt

```
-----Info on File System Memory------
```

total used free shared buff/cache available

Mem: 5071924 1027824 2865232 7216 1178868 3797724

Swap: 2097148 0 2097148

Q. 7 Shared and Static libraries built natively

1. Proof of Execution of each application

```
shreya1809@shreya1809:~/ECEN5013_AESD-S19/Homeworks/HW1/Q7/MELP/Chapter02/librar
y/hello-arm$ file hello-arm-static
hello-arm-static: ELF 64-bit LSB executable, x86-64, version 1 (GNU/Linux), stat
ically linked, for GNU/Linux 3.2.0, BuildID[sha1]=50c29a2f6b8750a3a720bcff0103bf
2cae0a73b1, with debug_info, not stripped
shreya1809@shreya1809:~/ECEN5013_AESD-S19/Homeworks/HW1/Q7/MELP/Chapter02/librar
y/hello-arm$ file hello-arm-shared
hello-arm-shared: ELF 64-bit LSB shared object, x86-64, version 1 (SYSV), dynami
cally linked, interpreter /lib64/ld-linux-x86-64.so.2, for GNU/Linux 3.2.0, Buil
dID[sha1]=196d5a0bcbfbbc201dfa2a64c2e1f0a5e2e2eeb2, not stripped
shreya1809@shreya1809:~/ECEN5013_AESD-S19/Homeworks/HW1/Q7/MELP/Chapter02/librar
```

```
shreya1809@shreya1809:~/ECEN5013_AESD-S19/Homeworks/HW1/Q7/MELP/Chapter02/librar
y/hello-arm$./hello-arm-shared
./hello-arm-shared: error while loading shared libraries: libtest.so: cannot ope
n shared object file: No such file or directory
shreya1809@shreya1809:~/ECEN5013_AESD-S19/Homeworks/HW1/Q7/MELP/Chapter02/librar
y/hello-arm$./hello-arm-static
Hello from ARM
add_ints
4 + 5 = 9
multiply_ints
4 * 5 = 20
```

```
shreya1809@shreya1809:~/ECEN5013_AESD-S19/Homeworks/HW1/Q7/MELP/Chapter02/librar
y/hello-arm$ ./hello-arm-static
Hello from ARM
add_ints
4 + 5 = 9
multiply_ints
4 * 5 = 20
shreya1809@shreya1809:~/ECEN5013_AESD-S19/Homeworks/HW1/Q7/MELP/Chapter02/librar
y/hello-arm$ LD_LIBRARY_PATH=../shared ./hello-arm-shared
Hello from ARM
add_ints
4 + 5 = 9
multiply_ints
4 * 5 = 20
```

2. Difference in Size of the 2 applications

```
shreya1809@shreya1809:~/ECEN5013_AESD-S19/projects/MELP/Chapter02/library/hello-
arm$ ls -lh hello-arm-s*
-rwxr-xr-x 1 shreya1809 shreya1809 8.3K Jan 20 20:54 hello-arm-shared
-rwxr-xr-x 1 shreya1809 shreya1809 11K Jan 20 20:54 hello-arm-static
```

with -static argument in the makefile

```
shreya1809@shreya1809:~/ECEN5013_AESD-S19/Homeworks/HW1/Q7/MELP/Chapter02/librar
y/hello-arm$ ls -lh hello-arm-s*
-rwxr-xr-x 1 shreya1809 shreya1809 8.3K Jan 24 11:06 hello-arm-shared
-rwxr-xr-x 1 shreya1809 shreya1809 828K Jan 24 11:06 hello-arm-static
```

3. Shared library use of each executable using readelf as per MELP chapter 2 page 83

With -static in Makefile

Without -static in Makefile:

Q. 8 Cross Building

Crosstool-NG toolchain for the Beaglebone Black

1. The version and configuration of "arm-cortex_a8-linux-gnueabihf" gcc compiler:

```
shreya1809@shreya1809:~/ECEN5013_AESD-S19/projects/crosstool-ng$ arm-cortex_a8-linux-gnueabihf-gcc --version
arm-cortex_a8-linux-gnueabihf-gcc (crosstool-NG 1.23.0.588-0364e3c) 8.2.0
Copyright (C) 2018 Free Software Foundation, Inc.
This is free software; see the source for copying conditions. There is NO
warranty; not even for MERCHANTABILITY or FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE.
shreya1809@shreya1809:~/ECEN5013_AESD-S19/projects/crosstool-ng$ arm-cortex a8-linux-gnueabihf-gcc -v
Using built-in specs.
COLLECT_GCC=arm-cortex_a8-linux-gnueabihf-gcc
COLLECT_LTO_WRAPPER=/home/shreya1809/x-tools/arm-cortex_a8-linux-gnueabihf/libexec/gcc/arm-cortex_a8-linux-gnu
Target: arm-cortex_a8-linux-gnueabihf
Configured with: /home/shreya1809/ECEN5013_AESD-S19/projects/crosstool-ng/.build/arm-cortex_a8-linux-gnueabiht =x86_64-build_pc-linux-gnu --target=arm-cortex_a8-linux-gnueabihf --prefix=/home/shreya1809/x-tools/arm-cortex
/arm-cortex_a8-linux-gnueabihf/arm-cortex_a8-linux-gnueabihf/sysroot --enable-languages=c,c++ --with-cpu=corte
.0.588-0364e3c' --enable-__cxa_atexit --disable-libmudflap --disable-libgomp --disable-libssp --disable-libqua
--disable-libmpx --with-gmp=/home/shreya1809/ECEN5013_AESD-S19/projects/crosstool-ng/.build/arm-cortex_a8-line
3_AESD-S19/projects/crosstool-ng/.build/arm-cortex_a8-linux-gnueabihf/buildtools --with-mpc=/home/shreya1809/
-linux-gnueabihf/buildtools --with-isl=/home/shreya1809/ECEN5013_AESD-S19/projects/crosstool-ng/.build/arm-co
libstdcxx='-static-libgcc -Wl,-Bstatic,-lstdc++,-Bdynamic -lm' --enable-threads=posix --enable-target-optspace
ilib --with-local-prefix=/home/shreya1809/x-tools/arm-cortex_a8-linux-gnueabihf/arm-cortex_a8-linux-gnueabihf,
Thread model: posix
gcc version 8.2.0 (crosstool-NG 1.23.0.588-0364e3c)
```

2. The sysroot directory

```
shreya1809@shreya1809:~/ECEN5013_AESD-S19/projects$ arm-cortex_a8-linux-gnueabihf-gcc -print-sysroot
/home/shreya1809/x-tools/arm-cortex_a8-linux-gnueabihf/arm-cortex_a8-linux-gnueabihf/sysroot
shreya1809@shreya1809:~/ECEN5013_AESD-S19/projects$
```

3. Compiling using the arm-cortex_a8-linux-gnueabihf cross-tools

```
shreya1809@shreya1809:~/ECEN5013_AESD-S19/Homeworks/HW1/Q8/MELP-Chapter02/MELP/C
hapter02/library_BB/hello-arm$ file hello-arm-shared
hello-arm-shared: ELF 32-bit LSB executable, ARM, EABI5 version 1 (SYSV), dynami
cally linked, interpreter /lib/ld-linux-armhf.so.3, for GNU/Linux 4.19.1, with d
ebug_info, not stripped
shreya1809@shreya1809:~/ECEN5013_AESD-S19/Homeworks/HW1/Q8/MELP-Chapter02/MELP/C
hapter02/library_BB/hello-arm$ file hello-arm-static
hello-arm-static: ELF 32-bit LSB executable, ARM, EABI5 version 1 (SYSV), static
ally linked, for GNU/Linux 4.19.1, with debug_info, not stripped
```

4. Size of each Executable

```
shreya1809@shreya1809:~/ECEN5013_AESD-S19/Homeworks/HW1/Q8/MELP-Chapter02/MELP/C
hapter02/library_BB/hello-arm$ ls -lh hello-arm-s*
-rwxr-xr-x 1 shreya1809 shreya1809 12K Jan 24 10:55 hello-arm-shared
-rwxr-xr-x 1 shreya1809 shreya1809 4.0M Jan 24 10:55 hello-arm-static
```

5. Shared library use of each executable

With -static in Makefile

```
shreya1809@shreya1809:~/ECEN5013_AESD-S19/Homeworks/HW1/Q8/MELP-Chapter02/MELP/C
hapter02/library_BB/hello-arm$ arm-cortex_a8-linux-gnueabihf-readelf -a hello-ar
m-shared | grep "Shared library"
                                           Shared library: [libtest.so]
0x00000001 (NEEDED)
                                           Shared library: [libc.so.6]
 0x00000001 (NEEDED)
shreya1809@shreya1809:~/ECEN5013_AESD-S19/Homeworks/HW1/Q8/MELP-Chapter02/MELP/C
hapter02/library_BB/hello-arm$ arm-cortex_a8-linux-gnueabihf-readelf -a hello-ar
m-static | grep "Shared library"
shreya1809@shreya1809:~/ECEN5013_AESD-S19/Homeworks/HW1/Q8/MELP-Chapter02/MELP/C
hapter02/library_BB/hello-arm$ arm-cortex a8-linux-qnueabihf-readelf -a hello-ar
m-shared | grep "program interpreter"
[Requesting program interpreter: /lib/ld-linux-armhf.so.3]
shreya1809@shreya1809:~/ECEN5013_AESD-S19/Homeworks/HW1/Q8/MELP-Chapter02/MELP/C
hapter02/library BB/hello-arm$ arm-cortex a8-linux-gnueabihf-readelf -a hello-ar
m-static | grep "program interpreter"
shreya1809@shreya1809:~/ECEN5013_AESD-S19/Homeworks/HW1/Q8/MELP-Chapter02/MELP/C
hapter02/library BB/hello-armS
```

Without -static in makefile:

```
shreya1809@shreya1809:~/ECEN5013_AESD-S19/proj_dir2/MELP-Chapter02/MELP/Chapter0
2/library/hello-arm$ arm-cortex a8-linux-gnueabihf-readelf -a hello-arm-shared |
 grep "Shared library"
                                             Shared library: [libtest.so]
Shared library: [libc.so.6]
 0x00000001 (NEEDED)
 0x00000001 (NEEDED)
shreya1809@shreya1809:~/ECEN5013_AESD-S19/proj_dir2/MELP-Chapter02/MELP/Chapter0
2/library/hello-arm$ arm-cortex a8-linux-gnueabihf-readelf -a hello-arm-static |
 grep "Shared library"
                                             Shared library: [libc.so.6]
 0x00000001 (NEEDED)
shreya1809@shreya1809:~/ECEN5013_AESD-S19/proj_dir2/MELP-Chapter02/MELP/Chapter0
2/library/hello-arm$ arm-cortex a8-linux-gnueabihf-readelf -a hello-arm-static |
 grep "program interpreter"
      [Requesting program
                             interpreter: /lib/ld-linux-armhf.so.3]
shreya1809@shreya1809:~/ECEN5013_AESD-S19/proj_dir2/MELP-Chapter02/MELP/Chapter0
2/library/hello-arm$ arm-cortex a8-linux-gnueabihf-readelf -a hello-arm-shared |
 grep "program interpreter"
[Requesting program interpreter: /lib/ld-linux-armhf.so.3] shreya1809@shreya1809:~/ECEN5013_AESD-S19/proj_dir2/MELP-Chapter02/MELP/Chapter0
2/librarv/hello-armS
```

Crosstool-NG chain for the QEMU emulator

1. The version and configuration of "arm-unknown-linux-gnueabi" gcc compiler

```
shreya1809@shreya1809:~/ECEN5013_AESD-S19/projects/crosstool-ng$ arm-unknown-linux-gnueabi-gcc --version
arm-unknown-linux-gnueabi-gcc (crosstool-NG 1.23.0.588-0364e3c) 8.2.0
Copyright (C) 2018 Free Software Foundation, Inc.
This is free software; see the source for copying conditions. There is NO
warranty; not even for MERCHANTABILITY or FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE.
shreya1809@shreya1809:~/ECEN5013_AESD-S19/projects/crosstool-ng$ arm-unknown-linux-gnueabi-gcc -v
Using built-in specs.
COLLECT GCC=arm-unknown-linux-gnueabi-gcc
COLLECT_LTO_WRAPPER=/home/shreya1809/x-tools/arm-unknown-linux-gnueabi/libexec/gcc/arm-unknown-linux-gnueat
Target: arm-unknown-linux-gnueabi
Configured with: /home/shreya1809/ECEN5013_AESD-S19/projects/crosstool-ng/.build/arm-unknown-linux-gnueabi
_64-build_pc-linux-gnu --target=arm-unknown-linux-gnueabi --prefix=/home/shreya1809/x-tools/arm-unknown-li
-linux-gnueabi/arm-unknown-linux-gnueabi/sysroot --enable-languages=c,c++ --with-float=soft --with-pkgvers
--enable-__cxa_atexit --disable-libmudflap --disable-libgomp --disable-libssp --disable-libquadmath --disa
x --with-gmp=/home/shreya1809/ECEN5013_AESD-S19/projects/crosstool-ng/.build/arm-unknown-linux-gnueabi/buil
/crosstool-ng/.build/arm-unknown-linux-gnueabi/buildtools --with-mpc=/home/shreya1809/ECEN5013_AESD-S19/pro
 --with-isl=/home/shreya1809/ECEN5013_AESD-S19/projects/crosstool-ng/.build/arm-unknown-linux-gnueabi/build
Bstatic,-lstdc++,-Bdynamic -lm' --enable-threads=posix --enable-target-optspace --enable-plugin --enable-gq
shreya1809/x-tools/arm-unknown-linux-gnueabi/arm-unknown-linux-gnueabi/sysroot --enable-long-long
Thread model: posix
gcc version 8.2.0 (crosstool-NG 1.23.0.588-0364e3c)
```

shreya1809@shreya1809:~/ECEN5013_AESD-S19/projects/crosstool-ng\$ arm-unknown-linux-gnueabi-gcc -print-sysroot /home/shreya1809/x-tools/arm-unknown-linux-gnueabi/arm-unknown-li<u>n</u>ux-gnueabi/sysroot

3. Compiling using the arm_unknown-linux_gnueabi cross-tools

```
shreya1809@shreya1809:~/ECEN5013_AESD-S19/Homeworks/HW1/Q8/MELP-Chapter02/MELP/C
hapter02/library_QEMU/hello-arm$ file hello-arm-shared
hello-arm-shared: ELF 32-bit LSB executable, ARM, EABI5 version 1 (SYSV), dynami
cally linked, interpreter /lib/ld-linux.so.3, for GNU/Linux 4.19.1, with debug_i
nfo, not stripped
shreya1809@shreya1809:~/ECEN5013_AESD-S19/Homeworks/HW1/Q8/MELP-Chapter02/MELP/C
hapter02/library_QEMU/hello-arm$ file hello-arm-static
hello-arm-static: ELF 32-bit LSB executable, ARM, EABI5 version 1 (SYSV), static
ally linked, for GNU/Linux 4.19.1, with debug_info, not stripped
```

4. Size of each Executable

```
shreya1809@shreya1809:~/ECEN5013_AESD-S19/Homeworks/HW1/Q8/MELP-Chapter02/MELP/C
hapter02/library_QEMU/hello-arm$ ls -lh hello-arm-s*
-rwxr-xr-x 1 shreya1809 shreya1809 12K Jan 24 10:36 hello-arm-shared
-rwxr-xr-x 1 shreya1809 shreya1809 4.1M Jan 24 10:36 hello-arm-static
```

5. Shared library use of each executable

With -static in Makefile

Without -static in makefile:

```
shreya1809@shreya1809:~/ECEN5013_AESD-S19/proj_dir2/MELP-Chapter02/MELP/Chapter02/library2/hello-a
rm$ arm-unknown-linux-gnueabi-readelf -a hello-arm-shared | grep "Shared library"
                                                     brary: [libtest.so]
0x00000001 (NEEDED)
0x00000001 (NEEDED)
                                                         y: [libc.so.6]
shreya1809@shreya1809:~/ECEN5013_AESD-S19/proj_dir2/MELP-Chapter02/MELP/Chapter02/library2/hello-a
rm$ arm-unknown-linux-gnueabi-readelf -a hello-arm-static | grep "Shared library"
0x00000001 (NEEDED) Shared library: [libc.so.6]
shreya1809@shreya1809:~/ECEN5013_AESD-S19/proj_dir2/MELP-Chapter02/MELP/Chapter02/library2/hello-a
rm$ arm-unknown-linux-gnueabi-readelf -a hello-arm-shared | grep "program interpreter"
                                     er: /lib/ld-linux.so.3]
      [Requesting |
shreya1809@shreya1809:~/ECEN5013_AESD-S19/proj_dir2/MELP-Chapter02/MELP/Chapter02/library2/hello-a
rm$ arm-unknown-linux-gnueabi-readelf -a hello-arm-static | grep "program interpreter"
                                     er: /lib/ld-linux.so.3]
shreya1809@shreya1809:~/ECEN5013_AESD-S19/proj_dir2/MELP-Chapter02/MELP/Chapter02/library2/hello-a
```